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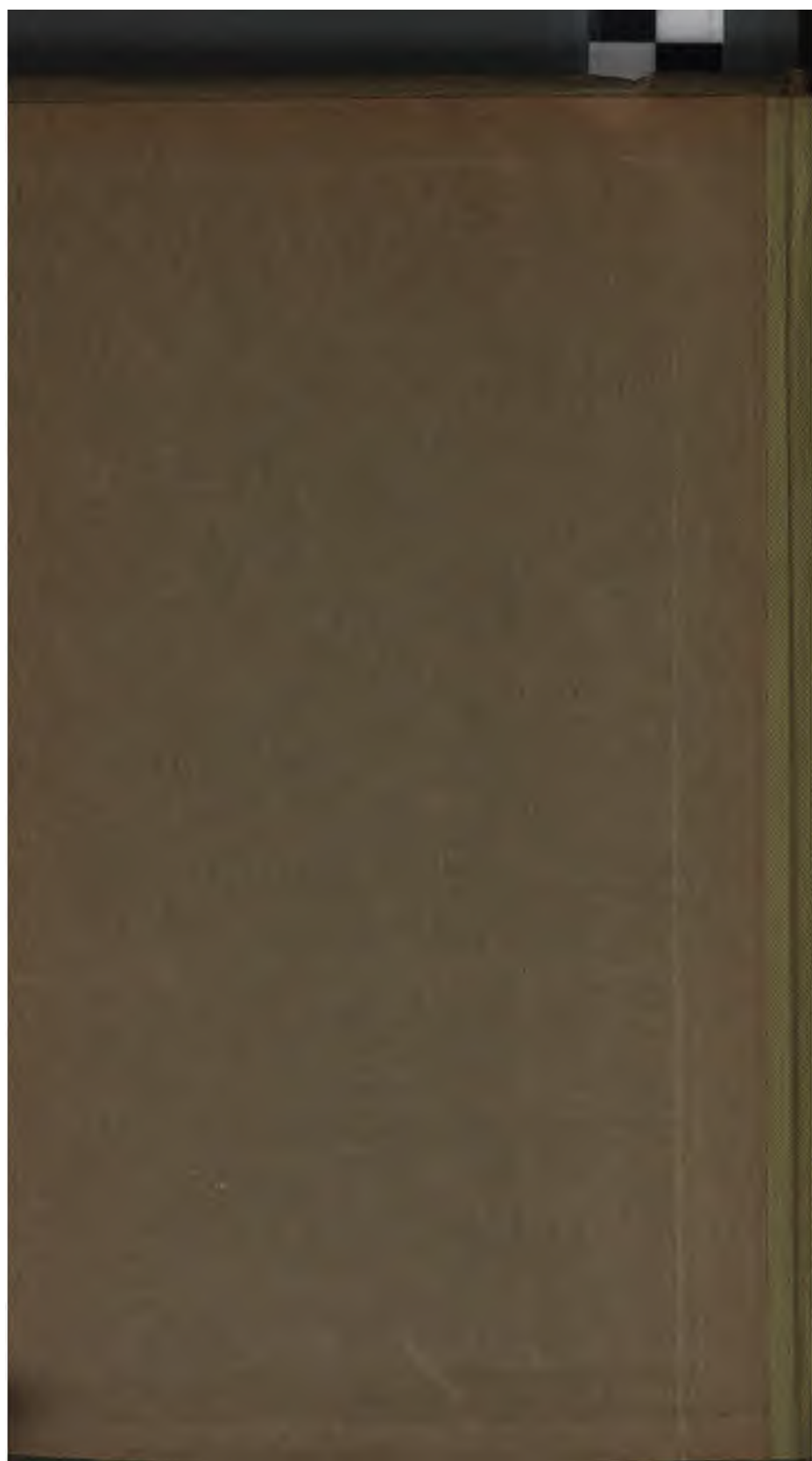
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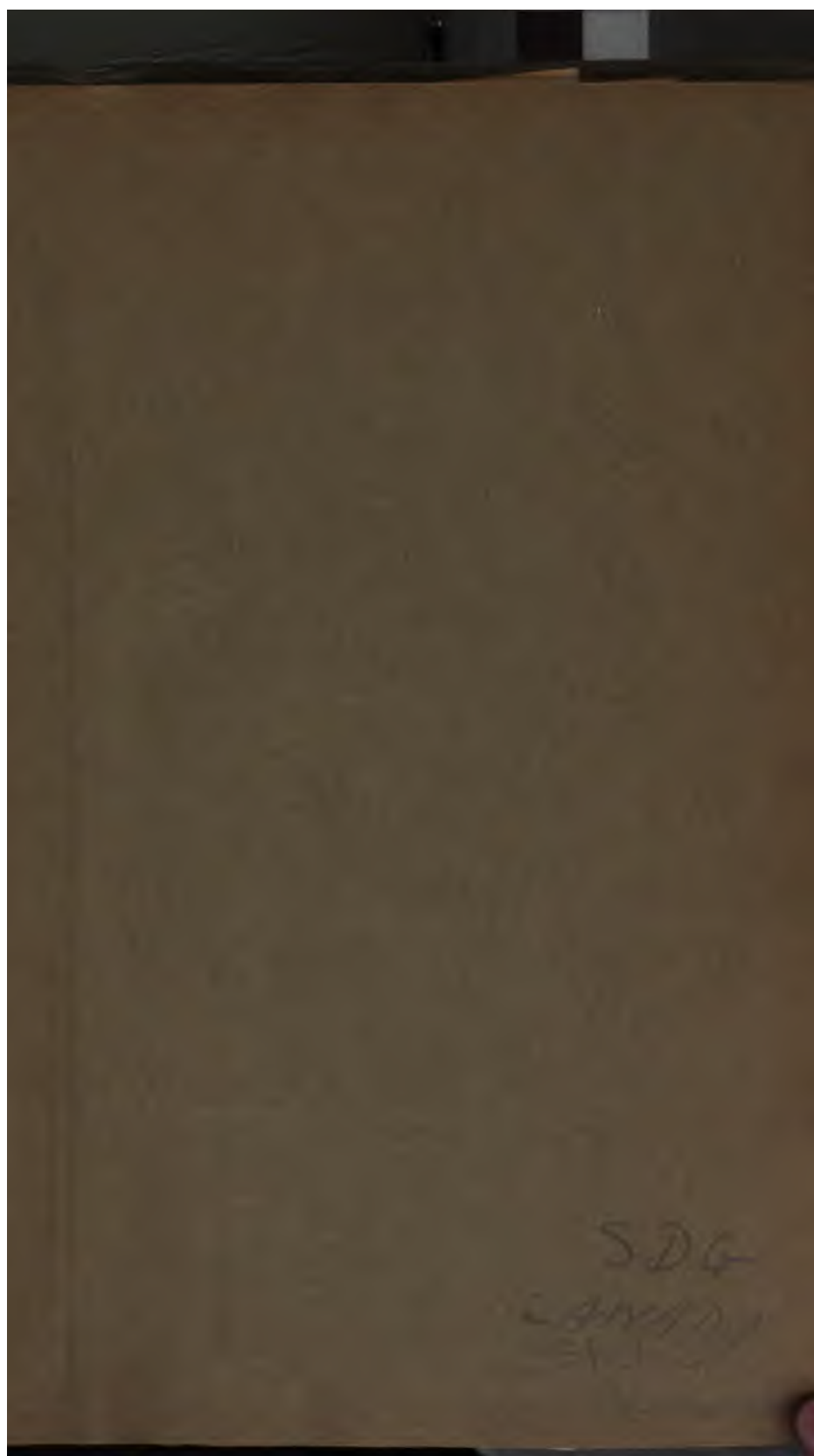
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THE
STATISTICAL YEAR-BOOK
OF CANADA

FOR

1901

SEVENTEENTH YEAR OF ISSUE

ISSUED BY THE DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE



OTTAWA
GOVERNMENT PRINTING BUREAU
1902

YEAR ENDED 30TH JUNE.	POPULATION ON 4TH APRIL.			Revenue.	Expenditure	DOMINION Area dealt with
	Persons.	Males.	Females.			
				£	£	Acres.
1868.....				13,687,928	13,486,092	.....
1869.....				14,379,174	14,038,084	.....
1870.....				15,512,225	14,345,509	.....
1871.....	*3,485,761	1,764,311	1,721,450	19,335,560	15,623,081	.....
1872.....				20,714,813	17,589,468	.....
1873.....				20,813,469	19,174,647	155,68
1874.....				24,205,092	23,316,316	134,69
1875.....				24,648,715	23,713,071	156,70
1876.....				22,587,587	24,488,372	132,91
1877.....				22,059,274	23,519,301	423,93
1878.....				22,375,011	23,503,158	709,28
1879.....				22,517,382	24,455,381	1,096,81
1880.....				23,307,406	24,850,634	682,22
1881.....	*4,324,810	2,188,778	2,136,032	29,635,297	25,502,554	1,057,52
1882.....				33,383,455	27,067,103	2,699,14

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Acres

17,335,81

100,181

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INTRODUCTION.

The Year-Book for 1901 consists of two parts, 1st, the 'Record,' and 2nd, the 'Abstract.'

Every effort has been made to secure accuracy and to introduce new features as the development of the country supplies additional material.

The estimate of the population in the middle of each year is based upon the assumption that the rate of increase which prevailed in the intercensal period immediately preceeding has since been maintained. Since the census of 1901 afforded the needed data to make corrections, the estimates of the Decade 1891-1901 have been revised, just as the estimates for the several years of the decennial period 1881-1891 were revised after the taking of the Census of 1891. The per capita calculations have been revised in accordance with the usual custom.

Owing to the early publication of the Blue Books of the several Departments of the Federal Government and the active co-operation of the Provincial Governments, the Year-Book for 1901 is published two months in advance of last year's issue.

I have pleasure in recording the good work done by Messrs. J. Wilkins and J. Skead in connection with the compilation.

GEORGE JOHNSON, F.S.S. (hon.),
Statistician.

Department of Agriculture,
Statistics Division,
April, 1902.

RECORD.

The earliest official records show that John and Sebastian Cabot, sailing under commission from King Henry VII. of England, landed in 1497 on that part of the present Dominion of Canada known as Cape Breton in Nova Scotia.

Gaspar Cortereal discovered and named the Labrador coast in 1500.

Jacques Cartier, of St. Malo, France, acting under the authority and patronage of Francis I. of France, discovered, in 1534, those portions of the Dominion of Canada now called New Brunswick, Prince Edward Island and Quebec, and on his return to France presented the King with the first official record there is of the existence of these regions.

Captain Cook in 1778 gave the first authentic record of the discovery of Vancouver Island and the Pacific Ocean coast of the present Dominion.

Frobisher, Hudson, Parry, Franklin, Richardson, Back, Mackenzie, Simpson, Vancouver and others, between 1576 and 1847, explored and named the north and north-west coasts of the Dominion.

Colonization was practically begun in 1605-8. In 1605 Baron de Poutrincourt established Port Royal (now Annapolis Royal, in Nova Scotia) the first actual settlement by Europeans. In 1608 Champlain founded Quebec.

The name Canada first appears in the 'Bref recit de la navigation faite en 1536-7 par Capt. Jacques Cartier.'

By discovery, by occupation and by the Treaties of Utrecht (1713), of Paris (1763), and of Versailles (1783), all the country comprised in the Dominion of Canada became part of the British Empire.

The Dominion of Canada is about 3,500 miles from east to west and 1,400 miles from north to south.

It comprises the whole of the northern half of North America with the exceptions, on the west, of Alaska, and on the east, of the Labrador coast line, which latter is under the jurisdiction of Newfoundland, this colony not yet having entered the Canadian confederation.

Canada is bounded on the north by the Beaufort Sea and the Arctic Ocean ; on the west by Alaska and the Pacific Ocean ; on the east by the Gulf of St. Lawrence and Labrador ; and on the south by the Atlantic Ocean and the United States of America. The latter boundary (starting from the Atlantic seaboard) commences at the mouth of the St. Croix River, which empties into the Bay of Fundy, then follows this river and Lake Chiputnecook and passes due north until it strikes the St. John River ; thence by that river and one of its western branches it reaches the watershed between the St. Lawrence River and the Atlantic, which it follows by a tortuous south-westerly course to the 45th parallel of north latitude in longitude 71° 31" west ; then by that parallel it passes westward to the St. Lawrence River and along mid-channel of that river and of Lakes Ontario, Erie, Huron and the

main portion of Lake Superior to the mouth of Pigeon River ; thence by it and Rainy River it gains the north-west angle of Lake of the Woods ; thence it follows the 49th parallel to the Gulf of Georgia and thence passes by the Haro Straits and the Straits of Fuca to the Pacific Ocean. The length of this frontier line is 3,000 geographical miles, 1,400 miles being a water line by rivers, lakes and seas, and 1,600 miles being a land boundary.

In addition to this boundary line between Canada and the United States there is a boundary line between Canada and Alaska (belonging to the United States by purchase from Russia in 1867). This line is in part a subject of negotiation between Great Britain and the United States.

The following table gives the names and the areas of the several provinces and territories of the Dominion, together with the dates of their creation or admission into the confederation.

THE DOMINION OF CANADA.

Provinces and Districts.	Date of Organization or Admission.	Statute or Order in Council.	AREA, SQUARE MILES.		
			Water.	Land.	Total.
Original Confederation—					
Ontario	July 1, 1867	Act Imperial Parliament and Imperial Order in Council.	*2,350	219,650	222,000
Quebec	" 1, 1867		+2,900	+344,450	+347,350
Nova Scotia	" 1, 1867		† 50	20,550	20,600
New Brunswick	" 1, 1867		‡ 100	28,100	28,200
Provinces admitted—					
Manitoba	" 15, 1870	Imperial Order in Council; Act Federal Parliament, chap. 3; Acts of 1870 and B. N. A. Act, 1871.	9,890	64,066	73,956
British Columbia.....	" 20, 1871	Imperial Order in Council, 16th May, 1871, on address of the Legislature of British Columbia and address of Federal Parliament, session 1871.	†1,000	382,300	383,300
Prince Edward Island.	" 1, 1873	Act Federal Parliament, 23rd May, 1873, and Imperial Order in Council, 24th June, 1873.	‡	2,000	2,000
Districts created—					
Keewatin	Apr. 12, 1876	Act Federal Parliament, chap. 21, 1876.	258,000	498,000	756,000

* This area does not include the portions of the Great Lakes of the St. Lawrence within the territorial limits of Canada. It includes the area added the Province by Act of the Imperial Parliament 1869.

† By Order in Council of 8th July, 1896, the boundaries of Quebec were extended, the increased area being given in the table. Parliament authorized the extension by Chap. 3, Acts of 1898 and Quebec accepted by Chap. 6 Acts of Quebec 1898. The water area given does not include the Gulf of St. Lawrence nor the territorial seas.

‡ This area does not include the territorial seas.

THE DOMINION OF CANADA—*Concluded.*

Provinces and Districts.	Date of Organization or Admission.	Statute or Order in Council.	AREA, SQUARE MILES.		
			Water.	Land.	Total.
Provinces created— <i>Con.</i>					
Manitoba	May 17, 1882	Minute of Canadian P. C. concurred in by Fed. Parliament, May 17, 1882, and Order in Council, 2nd October, 1895.	1,000	89,340	90,340
Saskatchewan	" 17, 1882		6,000	108,000	114,000
Alberta	" 17, 1882		745	99,255	100,000
Northwest Territories	" 17, 1882		11,800	239,500	251,300
Yukon	June 13, 1898	Act of Federal Parliament.	*2,000	196,300	198,300
Northwest Territories	Oct. 2, 1895	Order in Council, Privy Council of Canada.	82,000	481,200	563,200
Ungava	" 2, 1895	" "	180,000	276,000	456,000
Franklin	" 2, 1895	" "	Unk'n.	Unk'n.	Unk'n.
Great Lakes and Rivers			47,400		47,400
Totals			605,235	3,048,711	3,653,946

*By Order in Council, 18th Dec., 1897, the boundaries of Ungava, Keewatin, Franklin, and Yukon were changed. Yukon was made a separate territory by Chap. 6, of Canadian Parliament, 1898.

†Not including Franklin.

The Province of Newfoundland and the Labrador Coast are not included in the above statement. The area of the Labrador Coast is about 7,000 square miles, and that of Newfoundland 42,734 square miles.

Following are dates and events connected with the discovery and early history of Canada:—

7. June 24. Cabot discovered the Eastern Coast of North America.
8. Sebastian Cabot discovered Hudson Strait.
9. Gaspar Cortereal entered the Gulf of St. Lawrence.
10. Baron de Lery visited Sable Island.
11. Verrazano explored the Atlantic Coast of Nova Scotia.
12. June 21. Landing of Jacques Cartier at Esquimaux Bay. First landing on Canadian soil.
13. July. Second visit of Cartier. August 10. Cartier anchored in a small bay at the mouth of St. John River, which in honour of the day he named after St. Lawrence. The name was afterwards extended to the Gulf and River. Sept. 14. Cartier landed at Stadacona (Quebec). Oct. 2. Cartier visited Hochelaga (Montreal).
14. Third visit of Cartier.
15. Cartier's men sowed turnip seed near Cape Diamond.
- 16-18. The Sieur de Roberval and his party wintered at Cap Rouge, near Quebec. The name 'Nova Gallia' appeared on Ulpius's globe.
19. Sept. 1. Death of Jacques Cartier.
20. Diego Homem's map showed the Bay of Fundy for the first time.
- 21-23. Martin Frobisher made voyages of discovery to Arctic Canada.
24. John Davis discovered Davis' Straits.
25. Davis made his second voyage to Arctic Canada.
26. Davis made his third voyage to Arctic Canada.
27. The Marquis de la Roche landed 60 convicts on Sable Island, where they were left for five years without relief, only twelve being found alive at the end of the time. First attempt to colonize Acadie. First trading company formed to do business in Canada—Dupont-Grave & Chauvin of Harfleur.

1603. Champlain sails for this country under Pont-gravé & Prevert, and arrives at Quebec 23rd June.
1604. De Monts and Champlain on the coast of Nova Scotia, first officially mentioned in Acadie in the commission given by Henry IV. of France to the Sieur de Monts in 1604.
1605. Founding of Port Royal, (Annapolis) Acadie (derived from an Indian word "Cadie," a place of abundance), by the Baron de Poutrincourt.
1608. Second visit of Champlain. Founding of Quebec, the first permanent settlement of New France. The name is an Indian one, "Kébec," a strait. Twenty-eight settlers wintered there, including Champlain. Acadie transferred to Virginia.
1609. Champlain provided a garden at Quebec in which he cultivated maize, wheat, rye and barley, with vegetables of all kinds. He had a small vineyard of native grapes. Champlain defeated the Iroquois near Crown Point and discovered Lake Champlain.
1610. Henry Hudson wintered in James Bay, having spent three months in exploring Hudson Bay. Poutrincourt in Acadia.
1611. Jesuits arrived in Port Royal, Acadie.* Brulé ascended the Ottawa River, the first European to do so, also the first white man to land on the shores of Lakes Nipissing and to discover Lakes Huron and Ontario.
1612. Lescarbot's Nouvelle France published.
1613. St. John's, Newfoundland, founded. Ottawa River ascended by Champlain. Argall, of Virginia, destroyed Port Royal, Acadie.
1615. Lakes Huron, Ontario and Nipissing examined by Champlain. (Champlain came up the Ottawa River, crossed Lake Nipissing and descended French River into Georgian Bay thence to Lakes Simcoe and Ontario, returning to Quebec by the way he came.) Récollet missions began. Four of the Grey Friars landed at Quebec in May.
1616. William Baffin explored Baffin Bay. First schools in Canada begun: one at Three Rivers, and the second at Tadoussac. In both cases the teachers were Récollet Fathers. Champlain attacks the Onondagas.
1617. Canada invaded by the Iroquois. Louis Hebert, the first farmer, arrived in Quebec. First marriage in New France.
1620. Population of Quebec, 60 persons.
1621. First register of births, deaths and marriages, opened in Quebec. First mention of the name "Nova Scotia" in a grant of the province (including what is now Nova Scotia, New Brunswick, Prince Edward Island and part of the State of Maine) to Sir W. Alexander by James I. First code of laws promulgated at Quebec. William de Caen in Canada.
1623. Nova Scotia first settled by the English. Gabriel Sagard, first historian of Canada, visited the country.
1624. May 6. Champlain laid the first stone of the Chateau de St. Louis.
1625. Jesuits first arrived in New France. Order of Baronets of Nova Scotia created.
1626. Brébeuf founded a mission near Lake Huron.
1627. Canada, including Acadie, granted to the Company of "100 Associates" by the King of France. Feudal system established in New France.
1628. Port Royal (Acadie) taken by Sir David Kirke. Quebec summoned to surrender to the English. First arrival of Scotch settlers.
1629. July. Capture of Quebec by the English under Sir David Kirke. 117 persons wintered there. Treaty of Susa between Great Britain and France.
1630. Charles La Tour defeated his father at Fort St. Louis, Acadie.
1631. Luke Fox made a voyage to Hudson Bay. Capt. Thomas James also made a voyage thither and wintered in 1631-2 at Charlton Island, James Bay.
1632. Canada, Cape Breton and Acadie restored to France by the Treaty of St. Germain-en-Laye. Champlain appointed the first Governor of Canada after the restoration. First school opened in Quebec. Champlain published his consolidated narratives, and in his map the falls of Niagara are first noted. Jesuits' Relations begun, extending to 1679.
1634. July 4. Town of Three Rivers founded by M. de la Violette. First seigniorie granted to Sieur Robert Giffard. Jean Nicolet's exploration through the great lakes of the St. Lawrence.
1635. Marquis de Gamache founded Jesuits' College in Quebec. Lake Michigan discovered by Nicolet. December 25; death of Champlain at Quebec.
1636. July 29. Concession of the Isle of Montreal to M. de Lauzon.
1637. De Sillery founded school and home for Indians near Quebec. July 10. First Notarial Act done in Quebec by M. Andouart, notary.

*Père Pierre Biard was the first Jesuit who set foot on the soil of Canada. He arrived at Port Royal (Annapolis, N.S.), in company with Père Masse, on 22nd May, 1611. It inaugurated the Relations of the Jesuits.

- First earthquake on record in Canada.
 Ursuline Convent founded at Quebec. Hotel Dieu founded in Quebec by Duchesse D'Aiguillon.
 Lake Erie discovered by the Jesuits, Chaumonot and Brébœuf.
 Pères Raymbault and Jogues reached Lake Superior.
 May 18. Ville Marie (Montreal) founded by Maisonneuve. Fort Richelieu (now Sorel) founded by Montmagny.
 1667. Frequent and serious wars between the French and the Iroquois Indians.
 Hotel Dieu, Montreal, founded by Mademoiselle Mance.
 Montmagny made peace with the Iroquois at Three Rivers, July 14. Fort La Tour taken by Charnisay.
 Exploration of the Saguenay River by the Jesuit Dablon.
 Lake St. John discovered by the Jesuit Père de Quen. Governor and Council appointed to direct public affairs in New France. First white man went down the St. Lawrence River through the 1,000 Islands.
 The Jesuit Raguenau gave the first recorded description of Niagara Falls.
 Acadie taken by the English.
 Treaty of Westminster, restoring Canada and Acadie to the French.
 Acadie transferred to Sir Wm. Temple. Canada made a Vicariate Apostolic. Sulpicians arrived.
 M. de Laval, first Roman Catholic Bishop of Canada, arrived from France.
 Dollard des Ormeaux killed.
 Company of '100 Associates' dissolved. Royal Government established. First Courts of Law. Great earthquake in the lower St. Lawrence region. Aug. 18. The Island of Montreal became the property of the Sulpicians.
 April 8. Formation of the Company of the West Indies.
 Carignan Regiment arrived in New France. Père Allouez established a mission at La Pointe, on the shores of Lake Superior.
 La Salle obtained grant of land on Lake St. Louis, and established Lachine.
 Acadie restored to France by Treaty of Breda. White population of New France, 3,918.
 Talon constructed two sea-going vessels and established trade between Quebec, the Antilles and France. First library formed in Quebec. April 14. Decree permitted the establishment of a brewery. Père Marquette founded a mission at Sault Ste. Marie. Quebec Seminary founded by Bishop Laval.
 May 13 (n.s.). Hudson's Bay Company founded.
 Sieur St. Lussou took formal possession of the Sault Ste. Marie and the adjacent country in the name of Louis XIV.
 Count de Frontenac appointed Governor. Population, 6,705. Albanel visited James Bay by overland route from Quebec.
 June 13. Catarqui (Kingston) founded by La Salle.
 Iroquois established in Caughnawaga. R. C. Bishopric established in New France, Le Griffon (vessel) built on Lake Ontario by La Salle.
 Joliet received a grant of the Island of Anticosti.
 Compagnie du Nord formed at Quebec for fur trading in Hudson Bay.
 Card money issued in New France.
 Troyes and Iberville captured Hudson Bay Co. Forts Rupert and Albany.
 La Salle assassinated, March 18.
 August 5. Massacre of whites by Indians at Lachine.
 Capture of Port Royal by Sir William Phipps, and his unsuccessful attack upon Quebec.
 Peter Schuyler's raid into Canada by way of Lake Champlain. Henry Kelsey, employee of the Hudson Bay Co., left York Factory, traversed the Assiniboine country and penetrated the interior to the Rocky Mountains.
 Acadie became part of Massachusetts. Population of New France, 12,431.
 Nova Scotia made a Royal Province. Iberville destroys St. John's, Newfoundland, and deports 224 of the survivors to England in one small vessel.
 Treaty of Ryswick. Mutual restoration of places taken during the war. Great sea fight between Iberville and the Hudson Bay Co.'s ships on Hudson Bay; Iberville winning, Fort Nelson fell into the hands of the French. Frontenac's last campaign against the Iroquois.
 November. Death of Frontenac. Population of Canada, 13,355.
 De Callières at Montreal signed a treaty of peace with the Iroquois and other Indian tribes.
 Canadians granted leave to engage in manufacturing.
 de Beauharnois commissioned Intendant of Justice, Police and Finance Canada.
 Oct. 29. The Members of the Sovereign Council of Canada increased from Benjamin Church led an expedition from Massachusetts against Acadie in retaliation for Hertel de Rouville's attack upon Deerfield.

1706. Death of Pierre Le Moyne, Sieur d'Therville.
 1707. Col. March attacked unsuccessfully Port Royal, Acadie.
 1708. May 6. Death of Laval, first R. C. Bishop of Quebec, from Oct. 1674 to Jan. 1688.
 1708-10-11. Canada invaded by the English. Port Royal (Annapolis) taken by Nicholson (1710). Sir H. Walker's fleet partly destroyed at Isle aux Oeufs, Aug. 2. One thousand lives lost.
 1711. Merchants' Exchanges established in Quebec and Montreal.
 1713. Treaty of Utrecht, by which Hudson Bay and adjacent territory, Nova Scotia (Acadie) and Newfoundland were ceded to the English. Louisbourg founded by French from Newfoundland.
 1719. First Government founded by the English in Nova Scotia.
 1720. Population of New France, 24,434, and of St. John's Island (Prince Edward Island) about 100. Fort Louisbourg built. Governor and Council appointed for Nova Scotia. The historian Charlevoix arrived at Quebec.
 1721. June 19. About one-half Montreal destroyed by fire. Coal shipped from Cap Breton.
 1722. Division of settled country in Canada into 82 Parishes confirmed by the King.
 1729. Gilles Hocquart signed his first act as Intendant.
 1733. First forge erected in Canada—at St. Maurice.
 1736. Sep. Gilles Hocquart signed an ordonnance declaring that whoever intended to free his slaves might do so by a notarial deed to be registered in the nearest office of Royal jurisdiction in civil matters; failure to do so making void the act of freeing the slave.
 1737. Iron smelted at the St. Maurice forges. Gilles Hocquart, Intendant, initiated Industrial Exhibitions by sending products of the Forests, the Mines, the Fisheries and the Field of Canada to France to be publicly exhibited.
 1738. Grey Nunnery, Montreal, founded. La Franche explored the country between Lake Superior and Hudson Bay.
 1739. Population of New France, 42,701.
 1744. Charlevoix published his history of New France.
 1745. Louisbourg, Cape Breton, taken by the English.
 1747. Militia rolls drawn up for Canada. Courts of Justice constituted in Nova Scotia. English defeated in Grand Pre, Nova Scotia.
 1748. Restoration of Louisbourg to the French in exchange for Madras, by the peace of Aix-la-Chapelle, signed Oct. 18th, 1748.
 1749. June 21. The city of Halifax founded by Lord Halifax; 2,544 British emigrants brought out by the Hon. Edward Cornwallis. Two English school teachers arrived in Nova Scotia and began operations. Fort Rouille (Toronto) built.
 1750. St. Paul's Church, Halifax, built. It is still used (1902).
 1751. Rocky Mountains seen by Niverville's Expedition.
 1752. March 23. Issue of the Halifax *Gazette*, the first paper published in Canada.
 1753. June 3. Grey Nuns of Montreal incorporated by King's letters patent.
 1755. French driven out of Fort Beauséjour. Expulsion of the Acadians from Nova Scotia. About 6,000 were deported.
 1756. War between France and England. Montcalm in Quebec.
 1758. First meeting of Nova Scotian Legislature, representative institutions having been granted.
 July 26. Final capture of Louisbourg by the English under General Amherst.
 1759. July 25. Capture of Fort Niagara by the English under General Prideaux, who was killed during the assault.
 July 25. Commencement of the siege of Quebec.
 September 13. Battle of the Plains of Abraham and defeat of the French by General Wolfe, who was killed on the field. Loss of the English, 700, and the French, 1,500.
 September 13. Death of General Montcalm, commander of the French forces.
 September 18. Capitulation of Quebec to General Townsend.
 September 25. Ship Tillbury wrecked off St. Esprit, Cape Breton, 200 lives lost.
 1760. Unsuccessful attack on Quebec by General de Levis. Capitulation of Montreal (Sept. 8th) and completion of the conquest of Canada. Population of New France, 70,000. Military rule began, lasting till the peace of 1763.
 1761. Ship *L'Auguste* wrecked off the coast of Cape Breton, 114 lives lost.
 1762. British population of Nova Scotia, 8,104. First English settlement in New Brunswick.
 1763. February 10. Treaty of Paris signed, by which France ceded and guaranteed His Britannic Majesty in full right "Canada with all its dependencies." Cape Breton and Isle St. Jean annexed to Nova Scotia. Labrador, Anticosti and the Magdalen Islands annexed to Newfoundland. In this year Pontiac, Chief of the Ottawas, organized a conspiracy for a simultaneous rising among the Indian tribes, and a general massacre of the British. The plan was successfully carried out in several places and all the inhabitants put to death, but finally the Indians were forced to succumb.

1764. Issue of the *Quebec Gazette*, Montreal, nearly destroyed by fire.
1765. Sunbury County set apart by Executive Council of Nova Scotia—being the first organized county in New Brunswick. The first printed book published in Quebec, *Catéchisme du Diocèse de Sens*.
1766. Peace with Pontiac.
1768. General Carleton, afterwards Lord Dorchester, appointed Governor General. Charlottetown, P. E. Island, founded. March 20. North British Society founded in Halifax, Nova Scotia.
1769. St. John's Island (Prince Edward Island) made into a separate province, with Walter Patterson for the first Governor; the first meeting of an elected House of Assembly took place in July, 1773. Hearne began his explorations of the Coppermine River region.
1773. Escheat of Jesuits' Estate in Canada consequent on the order being abolished. Celtic settlers arrived in Nova Scotia.
1774. The "Quebec Act" passed. This Act gave the French Canadians the free exercise of the Roman Catholic religion, the enjoyment of their civil rights, and the protection of their own civil laws and customs. It annexed large territories to the province of Quebec, and provided for the appointment by the Crown of a Legislative Council, and for the administration of the criminal law as in use in England. Labrador transferred to Canada.
1775. Outbreak of the American Revolution and invasion of Canada by the Americans; every place of importance rapidly fell into their hands, with the exception of Quebec, in an attack upon which General Montgomery was defeated and killed on 31st December.
1776. Reinforcements arrived from England and the Americans were finally driven out of Canada by General Carleton. October 11. Sir Guy Carleton defeated General Arnold in a naval engagement in Lake Champlain.
1778. June 3. First issue of the *Montreal Gazette*; this paper is still published. Captain Cooke arrived in Nootka Sound and claimed the present north-west coast (British Columbia) for the Crown of Great Britain.
1780. General Assembly of Nova Scotia passed an Act establishing Public Schools in Halifax and appropriating £1,500 for the purpose.
1782. North-west Fur and Trading Co. organized in Montreal. June 29. Govr. Hammond of Nova Scotia assented to a Bill repealing the law prohibiting public worship by the Roman Catholic church.
1783. September 3. Signing of the Treaty of Versailles between Great Britain and France, respecting fisheries on Newfoundland Coast from Gulf of St. Lawrence. Signing of Treaty of Paris; recognition of independence of the 13 States and definition of the boundary line between Canada and the United States, viz., the Great Lakes, the St. Lawrence River, the 45th parallel of north latitude, the highlands dividing the waters falling into the Atlantic from those emptying themselves into the St. Lawrence and the Ste. Croix Rivers. Kingston founded by U. E. loyalists. Nearly 500 families of U. E. Loyalists from New York landed at Shelburne, N.S.
1784. Population of Canada, 113,012. (United Empire Loyalists in Upper Canada not included.) Fredericton, N.B., founded by U. E. loyalists. Cape Breton separated from Nova Scotia politically.
August 16. New Brunswick made a separate province; population, 11,457. Reintroduction of the right of *habeas corpus*.
British population in Nova Scotia, 32,000 (about 11,000 Acadians not included).
1784. About this time began the migration into Canada and Nova Scotia of the United Empire Loyalists, as they were called—that is, of those settlers in the American States who had remained faithful to the British cause. This migration lasted for several years, and though it is not possible to arrive at any exact figure, it is probable that the number altogether was not less than 25,000. The loyalists were well treated by the British Government, and large grants of lands were made to them in various parts of the country. The banks of the St. Lawrence and the shores of Lake Ontario, in particular, were settled by about 10,000 persons, on lands allotted to them by the Government.
1785. May 18. Date of charter of St. John, N.B., as Parrrtown the oldest incorporated town in Canada. Sydney, C.B., founded by Lieutenant-Governor Desbarres. English law declared to be in force in Cape Breton Island.
1786. First vessel on the Pacific coast launched by Captain John Meares. It was a 40 ton vessel. First classical school in Upper Canada opened. Halifax Marine Association founded for encouragement of trade. Several counties were established in New Brunswick, and on October 23rd the Government moved to Ste. Anne's Point (now Fredericton).
1787. First Colonial See established in the British Empire in connection with the Church of England, in Nova Scotia.
1788. Western Canada (now Ontario) divided into four districts, and English law introduced. King's College (N.S.) founded. 'Hungry year.'

1789. Quebec Agricultural Society formed by Lord Dorchester. Halifax Agricultural Society was also formed this year; they played important part in the early history of agriculture in Canada. Order in Council establishing the United Empire Loyalists.
1790. Vancouver Island circumnavigated by Capt. Vancouver. Belleville founded.
1791. Division of the province of Quebec into two provinces, viz., Upper and Lower Canada. Each province to have a Lieutenant-Governor, and a Legislature composed of a House of Assembly and a Legislative Council. The members of the council to be appointed by the Lieutenant-Governor for life; those of the Assembly to be elected by the people for four years. Act went into force by Royal proclamation Dec. 26th. Population of the two provinces, 161,311.
1792. May 7. Lieut.-Govr. Clarke divided Lower Canada into 21 electoral districts. July 8. First Executive Council for Upper Canada appointed by Lieut.-Govr. Simcoe. July 16. Upper Canada divided into 19 counties. September 17. First meeting of the Legislature of Upper Canada at Newark (Niagara), under Lieutenant-Governor Simcoe. The House of Assembly consisted of sixteen members. Capt. Vancouver on the Pacific Coast exploring. December 17. Opening of the Legislature of Lower Canada, at Quebec, by Gen. Clarke. The House of Assembly consisted of fifty members. Fortnightly mail service established between Canada and the United States.
1793. Importation of slaves forbidden in Upper Canada. Upper and Lower Canada separated from the Church of England See of Nova Scotia, and made a separate See. Toronto given the name of York. Rocky Mountains crossed by Mackenzie. Public Accounts first published. Upper Canada *Gazette* (first paper in Upper Canada) published.
1794. Jay's Treaty signed, being treaty between Great Britain and the United States. Vancouver Island by arbitration between Great Britain and Spain acknowledged to be British territory.
1796. The seat of Government of Upper Canada removed from Niagara to York (Toronto). X. Y. Fur Trading Co. formed. Maroons brought from Jamaica to Nova Scotia.
1797. Weekly mail established between Canada and the United States. George III. directed waste lands of the Crown in Upper Canada to be set aside (1st) for establishment of free grammar schools, and (2nd) for establishing other seminaries of learning of a large and more comprehensive nature.
1798. The name of St. John's Island changed to that of Prince Edward Island, in honour of the Duke of Kent, the change taking effect in 1799. Population, 4,500.
1800. The first Baptist Association in Lower Canada organized at Grenville. David Thompson, explorer, crossed the Rocky Mountain range. Jesuits' estates taken possession of by the Government. New Brunswick college founded.
1802. King's College (N.S.) granted a royal charter.
1803. Lord Selkirk sent 800 Scotchmen to Prince Edward Island.
1804. Sedition Act passed in Upper Canada. N. W. Compy & X. Y. Co., amalgamated.
1805. January. Founding of the Quebec *Mercury* by Thomas Cary, barrister; first copy issued January 5th.
1806. November 22. Issue of *Le Canadien*, the first newspaper printed entirely in French. Population of Upper Canada, 70,718, and of Lower Canada, 250,000.
1807. Public grammar schools founded in Upper Canada.
1808. Jonathan Sewell, a Loyalist expelled from the United States, became Chief Justice of Lower Canada.
1809. First steamer on St. Lawrence River from Montreal to Quebec.
1811. Judges excluded from Parliament. McGill University founded. Montreal *Herald* (newspaper) founded. Earl of Selkirk received a grant of 74,000,000 acres from Hudson Bay Co., including all the present Province of Manitoba and 13 millions of acres more.
1812. 100 Scotch settlers went to Red River by way of Hudson Bay. War of 1812-15 between Great Britain and the United States. British Orders in Council were passed declaring a strict blockade of the European Coast from Brest to the Elbe; other Orders in Council connected with the blockade were subsequently passed. These affected seriously the trade of the United States, and with other causes produced a war which was declared by the United States on June 18, 1812, one day after the obnoxious Orders in Council had been repealed. If there had been cable communication in all probability there would have been no war of 1812-14.
- July 12. General Hull's force of 2,500 men crossed the Detroit River near Sandwich into Canadian territory.
- July 17. Fort Michillimackinac surrendered to Capt. Roberts commanding British force of 193 men.

1812. August 5. Brownstown Village. British troops and Indians under Tecumseh ambushed the United States forces; killed 20 men and wounded 9, driving the enemy back, August 5. United States General Hull (Aug. 7th) retreated to Detroit.
- August 7. Rivière aux Canards. Col. Cass with United States troops was sent forward to take a bridge; made three several attempts, July 15, 19 and 24, but was repulsed on each occasion.
- Lieut. Rolette attacked and captured a convoy of bateaux and boats of the United States on their way from Niagara to Detroit.
- August 19. Hull surrendered Detroit to Brock. 2,500 prisoners, 33 cannon, 2,500 stand of arms and large quantities military stores taken by the Canadians.
- September 16. United States forces repulsed at Presq'île.
- September 21. Gananoque raided by United States' force.
- October 13. United States troops under Van Rensselaer crossed the Niagara River to Queenston. They were repulsed and defeated, losing 90 killed, 100 wounded and 900 made prisoners. The British loss was about 130 in killed, wounded and prisoners. The British General Brock was killed.
- November 10. Kingston bombarded by United States forces.
- November 20. United States General Dearborn with about 2,000 troops attacked Odelltown but was driven back to Champlain by Major de Salaberry.
- November 28. United States forces repulsed near Fort Erie.
1813. January 22. Col. Proctor (British) with 500 soldiers and 800 Indians defeated United States General Winchester at Frenchtown, capturing the commander and 405 of his men.
- February 6. United States force under Capt. Forsythe crossed from Ogdensburg to the Canadian side, raided Brockville and carried off 52 persons.
- February 22. Major MacDonnell with 480 men crossed the river from Prescott to the United States town of Ogdensburg, and after a severe fight captured it, taking prisoners Capt. Forsythe, 11 guns and 600 men.
- April 27. United States forces under General Pike attacked the town of York (now Toronto). The British garrison after a sharp resistance was driven away and the town capitulated. The military stores were captured, 300 prisoners were taken and ships at the docks and the public buildings were burned.
- May 1. Proctor (British) attacked Fort Meigs but failed to take it.
- May 8. United States forces evacuated York.
- May 27. General Dearborn captured Fort George.
- May 29. General Prevost (British) assaulted Sackett's Harbour without success.
- June 1. Naval engagement between the "Shannon" (British) and the "Chesapeake"; the British frigate captured the enemy's vessel and carried her into the harbour of Halifax.
- June 3. Two United States vessels captured by Major Taylor on Lake Champlain.
- June 5. After the capture of Fort George the troops of the United States invaded Canada, 4,000 strong, but their advance guard, 1,400 strong, were surprised in the night by 800 British who advancing with the bayonet defeated them at Stoney Creek, capturing two generals, four cannons and 120 men.
- June 19. United States military stores captured at Great Sodus.
- June 24. Lieut. Fitzgibbon, in charge of a stone house at Beaver Dam, about 17 miles from Fort George, being warned by Laura Secord, the wife of a Canadian militia man, that an attempt would be made from Fort George by Colonel Boerstler with some 400 men and two field pieces to destroy the house and its defenders, prepared for the emergency by posting two hundred Indians, who ambushed the enemy. A detachment of 150 men reinforced Boerstler, but Capt. Fitzgibbon and forty-seven men reinforced the Indians, surrounded the United States force and compelled its surrender. Five hundred and forty men capitulated to a British lieutenant with 260 Indians, militiamen and regulars. Mrs. Secord at great personal risk walked twenty miles through the forest to warn the British.
- July 4. Colonel Thomas Clark (British) with forty men surprised the United States Fort Schlosser and took it, re-crossing the river into Canada, with fifteen prisoners and a considerable quantity of stores and arms.
- July 31. United States forces visited York and set fire to several buildings, carrying off what stores they could find.
- July 31. Cpts. Everard and Pring destroyed four United States vessels outside of Burlington.
- July 31. Col. Murray captured Plattsburg, the headquarters of the United States army of the north.
- August 2. Col. Proctor failed in an attempt to take Fort Stephenson on the Sandusky River.

1813. August 10. Running fight on Lake Ontario, the British capturing two United States vessels and driving the United States commander under the guns of Fort Niagara for shelter. The damage to the British vessels was a few shot-holes through the sails.
- August 20. General Hampton with 5,000 men entered Canada.
- September 10. Perry (United States) defeated Barclay on Lake Erie. Barclay lost 38 killed and 85 wounded out of a total of 650 men.
- October 1. United States forces repulsed at Four Corners.
- October 4. Harrison, (United States) pursuing Proctor retreating from Sandwich, captured Proctor's ammunition and stores.
- October 5. Harrison with 3,500 men defeated Proctor with 407 soldiers and 800 Indians at Moravian town. The celebrated Indian Chief, Tecumseh, was killed in this engagement. Harrison burned the town on the 6th.
- October 26. The French Canadian militia, led by Lt.-Col. de Salaberry and numbering 350, overwhelmingly defeated 3,500 United States troops under General Hampton at Chateaugay.
- "Believing themselves surrounded by forces far superior in numbers, the invaders became paralysed with fear and fled in disorder from an enemy whom they could not see, and who might close upon them at any moment. In this way Canadian pluck and strategy won a famous victory which saved the province of Lower Canada at a most critical moment of the war."—SIR JOHN BOURINOT.
- November 11. Battle of Chrysler's Farm. The invading United States force consisted of 2,000 regulars with six field pieces. British force under Col. Morrison numbered 680 regulars, 120 Canadian militia and 30 Indians, with three field pieces. British loss, 22 killed, 150 wounded and 15 missing. United States loss, 102 killed and 237 wounded. The United States General Covington was among the slain. After being defeated the United States army hastened back to their own country.
- December 11. United States General McClure abandoned Fort George, and after burning 149 houses in Newark and Queenston and compelling 400 women and children to seek shelter in the woods, crossed over to Fort Niagara on the United States side.
- December 18. Col. Murray (British) with 550 men crossed Niagara River and captured Fort Niagara, killed 65 men and made 344 prisoners, only twenty of the garrison escaping. The British loss was six killed and five wounded.
- December 19. General Riall (British) with 500 men crossed the river to Lewiston accompanied by 500 Indians. A skirmish took place between the Indians and a United States force, in which the latter lost eight men killed. The United States troops evacuated Lewiston, which was at once destroyed, as also were the villages of Youngstown and Manchester and Fort Schlosser, General Riall returning to Canada.
- December 30. General Riall (British) again made a raid into United States territory, routed the United States troops opposed to him and captured and burned Buffalo. "On New Year's Day, 1814, the settlers along the whole length of the Niagara River—those of them who survived were shivering besides the smouldering embers of their homes," and the burning of Newark was revenged.
1814. March 30. United States General Wilkinson led 5,000 men across the boundary against 350 British posted in La Colle Mill. After a fight of four hours, the United States troops retreated to Plattsburg.
- May 6. Sir James Yeo and General Drummond with 1,080 rank and file left Kingston on May 4. The fleet arrived off Oswego on the 5th. On the 6th, 770 men embarked on boats, effected a landing under a fierce fire from the batteries and from the musketry discharge of 500 regulars and militia, and in a short time captured the town, losing 19 killed and 62 wounded. The United States troops lost 6 killed and 38 wounded and 25 missing. 60 prisoners were taken by the British, who destroyed all public property.
- May 15. Col. Campbell of the United States Infantry with 500 men crossed from Erie, Pa., and burned Port Dover.
- May 30. Sir James Yeo sent two gun boats up Sandy Creek, 16 miles to the west of Sackett's Harbour to capture stores. They were attacked by a United States force of 150 regulars, 200 Indians and a strong body of militia. After a loss of 8 killed and 20 wounded the remaining 120 British surrendered.
- July 3. United States General Brown having with him 6,000 rank and file marched against Fort Erie which surrendered, being held by but 170 British.
- July 5. General Brown, attacked by British General Riall with 1,800 men, engaged him in battle—the Battle of Chippewa. The United States force lost 308 men and the British 511 killed and wounded. General Riall retreated taking up a new position at Landy's Lane—the enemy in the meantime plundering and destroying and burning the village of St. Davids—acts which enraged the people who "sniped" them at every opportunity, killing numbers.

1814. July 25. Col. Tucker (British) with 1,500 men crossed over and took Lewiston destroying the public stores.
- General Drummond had hastened from Kingston on hearing of the Battle of Chippewa and arrived at Fort George on the 24th. With 800 men he hurried forward to aid Riall and reached Riall's camp just as the United States forces were within 600 yards of it. Then began the battle of Lundy's Lane "the bloodiest conflict of the whole war." It lasted seven hours and the United States forces then withdrew having lost 1,200 of 4,900 engaged. The British force engaged was 1,640 during three hours, at the end of which time a reinforcement of 1,200 men arrived. Of the whole British force 84 were killed and 557 wounded. The United States troops withdrew to Fort Erie. "Nothing could have been more terrible nor yet more solemn than this midnight contest. The desperate charges of the enemy were succeeded by a death-like silence, interrupted only by the groans of the dying and the dull sound of the Falls of Niagara."
- August 4. Commander Sinclair (American) attempted to capture Mackinaw, but failed.
- August 12. Capt. Dobbs (British) captured two United States schooners at Fort Erie.
- August 15. General Drummond assaulted Fort Erie, but failed to carry it, the accidental explosion of an ammunition chest nearly destroying the storming party.
- July and August. Sir John Sherbrooke, of Nova Scotia, invaded the State of Maine and held a chief portion of it till the close of the war.
- September 3 and 6. Two United States vessels captured off Nottawasaga.
- September 11. British Capt. Downie in naval engagement before Plattsburg on Lake Champlain after a desperate battle was defeated. The British had 8 vessels, 38 broadside guns and an aggregate crew of 337, against an United States fleet of 14 vessels, 52 broadside guns and 950 aggregate crew.
- September 17. United States troops made an unsuccessful sortie from Fort Erie.
- November 5. United States forces evacuated Fort Erie, destroyed, and went across to United States territory.
- December 24. War terminated by the Treaty of Ghent.
- "The result of the three years' fighting" says Denison, "was that twelve distinct invasions by superior forces of the enemy were defeated and the invaders driven out of the country, making it a victorious war for us."
- "The war did much to solidify the various racial elements" says Bourinot, "of British North America during its formative stage. Frenchmen, Englishmen, Scotsmen from the Lowlands and Highlands, Irishmen and Americans united to support the British connection. The character of the people, especially in Upper Canada, was strengthened from a national point of view by the severe strain to which it was subjected. Men and women alike were elevated above the conditions of a mere colonial life and the struggle for purely material necessities and became animated by that spirit of self-sacrifice and patriotic endeavour, which tends to make a people truly great."
- "Lundy's Lane was the most hotly contested of all the engagements which took place in the war of 1812-15. The invaders of Canada forming the central division of the American Army under the command of General Brown fought with a courage which was truly heroic. This battle was not a long-range engagement, but a hand to hand, bayonet to bayonet, muzzle to muzzle conflict."
- "Of all the battles fought in America, the action at Lundy's Lane was unquestionably the best sustained and by far the most sanguinary. The rapid charges and real contests with the bayonet were of themselves sufficient to render this engagement conspicuous. Traits of real bravery and heroic devotion were that night displayed by those engaged, which would not suffer in comparison with those exhibited at the storming of St. Sebastian or the conflict of Quatre Bras."
- "General Drummond was himself wounded in the neck by a bullet. He places the killed, wounded and missing, 836. The United States General reported killed, wounded and missing, 858."
- Population of Upper Canada 95,000 and of Lower Canada, 335,000.
1815. Treaty of London. Convention to regulate trade and navigation between the United States and Great Britain.
1816. Common Schools established in Upper Canada. Steamer "Frontenac" launched on Lake Ontario.
1817. First Treaty with the North-west Indians: the Earl of Selkirk signing on behalf of King George III. First bank opened in Montreal—the Bank of Montreal. Agreement with United States respecting gun boats on the Great Lakes. Ottawa founded by Nicholas Sparks.
1818. October 30. Convention signed at London regulating the privileges of Americans in the British North American fisheries. Halifax and St. John, N.B., made free ports. Bank of Quebec established.

- 1819-22. John Franklin's overland expedition to the Arctic Ocean.
1820. Cape Breton reannexed to Nova Scotia. Brantford founded. Bank of New Brunswick incorporated.
1821. Commencement of the Lachine Canal. (First vessel passed through in 1825.) McGill College received its charter. Quebec Savings Bank opened. Amalgamation of the Hudson's Bay Co., and the North-west Trading Co.
1822. General Hospital Montreal founded. Law Society of Upper Canada incorporated.
1824. Literary and Historical Society of Quebec founded. "Fabrique Act" passed in Lower Canada.
1825. Great fire in the Miramichi District of New Brunswick. Five hundred lives estimated lost. Three million acres of forest destroyed. Halifax Banking Company established.
- Treaty of St. Petersburg defining boundaries of Alaska.
1826. Franklin and Richardson explore the Mackenzie river and the coast east and west. Canada Land Company formed.
1827. Guelph founded by John Galt. Coal mining begun in Pictou Co., Nova Scotia. Treaty of London. Convention between the United Kingdom and the United States relative to territory west of the Rocky Mountains.
1828. Saguenay District explored. Pictou and Sydney made free ports.
1829. Upper Canada College founded. First Welland Canal opened. John Ross discovered the Peninsula of Boothia and in 1830 James Clarke Ross discovered the North Magnetic Pole in 70° 5', 17" north latitude and 96°, 46', 45" west longitude.
1831. Population—Upper Canada, 236,702; Lower Canada, 553,131. Ship "Lady Sherbrooke" lost near Cape Ray, nearly 300 lives lost.
1832. Cholera in Canada checked immigration. Quarantine station established at Grosse Isle. June 5. Lord Aylmer proclaimed that His Majesty had (April 12) assented to Acts to incorporate the cities of Quebec and Montreal.
1833. August 5. The steamer "Royal William" left Quebec for Pictou, N.S., discharged cargo and coaled, leaving Pictou on the 18th August, for Gravesend, England, at which port she arrived after a stormy passage, during which she disabled one of her engines. The boat was built at Quebec during 1830-31, and was the first steamer that ever crossed the Atlantic, the motive power of which was entirely steam. Capt. George Back made overland journey to the Arctic Ocean.
1834. Toronto incorporated. Cholera again in Canada.
1835. Steamer "Beaver" (Hudson's Bay Co.) arrived at Fort Vancouver, being the first steamer on the North Pacific Ocean.
1836. July 21. Opening of the railway from Laprairie to St. Johns, the first railway in Canada.
- 1837-38. Outbreak of rebellion in both provinces. It was suppressed in Upper Canada by the militia, and in Lower Canada by the British troops. Gas used in Montreal. Dease and Simpson explored the arctic shores of Canada.
1838. Secularization of clergy reserves advocated by Francis Hincks. Dalhousie College, Halifax, N.S., established.
1839. Lord Durham's report on the state of Canada communicated to Parliament, 11th February. Five rebels hanged in Montreal. "Aroostook war" took place. Railway at Albion Coal Mines, N.S., opened. Meteorological service established by the Imperial Government in Toronto.
1840. Death of Lord Durham, to whose exertions the subsequent union of the provinces was mainly due. Quebec and Montreal incorporated. Montreal daily *Advertiser* founded; first daily journal in Canada. The *Britannia*, the pioneer steamship of the Cunard Line, arrived in Halifax.
1841. February 10. Union of the two provinces under the name of the Province of Canada, and establishment of responsible Government. The Legislature consisted of a Legislative Council and Legislative Assembly, each province being represented by 62 members, 42 elected by the people and 20 appointed by the Crown. Halifax incorporated as a city.
1841. Population of Upper Canada, 455,688.
- May 17. Landslide from the Citadel rock, Quebec; 32 persons killed.
- June 13. Opening of the first United Parliament, at Kingston, by Lord Sydenham.
1842. August 9. Settlement of the boundary line between Canada and the United States by the Ashburton Treaty. Imperial Parliament, for the last time, framed a tariff for British North America.
1843. Victoria, B.C., founded by James Douglas. Geological Survey established by the provincial government. First iron steamer in Canada launched at Montreal.
1844. Population of Lower Canada, 697,084. General Elections in the Province of Canada.
1845. Act to make provision for a Geological Survey of Canada assented to. Large fires in the city of Quebec; 25,000 people rendered homeless. Enlarged Welland Canal opened. Franklin went in search of the North West Passage, found it, but he died in 1847 and all his officers and men (105) perished later on.

1846. Oregon Boundary Treaty. Quebec theatre destroyed; 46 lives lost. Montreal *Witness* founded. Kingston and Hamilton incorporated as cities.
1847. Navigation laws repealed. Electric telegraph line established between Quebec, Montreal and Toronto. Quebec *Chronicle* established. Ship fever ravaged. Lord Elgin became Governor General.
1848. The St. Lawrence Canals open for navigation. Responsible Government granted by the Imperial Parliament to Nova Scotia and to New Brunswick. Fredericton incorporated as a city.
1849. April 25. Riots in Montreal over the passage of the Rebellion Losses Bill, and burning of Parliament Library at Montreal.
July 28. Assent given to an Imperial Act to authorize the Legislatures of Her Majesty's Colonies to establish and regulate Posts, &c.
1850. The first sod of the Northern Railway turned by Lady Elgin. (The road was opened from Toronto to Bradford on 13th June, 1853, and was the first locomotive railway in operation in Upper Canada.) The Robinson Treaties with the Indians of the northern shores of Lake Huron and Superior concluded. (The main features of these treaties, viz.:—Annuities, reserves of land and liberty to fish on the domains of the Crown not alienated—have been followed in the subsequent treaties.) Welland Canal enlarged. Bulwer-Clayton Treaty signed.
1851. Transfer of the control of the postal system from the British to the provincial governments and adoption of a uniform rate of postage, viz.: 3 pence per $\frac{1}{2}$ ounce. The use of postage stamps was also introduced. First submarine cable laid in Canada between New Brunswick and Prince Edward Island, 10 miles long. Population of Upper Canada, 952,004; of Lower Canada, 890,261; of New Brunswick, 193,800, and of Nova Scotia, 276,854. Responsible Government granted by Imperial Parliament to Prince Edward Island. Young Men's Christian Association organized in Montreal; first in America. First Provincial Council (Roman Catholic) held at Quebec. Aug. 2. Act incorporating Trinity College, Toronto, assented to.
1852. Commencement of the Grand Trunk Railway. Fire in Montreal rendered homeless 10,000 people. General hospital saved though all surrounding buildings were destroyed. Municipalities Loan Fund Act passed in Upper Canada.
1853. The number of members in the Legislative Assembly was increased from 84 to 130, being 65 from each province. May 9. First ocean steamer arrived in Quebec. Railway between Montreal and Portland opened.
1854. January 27. Main line of the Great Western Railway opened for traffic. Abolition of Seigniorial Tenure in Lower Canada and settlement of the Clergy Reserve question. June 5. Reciprocity Treaty with the United States signed at Washington. It provided for mutual rights of fishing in certain Canadian and American waters, for free interchange of the products of the sea, the soil, the forest and the mine; it allowed Americans the use of the St. Lawrence River and Canadian canals on the same terms as British subjects, and gave to Canadians the right to navigate Lake Michigan. The Treaty was proclaimed by the President of the United States on the 16th March, 1855, at which date it came into operation. First screw steamer from Liverpool to the St. Lawrence River. Sugar refining established in Montreal. Oil wells first opened in Canada. First sod turned of railway from Halifax to Truro.
1855. Ottawa incorporated as a city. Opening of the Niagara Suspension Bridge. Money order system established in the province of Canada. Registration of letters in post offices established.
1856. The Legislative Council of the province of Canada became an elective chamber. Allan steamship line commenced regular fortnightly steam service between Canada and Great Britain. Submarine Cable laid between Cape Breton Island and Newfoundland. First meeting of Legislature of Vancouver Island. Railway between Montreal and Toronto opened.
1857. March 12. Desjardins Canal railway accident, 60 lives lost. St. Hyacinthe (P.Q.), incorporated as a city. City of Three Rivers incorporated. Steamer "Montreal" lost near Quebec, 253 lives lost.
1858. Adoption of the decimal system of currency. Selection by the Queen of the city of Ottawa as the Capital of the Dominion and permanent seat of Government made known to the Legislature on 16th March. Atlantic cable laid between England and Nova Scotia. Representative Institutions granted to main British Columbia. Railway from Halifax to Truro opened. 100th Reg recruited in Canada.
April. Gold found in British Columbia.
September. Gold found in Tangier River, Nova Scotia.
1859. New Westminster founded by Colonel Moody. Allan line of steamers made trips. Money order system established in Nova Scotia. *Nor' Wester news*, appeared in Fort Garry, the first newspaper in the Red River region.
1860. The beginnings of Winnipeg made their appearance.

1860. August 8. The Prince of Wales arrived in Quebec.
 August 25. Opening of the Victoria Bridge by the Prince of Wales.
 September 1. Laying of the corner stone of the Dominion Buildings at Ottawa by the Prince of Wales. These buildings, together with the Departmental buildings, have been erected at a total cost of about \$5,000,000 including the cost of repairs rendered necessary by the fire that occurred on the 11th February, 1897.
 Art Association founded in Montreal. Oil wells of Petrolia in operation.
1861. Population of Upper Canada, 1,396,091; Lower Canada, 1,111,566; of New Brunswick, 252,047; of Nova Scotia, 330,857; of Prince Edward Island, 80,857; of Vancouver Island, exclusive of Indians, 3,420.
 Land Commission for Prince Edward Island appointed. Hon. J. H. Gray for the Crown, Hon. Joseph Howe for the tenants, and Hon. J. W. Ritchie for the proprietors. Award made August, 1861.
 First triennial session of the Provincial Synod Church of England held in Montreal.
1861. Street Railways operated in Montreal and Toronto. Bank of British Columbia received a royal charter.
 Trent Affair.—Capt. Wilkes boarded (8th November) British Mail Packet Trent and carried off Messrs. Mason and Slidell, Confederate Commissioners. 18th December; British Government demanded surrender of Mason and Slidell. Demand acceded to by United States Government and war averted.
1862. Conference at Charlottetown *re* Confederation. Manitoulin Island Treaty with Indians arranged by Hon. William Macdougall. Victoria, B.C., incorporated as a city.
1863. Royal Assent given to Separate School Bill passed by the Canadian Legislature.
1864. Quebec Conference held. Resolutions passed in favour of Confederation of British North American provinces. Raid from St. Albans into Canada. School system of Nova Scotia enlarged and established.
1865. July 30. Death of Sir E. P. Taché, one of the "Fathers of Confederation".
1866. Nova Scotia and New Brunswick accepted Confederation with Canada.
 Great fire in Quebec, 2,129 houses burned in St. Roch's and St. Sauveur's suburbs.
 May 17. Termination of the Reciprocity Treaty, in consequence of notice given by the United States. It lasted 11 years and two months.
 June 1. Invasion of Canada by Fenians. Battle of Lime Ridge.
 June 8. Flight of Fenians across the border from Pigeon Hill. First meeting of the Legislature of the Province of Canada in the new buildings at Ottawa. At this meeting the final resolutions necessary on the part of the province of Canada to effect the confederation of the provinces were passed.
 November 17. Union of Vancouver Island and British Columbia proclaimed.
1867. February 10. The British North American Act passed by the Imperial Parliament.
 July 1. Union of the provinces of Canada, Nova Scotia and New Brunswick under the name of the Dominion of Canada proclaimed. The names of Upper and Lower Canada were changed to Ontario and Quebec, respectively. Dominion day established.
 Lord Monck was the first Governor General of the Dominion, and the first Parliament met on the 6th November, Sir John A. Macdonald being Premier.
 December 10. Death of Hon. Edward Whalen, one of the "Fathers of Confederation".
1868. April 7. Hon. T. D'Arcy McGee, M.P., one of the "Fathers of Confederation," murdered at Ottawa.
 July 31. The Rupert's Land Act passed by the Imperial Government providing for the acquisition by the Dominion of the North-west Territories.
 April 1. Uniform rate of 3 cents for letters throughout the Dominion adopted. Post Office Savings Banks established in the Dominion.
 November 8. Death of J. M. Johnson, one of the "Fathers of Confederation".
1869. February 2. Lord Lisgar became Governor General.
 June 22. Bill passed providing for the Government of the North-west Territories.
 October 29. Hon. Wm. McDougall appointed Lieutenant-Governor of Manitoba. Red River Rebellion.
 November 19. Deed of surrender signed confirming the Hudson's Bay Company's sale and transfer to Her Majesty of the company's territorial rights in the North-west Territories.
1870. March 4. Thomas Scott shot at Fort Garry. Loss of SS. "City of Boston" which sailed from Halifax; never heard of; 191 persons lost.
 May 11. £300,000 paid by the Dominion for Hudson Bay Co.'s rights in Rupert's Land.
 May 23. Fenians crossed the frontier at Trout River, in Quebec, but were driven back by the volunteers.
 July 15. Addition of the North-west Territories to the Dominion and admission of the province of Manitoba into the confederation. This province was created out of a portion of the newly acquired territory.

1870. September 24. Arrival at Fort Garry of the expedition under Colonel (now Lord) Wolseley, when the rebels were found to have dispersed.
1871. Pacific Railway surveys begun. Post cards issued. Stone Fort and Manitoba Post Indian Treaties (Nos. 1 and 2) negotiated.
- May 8. Signing of the Treaty of Washington. New Brunswick School Act passed.
- June 28. Imperial Act respecting establishment of provinces in Canada passed.
- July 1. Dominion currency made uniform.
- July 20. Admission of British Columbia into the confederation. British Columbia granted responsible government.
- Population of the four provinces, 3,485,761; of Manitoba, 18,995; of British Columbia, 36,247, and of Prince Edward Island, 94,021. Total, 3,635,024.
- November 11. The last regular troops left Quebec.
1872. Abolition of dual representation. Dominion archives established. Earl of Dufferin became Governor General. *Manitoba Free Press* established.
1873. April 1. Wreck of S.S. "Atlantic" near Halifax; 547 persons drowned.
- May 20. Death of Sir George E. Cartier, one of the "Fathers of Confederation," in London. North-west Angle Indian Treaty (No. 3) signed by Hon. Alex. Morris.
- May 1. Hon. Joseph Howe made Lieutenant-Governor of Nova Scotia. June 1. Hon. Joseph Howe died. July 1. Admission of Prince Edward Island into the confederation. November 6. Resignation of Sir John Macdonald and his ministry.
- November 7. Mackenzie Administration formed. Island of St. Juan awarded to the United States by the Emperor of Germany, and British evacuated it.
- December 9. Death of Wm. H. Steeves, one of the "Fathers of Confederation".
1874. Qu'Appelle Indian Treaty (No. 4) signed by Hon. A. Morris. Nanaimo, B.C., incorporated. Carnarvon terms published. Simultaneous Polling in Dominion Elections extended to the Maritime Provinces.
1875. Rupert's Land and North-west Territories placed under jurisdiction of a Lieutenant Governor separate and distinct from Manitoba. Lake Winnipeg Indian Treaty (No. 5) signed by Hon. A. Morris and Hon. J. McKay. Prince Edward Is. and Railway opened. Icelanders settled in Manitoba.
- Presbyterian Church in Canada formed by the Union of all the Presbyterian Churches. Winnipeg incorporated as a city.
- August 21. Death of George Coles, one of the "Fathers of Confederation".
1876. Opening of the Intercolonial Railway from Quebec to Halifax. Forts Carleton and Pitt Indian Treaty (No. 6) signed. Canadians awarded 300 prizes at Exhibition in Philadelphia, U.S.A. Supreme Court of Canada first session. Royal Military College, Kingston (established by Act of Canadian Parliament) opened. Legislative Council of Manitoba abolished. District of Keewatin created by Act of Parliament. First attempt to keep up steam communication in winter between Prince Edward Island and the mainland.
1877. January 2. Hon. Judge McCully, one of the "Fathers of Confederation," died.
- May. Medical Council of Great Britain decided to recognize Canadian degrees.
- June 20. Great fire in St. John, New Brunswick, 1,612 dwelling houses and 615 business places destroyed.
- September. First convention of Dom. Y. M. C. Association in Quebec.
- October. First exportation of wheat from Manitoba to Great Britain.
- November 23. Award by Halifax Fisheries Commission of the sum of \$5,500,000 to be paid by the United States to the Imperial Government. Treaty with the Blackfoot Indians (No. 7) signed by Hon. David Laird.
1878. Conservatives won in General Election. Canadians awarded 225 prizes at Paris Exhibition. Canada Temperance Act passed by Federal Parliament. Marquess of Lorne became Governor General of Canada.
1879. Adoption of a protective tariff, otherwise called the "National Policy."
- October 7. Death of W. H. Pope, one of the "Fathers of Confederation".
1880. February 6. Death of E. B. Chandler, one of the "Fathers of Confederation".
- May 9. Death of the Hon. George Brown, one of the "Fathers of Confederation."
- All British possessions on North American continent (excepting Newfoundland) annexed to Canada by Imperial Order in Council from 1st Sept., 1880. The Arctic Archipelago transferred to Canada by Imperial Order in Council.
- Royal Canadian Academy of Arts founded by the Marquess of Lorne.
- October 21. Contract signed for the construction of the Canadian Pacific Railway. This contract was subsequently ratified by 44 Vic., chap. 1 (1881).
- First High Commissioner for Canada in London appointed.
- December 8. Death of Charles Fisher, one of the "Fathers of Confederation".
1881. March 21. Act passed extending the boundaries of Manitoba, chap. 14.
- April 4. Population of the Dominion, 4,324,810. Royal Society of Canada founded.
- May 2. First sod turned by the Canadian Pacific Railway Company.

- 1882.** May 8. Provisional districts of Assiniboia, Saskatchewan, Alberta and Athabasca created.
 May 25. First meeting of the Royal Society of Canada in Ottawa.
 June 22. Constitutionality of the Canada Temperance Act confirmed by the Privy Council.
 August 23. The new seat of Government for the North-west Territories received the name of Regina.
- 1883.** Methodist Churches in Canada formed into one body—The Methodist Church in Canada.
 First Congress of the Church of England in Canada opened in Hamilton. Standard time adopted.
 Marquess of Lansdowne became Governor General, being the fifth since the formation of the confederation.
 August 14. Death of J. Cockburn, one of the "Fathers of Confederation".
- 1884.** Boundary between Ontario and Manitoba settled by decision of Judicial Committee of the English Privy Council and confirmed by Her Majesty in Council, August 11, 1884.
 Centennial of the settlement of Upper Canada (Ontario) by United Empire Loyalists.
- 1885.** March 26. Outbreak of Rebellion in the North-west; commencement of hostilities at Duck Lake.
 April 2. Massacre at Frog Lake.
 April 14. Fort Pitt abandoned.
 April 24. Engagement at Fish Creek.
 May 12. Battle of Batoche, and defeat of the rebels.
 May 16. Riel surrendered.
 May 26. Surrender of Poundmaker.
 July 1. Termination of the fishery clauses of the Washington Treaty by the United States.
 July 2. Capture of Big Bear, and final suppression of the rebellion. Total loss of militia and volunteers under fire: killed, 38; wounded, 115. The rebel loss could not be ascertained.
 July 17. Death of Hon. J. C. Chapais, one of the "Fathers of Confederation".
 November 7. Driving of the last spike of the Canadian Pacific Railway.
 November 16. Hanging of Riel.
- 1886.** May 4. Opening of the Indian and Colonial Exhibition in London.
 June 13. Town of Vancouver totally destroyed by fire; 4 houses left standing; 50 lives lost. First through train, Canadian Pacific Railway, left Montreal for Vancouver. First Canadian Cardinal, Archbishop Taschereau.
- 1887.** Interprovincial Conference held at Quebec; at this Conference Sir Oliver Mowat was President and twenty-one fundamental resolutions were passed. Standard day adopted on the Intercolonial Railway.
 April 4. Important Conference in London between representatives of the principal Colonies and the Imperial Government. Canada was represented by Sir Alexander Campbell and Mr. Sandford Fleming.
 June 14. First C.P.R. steamship arrived at Vancouver from Yokohama.
 August 13. Death of Col. J. H. Gray, one of the "Fathers of Confederation".
 November 15. Meeting of the Fisheries Commission at Washington.
- 1888.** February 15. Signing of the Fishery Treaty at Washington.
 May 3. Death of Mr. Justice Henry, one of the "Fathers of Confederation".
 June 11. Lord Stanley became the sixth Governor General of the Dominion of Canada.
 August. Rejection of the Fishery Treaty by the United States Senate.
- 1889.** June 5. Death of Mr. Justice John H. Gray, one of the "Fathers of Confederation".
 September 19. Landslide (second) from Citadel Rock, Quebec; 45 persons killed. Boundaries of Ontario confirmed and extended to James' Bay by Imperial statute, on address from Senate and House of Commons of Canada.
- 1890.** May 6. Longue Pointe Lunatic Asylum, near Montreal, destroyed by fire; over 70 lives lost; the buildings had been erected at a cost of \$1,132,232. Sub-marine cable communication completed between Halifax and Bermuda. Manitoba School Act passed. Federal Parliament granted responsible government to North-west Territories.
 October 6. McKinley Tariff Bill came into operation in the United States.
 November 3. Death of Chief Justice Palmer (P. E. I.), one of the "Fathers of Confederation".
- 1891.** Spring Hill Mining explosion.
 April 6. Population of the Dominion, 4,833,239.
 Power given by Parliament to the Government to refer to the Supreme Court of Canada for its opinion on important questions of the law or fact touching pro-

vincial legislation or the appellate jurisdiction as to education and any other matters.

April 29. The first of the new C. P. R. steamers arrived at Vancouver from Yokohama, beating the record by over two days. The mails were landed in New York in three days and 12½ hours from Vancouver.

June 6. The Right Hon. Sir John A. Macdonald, G.C.B., Premier of the Dominion, and one of the "Fathers of Confederation," died.

1892. February 29. Treaty of Washington (Behring Sea) providing for Arbitration as to seal fishing.

Royal Commission appointed to investigate the question of Prohibition of the Liquor Traffic.

Convention as to boundaries between Canada and the United States signed. It provided for joint and coincident survey of boundaries between Alaska and Canada and for appointment of commissioners to determine upon a method of more accurately marking the boundary line between Canada and the United States in Passamaquoddy Bay.

April 17. Death of Hon. Alexander Mackenzie.

1892. May 24. Death of Sir Alexander Campbell, Lieutenant-Governor of Ontario, and one of the "Fathers of Confederation."

July 23. Manitoba voted in favour of Prohibition of liquor traffic by a majority of 11,522. Death of Sir Adams Archibald, one of the "Fathers of Confederation."

September 28. Legislative Council of New Brunswick abolished.

December 5. Resignation (from ill-health) of Sir J. J. C. Abbott, K.C.M.G., Premier of the Dominion. Sir John S. D. Thompson called upon to form a Government.

1893. Legislative Council and Assembly of Prince Edward Island merged into one body.

April 4. The Court of Arbitration, respecting the seal fisheries in Behring Sea, which met formally on 23rd March, began its session. Arbitrators: Baron de Courcel (Belgium), Lord Hannen (Great Britain), Sir John Thompson (Canada), John M. Harlan and J. P. Morgan (United States), Marquis Visconti Venosta (Italy), and M. Gram (Norway and Sweden).

Sept. 18. Earl of Aberdeen assumed office of Governor General of Canada, being the seventh since confederation.

Sept. 19. Death of Sir A. T. Galt, one of the "Fathers of Confederation."

October 30. Death of Hon. Sir J. J. C. Abbott.

June 8. First steamer of the new Australia-Canada line arrived at Victoria, B.C. Prince Edward Island voted in favour of Prohibition of liquor traffic; majority, 7,254.

Title "Honourable," as conferred by the Queen in the Duke of Buckingham's despatch, No. 164, of 24th July, 1868, explained by Earl Ripon to extend to all parts of Her Majesty's Dominions. See *Official Gazette* (Canada) August 5, 1893. Canadians awarded 2,126 prizes at Chicago Exhibition.

1894. January 1. Ontario voted in favour of Prohibition of liquor traffic; majority, 81,769.

March 15. Nova Scotia voted in favour of Prohibition of liquor traffic; majority, 31,401.

June 28. Opening at Ottawa of the Colonial Conference to discuss matters of interest to the Empire. The Imperial Government, New South Wales, Cape Colony, New Zealand, Victoria, Queensland and Canada were represented.

July 23. Canadian readjusted Customs Tariff assented to by Governor General.

August 27. United States Congress Tariff Bill became law without the signature of President Cleveland.

December 12. Death of Right Hon. Sir John Thompson in Windsor Castle.

December 21. Hon. Sir Mackenzie Bowell became Premier of Canada and formed a new ministry.

1895. March 21. Remedial Order relating to Manitoba Schools passed.

Liquor Commission reported.

September 10. Sault St. Marie Canal opened.

September 11. Death of T. Heath Haviland, one of the "Fathers of Confederation."

October 2. Proclamation giving to the unorganized and unnamed portions of the North-west the following names: Ungava, Franklin, Mackenzie and Yukon districts.

Oct. 14. Treaty with France went into operation.

1896. January 2. Six Ministers resigned during debate on address. Sir Mackenzie Bowell reformed his Cabinet.

April 24. Lord Strathcona of Montreal appointed High Commissioner for Canada in England.

April 27. Resignation of Hon. Sir Mackenzie Bowell as Premier. Governor General sent for Hon. Sir Charles Tupper, Bart., who formed a ministry.

1896. June 23. General elections. The Liberals won.
 June 25. Death of Sir Leonard Tilley, one of the "Fathers of Confederation".
 July 6. Order in Council enlarging the boundaries of the province of Quebec to the shores of Hudson Bay, and adding 118,450 square miles of territory to the province.
 July 11. Hon. W. Laurier accepted position as Premier.
 July 13. Liberal Ministry sworn in.
 October 13. Supreme Court of Canada gave judgment on fisheries reference case.
 November 9. Pacific Cable conference reassembled at London, England.
 November 12. Agreement signed to appoint arbitration tribunal to determine boundaries between Venezuela and Great Britain.
 November 24. Behring Sea Commission met at Victoria, B.C.; Mr. Justice King on behalf of Great Britain, and Mr. Justice Putnam on behalf of the United States, arbitrators.
 January 11. Sir Henry Strong, Chief Justice of the Supreme Court of Canada, appointed a member of the Privy Council of England.
 February 2. Anglo-Venezuelan Treaty of Arbitration signed at Washington by Sir Julian Pauncefote, British Ambassador, and Senor José Andrade, Venezuelan Minister.
1897. February 11. Fire in the Western Block, Parliamentary Buildings, Ottawa.
 June 22. Special celebration of Queen Victoria's Diamond Jubilee throughout the British Empire.
 July 7. The Colonial Premiers appointed members of the Privy Council of England, viz., Sir Wilfrid Laurier, Premier of Canada; George H. Reed, Premier of New South Wales; Sir George Turner, Premier of Victoria; Sir Hugh M. Nelson, Premier of Queensland; Charles C. Kingston, Premier of South Australia; Sir John Forrest, Premier of Western Australia; Richard J. Seddon, Premier of New Zealand; Sir E. N. Coventry Bradton, Premier of Tasmania; Sir William Whiteway, Premier of Newfoundland, and Sir John Gordon Spriggs, Premier of Cape Colony.
 July 30. British Government gave notice of denunciation of the Treaties of Commerce with Belgium and Germany, in accordance with the unanimous wish of the self-governing Colonies of the Empire.
 August 16. Yukon Judicial District established by Governor General's proclamation.
 August 18. Second meeting in Canada of the British Association, in Toronto.
 October 6. Great Britain refused to agree to the request of the United States to allow Russia and Japan to take part in the Conference at Washington relative to the Behring Sea Seal question.
 November 11. Secretary of State (U.S.) Sherman to Sir W. Laurier, proposed conference respecting Joint Commission to settle questions in dispute between Canada and the United States.
 November 18. Sir Oliver Mowat appointed Lieut.-Governor of Ontario. Hon. David Mills sworn in Minister of Justice.
 December 8. Judicial Committee of the Privy Council of England reported in favour of the Provinces of the Dominion having the right to create Queen's Counsel.
 December 22. Behring Sea Arbitrators awarded Canadian Sealers \$464,000.
 December 25. The Pope published an encyclical on the Manitoba School Question advising acceptance by the Catholics of Manitoba of concessions embodied in Manitoba School Settlement.
1898. January 14. Mr. Justice Jetté appointed Lieutenant-Governor of Quebec.
 March 11. Colonial Premiers of Australasia in Conference pass Resolution that if Great Britain and Canada contribute two-thirds of the cost of the Pacific Cable, Australasia will contribute one-third.
 April 5. Hon. Mr. Fielding, Minister of Finance, brought down budget. Chief feature was completion of the Preferential British Tariff of 1897, providing that beginning on 1st August, 1898, all imports from the United Kingdom and the British West Indies, and from such other British colonies or possessions of Great Britain as admit Canadian goods on as favourable terms as Canada admits their goods, are to be admitted at customs rates of 25 per cent of the specified rates, provided that this preference does not extend (a) to wines, malt liquors, spirits, spirituous liquors, liquid medicines, and articles containing alcohol; (b) to tobacco, cigars and cigarettes—and further provided that in the case of manufactures the reduced rate applies only to *bonâ fide* manufactures of the countries participating in the reduced rate, and that a substantial portion of the labour of those countries has entered into the production of the imported articles.
 April 12. Death of Cardinal Taschereau.
 May 17. Franchise Bill passed the Dominion House of Commons.

- May 26. Judicial Committee of Privy Council of England decided that while exclusive power to make fisheries regulations is vested in the Dominion, the issue of licenses and the collection of revenue belong to the provinces, except in the cases of Manitoba and the North-west Territories.
- June 3. Australian Federal Constitution carried by Tasmania, South Australia and Victoria, but rejected by New South Wales.
- June 7. M. C. Cameron appointed Lieutenant Governor of North-west Territories.
- June 13. Death of Sir Adolphe Chapleau. By Chap. 6, Acts of Parliament of Canada, the District of Yukon was constituted and declared to be a separate territory under the name of the Yukon Territory. The first Commissioner appointed under the Act was William Ogilvie, appointed by Order in Council dated 4th July, 1898.
- August 23. Joint High Commission met at Quebec; Lord Herschell was appointed chairman. Rt. Hon. Sir W. Laurier, Honourables Sir Richard Cartwright, Sir Louis Davies, Mr. John Charlton, M.P., and Sir James S. Winter (Newfoundland), formed the British and Canadian part of the Commission. The Honourables Charles W. Fairbanks, George Grey, John W. Foster, Nelson Dingley, jr., John A. Kasson and T. Jefferson Coolidge represented the United States. The Joint High Commission sat in Quebec till 2nd September, when it adjourned to 20th September. After continued sessions from that date to 10th October, it again adjourned to meet in Washington on 1st November. Another adjournment took place on 23rd December. Commission resumed on 5th January, 1899, and adjourned 20th February to meet 2nd August, 1899. Mr. Gray became Peace Commissioner at Paris and Mr. Faulkner was appointed. Mr. Dingley died in Washington on the 13th January, 1899, and was replaced by Hon. L. E. Payne. Lord Herschell died in Washington 1st March, 1899.
- September 11. Great fire in New Westminster.
- September 21. Monument to Champlain unveiled in Quebec city.
- September 26. Death of M. C. Cameron, Lieutenant-Governor of North-west Territories.
- September 29. Plebiscite on question of legislative prohibition of liquor traffic resulted in a vote for prohibition, 278,580; against, 264,693. About 44 per cent of the number of voters on the lists polled their votes.
- October 4. Mr. A. E. Forget appointed Lieutenant-Governor of the N.W.T.
- November 4. Haultain-Ross Government (N.W.T.) sustained at the polls.
- November 12. Earl of Minto sworn in as Governor General of Canada, being the eighth since Confederation.
- December 13. Announced that Lord Strathcona gives a million dollar endowment for Royal Victoria College for Women, in connection with McGill University.
- December 25. Two cent postage rate went into operation between Canada, Great Britain and several of the British Colonies.
1899. January 1. Letter postage in Canada reduced to two cents.
- January 20. Donkohortsai arrived in Canada and settled in the North-West. In round numbers 7,500 of them arrived during the year.
- February 2. Paris International Exhibition Commission for Canada appointed. Hon. J. I. Tarte, Chief Commissioner.
- February 18. General elections in New Brunswick. Government successful.
- May 23. First celebration of 'Empire Day' in Canada.
- May 24. Celebration of Queen's 80th birthday.
- May 27. Mr. P. A. McIntyre gazetted Lieutenant Governor of Prince Edward Island.
- June 5. Sir Wilfrid Laurier submitted to the Commons of Canada the latest proposal of the Anglo-American Commission relative to the Alaska-Canada boundary question.
- June 16. Serious explosion of fire damp at Caledonia Mines, Nova Scotia, resulted in about 30 deaths.
- July 25. Hon. Mr. Mulock moved in Dominion House of Commons a resolution (unanimously adopted) for the construction of a Pacific cable to be owned by Great Britain, Australia and Canada, the latter's share of the cost to be $\frac{1}{8}$ and her representation to be $\frac{1}{8}$ of the board of control, consisting of eight members.
- August 1. Hon. Thos. Bain, M.P. for South Wentworth, elected Speaker of the House of Commons of Canada.
- September 28. Dawson (Yukon Territory) connected with British Columbia by telegraph.
- October 1. Mgr. Falconio, the Pope's Apostolic Delegate, arrived in Canada.
- October 18. Hon. George W. Ross becomes Premier of Ontario.
- October 25. Hon. Peter Mitchell, one of the 'Fathers of Confederation,' died.
- November 16. Manitoba Legislature dissolved.
- November 19. Sir William Dawson died.

1899. November 25. Sir William Macdonald gave \$62,000 to endow a chair of geology in McGill University.
 November 25. First of a fleet of 35 vessels to carry structural steel and coke ovens to Sydney, C.B., for construction of iron and steel works there, left Philadelphia.
 Scott Act election in Westmoreland County, N.B. Majority for Act 256.
 December 7. General elections in Manitoba, resulted in defeat of Hon. Thos. Greenway.
1900. January 6. Resignation of Hon. Thos. Greenway and his Cabinet.
 January 10. Hon. H. J. Macdonald's Ministry sworn into office in Manitoba.
 January 10. Dawson City visited by fire. Loss \$500,000.
 February 27. Semlin Administration of British Columbia dismissed by the Lieutenant Governor.
 March 23. Hon. Mr. Fielding delivered Budget Speech in the Dominion Commons.
 April 3. Queen Victoria visits Ireland.
 April 14. Formal opening of Paris Exhibition.
 April 26. Fire in Ottawa and Hull. Seven lives lost, 15,000 persons rendered homeless and nearly \$10,000,000 losses sustained. Insurance amounted to about \$4,000,000, and subscriptions to \$956,963. Subscriptions were received from Canada, \$500,781; from Great Britain, \$363,248; from British Colonies, \$53,606; from United States, \$33,505; from France, \$1,036.
 May 28. The Free State formally annexed to Great Britain and named the Orange River Colony.
 June 9. General Provincial Elections in British Columbia.
 June 14. Premier Martin of British Columbia resigned.
 June 15. James Dunsmuir sworn in as Premier of British Columbia.
 June 21. Hon. Sir Henri G. Joly de Lotbinière appointed Lieutenant-Governor of British Columbia, vice Hon. T. R. McInnes removed.
 July 3. Death by drowning of Hon. A. R. Dickey, Minister of Justice for the Dominion in Sir Mackenzie Bowell's Cabinet.
 July 7. British Preferential Tariff reduced to two thirds of the general Canadian Customs Tariff.
 July 29. King Humbert of Italy assassinated.
 July 30. Japanese Government prohibited emigration of Japanese to Canada.
 August 7. Hon. A. G. Jones became Lieutenant-Governor of Nova Scotia.
 August 31. Hon. R. H. Emmerson, Premier of New Brunswick, resigned and Hon. L. J. Tweedie succeeded him.
 September 25. Death of Hon. F. G. Marchand, Premier of Quebec.
 September 29. Hon. R. R. Roblin became Premier of Manitoba, succeeding Hon. Hugh J. Macdonald.
 September 30. Hon. S. N. Parent succeeded Hon. F. G. Marchand as Premier of Quebec.
 October 15. Hon. D. H. McMillan became Lieutenant-Governor of Manitoba and Administrator of Keewatin.
 October 25. The Transvaal formally proclaimed part of the British Empire.
 October 30. Official announcement made that the population of the United States on July 1, 1900, was 76,295,220, being an increase of 13,225,464 in ten years.
 November 7. General Elections in the Dominion. Government sustained.
 December 7. Provincial Elections in Province of Quebec. Government sustained. Of 74 seats the Liberals captured 65, of which 31 were carried by acclamation.
 December 12. Provincial Elections in Prince Edward Island. Government sustained by 21 to 9.
 December 14. Ontario Government transferred to New Board of Governors, its rights in Upper Canada College.
1901. January 1. Commonwealth of Australia proclaimed.
 New Zealand adopted penny postage on letters.
 January 15. The Government of Manitoba leased the Northern Pacific Railway lines of the Province for 999 years and subsequently (Feb. 11) transferred its lease to the Canadian Northern Railway Company, retaining option to purchase in 1929, and securing control for 30 years over freight rates of the line within the Province and between Port Arthur, Ont., and all points in Manitoba.
 January 22. Queen Victoria died after a glorious reign of nearly 64 years.
 January 22. Accession of His Imperial Majesty King Edward VII.
 January 23. Great fire in Montreal; loss to insurance companies \$2,202,300.
 February 8. Canadian Parliament passed an address of condolence to King Edward VII. upon the death of Queen Victoria.
 March 16. Duke and Duchess of Cornwall and York (now Prince and Princess of Wales) sailed from Portsmouth (Eng.) for Australia to take part in the opening ceremonies of the first Parliament of the new Commonwealth.

1. March 27. Newfoundland Government informed by the Colonial Secretary that Great Britain and France have agreed to a *modus vivendi* respecting the French shore to be in force till Dec. 31, 1901.
- March 29. Nova Scotian Legislative Council reject Bill to abolish themselves.
- April 1. Decennial census taken throughout the British Empire. Population: England and Wales, 32,526,075; Scotland, 4,472,000; Ireland, 4,456,546; Islands, 150,599. Total, Great Britain and Ireland, 41,605,320. India Provinces, 231,085,132; States and Agencies, 63,181,569. Total, India, 294,266,701. Canada, 5,369,666; Australasia, 5,000,000; other portions, 51,417,629. Total, 397,659,316.
- April 4. Nova Scotian Legislature prorogued.
- May 2. Glasgow Exhibition opened by the Duchess of Fife. Canadian House of Commons passed bill establishing May 24 as a holiday to be named Victoria Day.
- May 6. Duke and Duchess of Cornwall and York land at Melbourne.
- May 9. First Federal Parliament of Australia opened by the Duke of Cornwall and York.
- May 23. Dominion Parliament prorogued.
- May 25. Northern Pacific Railway lines taken over by the Manitoba Government.
- June 13. Death of Hon. A. S. Hardy.
- July 1. The town of Woodstock, Ont., proclaimed a city.
- July 4. The deed of sale of the Plains of Abraham to the Dominion Government signed by Sir Wilfrid Laurier.
- July 28. The representatives of the powers at Peking notified the Chinese authorities that the powers have decided to demand 450,000,000 taels (gold) as indemnity.
- September 14. President McKinley dies from effects of a bullet fired by an anarchist assassin on September 6, in Buffalo.
- September 16. Duke and Duchess enthusiastically welcomed in Quebec City. (18) Visit to Montreal. (20) Visit Ottawa. (24) Leave Ottawa for the west. (26) Visit Winnipeg. (27) Arrive at Regina. (28) Reach Calgary. (30) Arrive at Vancouver. (October 1) Enter Victoria. (10) Enter Toronto. (12) Visit London. (14) Visit Hamilton. (15) Kingston. (17) St. John, N.B. (19) Halifax. (21) The Duke and Duchess leave Canada at Halifax.
- September 24. Telegraphic communication established between Dawson City and the rest of Canada.
- October 2. Provincial elections in Nova Scotia. Marconi wireless telegraphic system installed in the Straits of Belle Isle.
- October 20. Great fire in Sydney, C.B.
- November 7. Proclamation of the new title of King Edward VII. *Edwardus VII. Dei Gratia Britanniarum, et terrarum transmarinarum quæ in ditone sunt Britannicæ, Rex, Fidei Defensor, Indis Imperator.* Edward VII, by the Grace of God of the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Ireland, and of the British Dominions beyond the Seas, King, Defender of the Faith, Emperor of India.
- November 23. Judicial Committee of the Privy Council inform His Majesty that the Legislative Assembly of Manitoba has jurisdiction to enact the Liquor Act.

As the war in South Africa is a prominent event in the history of Canada, following summary of events has been prepared:—

- May 18, 1899. Secretary of State for the Colonies, Mr. Joseph Chamberlain, announced in House of Commons that a meeting between Sir Alfred Milner, High Commissioner for South Africa, and President Krüger, had been arranged.
- May 30. President Krüger and Sir Alfred Milner arrived at Bloemfontein to discuss the grievances of the Uitlanders.
- June 6. Conference concluded; (8) announced that the Conference has proved a failure.
- June 14. Transvaal Raad accepted the franchise proposals made by Krüger as his final concession to Great Britain, but suspended their operations till they were referred to popular vote.
- July 11. Government of Queensland offered Great Britain a force of 250 mounted infantry, with a machine gun, for service in South Africa, in case of hostilities between Great Britain and the Transvaal.
- July 18. The Transvaal Volksraad adopted Bill providing for a seven years' retroactive franchise.
- July 26. New franchise law promulgated in the Transvaal.

- July 31. Commons of Canada passed, unanimously, a resolution expressing sympathy with the Imperial authorities in their efforts to obtain for the subjects of Her Majesty who have taken up their abode in the Transvaal such measure of justice and political recognition as may be found necessary to secure them in full possession of equal rights and privileges.
- August 1. Senate of Canada passed unanimous resolutions similar to those passed by the Commons relative to the treatment of British subjects in the Transvaal.
- August 19. Transvaal Government made fresh proposals to Great Britain offering a five years' franchise, a share for Uitlanders in the election of President, and increased representation for the gold fields to the extent of eight seats. The conditions attached were (1) That Great Britain abandon her claim to suzerainty, (2) That she pledge herself never again to intervene in Transvaal affairs, and (3) That she concede arbitration.
- August 28. British Government replied declining to consider the conditions proposed, but renewed proposal for another conference.
- September 2. Transvaal Government acceded to proposal for another conference on basis of abrogation of British suzerainty and recognition of the Transvaal as a Sovereign International State.
- September 12. Secretary of State for the Colonies sent despatch to Transvaal Government proposing five years' franchise, increased representation and use of English language in Volksraad, the suzerainty question to be left *in statu quo*.
- September 17. Transvaal Government replied, withdrawing all former offers and proposing Joint Commission of Inquiry to consider the whole case from the beginning.
- September 22. Hon. Joseph Chamberlain notified President Kruger that the Imperial Government intend to consider the situation anew and to formulate new proposals.
- September 29. The Volksraad of the Orange Free State resolved to stand by the Transvaal.
- October 3. Mr. Chamberlain sent cablegram to Governor General of Canada expressing the high appreciation of the Imperial authorities of the signal exhibition of patriotic spirit of the people of Canada shown by offers to serve in South Africa, and accepting the same; asked the Government to give to all who have offered to raise volunteers the Imperial Government's decision.
- October 5. Hon. Joseph Chamberlain stated to President Kruger that on account of the refusal of the Transvaal to consider former proposals the Imperial Government will formulate new proposals.
- October 10. Transvaal Government sent an ultimatum to the British Government complaining of the latter's 'unlawful intervention in the internal affairs of this republic in contravention of the London Convention of 1884,' and demanded that (1) all points of difference be settled by arbitration or other amicable means; (2) All troops on the Transvaal border to be instantly withdrawn; (3) All reinforcements of troops which have arrived in South Africa since June 1, 1899, be removed, the Transvaal agreeing to make no attack upon British possessions in Africa pending further negotiations and agreeing also to withdraw its forces from the borders; (4) British troops now on the high seas not to be landed in any part of South Africa. The Transvaal Government stated further that an answer must be made by the British Government on or before October 11, at 5 p.m., otherwise the Transvaal Government would regard the action as a formal declaration of war. British Government replied to the ultimatum that the demands of the Transvaal Government 'are such as Her Majesty's Government deem it impossible to discuss.'
- October 11. Transvaal Government issued formal declaration of war.
- October 12. Boers invaded British territory in three columns through Botha's Pass, Laing's Nek and from Wakhkerstroom. They also intercepted an armoured train between Vryberg and Mafeking and killed fifteen British.
- October 15. Earl Minto sent cablegram:—'Much pleasure in telling you (Mr. Chamberlain) that my Government offers 1,000 infantry for South Africa.'
- October 16. Imperial Government accepted Canada's offer; Chamberlain expressing great pleasure of Her Majesty's Government on receiving Canadian Government's offer. Canadian Government issued militia order for 1,000 volunteers.
- October 21. New Zealand contingent sailed for South Africa.
- October 28. Victoria, Australia, contingent sailed for South Africa.
- October 30. Steamship *Sardinian* sailed from Quebec with the first contingent of Canadian troops—fifty-seven officers and 1,224 men, amid great and general popular enthusiasm. (Arrived at Cape Town, November 29.)
- November 1. South Australia contingent sailed.
- November 2. Earl of Minto cabled that Government of Canada offer to send a second contingent. This offer was at first (November 7) declined with thanks.

1900. January 21. First quota of second contingent left Halifax in the ss. *Laurentian*. (Arriving February 17 at Cape Town.)
- January 27. Second quota of second contingent left Halifax on ss. *Pomeranian*. (Arrived at Cape Town February 26.)
- February 1. Authority granted for formation of corps equipped and armed as Strathcona's Horse—to be paid by Lord Strathcona and Mount Royal.
- February 21. Third detachment of second contingent left Halifax on ss. *Milwaukee*, arriving at Cape Town March 22. The second contingent consisted of forty-one officers and 976 men.
- February 27. Surrender of Gen. Cronje at Paardeberg. Several Canadians killed. General Roberts bestowed warm praise on Canadian contingent for gallantry.
- March 1. Ladysmith relieved.
- March 13. Lord Roberts entered Bloemfontein.
- March 16. Strathcona's Horse, composed of 537 officers and men, with 573 horses, left Halifax on ss. *Monterey*, for Cape Town. Also 121 men to fill up 'casualty list' of previous contingents. Steamship arrived at Cape Town, April 10.
- May 12. Kroonstadt captured by Lord Roberts's Army.
- May 17-18. Mafeking relieved.
- May 22. Hon. Joseph Chamberlain cabled to Governor-General: 'Congratulate Canada on great service rendered by Canadian Artillery in relief of Mafeking.'
- May 27. Lord Roberts crossed the Vaal River.
- June 5. Lord Roberts took possession of Pretoria.
- July 23. Lord Roberts made a general advance from the position he had held in Pretoria.
- August 4. Harrismith surrendered to the British.
- September 1. Lord Roberts issued proclamation announcing the annexation of the Transvaal to the British Empire.
- September 11. Ex-President Kruger escapes to Lorenzo Marquez.
- November 1. Troopship *Idaho* with a Canadian contingent from Africa arrived at Halifax.
1902. January 14. *Manhattan* (ss.) sailed from Halifax, having on board 454 officers and men of the 2nd Regiment Canadian Mounted Rifles and 513 horses for Cape Town.
- January 24. Troopship *Victorian* sailed from Halifax, having on board 440 officers and men of the Canadian Mounted Rifles and 454 horses; also 62 officers and men, Canadian Field Hospital, A.M.C., and 30 horses.

The principal physical features of Canada are the Rocky Mountains and the Laurentian range, the plains of the North-west Territories, the great lakes and Hudson Bay and the Bay of Fundy, and the Mackenzie River and St. Lawrence River basins.

The great Laurentian lakes, five in number, form, with their connecting rivers, a complete system of navigation from the head of Lake Superior to the Atlantic Ocean, a distance of 2,384 miles. They cover an area of about 100,000 square miles.

Other great lakes are Great Bear, 11,200 square miles; Great Slave, 10,100 square miles; Winnipeg, 9,400 square miles; and Athabaska, 4,400 square miles.

The principal mountains are the Rocky Mountains in the west, extending from the Arctic Ocean to the United States; they contain the highest points in the Dominion, among the chief being Mount Hooker, 16,760 feet; Mount Brown, 16,000 feet; and Mount Murchison, 15,700 feet.

The principal rivers are the St. Lawrence (with its tributaries, the Ottawa, the St. Maurice, the Richelieu and the Saguenay), the St. John, the Restigouche and the Miramichi rivers, flowing into the Atlantic Ocean; the Mackenzie, Coppermine and Great Fish rivers emptying into the

Ocean; the Saskatchewan and Red, the Nelson, Churchill and Albany rivers flowing into the Hudson Bay; the Fraser and Columbia emptying into the Pacific Ocean.

Hudson Bay is a large inland sea, having an area of 350,000 square miles. Including its two arms it has an extreme length north and south of 1,300 miles, and a width across the bay proper of about 600 miles.

The Bay of Fundy, 170 miles long, and from 30 to 50 miles wide, nearly separates Nova Scotia from New Brunswick, the connecting Isthmus of Chignecto being about 15 miles wide.

The principal islands in Canada are Baffin Land, Prince Albert Land (which are the principal islands in the district of Franklin), Vancouver and Queen Charlotte Islands in British Columbia; Prince Edward Island, Cape Breton Island and Anticosti in the Gulf of Lawrence.

The climate varies greatly. The average mean temperature is—in Prince Edward Island, summer, 61·9 degrees F., and 19·5 in winter; New Brunswick, summer, 60 degrees, and winter 19·0; Nova Scotia, summer, 65·2, and winter 25·0; Quebec 58·3 summer, and 15· winter; Ontario, 63·0 summer, and 19·8 winter; Manitoba, 60·1 summer, and 0·8 winter; British Columbia, summer 61; and winter 32·4.

In a general view Canada consists of the mountainous region of the west; the prairie country between the Rocky Mountains and Hudson Bay, and the woodland region comprising the provinces of Ontario, Quebec, New Brunswick and Nova Scotia. The width of these several belts, east and west is: Mountain, 600 miles; prairie, 1,000; woodland, 2,300.

The great spruce forest of Canada extends through all the eastern provinces, goes as far north as Ungava Bay on the east side of Hudson Bay and as far north and north-west, on the west side of Hudson Bay as Coronation Gulf and the mouths of the Mackenzie River,—thus constituting one of the greatest pulp wood regions in the world.

PHYSICAL FEATURES

25

YEAR.	ONTARIO.		QUEBEC.		NOVA SCOTIA.		NEW BRUNSWICK.		P. E. ISLAND.		MANITOBA.		BRITISH COLUMBIA.		N. W. T.	
	Rain.	Snow.	Rain.	Snow.	Rain.	Snow.	Rain.	Snow.	Rain.	Snow.	Rain.	Snow.	Rain.	Snow.	Rain.	Snow.
1874.	19.40	75.0	25.93	107.1	36.95	86.5	26.81	107.1	39.53	117.1	13.74	62.6	11.49	43.0		
1875.	21.91	97.5	30.03	123.0	30.61	104.6	32.53	126.6	29.86	136.0	41.6	21.93	19.3			
1876.	23.10	91.4	25.77	124.3	35.69	87.6	31.51	106.6	31.51	106.6	19.89	66.8	24.20	9.5		
1877.	22.16	52.3	23.52	92.3	38.36	67.8	31.03	87.3	31.95	89.7	19.17	20.9	31.48	5.4		
1878.	34.14	60.4	29.62	96.5	43.82	30.3	34.16	87.4	40.15	78.3	21.22	27.6	24.47	11.8		
1879.	21.68	87.7	24.50	113.9	27.70	113.1	32.46	115.2	24.92	152.4	21.01	41.2	37.80	60.8		
1880.	27.23	66.3	24.08	103.9	33.94	94.7	26.50	92.3	21.88	132.0	19.62	34.6	26.98	73.2		
1881.	22.63	64.0	23.62	86.4	32.59	77.2	35.36	77.3	31.12	116.4	13.63	63.8	33.64	33.6		
1882.	22.70	73.5	26.00	107.4	35.37	115.2	29.69	139.0	28.07	169.2	13.62	61.4	21.24	31.3		
1883.	28.30	91.5	24.54	117.7	36.82	87.2	28.27	95.6	27.59	110.3	13.13	34.1	14.06	29.0		
1884.	23.37	91.6	26.12	130.3	41.73	79.1	38.82	89.5	38.83	75.0	18.09	45.2	14.19	17.8		
1885.	29.70	91.4	24.44	137.0	38.27	89.7	33.00	118.3	29.49	102.5	11.76	31.5	19.49	18.7		
1886.	24.76	90.4	24.98	121.3	35.05	49.3	30.92	102.1	32.92	102.1	13.33	45.5	48.12	33.5		
1887.	19.81	85.1	21.36	147.9	39.07	58.5	32.85	128.9	33.73	96.1	11.43	37.9	43.53	56.4		
1888.	22.82	59.0	27.35	155.2	41.11	60.6	40.44	105.5	31.66	74.5	11.43	37.9	43.53	56.4		
1889.	24.58	78.5	26.99	105.5	34.29	35.7	30.25	72.3	25.59	49.4	9.37	37.5	33.60	27.2	6.02	32.1
1890.	28.62	66.4	26.52	96.3	40.66	46.8	30.77	102.3	41.26	85.4	17.92	30.8	42.32	41.9	12.49	36.1
1891.	27.09	64.7	23.46	85.9	44.26	51.8	34.86	83.7	29.96	62.2	15.54	46.5	45.56	43.1	12.91	33.3
1892.	26.47	70.6	26.02	112.1	43.42	61.4	32.99	67.9	32.97	50.5	13.07	52.8	41.26	98.0	8.75	44.8
1893.	25.59	99.3	23.84	107.5	42.46	81.8	28.89	109.0	29.82	93.6	12.84	54.4	50.58	70.3	8.54	46.7
1894.	23.30	55.1	22.39	84.8	29.31	80.3	23.74	103.3	28.65	105.8	12.62	47.9	41.92	70.4	9.24	41.7
1895.	20.65	81.4	25.09	93.0	36.71	75.1	31.34	88.9	32.82	99.6	14.64	44.4	35.07	67.0	10.54	31.3
1896.	22.36	73.3	25.68	124.0	36.88	64.8	26.56	91.1	28.86	56.7	16.00	62.9	36.38	58.5	10.57	60.3
1897.	28.31	73.0	28.09	91.4	38.94	86.5	33.76	80.3	33.63	56.4	9.66	59.1	41.10	42.6	11.84	53.2
1898.	30.14	89.8	26.47	105.3	44.46	89.0	32.26	112.0	34.82	65.4	16.75	53.8	43.89	26.2	10.79	52.4
1899.	25.06	69.5	25.94	93.9	39.66	81.3	30.05	98.4	34.40	90.8	12.30	44.4	49.20	57.4	18.00	56.9
1900.	24.02	81.4	30.55	128.3	51.54	80.5	41.86	88.5	34.23	73.1	15.52	38.1	44.27	60.5	14.45	50.2
1901.	24.11	76.5	26.03	117.0	38.71	93.0	31.13	88.5	25.40	64.3	16.85	40.3	46.00	53.2	15.96	58.9

* Any average of rain or snow for British Columbia is misleading. The various parts of the province seem to have an amount of precipitation dependent on the position of the particular locality. As far as can be ascertained the following division may convey a somewhat definite idea.

	Rain. In.	Snow. In.	Total. In.
Coast.....	56·56	34·8	60·04
South interior.....	6·06	26·2	8·68
North interior.....	18·67	134·2	32·09
Vancouver Island.....	32·43	22·2	34·65
North part of coast.....	99·98	51·8	105·16

The following are the latitudes and longitudes of Ottawa (the seat of the Federal Government) and of the capitals of the several provinces; also of the chief commercial centres other than capital cities:—

Province.	Capital.	Latitudes.	Longitudes.
British Columbia.....	Victoria.....	48·24	123·19
Manitoba.....	Winnipeg.....	49·53	97·70
New Brunswick.....	Fredericton.....	45·57	66·38
Nova Scotia.....	Halifax.....	44·39	63·36
Ontario.....	Toronto.....	43·39	79·23
Prince Edward Island.....	Charlottetown..	46·14	63·10
Quebec.....	Quebec.....	46·48	71·13
North-west Territories.....	Regina.....	50·27	104·37
Dominion.....	Ottawa.....	45·26	75·42

Other Centres.

Montreal.....	45·30	73·35
St. John.. ..	45·17	66·40
Hamilton.....	43·16	79·54
London.....	42·59	81·13
Kingston.....	44·14	76·29

Representative institutions were granted by the British government to Nova Scotia in 1758, to Prince Edward Island in 1773, to New Brunswick in 1785. Upper and Lower Canada were separated in 1791, each province receiving a Legislature. The Imperial Act creating the two provinces contained the germ of responsible government which was brought into active exercise in 1841, when the two provinces were re-united. Responsible government was definitely established in the province of Canada in 1847. It was granted by the Imperial Parliament to Nova Scotia and New Brunswick in 1848, to Prince Edward Island, in 1851, and to British Columbia in 1871.

The North-west Territories were governed at first under the administration of the Lieutenant-Governor of Manitoba; then by a Lieutenant-Governor and Council nominated by the Dominion Government (Act 1880); then by a Lieutenant-Governor and Council, part elected and part nominated; then in 1888 by a Lieutenant-Governor and an Advisory Council of four persons selected from an elected Assembly of 22 members; then by a Lieutenant-Governor, an Executive and a Legislative Assembly, with powers the same as those conferred on the legislatures of the other provinces, excepting as to the borrowing of money on the sole credit of the province. Finally, by a Lieutenant-Governor and an Executive Council

selected by the Governor from the Assembly and re-elected, on accepting office, by the people, the latter arrangement having come into force on 1st October, 1897.

In the session of 1887 the districts of Assiniboia, Alberta, Athabasca and Saskatchewan were represented for the first time in the Dominion Parliament, four representatives in the House of Commons and two in the Senate being given to them.

The district of Yukon was constituted and declared to be a separate territory under the name of the Yukon Territory by Chap. 6, Acts of the Parliament of Canada, 1898, and amended by Chap. 11, Acts of 1899. The first commissioner was appointed by Order in Council, dated 4th July, 1898.

By subsequent Order in Council two elected representatives were added to the Territorial Council.

The system of government established in Canada under the Union Act of 1867 is a Federal Union (the first of the kind in the British Empire) having (a) a general or central government controlling matters essential to the general development, the permanency and the unity of the whole Dominion, and (b) a number of local or provincial governments having the control and management of certain matters naturally and conveniently falling within their defined jurisdiction, while each government is administered in accordance with the British system of parliamentary institutions.

The chief executive government and authority is vested in the Sovereign, in whom is also vested the chief command of the militia and of all naval and military forces in Canada. His Majesty is represented by a Governor General, appointed by the King in Council but paid by Canada.

The Parliament of Canada consists of first, the Sovereign; 2nd, an Upper House, called the Senate; and 3rd, a Lower House, called the House of Commons.

The Governor General governs under the advice of a Council of Ministers, known as the King's Privy Council for Canada, which is responsible to the Parliament.

The Senate, as at present constituted, consists of 81 members, 24 each from Ontario and Quebec, ten each from Nova Scotia and New Brunswick, four each from Prince Edward Island and Manitoba, three from British Columbia and two from the North-west Territories.

The House of Commons, which is elected by the people for a term of five years, consists at present of 213 members.

This number is fixed under the provisions of the Act of Confederation and the representation is arranged after each decennial census, by Act of Parliament, the basis being that the province of Quebec is always to have 65 representatives, and each of the other provinces such a number as will give the same proportion of representatives to its population as the number 65 bears to the population of Quebec as ascertained by the census. British Columbia, by the terms of the agreement made between the Dominion and province prior to the union, is never to have less than six members.

The number of representatives and the population to each member are as under:—

Provinces.	Number of Representatives.	Population to each Member.
Ontario.....	92	22,982
Quebec.....	65	22,900
Nova Scotia.....	20	22,520
New Brunswick.....	14	22,947
Prince Edward Island.....	5	21,815
Manitoba.....	7	21,786
British Columbia.....	6	16,269
North-west Territories.....	4	16,700
	213	22,688

The Electoral Franchise.

In addition to those of age, citizenship and sex (male of full age of 21 and a British subject) common to all voters in all the provinces, the further qualifications of electors for Representatives in the House of Commons are regulated by Chap. 14, Act of 1898, which provides that the provincial franchises and provincial machinery shall be adopted, and that special disqualifications caused by the holding of federal offices shall be set aside.

In Ontario the qualification is practically residential manhood suffrage, the term of residence being, within the province 9 months and within the municipality from the time fixed for beginning to make up the assessment rolls to the date of voting.

In Manitoba practically residential manhood suffrage, the term being 12 months within the province and 3 months within the electoral division.

In British Columbia practically residential manhood suffrage, the term being 6 months in the province and 1 month in the electoral district.

In North-west Territories practically residential manhood suffrage, the term being 12 months within the territories and 3 months in the electoral district.

In province of Quebec, qualifications for voter are ownership or occupancy of real property, position as teachers or clergymen after 5 months' domicile in electoral district; income or personal property of specified amount—real or real and personal, valued at \$300, \$200 and \$100 (fishermen). Income, rentiers, \$100; others \$300. Absentees in the United States may vote if they have returned with their families and have resided in electoral district 1 month before election day.

In Nova Scotia qualifications are ownership or occupancy of real property, valued at \$150; real and personal property or personal alone, \$300; widows' sons, \$150; fishermen, \$150; income, \$250, and residence of 12 months in electoral district.

In New Brunswick qualifications are, ownership of real property valued at \$100, or personal and personal and real, \$400; position as clergymen, teachers or professors in colleges; income of \$400; residence in electoral district, the term of residence requisite being 12 months in electoral district next preceding the first day of May of the year in which the list is made up.

Prince Edward Island.—Full age, male, British subject by birth or naturalization. In the electoral district of Charlottetown Common and Royalty the owner of freehold estate, or actual possessor of one water lot, common lot, town lot or pasture lot, within the electoral district of the clear annual value of \$6, and in other electoral districts is owner or occupier of dwelling house, warehouse, shop or other building, or farm or piece of land within the electoral district of the clear annual value of \$6; having owned or occupied it for 6 months before the teste of the writ for holding the election; (2) or has performed statute labour on the public roads or commuted the same; having resided a twelvemonth in the electoral district; (3) or in the city of Charlottetown and the town of Summerside, has paid poll and civic tax for the year immediately preceding the election and has resided for a twelvemonth in the electoral district; (4) or is in actual occupancy of farm valued at \$100.

The disqualifications (other than those of Federal officers) are:

Ontario.—Judges of Supreme Court of Canada and of Ontario, of Exchequer Court and County Courts; Clerks of the Peace, County Crown Attorneys, Registrars, Sheriffs and their Deputies, Deputy Clerks of the Crown, agents for the sale of Crown lands; Stipendiary Magistrates, Police Magistrates of cities of 30,000 inhabitants; imprisoned criminals, lunatics and paupers; Returning officers, election clerks, persons engaged as counsel, agents and solicitors or persons interested in the elections owing to pecuniary considerations promised or paid; unenfranchised Indians.

The Federal officers disqualified from voting in provincial elections in Ontario are:

Postmasters in towns and cities.

Officers of the customs and excise.

Quebec.—Same as in province of Ontario and in addition collectors of provincial revenue and officers and men of the provincial police force; contractors till after 6 months from the close of their contracts with the Dominion or Provincial Governments; absentees (other than owners) if in the United States for a year and a day unless they have returned with their families for a month before election day, with intention to reside in province.

No Federal officers of the several departments are disqualified in the province of Quebec.

New Brunswick.—Judges of the Supreme Court of the province, the sheriffs (each in the county of which he is sheriff); criminals in jail; lunatics and paupers and Indians.

No Federal officers as such are disqualified.

Nova Scotia.—Judges of the Supreme Court, employees of the Crown land office and of local public works and mine office; paupers and all employees in receipt of wages, &c., within 15 days before election in the Customs, Inland Revenue, Government railway or post office, but not to extend to postmasters, post office keeper, way post keeper or mail courier.

Manitoba.—Judges of the Court of King's Bench and County Courts; Indians or persons of Indian blood receiving annuities; lunatics, idiots and prisoners, officials of the Dominion or the province, registrars, sheriffs, County Court clerks, bailiffs in receipt of \$350 annually as such officers; regular soldiers and persons enrolled in military schools and all persons not

British subjects by birth who have not resided 7 years in the Dominion, unless they are able to read the Manitoba Act in either French, English, German, Icelandic or any Scandinavian language.

Voting in elections is by ballot. The North-west Territories, previously to 1894, had open voting; chap. 15 of Acts of 1894 changed that mode to the one adopted in all the other provinces.

No property qualification is demanded from a member of the Commons, nor is he limited to a residence in the district for which he is elected.

General elections are simultaneous throughout the Dominion of Canada.

The number of voters on the voters' lists at the latest dates obtainable, 1887 and 1891 being added for purpose of comparison, is as follows:—

CANADA.

Year.	Voters on Electoral Lists.	Increase.		Proportion to Population.
		Number.	Per cent.	
1887.....	993,914	180,012	22.40	21.49
1891.....	1,132,201	138,287	13.81	23.43
1895.....	1,353,735	221,498	19.57	27.04

According to provinces, the number of voters on the lists in the years named was:—

NUMBER of Voters on the Electoral Lists (by Provinces).

Year.	Ontario.	Quebec.	Nova Scotia.	New Brunswick.	Prince Edward Island.	Manitoba.	North-west Territories.	British Columbia.
1882.....	406,096	229,067	65,885	54,003	*20,042	23,533	.....	4,961
1887.....	495,514	272,504	79,077	68,294	21,462	39,051	10,315	7,637
1891.....	568,799	301,658	90,045	70,521	24,065	46,669	16,044	14,400
1895.....	650,021	351,076	111,124	91,697	25,245	65,684	20,878	38,010
1898†.....	576,784	335,678	101,492	90,003	23,388	49,262	24,275	35,537
1900‡.....	580,355	351,160	106,262	94,587	**21,129	63,755	**28,545	43,387

* No Voters' lists in 1882; figures approximate.

† As provided by the several provinces for the Liquor Prohibition Plebiscite, held on September 29, 1898.

‡ General elections for House of Commons. ** No lists of voters; figures are those of actual votes.

The constitutions of the four provinces, viz., Ontario, Quebec, Nova Scotia and New Brunswick, which composed the Dominion in 1867 (when the Act of Confederation was passed), are the same in principle and details, except that Ontario and New Brunswick have only one chamber, a Legislative Assembly; the other two being bicameral. Of the provinces since created or admitted each has only one house, an elective Assembly.

In details the Dominion Parliament is closely copied.

The members of the Legislatures as well as the Members of Parliament are paid an indemnity for attendance.

Municipal institutions are general. In the complete form as adopted by Ontario, Manitoba, British Columbia and other provinces, the whole municipal organization comprises (a.) The townships, being rural districts of an area of eight or ten square miles; (b.) Villages with a population over 750; (c.) Towns with a population of over 2,000. Such of these as are comprised within a large district, called a county, constitute (d) the county municipality; (e) Cities are established from the growth of towns when their population exceeds 15,000.

The townships and villages are administered by a reeve and councillors; the towns by a mayor and councillors, and the cities by a mayor and aldermen. The governing body of the county municipality is composed of the members elected by districts containing one or more townships or villages, the presiding officer being styled warden.

By the Act of Confederation it is provided that the Governor General in Council shall appoint the judges of the Superior, District and County Courts, the salaries, allowances and pensions for whom are fixed by the Dominion Parliament.

The highest court in Canada is known as the Supreme Court of Canada. It has an appellate, civil and criminal jurisdiction in and throughout Canada. It has also appellate jurisdiction in controverted election cases, and may examine and report upon any private bill or petition for the same. It has jurisdiction in cases of controversies between the Dominion and the provinces, and between the provinces themselves on condition that the Legislatures pass Acts agreeing to such jurisdiction. Under Act of the Canadian Parliament passed in 1891, the Governor in Council may refer to the Supreme Court for an opinion upon any matter which he deems advisable in the public interest.

The court is presided over by a chief justice and five puisne judges. From its decision an appeal lies by leave to the Judicial Committee of the Privy Council of England, except in criminal cases; in these the judgment of the Supreme Court is final.

The Exchequer Court, presided over by a single judge, possesses exclusive original jurisdiction in all cases in which demand is made or relief sought in any suit or action of the Court of Exchequer, on its revenue side, against the Crown or any of its officers. This court also possesses original jurisdiction in all cases in which it is sought to enforce any law relating to the revenue. It is also a Colonial Court of Admiralty.

The Superior courts of the several provinces are constituted as follows:—
 Ontario—The Supreme Court of Judicature, consisting of two permanent divisions called respectively the Court of Appeal for Ontario and the High Court of Justice for Ontario. The first division is again divided into three parts, having concurrent jurisdiction, King's Bench, Common Pleas and Chancery, the first two of which are presided over by a Chief Justice and two judges for each, and the third of which is composed of a chancellor and three judges. Quebec—The Chief Justice of the King's Bench and five puisne judges, and the Chief Justice of the Superior Court and twenty-nine puisne judges, whose residences are fixed in various parts of the province. Nova Scotia and New Brunswick—The Chief Justice of the Supreme Court, the Judge in Equity and five and four puisne judges respectively. Manitoba—The Chief Justice and three puisne judges. British Columbia—The Chief Justice and four puisne judges. Prince Edward Island—The Chief Justice and two assistant judges. In the North-west Territories there are five puisne judges of the Supreme Court.

There are also county courts with variously limited jurisdiction in all the provinces, but not in the North-west Territories. Police magistrates and justices appointed by the provincial governments have their place in the administration of justice.

The Mounted Police Force in the North-west Territories constitute a tribunal of justice, the Commissioner and the Assistant Commissioner having all the powers of a stipendiary magistrate, and the superintendents being *ex-officio* justices of the peace.

Part of the unorganized territories came into possession of Canada by virtue of the Queen's Order of June 23, 1870 (see Statutes of Canada, 1872, p. lxiii.) and part by virtue of the Queen's Order of 21st July, 1880 (see Statutes of Canada, 1881, pp. ix., x).

As to the portion of the unorganized territory which was by the Queen's Order of 23rd June, 1870, transferred to the Dominion, it may be taken that the law of England as it stood on 2nd May, (o.s.), 1670—the date of the Hudson's Bay Company's charter—applies, subject only to such ordinances as were enacted in reference thereto by the Hudson's Bay Company.

With respect to the other unorganized territories, the title to which was acquired under the Queen's Order of 21st July, 1880, the Order itself states that such territory shall become and be subject to the laws for the time being in force in the Dominion in so far as they be applicable to such territories.

By Chap. 47, Federal Acts of 1899, offences committed in any part of Canada east of the Province of Manitoba and the District of Keewatin and north of the Provinces of Ontario and Quebec may be tried within the provinces mentioned, the provincial courts of criminal jurisdiction being constituted courts with competent powers.

The following is a list of the Governors General and Governors of the several provinces before confederation, together with the years of office.

GOVERNORS GENERAL OF CANADA.

FRENCH.

1. Jacques Cartier, Captain General.
2. Jean François de la Roche, Sieur de Roberval.
3. Marquis de la Roche.
4. Capitaine de Chauvin (Acting).
5. Commandeur de Chastes.
6. Pierre du Guast de Monts, Lt. General.
7. Comte de Soissons, 1st Viceroy.
8. Samuel de Champlain, Lt. General.
9. " " 1st Gov. Gen'l. (a)
10. Marc Antoine de Bras de fer de Chateaufort (Administrator).
11. Chevalier de Montmagny.
12. Chevalier d'Ailleboust de Coulonge.
13. Jean de Lauzon.
14. Charles de Lauzon-Charny (Admr.)
15. D'Ailleboust de Coulonge.
16. Vicomte de Voyer d'Argenson.
17. Baron Dubois d'Avangour.

FRENCH.

1663. Chevalier de Saffray de Mézy.
1665. Marquis de Tracy. (b)
1665. Chevalier de Courcelles.
1672. Comte de Frontenac.
1682. Sieur de la Barre.
1685. Marquis de Denonville.
1689. Comte de Frontenac.
1699. Chevalier de Caillières.
1703. Marquis de Vaudreuil.
- 1714-16. Comte de Ramesay (Acting).
1716. Marquis de Vaudreuil.
1725. Baron (1st) de Longueuil (Acting).
1726. Marquis de Beauharnois.
1747. Comte de la Galissonnière. (c)
1749. Marquis de la Jonquière.
1752. Baron (2nd) de Longueuil.
1752. Marquis Duquesne-de-Menneville.
1755. Marquis de Vaudreuil-Cavagnal.

ENGLISH.

1. General Jeffrey Amherst. (d)
2. General James Murray.
3. P. E. Irving (Admin'r Acting).
4. Guy Carleton (Lt.-Gov. Acting).
5. Guy Carleton. (e)
6. Lt.-Gov. H. T. Cramahé.
7. General Fred. Haldimand.
8. Lt.-Gov. Henry Hamilton (Admin'r).
9. Lt.-Gov. Henry Hope (Admin'r).
10. Baron Dorchester.
11. Lt.-Gov. Alured Clarke (Admin'r).
12. Lt.-Gov. Robt. Prescott (Admin'r).
13. Robert Prescott.
14. Lt.-Gov. R. S. Milnes (Admin'r).
15. Thos. Dunn (Admin'r).
16. Sir James H. Craig.
17. Thos. Dunn (Admin'r).
18. Sir George Prevost (Admin'r).
19. Sir George Prevost.
20. Major-Gen. Rottenburg (Admin'r).
21. Major-Gen. Glasgow (Admin'r).
22. Sir Gordon Drummond (Admin'r).
23. Major-General Wilson (Admin'r).
24. Sir John Coape Sherbrooke.
25. Duke of Richmond.
26. James Monk (Admin'r).
27. Sir Peregrine Maitland (Admin'r).

ENGLISH.

1820. James Monk (Admin'r).
1820. Sir Peregrine Maitland (Admin'r).
1820. Earl of Dalhousie.
1824. Lt.-Gov. Sir F. N. Burton (Admin'r).
1828. Sir James Knapp (Admin'r).
1830. Baron Aylmer (Admin'r).
1831. Baron Aylmer.
1835. Earl of Gosford.
1838. Sir John Colborne (Admin'r).
1838. Earl of Durham.
1838. Sir John Colborne.
1839. C. E. Poulett Thomson.
1841. Lord Sydenham.
1841. Sir Richard D. Jackson (Admin'r).
1842. Sir Charles Bagot.
1843. Lord Metcalfe.
1845. Earl Cathcart (Admin'r).
1846. Earl Cathcart.
1847. Earl of Elgin.
1853. Lt.-Genl. Wm. Rowan (Admin'r).
1854. Sir Edmund W. Head.
1857. Sir Wm. Eyre (Admin'r).
1860. Sir W. Fenwick Williams (Admin'r).
1861. Viscount Monk (Admin'r).
1861. Viscount Monk.
1865. Sir John Michel (Admin'r).

(a) Quebec under the English from 20th July, 1629 to 13th July, 1632.

(b) Marquis de Tracy was the King's Lieut. General in America, and during the period was in Canada (30th June, 1665, to 28th August, 1667) he was virtually Governor of Canada.

(c) Acting during captivity of La Jonquière.

(d.) Although Amherst's name is usually placed first on the list of English Governors of Canada, it is well known that at the capitulation of Montreal he divided the Provinces into Governments or Districts, for each of which he appointed a Governor, and that he left very shortly afterwards left the country and did not return. The Lieutenant-governors of these three Districts during what is commonly called the period of Military District of Quebec: Gen. James Murray, September, 1760, to August, 1764.

District of Three Rivers: Col. Ralph Burton, September, 1760, to May, 1762; Col. L. Haldimand, May, 1762, to March, 1763 (Acting); Col. Ralph Burton, March, 1763, to October, 1763; Col. Fred. Haldimand, October, 1763, to August, 1764.

District of Montreal: Gen. Thos. Gage, September, 1763, to October, 1763.

LT.-GOVERNORS OF NEW BRUNSWICK.

1784. Thomas Carleton.	1824. John M. Bliss (Administrator).
1803. Gabriel Ludlow (Administrator).	1824. Maj.-Gen. Sir H. Douglas.
1808. Edward Winslow "	1829. William Black (Administrator).
1808. Lt.-Col. George Johnstone (Admin.)	1831. Maj.-Gen. Sir A. Campbell.
1809. Maj.-Gen. Martin Hunter "	1837. Maj.-Gen. Sir J. Harvey.
1811. Maj.-Gen. William Balfour "	1841. Sir W. Colebrooke.
1812. Maj.-Gen. Geo. Stracy Smyth "	1848. Sir Edmund Head.
1813. Maj.-Gen. Sir Thos. Saumarez "	1854. Hon. Sir J. H. T. Manners-Sutton.
1816. Lt.-Col. Harris W. Hailes "	1861. Hon. A. H. Gordon.
1817. Maj.-Gen. Geo. S. Smyth "	1862. Col. J. Cole (Administrator).
1823. Ward Chipman (Admin'r).	1866. Major-Gen. Hastings-Doyle (Adm.)

LT.-GOVERNORS OF LOWER CANADA.

1766. Guy Carleton.	1791. A. Clarke.
1770. H. T. Cramahé (Acting.)	1796. R. Prescott.
1784. Henry Hamilton.	1799. R. S. Milnes.
1785. Henry Hope.	1808. Sir F. N. Burton.

LT.-GOVERNORS OF UPPER CANADA.

1792. Col. John G. Simcoe.	1813. Sir G. Drummond (Administrator).
1796. Peter Russell (Administrator).	1815. Sir G. Murray "
1799. Peter Hunter.	1815. Sir F. P. Robinson "
1805. Alex. Grant (Administrator).	1817. Samuel Smith. "
1806. Francis Gore.	1818. Sir Peregrine Maitland.
1811. Sir Isaac Brock (Administrator).	1828. Sir John Colborne.
1812. Sir Roger H. Sheafe "	1836. Sir Francis Bond Head.
1813. Major-Gen. F. de Rottenburg.	1838. Sir George Arthur.

LT.-GOVERNORS OF CAPE BRETON.

1784. Major J. F. W. Desbarres.	1800. Gen. Despard (Administrator).
1787. Lt.-Col. Macarneck.	1807. Brig. Gen. Nepean "
1795. D. Mathews (Administrator).	1813. Brig.-Gen. Swayne "
1798. Gen. Ogilvie "	1816-20. Major-Gen. Anslie.
1799. Brig.-Gen. Murray (Administrator).	

In 1820 Cape Breton was re-annexed to Nova Scotia.

LT.-GOVERNORS OF PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND.

1770. Capt. Walter Patterson.	1836. Sir John Harvey.
1775. P. Callbeck (Administrator).	1837. Sir Charles A. Fitzroy.
1779. Thomas DesBrisay "	1841. Sir Henry Vere Huntley.
1786. Lt.-Gen. Edmund Fanning.	1847. Sir Donald Campbell.
1805. Col. J. F. W. Desbarres.	1859. Ambrose Lane (Administrator).
1812. W. Townshend.	1851. Sir Alexander Bannerman.
1813. Chas. Douglas Smith.	1854. Sir Dominick Daly.
1824. Col. John Ready.	1859. Chas. Young (Administrator).
1825. Geo. Wright (Administrator).	1859. George Dundas.
1831. Sir Aretas W. Young.	1868. Sir Robert Hodgson (Admin.)
1834. George Wright (Administrator).	1870. Sir Wm. C. F. Robinson.

GOVERNORS OF VANCOUVER ISLAND.

1849. Richard Blanshard.	1864. Arthur E. Kennedy, C.B.
1851. James Douglas.	

GOVERNORS OF BRITISH COLUMBIA.

(Mainland.)

1838. Sir James Douglas, K.C.B. | 1864. Capt. F. Seymour.

GOVERNORS OF UNITED COLONY.

1866. Capt. F. Seymour. | 1869. Anthony Musgrave.

The following is a list of the Governors General of Canada since Confederation, with the dates of their appointments:—

GOVERNORS GENERAL OF CANADA.

Name.	Date of Appointment.	Date of Assumption of office.
The Right Hon. Viscount Monck, G.C.M.G.	June 1, 1867	July 1, 1867
The Right Hon. Lord Lisgar, G.C.M.G. (Sir John Young)..	Dec. 29, 1868	Feb. 2, 1869
The Right Hon. the Earl of Dufferin, K.P., K.C.B., G.C.M.G.	May 22, 1872	June 25, 1872
The Right Hon. the Marquess of Lorne, K.T., G.C.M.G., P.C., &c.	Oct. 5, 1878	Nov. 25, 1878
The Most Hon. the Marquess of Lansdowne, G.C.M.G., &c.	Aug. 18, 1883	Oct. 23, 1883
The Right Hon. Lord Stanley of Preston, * G.C.B.	May 1, 1888	June 11, 1888
The Right Hon. the Earl of Aberdeen, K.T., G.C.M.G. . . .	May 22, 1893	Sept. 18, 1893
The Right Hon. the Earl of Minto, G.C.M.G.	July 30, 1898	Nov. 12, 1898

* Succeeded to the Earldom of Derby on the death of his brother, 21st April, 1893.

The succeeding tables give the names of the present members of the Dominion Government, arranged according to precedence, of the members of the Privy Council and the dates of the opening and closing of each session composing the several Parliaments since Confederation.

DOMINION OF CANADA.

SEAT OF GOVERNMENT—OTTAWA.

GOVERNOR GENERAL, THE RIGHT HON. THE EARL OF MINTO, G.C.M.G. (\$48,667).

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE OF THE PRIVY COUNCIL

1902.

President of the Privy Council (First Minister). Rt. Hon. Sir Wilfrid Laurier, G.C.M.G.	
Minister of Trade and Commerce. Hon. Sir Richard J. Cartwright, G.C.M.G.	
Secretary of State. " Richard William Scott.	
Minister of Justice. " Hon. Chas. Fitzpatrick, K.C. *	
" Marine and Fisheries. " James Sutherland.†	
" Militia and Defence. " Frederick William Borden.	
Postmaster General " William Mulock.	
Minister of Agriculture. " Sydney Arthur Fisher.	
" Public Works. " Joseph Israel Tarte.	
Minister of Finance " William Stevens Fielding.	
Minister of the Interior. " Clifford Sifton.	
Minister of Railways and Canals. " Andrew George Blair.	
Controller of Customs " William Paterson.	
" Inland Revenue " Michael C. Bernier.‡	
Without portfolio " W. Templeman.§	

* Sworn in, Feb. 11, 1902.

† Appointed of Privy Council, Sept. 30, 1899. Sworn in Minister, Jan. 16, 1902.

‡ Sworn in Minister, June 22, 1900.

§ Privy Councillor, Feb. 22, 1902.

MEMBER OF THE GOVERNMENT NOT OF THE CABINET.

Solicitor General.....Hon. Henry G. Carroll, K.C., appointed Feb. 10, 1902.

MEMBERS OF THE PRIVY COUNCIL, NOT NOW MEMBERS OF THE CABINET.*

William McDougall, C.B.
 Sir William Pearce Howland, K.C.M.G., C.B.
 Sir Hector L. Langevin, K.C.M.G., C.B.
 J. C. Aikins.
 Sir Charles Tupper, Bart., G.C.M.G., C.B.
 Edward Blake.
 David Laird.
 William Ross.
 William B. Vail.
 Sir Charles A. P. Pelletier, K.C.M.G.
 Alfred G. Jones.
 James McDonald, Chief Justice, Nova Scotia.
 Louis F. R. Masson.
 Louis F. G. Baby.
 Charles C. Colby.
 William Miller.
 Sir Alexander Lacoste, Kt., (Chief Justice, Quebec.)
 Edgar Dewdney.
 A. R. Angers.
 Sir John Carling, K.C.M.G.
 Sir Charles Hibbert Tupper, K.C.M.G.
 Sir Mackenzie Bowell, K.C.M.G.
 Sir Adolphe Caron, K.C.M.G.
 John Costigan.
 George E. Foster.
 John Haggart.
 J. A. Ouimet.
 T. M. Daly.
 J. C. Patterson.
 W. H. Montague.
 A. Desjardins.
 D. Ferguson.
 E. G. Prior.
 Sir Donald Smith, †G.C.M.G.
 Peter White.
 J. J. Ross.
 L. O. Taillon.
 D. Tisdale.
 H. J. Macdonald.
 Sir Oliver Mowat, G.C.M.G.
 Sir Henri Joly de Lotbinière, K.C.M.G.
 Sir Louis H. Davies, K.C.M.G.
 David Mills, LL.B., K.C.

* Members of the Privy Council are styled Honourable for life.

† Created Baron Strathcona and Mount Royal, June, 1897 ; Diamond Jubilee honour.

DOMINION PARLIAMENT SINCE 1867.

NO. OF PARLIAMENTS.	Session.	Date of		
		Opening.	Prorogation.	Dissolution.
1st Parliament.....	*1st	Nov. 6, 1867..	May 22, 1868..	} July 8, 1872.
	2nd	April 15, 1869..	June 22, 1869..	
	3rd	Feb. 15, 1870..	May 12, 1870..	
	4th	" 15, 1871..	April 14, 1871..	
	5th	April 11, 1872..	June 14, 1872..	
2nd Parliament.....	†1st	March 5, 1873..	Aug. 13, 1873..	} Jan. 2, 1874.
	2nd	Oct. 23, 1873..	Nov. 7, 1873..	
3rd Parliament.....	1st	March 26, 1874..	May 26, 1874..	} Aug. 17, 1878.
	2nd	Feb. 4, 1875..	April 8, 1875..	
	3rd	" 10, 1876..	" 12, 1876..	
	4th	" 8, 1877..	" 28, 1877..	
	5th	" 7, 1878..	May 10, 1878..	
4th Parliament.....	1st	Feb. 13, 1879..	May 15, 1879..	} May 18, 1882.
	2nd	" 12, 1880..	" 7, 1880..	
	3rd	Dec. 9, 1880..	March 21, 1881..	
	4th	Feb. 9, 1882..	May 17, 1882..	
5th Parliament	1st	Feb. 8, 1883..	May 25, 1883..	} Jan. 15, 1887.
	2nd	Jan. 17, 1884..	April 19, 1884..	
	3rd	" 29, 1885..	July 20, 1885..	
	4th	Feb. 25, 1886..	June 2, 1886..	
6th Parliament	1st	April 13, 1887..	June 23, 1887..	} Feb. 3, 1891.
	2nd	Feb. 23, 1888..	May 22, 1888..	
	3rd	Jan. 31, 1889..	" 2, 1889..	
	4th	" 16, 1890..	" 16, 1890..	
7th Parliament.....	1st	April 29, 1891..	Sept. 30, 1891..	} April 24, 1896.
	2nd	Feb. 25, 1892..	July 9, 1892..	
	3rd	Jan. 26, 1893..	April 1, 1893..	
	4th	March 15, 1894..	July 23, 1894..	
	5th	April 18, 1895..	" 22, 1895..	
	6th	Jan. 2, 1896..	April 23, 1896..	
8th Parliament.....	1st	Aug. 19, 1896..	Oct. 5, 1896..	} Oct. 9, 1900.
	2nd	March 25, 1897..	June 29, 1897..	
	3rd	Feb. 3, 1898..	" 13, 1898..	
	4th	March 16, 1899..	Aug. 11, 1899..	
	5th	Feb. 1, 1900..	July 7, 1900..	
9th Parliament.....	†1st	Feb. 6, 1901..	May 23, 1901..	
	2nd	Feb. 13, 1902..		

*Adjourned from 21st Dec., 1867, to 12th March, 1868, to allow the Local Legislatures to meet.

†Adjourned 23rd May till 13th August.

‡Last General Elections took place on 7th November, 1900.

following are the names of members from time to time composing the
tries, with the dates of their appointments :—

LIST OF MEMBERS OF THE SEVERAL MINISTRIES SINCE
CONFEDERATION.

FIRST MINISTRY.

Office.	Name.	Date of Appointment.
Minister of Justice and Attorney-General.....	Rt. Hon. Sir John A. Macdonald, K.C.B....	July 1, 1867
Minister of Finance.....	Rt. Hon. Sir John A. Macdonald, K.C.B....	July 1, 1867
	Hon. Sir A. T. Galt.....	July 1, 1867
	" Sir John Rose.....	Nov. 18, 1867
	" Sir Francis Hincks.....	Oct. 9, 1869
	" Sir S. L. Tilley.....	Feb. 22, 1873.
Minister of Public Works.....	Hon. Wm. McDougall.....	July 1, 1867
	" Sir Hector L. Langevin.....	Dec. 8, 1869
Minister of Militia and Defence	Hon. Sir Geo. E. Cartier.....	July 1, 1867
	" Hugh McDonald.....	" 1, 1873.
Minister of Customs.....	Hon. Sir S. L. Tilley.....	July 1, 1867
	" Sir Charles Tupper.....	Feb. 22, 1873.
Minister of Agriculture.....	Hon. J. C. Chapais.....	July 1, 1867
	" C. Dunkin.....	Nov. 16, 1869
	" J. H. Pope.....	Oct. 25, 1871
Master General.....	Hon. Sir A. Campbell.....	July 1, 1867
	" John O'Connor.....	" 1, 1873.
Minister of Marine and Fish-	Hon. Peter Mitchell.....	July 1, 1867
Minister of Inland Revenue...	Hon. W. P. Howland.....	July 1, 1867
	" A. Morris.....	Nov. 16, 1869
	" Sir Charles Tupper.....	July 2, 1872
	" John O'Connor.....	March 4, 1873
	" T. N. Gibbs.....	July 1, 1873.
Minister of the Interior.....	Hon. Sir A. Campbell.....	July 1, 1873
Minister of Council.....	Hon. A. J. F. Blair.....	July 1, 1867
	" Joseph Howe.....	Jan. 30, 1869
	" Ed. Kenny.....	Nov. 16, 1869
	" Sir Charles Tupper.....	June 21, 1870
	" John O'Connor.....	July 2, 1872
	" Hugh McDonald.....	June 14, 1873.
Minister General.....	Hon. Ed. Kenny.....	July 1, 1867
	" J. C. Chapais.....	Nov. 16, 1869
	" Theodore Robitaille.....	Jan. 30, 1873
Ministry of State.....	Hon. Sir Hector L. Langevin.....	July 1, 1867
	" J. C. Aikins.....	Dec. 8, 1869
Ministry of State for the Pro-	Hon. A. G. Archibald.....	July 1, 1867
vinces.....	" Joseph Howe.....	Nov. 16, 1869
	" T. N. Gibbs.....	June 14, 1873
Post office.....	Hon. J. C. Aikins.....	Nov. 16, 1869

Ministry resigned on 6th November, 1873.

LIST OF MEMBERS OF THE SEVERAL MINISTRIES SINCE
CONFEDERATION—*Continued.*

SECOND MINISTRY.

Office.	Name.	Date of Appointment.
Premier	Hon. Alexander Mackenzie	Nov. 7, 1873
Minister of Public Works. . .	Hon. Alexander Mackenzie	" 7, 1873
Minister of Justice and Attorney General	Hon. A. Aimé Dorion	Nov. 7, 1873
	" Telephore Fournier.....	July 8, 1874
	" Edward Blake	May 1, 1875
	" Rodolphe Laflamme.....	June 8, 1877
Minister of Finance.....	Hon. Sir Richard Cartwright	Nov. 7, 1873
Minister of Militia and Defence	Hon. Wm. Ross	Nov. 7, 1873
	" Wm. B. Vail.....	Sept. 30, 1874
	" A. G. Jones	Jan. 21, 1878
Minister of Customs	Hon. Isaac Burpee.....	Nov. 7, 1873
Minister of Agriculture.....	Hon. L. Letellier de St. Just.....	Nov. 7, 1873
	" C. A. P. Pelletier.....	Jan. 26, 1877
Postmaster General.	Hon. Donald A. Macdonald.....	Nov. 7, 1873
	" Telephore Fournier.....	May 19, 1875
	" Lucius S. Huntington.....	Oct. 9, 1875
Minister of Marine and Fisheries.....	Hon. Albert J. Smith.	Nov. 7, 1873
Minister of Inland Revenue...	Hon. Telephore Fournier.....	Nov. 7, 1873
	" Felix Geoffrion.....	July 8, 1874
	" Rodolphe Laflamme.....	Nov. 9, 1876
	" Joseph Cauchon	June 8, 1877
	" Wilfrid Laurier.....	Oct. 8, 1877
Minister of the Interior.....	Hon. David Laird.....	Nov. 7, 1873
	" David Mills.....	Oct. 24, 1876
President of Council.....	Hon. L. S. Huntington.....	Jan. 20, 1874
	" Joseph Cauchon.....	Dec. 7, 1875
	" Edward Blake.....	June 8, 1877
Receiver General.....	Hon. Thomas Coffin.....	Nov. 7, 1873
Secretary of State.....	Hon. David Christie.....	Nov. 7, 1873
	" R. W. Scott.....	Jan. 9, 1874
Without office.....	Hon. Edward Blake	Nov. 7, 1873
	" R. W. Scott.....	" 7, 1873

The Ministry resigned on the 16th October, 1878.

THIRD MINISTRY.

Attorney General	Right Hon. Sir J. A. Macdonald, K.C.B. . .	Oct. 17, 1878
Minister of Justice and Attorney General	Hon. James McDonald.....	Oct. 17, 1878
	" Sir Alexander Campbell.....	May 20, 1881
	" Sir J. S. D. Thompson.....	Sept. 26, 1886

LIST OF MEMBERS OF THE SEVERAL MINISTRIES SINCE
CONFEDERATION—*Continued.*THIRD MINISTRY—*Continued.*

Office.	Name.	Date of Appointment.
Minister of Finance.....	Hon. Sir S. L. Tilley.....	Oct. 17, 1878
	" A. W. McLelan.....	Dec. 10, 1885
	" Sir Charles Tupper.....	Jan. 27, 1887
	" George E. Foster.....	May 29, 1888
Minister of Public Works.....	Hon. Sir Charles Tupper.....	Oct. 17, 1878
	" Sir Hector L. Langevin.....	May, 20, 1879
Minister of Railways and Canals	Hon. Sir Charles Tupper.....	May 20, 1879
	" John H. Pope.....	Sept. 25, 1885
	Right Hon. Sir John A. Macdonald, G.C.B.	Nov. 28, 1889
Minister of Militia and Defence	Hon. L. F. R. Masson.....	Oct. 19, 1878
	" Sir Alexander Campbell.....	Jan. 16, 1880
	" Sir J. P. R. A. Caron.....	Nov. 8, 1880
Minister of Customs.....	Hon. Mackenzie Bowell.....	Oct. 19, 1878
Minister of Agriculture.....	Hon. J. H. Pope.....	Oct. 17, 1878
	" John Carling.....	Sept. 25, 1885
Postmaster General.....	Hon. Sir Hector L. Langevin.....	Oct. 19, 1878
	" Sir A. Campbell.....	May 20, 1879
	" John O'Connor.....	Jan. 16, 1880
	" Sir A. Campbell.....	Nov. 8, 1880
	" John O'Connor.....	May 20, 1881
	" John Carling.....	" 23, 1882
	" Sir A. Campbell.....	Sept. 25, 1885
	" A. W. McLelan.....	Jan. 27, 1887
	" John Haggart.....	Aug. 3, 1888
Minister of Marine and Fish- eries.....	Hon. J. C. Pope.....	Oct. 19, 1878
	" A. W. McLelan.....	July 10, 1882
	" G. E. Foster.....	Dec. 10, 1885
	" C. H. Tupper.....	May 31, 1888
Minister of Inland Revenue...	Hon. L. F. G. Baby.....	Oct. 26, 1878
	" J. C. Aikins.....	Nov. 8, 1880
	" John Costigan.....	May 23, 1882
Minister of Interior.....	Right Hon. Sir John A. Macdonald, G.C.B.	Oct. 17, 1878
	Hon. Sir D. L. Macpherson.....	" 17, 1883
	" Thomas White.....	Aug. 5, 1885
	" Edgar Dewdney.....	" 3, 1888
President of Council.....	Hon. John O'Connor.....	Oct. 17, 1878
	" L. F. R. Masson.....	Jan. 16, 1880
	" Joseph A. Mousseau.....	Nov. 8, 1880
	" A. W. McLelan.....	May 20, 1881
	Right Hon. Sir John A. Macdonald, G.C.B.	Oct. 17, 1883
	Hon. C. C. Colby.....	Nov. 28, 1889
Receiver General.....	Hon. Sir Alex. Campbell.....	Nov. 8, 1878
Secretary of State.....	Hon. J. C. Aikins.....	Oct. 19, 1878
	" John O'Connor.....	Nov. 8, 1880
	" Joseph A. Mousseau.....	May 20, 1881
	" J. A. Chapleau.....	July 29, 1882

LIST OF MEMBERS OF THE SEVERAL MINISTRIES SINCE
CONFEDERATION—*Continued.*THIRD MINISTRY—*Concluded.*

Office.	Name.	Date of Appointment
Without office.....	Hon. R. D. Willnot.....	Nov. 8, 1878
	" Sir D. L. Macpherson.....	Feb. 11, 1880
	" Frank Smith.....	July 29, 1882
	" J. J. C. Abbott.....	May 13, 1887

Rt. Hon. Sir John A. Macdonald died 6th June, 1891.

FOURTH MINISTRY.

Premier and President of the Council.....	Hon. Sir J. J. C. Abbott, K.C.M.G.....	June 16, 1891
Minister of Public Works.....	Hon. Sir Hector L. Langevin.....	May 20, 1879
	" Frank Smith.....	Aug. 14, 1891
	" Joseph A. Ouimet.....	Jan. 11, 1892
Minister of Customs.....	Hon. Mackenzie Bowell.....	Oct. 19, 1879
	" Joseph A. Chapleau.....	Jan. 25, 1892
Minister of Militia.....	Hon. Sir A. P. Caron.....	Nov. 8, 1880
	" Mackenzie Bowell.....	Jan. 25, 1892
Minister of Agriculture.....	Hon. John Carling.....	Sept. 25, 1885
Minister of Inland Revenue.....	Hon. John Costigan.....	May 23, 1892
Secretary of State.....	Hon. J. A. Chapleau.....	July 29, 1892
	" James C. Patterson.....	Jan. 25, 1892
Minister of Justice.....	Hon. Sir J. S. D. Thompson.....	Sept. 25, 1885
Minister of Finance.....	Hon. Geo. E. Foster.....	May 29, 1888
Minister of Marine and Fisheries.....	Hon. C. H. Tupper.....	May 31, 1888
Minister of Interior and Superintendent General of Indian Affairs.....	Hon. Edgar Dewdney.....	Aug. 3, 1888
	" T. M. Daly.....	Oct. 17, 1892
Postmaster General.....	Hon. J. G. Haggart.....	Aug. 3, 1888
	" Sir A. P. Caron.....	Jan. 25, 1892
Minister of Railways and Canals.....	Hon. J. G. Haggart.....	Jan. 11, 1892
Without office.....	Hon. Frank Smith.....	July 29, 1882

When the above Ministry was formed the then Ministers retained their portfolios and were not reappointed; consequently, the dates of their original appointments are repeated.

Sir John Abbott resigned (from ill-health) on 5th December, 1892.

LIST OF MEMBERS OF THE SEVERAL MINISTRIES SINCE
CONFEDERATION—*Continued.*

FIFTH MINISTRY.

Office.	Name.	Date of Appointment.
Premier	Rt. Hon. Sir J. S. D. Thompson, K.C.M.G.	Dec. 5, 1892
Minister of Justice and Attorney General.....	Rt. Hon. Sir J. S. D. Thompson, K.C.M.G.	Sept 25, 1885
Minister of Trade and Commerce.....	Hon. Mackenzie Bowell.....	Dec. 5, 1892
Postmaster General.....	Hon. Sir A. P. Caron, K.C.M.G.....	Jan. 25, 1892
Secretary of State.....	Hon. John Costigan.....	Dec. 5, 1892
Minister of Finance.....	Hon. G. E. Foster.....	May 29, 1888
Minister of Marine and Fisheries.....	Hon. Sir C. H. Tupper, K.C.M.G.....	May 31, 1888
Minister of Railways and Canals	Hon. John G. Haggart	Jan. 11, 1892
Minister of Public Works.....	Hon. J. A. Ouimet.....	Jan. 17, 1892
Minister of Militia	Hon. J. C. Patterson.....	Dec. 5, 1892
Minister of Interior and Superintendent General of Indian Affairs.....	Hon. Thos. M. Daly.....	Oct. 17, 1892
Minister of Agriculture.....	Hon. A. R. Angers.....	Dec. 5, 1892
President of the Council.....	Hon. W. B. Ives.....	Dec. 5, 1892
Without portfolio.....	Hon. Sir John Carling, K.C.M.G.....	Dec. 5, 1892
"	Hon. Sir Frank Smith	July 29, 1882
<i>Not in the Cabinet.</i>		
Solicitor General.....	Hon. Jno. J. Curran, Q.C.	Dec. 5, 1892
Controller of Inland Revenue.	Hon. John F. Wood, Q.C.....	Dec. 5, 1892
Controller of Customs	Hon. N. Clarke Wallace.....	Dec. 5, 1892

Some of the Ministers being continued in their then present positions, the dates of their original appointments are given.

Rt. Hon. Sir John Thompson died on 12th December, 1894, in Windsor Castle.

LIST OF MEMBERS OF THE SEVERAL MINISTRIES SINCE
CONFEDERATION—*Concluded.*

SIXTH MINISTRY.

Office.	Name.	Date of Appointment.
Premier	Hon. Sir Mackenzie Bowell, K.C.M.G.	Dec. 21,
Minister of Justice and Attorney General	Hon. Sir C. H. Tupper, K.C.M.G.	Dec. 21,
Minister of Trade and Commerce	Hon. W. B. Ives.	Dec. 21,
Postmaster General	Hon. Sir A. P. Caron, K.C.M.G.	Jan. 23,
Secretary of State	Hon. A. R. Dickey	Dec. 21,
Minister of Finance.	Hon. G. E. Foster.....	May 29
Minister of Marine and Fisheries.	Hon. John Costigan	Dec. 21
Minister of Railways and Canals.	Hon. J. G. Haggart.....	Jan. 11
Minister of Public Works.. ...	Hon. J. A. Ouimet.....	Jan. 11
Minister of Militia	Hon. J. C. Patterson.....	Dec. 5
Minister of Interior and Superintendent General of Indian Affairs	Hon. Thos. M. Daly	Oct. 17
Minister of Agriculture*	Hon. A. R. Angers....	Dec. 5
Without portfolio.....	Hon. Sir Frank Smith	July 28
"	Hon. W. H. Montague.....	Dec. 21
"	Hon. D. Ferguson	Dec. 21
<i>Not in the Cabinet.</i>		
Solicitor General	Hon. Jno. J. Curran, Q.C.	Dec. 1
Controller of Inland Revenue....	Hon. Jno. F. Wood, Q.C.	Dec. 1
Controller of Customs.	Hon. N. Clarke Wallace.....	Dec. 1

* Hon. Mr. Angers resigned 11th July, 1895.

* Hon. Mr. Montague became Secy. of State 26th March 1895.

Mr. N. C. Wallace having resigned, Hon. E. G. Prior was appointed Controller of Inland Revenue on 17th December, 1895, Hon. J. F. Wood exchanging that position for the Controldership of Customs. Both sworn in members of the Queen's Privy Council of Canada on 17th December.

Early in January, 1896, several members of the Cabinet resigned on 15th January the Cabinet was filled up, Hon. Sir Charles Hibbert Tupper remaining out and the following being sworn in :—Hon. Sir Charles Tupper, G.C.M.G., C.B., Hon. Geo. E. Foster, Hon. J. G. Haggart, Hon. W. B. Ives, Hon. A. R. Dickey, Hon. W. H. Montague, Hon. A. Desjardins, Hon. J. F. Wood.

completed Cabinet holding office at that date was as follows :—

Office.	Name.	Date of Appointment.
.....	Hon. Sir Mackenzie Bowell, K.C.M.G....	Dec. 21, 1894
ster General.....	Hon. Sir A. P. Caron, K.C.M.G..	Jan. 25, 1892
r of Marine and Fisheries.	Hon. John Costigan..	Dec. 21, 1894
r of Public Works ..	Hon. J. A. Ouimet..	Jan. 11, 1892
r of Interior and Superin-		
t General of Indian Affairs	Hon. Thos. M. Daly.....	Oct. 17, 1892
r of Inland Revenue.....	Hon. E. G. Prior.....	Dec. 17, 1894
ry of State.....	Hon. Sir Charles Tupper, Bart., G.C.M.	
	G., C. B	Jan. 15, 1896
r of Finance.....	Hon. G. E. Foster.....	Jan. 15, 1896
r of Railways and Canals.	Hon. J. G. Haggart.....	Jan. 15, 1896
r of Trade and Commerce.	Hon. W. B. Ives.....	Jan. 15, 1896
r of Justice.....	Hon. A. R. Dickey.....	Jan. 15, 1896
r of Agriculture ..	Hon. W. H. Montague.....	Jan. 15, 1896
r of Militia ..	Hon. A. Desjardins ..	Jan. 15, 1896
ller of Customs.....	Hon. J. F. Wood.....	Jan. 15, 1896

Honourable Sir Mackenzie Bowell, K.C.M.G., resigned his position as Premier and President of the Privy Council on 27th April, 1896, and the Honourable Sir Charles Tupper, Bart, G.C.M.G., C.B., was sent for by His Majesty and formed his Cabinet, it being the seventh Ministry, as follows :—

Sir Charles Tupper, Bart, Premier and Secretary of State.
Hon. John Costigan, Minister of Marine and Fisheries.
Hon. G. E. Foster, Minister of Finance.
Hon. J. G. Haggart, Minister of Railways and Canals.
Hon. W. B. Ives, Minister of Trade and Commerce.
Hon. H. R. Dickey, Minister of Justice.
Hon. W. H. Montague, Minister of Agriculture.
Hon. A. R. Angers, President of the Council.
Hon. A. Desjardins, Minister of Public Works.
Hon. H. J. Macdonald, Minister of the Interior.
Hon. L. O. Taillon, Postmaster General.
Hon. D. Tisdale, Minister of Militia and Defence.
Hon. J. F. Wood, Controller of Customs.
Hon. E. G. Prior, Controller of Inland Revenue.
Sir Frank Smith, without portfolio.
Hon. D. Ferguson, without portfolio.
Hon. J. J. Ross (Speaker of the Senate), without portfolio.
Sir. C. H. Tupper, Solicitor General, without seat in the Cabinet.

The General Elections took place on 23rd June, 1896, and the Tupper Administration resigned 8th July.

Hon. Wilfrid Laurier was sworn in as first Minister, 11th July, and the other members of the Cabinet on 13th July, excepting the Minister of the Interior, who was sworn in on 17th November. This formed the eighth Ministry.

The following tables give the names of the Lieutenant-Governors of the several provinces; a list of the sessions of each Legislative Assembly, with the dates of the opening and closing, from the time each province, respectively, entered confederation; and the names of the present members of each Government.

LIEUTENANT-GOVERNORS OF THE PROVINCES OF CANADA SINCE
ADMISSION INTO THE CONFEDERATION.

Province.	Name.	Date of Appointment.
Ontario.....	Major General H. W. Stisted	July 1, 1867
	Hon. W. P. Howland, P.C., C.B.	" 14, 1868
	" John W. Crawford.....	Nov. 5, 1873
	" D. A. Macdonald, P.C.	May 18, 1875
	" John Beverley Robinson.....	June 30, 1880
	" Sir Alexander Campbell, K.C.M.G., P.C.	Feb. 8, 1887
	" Geo. A. Kirkpatrick, P.C.	May 30, 1893
Quebec.....	" Sir Oliver Mowat, G.C.M.G.	Nov. 18, 1897
	Hon. Sir N. F. Belleau, K.C.M.G.	July 1, 1867
	" Sir N. F. Belleau, K.C.M.G.	Jan. 31, 1868
	" René Edouard Caron	Feb. 11, 1873
	" Luc Letellier de St. Just, P.C.	Dec. 15, 1876
	" Théodore Robitaille, P.C.	July 26, 1879
	" L. F. R. Masson, P.C.	Nov. 7, 1884
Nova Scotia	" A. R. Angers	Oct. 24, 1887
	" Sir J. A. Chapeau	Dec. 5, 1891
	" L. A. Jetté.....	Feb. 2, 1894
	Lieut. General Sir W. F. Williams	July 1, 1867
	Major General Sir C. Hastings Doyle, K.C.M.G.	Oct. 18, 1867
	Lieut. General Sir C. Hastings Doyle, K.C.M.G.	Jan. 31, 1868
	Sir E. Kenny, Kt. (acting).....	May 13, 1871
	Hon. Joseph Howe, P.C.	" 1, 1871
	" A. G. Archibald, C.M.G., Q.C., P.C.	July 4, 1871
New Brunswick....	" Matthew Henry Richey.....	" 4, 1881
	" A. W. McLelan, P.C.	" 9, 1881
	" Malachy Bowes Daly (first appointment).....	" 11, 1881
	" " (second ")	" 29, 1881
	" Alfred G. Jones.....	Aug. 7, 1901
	Major-General C. H. Doyle	July 1, 1867
New Brunswick....	Col. F. P. Harding.....	Oct. 18, 1867
	Hon. L. A. Wilmot, D.C.L.	July 14, 1868
	" S. L. Tilley, C.B.	Nov. 5, 1877
	" Ed. Baron Chandler, Q.C.	July 16, 1877
	" Robert Duncan Wilmot, P.C.	Feb. 11, 1887
	" Sir Samuel Leonard Tilley, K.C.M.G., P.C.	Oct. 31, 1891
	" John Boyd	Sept. 21, 1899
	" John A. Fraser	Dec. 20, 1899
	" A. R. McClellan	" 9, 1899
	" Jabez B. Snowball.....	Feb. 5, 1900

**TENANT-GOVERNORS OF THE PROVINCES OF CANADA SINCE
ADMISSION INTO THE CONFEDERATION—*Concluded.***

Province.	Name.	Date of Appointment.
Alberta.....	Hon. A. G. Archibald, P. C.....	May 20, 1870
	" Francis Goodschall Johnson	April 9, 1872
	" Alexander Morris, P.C.	Dec. 2, 1872
	" Joseph Ed. Cauchon, P.C.	" 2, 1877
	" James C. Aikins, P.C.....	Sept. 22, 1882
	" J. C. Schultz	July 1, 1888
	" J. C. Patterson, P.C.....	Sept. 2, 1895
	" D. H. McMillan	Oct. 16, 1900
Columbia.....	Hon. J. W. Trutch.....	July 5, 1871
	" Albert Norton Richards	June 27, 1876
	" Clement F. Cornwall.....	" 21, 1881
	" Hugh Nelson	Feb. 8, 1887
	" Edgar Dewdney	Nov. 1, 1892
	" Thos. R. McInnes	" 18, 1897
	" Sir Henri Joly de Lotbinière.....	June 21, 1900
Edward Island.	Hon. W. C. F. Robinson	June 10, 1873
	" Sir Robert Hodgson, Kt	Nov. 22, 1873
	" Thomas H. Haviland.....	July 14, 1879
	" Andrew Archibald Macdonald.....	Aug. 1, 1884
	" Jedediah S. Carvell	Sept. 2, 1889
	" Geo. Wm. Howlan.....	Feb. 21, 1894
	" P. A. MacIntyre	May 23, 1899
Territories..	Hon. A. G. Archibald, P.C.....	May 10, 1870
	" Francis Goodschall Johnson	April 9, 1872
	" Alexander Morris	Dec. 2, 1872
	" David Laird, P.C.	Oct. 7, 1876
	" Edgar Dewdney	Dec. 3, 1881
	" Joseph Royal	July 1, 1888
	" C. H. Mackintosh.....	Oct. 31, 1893
	" M. C. Cameron.....	May 30, 1898
	" A. E. Forget.....	Oct. 11, 1898

YUKON TERRITORY.

COMMISSIONER—HON. JAMES H. ROSS.

EXECUTIVE COUNCIL.

Name.	Office.	Date Appointed.
Girouard.....	Registrar	July 7, 1898
Dugas.....	Judge	Oct. 7, 1898
Newlands.....	Legal adviser	Sept. 14, 1901
Senkler	Gold commissioner.....	Sept. 5, 1899
Vood	Superintendent N. W. M. Police	July 31, 1900
Wilson and homme.....	*Elected members	

lected under sub-section 3 of section 5 of the Yukon Territory Act.

PROVINCE OF ONTARIO.

(Entered Confederation, 1st July, 1857.)

SEAT OF GOVERNMENT—TORONTO.

LIEUTENANT-GOVERNOR—HON. SIR OLIVER MOWAT, G.C.M.G., P.C. (\$10,000).

EXECUTIVE COUNCIL, 1902.

Premier and Provincial Treasurer.....	Hon. Geo. W. Ross, LL.D.
Attorney General.....	" J. M. Gibson, LL.D.
Commissioner of Crown Lands.....	" Elihu J. Davis.
" Public Works.....	" F. R. Latchford.
Secretary and Registrar.....	" J. R. Stratton.
Minister of Education.....	" Richard Harcourt, Q.C.
Minister of Agriculture.....	" John Dryden.
Without portfolio.....	" J. T. Garrow.

LEGISLATURES SINCE 1867.

NO. OF LEGISLATURES.	Sessions.	DATE.		
		Opening.	Prorogation.	Dissoluti
1st Legislature.....	1st.....	Dec. 27, 1867.	March 4, 1868.	} Feb. 25, 1
	2nd.....	Nov. 3, 1868.	Jan. 23, 1869.	
	3rd.....	" 3, 1869.	Dec. 24, 1869.	
	4th.....	Dec. 7, 1870.	Feb. 15, 1871.	
2nd Legislature.....	1st.....	Dec. 7, 1871.	March 2, 1872.	} Dec. 23, 1
	2nd.....	Jan. 8, 1873.	" 29, 1873.	
	3rd.....	" 7, 1874.	" 24, 1874.	
	4th.....	Nov. 12, 1874.	Dec. 21, 1874.	
3rd Legislature.....	1st.....	Nov. 24, 1875.	Feb. 10, 1876.	} April 25,
	2nd.....	Jan. 3, 1877.	March 2, 1877.	
	3rd.....	" 9, 1878.	" 7, 1878.	
	4th.....	" 9, 1879.	" 11, 1879.	
4th Legislature.....	1st.....	Jan. 7, 1880.	March 5, 1880.	} Feb. 1, 18
	2nd.....	" 13, 1881.	" 4, 1881.	
	3rd.....	" 12, 1882.	" 10, 1882.	
	4th.....	Dec. 13, 1882.	Feb. 1, 1883.	
5th Legislature.....	1st.....	Jan. 23, 1884.	March 25, 1884.	} Nov. 15,
	2nd.....	" 28, 1885.	" 30, 1885.	
	3rd.....	" 28, 1886.	" 25, 1886.	
6th Legislature.....	1st.....	Feb. 10, 1887.	April 23, 1887.	} April 26,
	2nd.....	Jan. 25, 1888.	March 23, 1888.	
	3rd.....	" 24, 1889.	" 23, 1889.	
	4th.....	" 30, 1890.	April 7, 1890.	
7th Legislature.....	1st.....	Feb. 11, 1891*.	May 4, 1891.	} May 30, 1
	2nd.....	" 11, 1892.	April 14, 1892.	
	3rd.....	April 4, 1893.	May 27, 1893.	
	4th.....	Feb. 14, 1894.	" 5, 1894.	
8th Legislature.....	1st.....	Feb. 21, 1895.	April 15, 1895.	} Jan. 28, 1
	2nd.....	" 11, 1896.	" 7, 1896.	
	3rd.....	" 10, 1897.	" 13, 1897.	
	4th.....	Nov. 30, 1897.	Jan. 17, 1898.	
9th Legislature.....	1st.....	Aug. 3, 1898.	Oct. 12, 1898.	
	2nd.....	Feb. 1, 1899.	April 1, 1899.	
	3rd.....	" 14, 1900.	" 30, 1900.	
	4th.....	" 6, 1901.	" 15, 1901.	
	5th.....	Jan. 8, 1902.		

*Adjourned from 12th Feb.

to 6th March.

PROVINCE OF QUEBEC.

(Entered Confederation, 1st July, 1867.)

SEAT OF GOVERNMENT—QUEBEC.

LIEUTENANT-GOVERNOR—HON. LOUIS A. JETTÉ (\$10,000).

EXECUTIVE COUNCIL, 1902.

Premier and Commissioner of Lands, Forests and Fisheries.....	Hon. S. N. Parent.
Commissioner of Agriculture.....	" F. G. M. Déchéne.
Commissioner of Public Works.....	" Lomer Gouin.
Provincial Treasurer.....	" H. T. Duffy.
Attorney General.....	" H. Archambeault.
Commissioner of Colonization and Mines, Secretary and Registrar	" A. Turgeon.
Members without office.....	{ " Geo. W. Stephens.
	{ " J. J. E. Guerin.

LEGISLATURES SINCE 1867.

NO. OF LEGISLATURES.	Sessions.	DATE OF		
		Opening.	Prorogation.	Dissolution.
1st Legislature.....	1st	Dec. 27, 1867..	Feb. 24, 1868..	} May 27, 1871.
	2nd	Jan. 20, 1869..	April 5, 1869..	
	3rd	Nov. 23, 1869..	Feb. 1, 1870..	
	4th	" 24, 1870..	Dec. 24, 1870..	
2nd Legislature.....	1st	Nov. 7, 1871..	Dec. 23, 1871..	} June 7, 1875.
	2nd	" 7, 1872..	" 24, 1872..	
	3rd	Dec. 4, 1873..	Jan. 23, 1874..	
	4th	" 3, 1874..	Feb. 23, 1875..	
3rd Legislature.....	1st	Nov. 4, 1875..	Dec. 24, 1875..	} March 22, 1878.
	2nd	" 10, 1876..	" 28, 1876..	
	3rd	Dec. 19, 1877..	March 9, 1878..	
4th Legislature.....	1st	June 4, 1878..	July 22, 1878..	} Nov. 7, 1881.
	2nd	" 19, 1879..	Oct. 31, 1879..	
	3rd	May 28, 1880..	July 24, 1880..	
	4th	April 28, 1881..	June 30, 1881..	
5th Legislature.....	1st	March 8, 1882..	May 27, 1882..	} Sept. 9, 1886.
	2nd	Jan. 18, 1883..	March 30, 1883..	
	3rd	March 27, 1884..	June 10, 1884..	
	4th	" 5, 1885..	May 9, 1885..	
	5th	April 8, 1886..	June 21, 1886..	
6th Legislature.....	1st	Jan. 27, 1887..	May 18, 1887..	} May 10, 1890.
	2nd	May 15, 1888..	July 12, 1888..	
	3rd	Jan. 9, 1889..	March 21, 1889..	
	4th	" 7, 1890..	April 2, 1890..	
7th Legislature.....	1st	Nov. 4, 1890..	Dec. 30, 1890..	Dec. 22, 1891.
8th Legislature.....	1st	April 26, 1892..	June 24, 1892..	} Feb. 27, 1897.
	2nd	Jan. 12, 1893..	Feb. 27, 1893..	
	3rd	Nov. 9, 1893..	Jan. 9, 1894..	
	4th	" 20, 1894..	" 22, 1895..	
	5th	Oct. 30, 1895..	Dec. 21, 1895..	
	6th	Nov. 17, 1896..	Jan. 9, 1897..	
9th Legislature.....	1st	Nov. 23, 1897..	Jan. 15, 1898..	} Nov. 14, 1900.
	2nd	Jan. 12, 1899..	March 10, 1899..	
	3rd	" 18, 1900..	" 23, 1900..	
10th Legislature	1st	Feb. 14, 1901..	March 28, 1901..	
	2nd	" 13, 1902..		

PROVINCE OF NEW BRUNSWICK.

(Entered Confederation, 1st July, 1867.)

SEAT OF GOVERNMENT—FREDERICTON.

LIEUTENANT-GOVERNOR—HON. JABEZ BUNTING SNOWBALL (\$9,000).

EXECUTIVE COUNCIL—1902.

Attorney General and Provincial Secretary.....	Hon. L. J. Tweedie.
Attorney General.....	" Wm. Pugsley.
Commissioner of Public Works.....	" C. H. Labillois.
Attorney General.....	" A. T. Dunn.
Commissioner of Agriculture.....	" L. P. Farris.
Members without office.....	" G. F. Hill.
	" H. A. McKeown.

GENERAL ASSEMBLIES SINCE 1867.

No. OF GENERAL ASSEMBLIES.	Sessions.	DATE OF		
		Opening.	Prorogation.	Dissolution.
General Assembly....	1st.....	Feb. 13, 1868..	March 23, 1868..	} June 3, 1870.
	2nd.....	March 4, 1869..	April 21, 1869..	
	3rd.....	Feb. 10, 1870..	" 7, 1870..	
General Assembly....	1st.....	Feb. 16, 1871..	Feb. 22, 1871..	} May 15, 1874.
	2nd.....	April 5, 1871..	May 17, 1871..	
	3rd.....	Feb. 29, 1872..	April 11, 1872..	
	4th.....	" 27, 1873..	" 14, 1873..	
	5th.....	" 12, 1874..	" 8, 1874..	
General Assembly....	1st.....	Feb. 18, 1875..	April 10, 1875..	} May 14, 1878.
	2nd.....	" 17, 1876..	" 13, 1876..	
	3rd.....	" 8, 1877..	March 16, 1877..	
	4th.....	Aug. 28, 1877..	Sept. 5, 1877..	
	5th.....	Feb. 26, 1878..	April 18, 1878..	
General Assembly....	1st.....	Feb. 27, 1879..	April 15, 1879..	} May 25, 1882.
	2nd.....	Mar. 9, 1880..	" 23, 1880..	
	3rd.....	Feb. 8, 1881..	March 25, 1881..	
	4th.....	" 16, 1882..	April 6, 1882..	
General Assembly....	1st.....	Feb. 22, 1883..	March 3, 1883..	} April 2, 1886.
	2nd.....	April 12, 1883..	May 3, 1883..	
	3rd.....	Feb. 28, 1884..	April 1, 1884..	
	4th.....	" 26, 1885..	" 6, 1885..	
	5th.....	" 25, 1886..	" 2, 1886..	
General Assembly....	1st.....	March 3, 1887..	April 5, 1887..	} Dec. 30, 1889.
	2nd.....	" 1, 1888..	" 6, 1888..	
	3rd.....	" 7, 1889..	" 17, 1889..	
General Assembly....	1st.....	March 13, 1890..	April 23, 1890..	} Sept. 28, 1892.
	2nd.....	" 11, 1891..	" 16, 1891..	
	3rd.....	" 3, 1892..	" 7, 1892..	
General Assembly....	1st.....	March 9, 1893..	April 15, 1893..	} Sept. 26, 1895.
	2nd.....	" 15, 1894..	" 21, 1894..	
	3rd.....	Jan. 31, 1895..	March 5, 1895..	
General Assembly....	1st.....	Feb. 13, 1896..	March 20, 1896..	} Jan'y. 28, 1899.
	2nd.....	" 4, 1897..	" 13, 1897..	
	3rd.....	" 10, 1898..	" 23, 1898..	
General Assembly....	1st.....	March 23, 1899..	April 28, 1899..	
	2nd.....	Feb. 15, 1900..	" 12, 1900..	
	3rd.....	March 28, 1901..	" 3, 1901..	
	4th.....	" 6, 1902..		

Commissioner of Agriculture was created by chapter 7, 60 Vic., Laws 97, page 31.

PROVINCE OF MANITOBA.

(Entered Confederation, 15th July, 1870.)

SEAT OF GOVERNMENT—WINNIPEG.

LIEUTENANT-GOVERNOR—HON. D. H. McMILLAN (\$10,000).

EXECUTIVE COUNCIL—1902.

Premier, President of the Council and Commissioner of Railways.....	Hon. R. P. Roblin.
Provincial Treasurer, Minister of Agriculture and Immigration.....	" John Andrew Davidson.
Attorney General and Municipal Commissioner.....	" Colin H. Campbell.
Minister of Public Works and Provincial Secretary.....	" D. H. McFadden, M.D.
Without Portfolio.....	" James Johnson.
" ".....	" Robert Rogers.

LEGISLATURES SINCE 1870.

NO. OF LEGISLATURES.	Sessions	DATE OF		
		Opening.	Prorogation.	Dissolution.
1st Legislature.....	1st.....	March 15, 1871..	May 3, 1871..	} Dec. 16, 1874.
	2nd.....	Jan. 16, 1872..	Feb. 21, 1872..	
	3rd.....	Feb. 5, 1873..	March 8, 1873..	
	*4th.....	Nov. 4, 1873..	July 22, 1874..	
2nd Legislature.....	1st.....	March 31, 1875..	May 14, 1875..	} Nov. 11, 1878.
	2nd.....	Jan. 18, 1876..	Feb. 4, 1876..	
	3rd.....	" 30, 1877..	" 28, 1877..	
	4th.....	" 10, 1878..	" 2, 1878..	
3rd Legislature.....	†1st.....	Feb. 1, 1879..	June 25, 1879..	} Nov. 26, 1879.
4th Legislature.....	1st.....	Jan. 22, 1880..	Feb. 14, 1880..	
	2nd.....	Dec. 16, 1880..	Dec. 23, 1880..	
	3rd.....	March 3, 1881..	May 25, 1881..	
	4th.....	April 27, 1882..	" 30, 1882..	} Nov. 13, 1882.
5th Legislature.....	1st.....	May 17, 1883..	July 7, 1883..	
	2nd.....	March 13, 1884..	June 3, 1884..	
	3rd.....	" 19, 1885..	May 2, 1885..	
	4th.....	" 4, 1886..	" 28, 1886..	} Nov. 11, 1886.
6th Legislature.....	1st.....	April 14, 1887..	June 10, 1887..	
	2nd.....	Jan. 12, 1888..	May 18, 1888..	
	†1st.....	Aug. 28, 1888..	Oct. 16, 1888..	
7th Legislature.....	§2nd.....	Nov. 8, 1888..	March 5, 1889..	} June 27, 1892.
	3rd.....	Jan. 30, 1890..	" 31, 1890..	
	||4th.....	Feb. 26, 1891..	April 18, 1891..	
	5th.....	March 10, 1892..	" 20, 1892..	
8th Legislature.....	1st.....	Feb. 2, 1893..	March 11, 1893..	} Dec. 21 1895.
	2nd.....	Jan. 11, 1894..	" 2, 1894..	
	¶3rd.....	Feb. 14, 1895..	June 28, 1895..	
	1st.....	Feb. 6, 1896..	March 19, 1896..	
9th Legislature.....	2nd.....	" 11, 1897..	" 30, 1897..	} Nov. 16, 1899.
	3rd.....	March 10, 1898..	April 27, 1898..	
	4th.....	" 16, 1899..	July 21, 1899..	
	21st.....	March 29, 1900..	July 5, 1900..	
10th Legislature.....	2nd.....	Feb., 1, 1901..	March 29, 1901..	
	3rd.....	Jan. 9, 1902..	March 1, 1902..	

*Adjourned 8th November, 1873, till 5th February, 1874; adjourned from 5th February till 2nd July, 1874. †Adjourned 7th February, 1879, till 8th April, 1879; adjourned from 8th April, 1879, till 27th May, 1879. ‡Adjourned 16th September, 1888, to 16th October, 1888. §Adjourned 17th November, 1888, to 31st January, 1889. ||Adjourned to 10th March, 1891. ¶Adjourned on 29th March to 9th May, 1895. 21Adjourned on 13th April to 15th June; further adjourned till 6th July. 22Adjourned April 12 to May 7.

PROVINCE OF BRITISH COLUMBIA.

(Entered Confederation, 20th July, 1871.)

SEAT OF GOVERNMENT—VICTORIA.

LIEUTENANT-GOVERNOR—HON. SIR HENRI JOLY, K.C.M.G., P.C. (\$9,000).

EXECUTIVE COUNCIL—1902.

Premier and President of Council..... Hon. James Dunsmuir.
 Attorney General..... " David McE. Eberts.
 Minister of Finance, Agriculture and Education..... Jas. D. Prentice.
 Minister of Mines..... E. G. Prior.
 Chief Commissioner of Lands and Works..... A. C. Wells.

LEGISLATURES SINCE 1871.

NO. OF LEGISLATURES.	Sessions.	DATE OF		
		Opening.	Prorogation.	Dissolution.
1st Legislature.....	1st.....	Feb. 16, 1872..	April 11, 1872..	} Aug. 30, 1875.
	2nd.....	Dec. 17, 1872..	Feb. 21, 1873..	
	3rd.....	" 18, 1873..	March 2, 1874..	
	4th.....	March 1, 1875..	April 22, 1875..	
2nd Legislature.....	1st.....	Jan. 10, 1876..	May 19, 1876..	} April 12, 1878.
	2nd.....	Feb. 21, 1877..	April 18, 1877..	
	3rd.....	" 7, 1878..	" 10, 1878..	
3rd Legislature.....	1st.....	July 29, 1878..	Sept. 2, 1878..	} June 13, 1882.
	2nd.....	Jan. 29, 1879..	April 29, 1879..	
	3rd.....	April 5, 1880..	May 8, 1880..	
	4th.....	Jan. 24, 1881..	March 25, 1881..	
	5th.....	Feb. 23, 1882..	April 21, 1882..	
4th Legislature.....	1st.....	Jan. 25, 1883..	May 12, 1883..	} June 3, 1886.
	2nd.....	Dec. 3, 1883..	Feb. 18, 1884..	
	3rd.....	Jan. 12, 1885..	March 9, 1885..	
	4th.....	" 25, 1886..	April 6, 1886..	
5th Legislature.....	1st.....	Jan. 24, 1887..	April 7, 1887..	} May 10, 1890.
	2nd.....	" 27, 1888..	" 28, 1888..	
	3rd.....	" 31, 1889..	" 6, 1889..	
	4th.....	" 23, 1890..	" 26, 1890..	
6th Legislature.....	1st.....	Jan. 15, 1891..	April 20, 1891..	} June 5, 1894.
	2nd.....	" 28, 1892..	" 23, 1892..	
	3rd.....	" 26, 1893..	" 12, 1893..	
	4th.....	" 18, 1894..	" 11, 1894..	
7th Legislature.....	1st.....	Nov. 12, 1894..	Feb. 21, 1895..	} June 7, 1898.
	2nd.....	Jan. 23, 1896..	April 17, 1896..	
	3rd.....	Feb. 8, 1897..	May 8, 1897..	
	4th.....	" 10, 1898..	" 20, 1898..	
8th Legislature.....	1st.....	Jan. 5, 1899..	Feb. 27, 1899..	} June 9, 1900.
	2nd.....	" 4, 1900..	March 1, 1900..	
9th Legislature.....	1st.....	Feb. 21, 1901..	May 11, 1901..	
	2nd.....	" 20, 1902..		

PROVINCE OF PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND.

(Entered Confederation, 1st July, 1873.)

SEAT OF GOVERNMENT—CHARLOTTETOWN.

LIEUTENANT-GOVERNOR—HON. P. A. MACINTYRE (\$9,000).

EXECUTIVE COUNCIL—1902.

Premier.....	Hon. D. Farquharson.
Provincial Secretary-Treasurer and Commissioner of Public Lands.....	" Angus McMillan.
Commissioner of Public Works.....	" James R. McLean.
Attorney General.....	" Donald A. MacKinnon.

Without Portfolio.

Hon. James W. Richards.	Hon. Anthony McLaughlan.
" Benjamin Rogers (Charlottetown).	" Peter Sinclair.
Hon. Peter McNutt.	

GENERAL ASSEMBLIES SINCE 1873.

NO. OF GENERAL ASSEMBLIES	Sessions.	DATE OF		
		Opening.	Prorogation.	Dissolution.
1st General Assembly.....	1st.	March 4, 1874..	April 28, 1874..	} July 1, 1876.
	2nd.	" 18, 1875..	" 27, 1875..	
	3rd.	" 16, 1876..	" 29, 1876..	
2nd General Assembly....	1st.	March 15, 1877..	April 18, 1877..	} Mar. 12, 1879.
	2nd.	" 14, 1878..	" 18, 1878..	
	3rd.	Feb. 27, 1879..	March 11, 1879..	
3rd General Assembly.....	1st.	April 24, 1879..	June 7, 1879..	} April 15, 1882.
	2nd.	March 4, 1880..	April 26, 1880..	
	3rd.	" 1, 1881..	" 5, 1881..	
	4th.	" 8, 1882..	" 8, 1882..	
4th General Assembly.....	1st.	March 20, 1883..	April 27, 1883..	} June 5, 1886.
	2nd.	" 6, 1884..	" 17, 1884..	
	3rd.	" 11, 1885..	" 11, 1885..	
	4th.	April 8, 1886..	May 14, 1886..	
5th General Assembly....	1st.	March 29, 1887..	May 7, 1887..	} Jan. 7, 1890.
	2nd.	" 22, 1888..	April 28, 1888..	
	3rd.	" 14, 1889..	" 17, 1889..	
6th General Assembly....	1st.	March 27, 1890..	May 7, 1890..	} Nov. 18, 1893.
	2nd.	April 23, 1891*.	July 15, 1891..	
	3rd.	March 23, 1892..	May 5, 1892..	
	4th.	" 8, 1893..	April 20, 1893..	
7th General Assembly....	1st.	March 28, 1894..	May 9, 1894..	} June 25, 1897.
	2nd.	" 21, 1895..	April 19, 1895..	
	3rd.	" 24, 1896..	" 30, 1896..	
	4th.	" 30, 1897..	May 1, 1897..	
8th General Assembly....	1st.	April 5, 1898..	May 14, 1898..	} Nov. 12, 1900.
	2nd.	" 17, 1899..	May 19, 1899..	
	3rd.	May 28, 1900..	June 9, 1900..	
9th General Assembly....	1st.	March 19, 1901..	May 10, 1901..	

* Adjourned to the 16th June.

NORTH-WEST TERRITORIES.

(Added to Dominion, 15th July, 1870.)

SEAT OF GOVERNMENT—REGINA.

LIEUTENANT-GOVERNOR—HON. A. E. FORGET (\$9,000).

EXECUTIVE COUNCIL—1902.

Frederick W. G. Haultain.

George H. V. Bulyea.

LEGISLATURES SINCE 1888.

NO. OF LEGISLATURES.	Sessions	DATE OF		
		Opening.	Prorogation.	Dissolution.
1st Legislature.....	1st.....	Oct. 31, 1888..	Dec. 11, 1888..	} By effluxion of time.
	2nd.....	" 16, 1889..	Nov. 22, 1889..	
	3rd.....	" 29, 1890..	" 29, 1890..	
2nd Legislature.....	1st.....	Dec. 10, 1891..	Jan. 25, 1892..	} Oct. 1, 1894.
	2nd.....	Aug. 2, 1892..	Sept. 1, 1892..	
	3rd.....	Dec. 7, 1892..	Dec. 31, 1892..	
3rd Legislature.....	4th.....	Aug. 17, 1893..	Sept. 16, 1893..	} Oct. 13, 1898.
	5th.....	" 2, 1894..	" 7, 1894..	
	1st.....	Aug. 29, 1895..	Sept. 30, 1895..	
	2nd.....	Sept. 29, 1896..	Oct. 30, 1896..	
	3rd.....	Oct. 28, 1897..	Dec. 15, 1897..	
4th Legislature.....	4th.....	Aug. 16, 1898..	Sept. 19, 1898..	
	1st.....	April 4, 1899..	April 29, 1899..	
	2nd.....	Mar. 29, 1900..	May 4, 1900..	
	3rd.....	May 2, 1901..	June 12, 1901..	
	4th.....	Mar. 20, 1902..		

The list of M.P.'s and M.P.P.'s will be found in the Appendix at the end of the book.

HIGH COMMISSIONER FOR CANADA IN LONDON.

OFFICE—17 Victoria Street, London, S. W.

RT. HON. LORD STRATHCONA AND MOUNT ROYAL, K.C.M.G., P.C.

(Appointed 24th April, 1896.)

SECRETARY—JOSEPH G. COLMER, C.M.G.

PREVIOUS HIGH COMMISSIONERS.

Name.	Date of Appointment.
Hon. Sir Alexander T. Galt, G.C.M.G.....	May 11, 1880.
Hon. Sir Charles Tupper, Bart., G.C.M.G., C.B.....	" 30, 1883.
Hon. Sir Charles Tupper, Bart., G.C.M.G., C.B.....	" 23, 1888.

In January, 1887, Sir Charles Tupper resigned the High Commissionership, having accepted the position of Minister of Finance, which office he resigned in May, 1888, on being re-appointed High Commissioner. In January, 1896, Sir Charles Tupper resigned the position, having become Secretary of State, but continued to administer the office without the salary attached till the appointment of his successor.

A list is given below of the Sovereigns and Rulers of the principal countries of the world, together with the area, population and density of population :—

AREA AND POPULATION IN THE UNITED KINGDOM AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS.

COLONIES.	Sovereigns.	Year of Census or Estimate.	Area in squaremiles.	Population.	Persons ^{per} the Square Mile.
British Empire.....	Edward VII.....		10,990,296	394,091,895	36
(A) United Kingdom.....		1901	121,371	41,605,220	343
(B) India.....		1901	1,944,700	295,252,700	15
(C) Dependencies.....			8,924,225	57,223,726	7
(A) England and Wales.....		1901	58,308	32,526,075	558
Scotland.....		1901	30,406	4,472,000	147
Ireland.....		1901	32,353	4,456,546	138
Islands.....		1901	304	150,599	495
(B) India—					
Provinces.....		1901	1,205,700	231,573,200	93
Tributary Straits.....		1901	739,000	63,679,500	86
(C) Dependencies—					
1 Mediterranean.....			3,711	439,693	118
Gibraltar.....		1901	2	27,460	13,730
Malta.....		1899	125	184,333	1,476
Cyprus.....		1899	3,584	227,900	64
2 Asiatic—			137,840	6,153,700	
Ceylon.....		1901	25,333	3,596,170	142
Straits Settlement.....		1899	1,543	604,916	392
Borneo.....			28,330	185,853	7
Hong Kong.....		1899	30	259,310	8,644
Protectorates.....			82,604	1,507,451	18
3 Africa.....			*1,775,126	37,246,754	21
Gambia.....		1901	4,130	90,404	22
Sierra Leone.....		1894	27,760	126,835	5
Gold Coast.....		1895	72,550	1,500,000	21
Lagos (with Yorouba).....			20,070	3,000,000	149
Nigeria.....			346,730	24,000,000	69
Cape Colony.....		1899	292,211	2,265,556	8
Natal (with Zululand).....		1901	27,370	929,970	34
Ascension.....		1896	34	434	13
St. Helena.....		1901	47	9,850	210
Tristan da Cunha.....		1900	45	70	2
Protectorates.....			984,179	5,323,635	5
4 America.....			3,817,863	7,474,879	
Canada.....		1901	3,653,946	5,369,666	2
Newfoundland.....		1899	42,734	220,249	5
Bermudas.....		1891	19	17,585	923

* Sphere of influence not included.

AREA AND POPULATION IN THE UNITED KINGDOM, ETC.—*Concluded.*

COLONIES.	Sovereigns.	Year of Census or Estimate.	Area in squaremiles.	Population.	Persons to the Square Mile.
British Guiana		1900	95,160	294,943	3
British Honduras		1901	8,292	37,479	5
Falkland Islands		1899	4,839	1,759	3
West Indies—					
Bahamas		1901	5,390	53,735	10
Jamaica		1899	4,193	742,942	180
Barbados		1899	166	191,000	157
Leeward		1901	706	127,434	181
Windward			550	158,626	288
Trinidad and Tobago		1901	1,868	269,760	134
5 Australasia			3,188,600	5,505,400	2
United States of Australia	Edward VII	1901	3,061,521	4,357,350	1
New Zealand		1901	104,612	822,860	8
Islands Fiji, &c			22,467	325,190	15
6 Indian Ocean			1,085	403,300	372
Mauritius		1899	739	379,659	514
Seychelles		1899	102	19,638	193
Other			244	4,003	16

The figures in this table, with the exception of Canada, have been taken from *Almanach de Gotha*, 1902.

FOREIGN COUNTRIES—SOVEREIGNS, AREA AND POPULATION.

COUNTRIES.	Sovereigns.	Year of Census or Estimate.	Estimated area in Square Miles.	Ascertained or Estimated Population.	Persons to the Square Mile.
European—					
Austria Hungary	Francis Joseph I.	1900	240,942	45,310,835	188
Belgium	Leopold II.	1900	11,373	6,815,054	599
Denmark	Christian IX.	1900	15,289	2,464,770	161
" Colonies of		1890	86,634	114,229	1.3
Total Danish Dominions			101,923	2,578,999	25
France	M. Emile Loubet.	1901	204,092	38,961,945	191
I.—Colonies.					
In Asia—					
India		1901	197	273,185	1,387
Cochin China			23,160	2,262,000	98
Annam			88,780	4,620,000	52
Cambodia			40,530	1,103,000	27
Tonking (with Laos)			210,370	7,605,000	36
Total of Asia			363,037	15,863,185	44

FOREIGN COUNTRIES—SOVEREIGNS, AREA AND POPULATION—*Con.*

COUNTRIES.	Sovereigns.	Year of Census or Estimate.	Estimated area in Square Miles.	Ascertained or Estimated Population.	Persons to the Square Mile.
EUROPEAN— <i>Con.</i>					
In Africa—					
Algeria		1901	307,974	4,824,000	16
Tunis (Protectorate) ..			50,840	1,906,000	37
Senegal, Sudan, &c.			420,000	3,800,000	9
Ivory Coast, &c.			100,000	2,250,000	22
Dahomey.			50,000	1,000,000	20
Congo.			425,000	10,000,000	21
French Guinea			48,000	1,500,000	31
Somali Coast			45,000	200,000	4
Reunion		1897	970	173,192	18
Comoro Isles.			620	67,000	108
Mayotte			140	18,000	129
Madagascar		1900	227,750	2,244,872	10
Total, Africa			1,676,294	27,983,064	17
In America—					
Guiana		1895	46,850	30,310	0.6
Guadeloupe and Dependencies			688	193,800	282
Martinique		1894	380	187,692	494
St. Pierre & Miquelon ..			93	6,352	63
Total, America			48,011	418,154	9
In Oceania—					
New Caledonia and Dependencies		1896	7,700	51,300	7
Establishments in Oceania			1,520	37,000	24
Total, Oceania.			9,220	88,300	10
Total, Colonies.			2,096,562	44,352,703	21
Total, France and Colonies.			2,300,654	83,314,648	36
Germany in Europe.	William II.	1900	208,830	56,356,246	270
In Africa—					
Togoland.			33,000	2,000,000	61
Kamerun.			191,130	3,500,000	18
German South West Africa			322,450	200,000	0.6
German East Africa.			384,180	6,100,000	16
Total, African Possessions			930,760	11,800,000	13
In Asia—					
Kiauchau Bay (a.) ...			200	84,000	420

(a.) Exclusive of the Bay with an area of about 200 square miles, and the neutral zone with an area of about 2,000 square miles and population of 1,200,000.

FOREIGN COUNTRIES—SOVEREIGNS, AREA AND POPULATION—*Con.*

COUNTRIES.	Sovereigns.	Year of Census or Estimate.	Estimated area in Square Miles.	Ascertained or Estimated Population.	Persons to the Square Mile.
EUROPEAN— <i>Con.</i>					
In the Pacific—					
Kaiser Wilhelm's Land		1900	70,000	110,000	1.5
Bismarck Archipelago.		1900	24,200	250,000	10
Solomon Island.		1900	150	15,000	100
Marshall Islands, &c.		1900	560	39,000	70
Caroline Islands.		1900	250	1,938	8
Marianne Islands.		1900	1,000	33,000	33
Samoan Islands.					
Total, Pacific Possessions			96,160	448,938	5
Total, Foreign Dependencies.			1,027,120	12,332,938	12
Total, Germany.			1,235,950	68,689,184	55
Greece	George I.	1896	25,014	2,433,806	97
Holland	Wilhelmina Helena Pauline Maria.	1900	12,648	5,179,138	409
Colonies, Java and Madura.		1899	50,554	25,697,701	508
Colonies, others.		1899	685,846	9,362,000	14
Curaçao and Surinam		1899	50,088	134,200	3
Total, Dutch Dominions.			799,136	40,373,039	50
Italy		1901	110,646	32,449,754	293
Luxemburg.	William II.	1900	998	236,543	237
Montenegro.	Nicholas I.		3,630	227,841	63
Portugal	Don Carlos I.	1900	34,528	5,428,800	157
Possessions of Africa.			792,040	7,653,100	10
" Asia.			9,020	850,900	94
Total, Portuguese Dominions.			835,588	13,932,800	17
Rumania.	Carol I.	1899	48,307	5,912,520	122
Russia in Europe.	Nicholas II.	1897	2,095,616	106,225,138	51
" Asia.	"	1897	6,564,778	22,705,181	4
Total, Russian Empire			8,660,395	128,930,319	15
Servia.	Alexander I.	1900	19,050	2,493,770	131
Spain	Alfonso XIII.	1897	197,679	*18,089,500	92

*Including 11,003 in Africa.

FOREIGN COUNTRIES—SOVEREIGNS, AREA AND POPULATION—*Con.*

COUNTRIES.	Sovereigns.	Year of Census or Estimate.	Estimated area in Square Miles.	Ascertained or Estimated Population.	Per cent to the Square Mile.
EUROPEAN—<i>Con.</i>					
Sweden	Oscar II.	1900	172,876	5,136,441	30
Norway	"	1900	124,445	2,239,880	18
Total, Norway and Sweden			297,321	7,376,321	25
Switzerland	W. Hauser	1898	15,976	3,315,443	208
Turkey, immediate possessions	Abdul Hamid II.		1,146,525	23,989,500	21
Tributary States			421,184	13,621,208	32
Under foreign administration			26,768	2,122,228	79
Total, Turkey			1,594,477	39,732,936	25
Asia—					
China (proper)	Kuang Hsi		1,353,350	320,500,000	237
Dependencies—					
Manchuria			362,310	5,530,000	15
Mongolia			1,288,000	1,850,000	14
Tibet			651,500	2,250,000	34
Total, Chinese Empire			3,655,160	330,130,000	90
Korea	Li Hsi.	1900	82,000	5,608,151	68
Japan*	Mutsuhito	1898	147,655	46,450,911	314
Nepal	Maharaja Dhiraj		54,000	3,000,000	55
Persia	Muzaffer-ed-din	1899	628,000	9,000,000	14
Siam	Khoulalongkorn I.		200,000	6,320,000	31
Africa—					
Liberia	W. D. Coleman				
	(President)		14,360	1,068,000	74
Morocco	Mulai Abd-el Aziz		219,000	8,000,000	36
America—					
Argentina	Gen. Julio A. Roca	1900	1,319,247	4,794,149	3
Bolivia	Gen. José M. Pando	1890-93	567,430	2,310,000	4
Brazil	Dr. Campos Salles	1890	3,209,878	14,333,915	4
Chile	Senor Errazuriz	1899	290,829	3,110,066	11
Colombia	I. M. Marroquin	1881	504,773	3,878,600	7
Costa Rica	R. Iglesias	1899	23,000	310,000	13
Equador	Général Alfaro		120,000	1,400,000	12
Guatemala	D. M. E. Cabrera	1900	63,400	1,574,336	25
Haiti		1894	10,204	1,210,626	118
Honduras	Genl. T. Sierra	1900	46,250	587,500	13
Mexico	Gen'l. D. Porfirio Diaz	1900	767,005	13,545,462	17
Nicaragua	General Zelaya	1900	49,200	500,000	10
Paraguay	Emilio Aceval	1899	98,000	635,575	6
Peru	Senor Romana	1896	695,720	4,699,999	6

* Including Formosa.

FOREIGN COUNTRIES—SOVEREIGNS, AREA AND POPULATION—*Con.*

COUNTRIES.	Sovereigns.	Year of Census or Estimate.	Estimated area in Square Miles.	Ascertained or Estimated Population	Persons to the Square Mile.
EUROPEAN—<i>Con.</i>					
America—<i>Con.</i>					
Salvador.....	General Thomas Regalado.....	1900	7,225	915,512	127
Santo Domingo.....	J. I. Jimenez.....	1888	18,045	610,000	34
United States.....	Theo. Roosevelt...	1900	* 3,610,035	76,149,386	25
U. S. Dependencies—					
Hawaii.....		1900	6,449	154,001	24
Cuba.....		1899	46,575	1,572,797	33
Porto Rico.....		1899	3,600	953,243	265
Philippine Islands.....			119,512	8,000,000	67
Guam Island.....		1899	150	9,000	60
Samoa Islands:—					
Tutuila.....			54	4,000	74
Manua & other islets.....			104	7,600	73
Total U. States and Dependencies.....			3,786,509	86,850,027	23
Uruguay.....	Juan L. Cuestas ..	1900	72,110	930,680	13
Venezuela.....	General Custro....	1894	593,943	2,444,816	4
Oceanica—					
Tonga.....	George II.....	1900	374	20,677	55
Grand total of countries named.....			33,742,367	1,056,452,334	31·3
Grand total British Dominions.....			10,990,296	394,081,646	35·8
Grand total.....			44,732,663	1,450,533,980	32·4

* Including Alaska.

Prince Edward Island is the smallest of all the provinces, but it is more than twice as thickly populated as any other province, the proportion being 51·6 persons to the square mile. Nova Scotia comes next in density of population, with 22·3 persons. The following is the order in which the provinces stand, according to density of population, as ascertained by the census of 1901:—

DENSITY OF POPULATION IN CANADA.

Prince Edward Island.....	51·6	Quebec.....	4·8
Nova Scotia.....	22·3	Manitoba.....	3·9
New Brunswick.....	11·8	British Columbia.....	0·4
Ontario.....	9·9	Provisional Districts.....	0·5

Canada..... 1·7

TREATIES.

In the Year Book of Canada for 1895 a digest was given of the Treaties relating to Canada made by our sovereigns with the rulers of other countries.

On 8th February, 1896, a convention was signed by Great Britain and the United States, providing for reference to two commissioners to determine the liability of the United States in respect to claims on account of injuries sustained by persons in whose behalf Great Britain is entitled to claim compensation under the provisions of the treaty between Great Britain and the United States, signed 29th February, 1892, concerning the jurisdictional right of the United States in the waters of Behring Sea and the preservation of the fur seal therein.

Mr. Justice Putnam, on behalf of the United States, and Mr. Justice King, on behalf of Canada, were appointed commissioners in July, 1896. The King of Sweden consented to act as umpire. The Dominion Parliament passed the necessary Act on 23rd April, 1896. The commissioners, after holding sessions in several cities, met in Boston in December, 1897, and gave their award against the United States in the sum of \$463,454. This amount was paid on 16th June, 1898.

On 30th July, 1897, the Government of the United Kingdom denounced the commercial treaties with Belgium and Germany which had been in force since 1862 and 1865, respectively. Under the treaties, a year's notice was required. These treaties, therefore, ceased to be operative on 30th July, 1898.

British Treaties of Commerce affecting Canada are :

(Arranged alphabetically.)

1825. Argentine Confederation.—Reciprocal most-favoured nation stipulations. Applicable to British dominions. No term fixed.

1876. Austria-Hungary.—Reciprocal most-favoured stipulations. Applicable to British colonies and foreign possessions. Terminable one year after notice.

1840. Bolivia.—Reciprocal most-favoured nation stipulations. Applicable to British dominions. No term fixed.

1897. Bulgaria.—Reciprocal most-favoured nation stipulations. Applicable to Canada on her accepting. To remain in force till end of December, 1899. Canada declined to accede. O.C., Nov. 16, 1897.

1866. Columbia.—Reciprocal most-favoured nation stipulations. Applicable to British dominions. Terminable one year after notice.

1883. Corea.—Article X. stipulates that the government, public officers and subjects shall participate in all privileges, immunities and advantages, especially in relation to import or export duties on goods and manufactures, which shall then have been granted or may hereafter be granted by His Majesty the King of Corea to the government, public officers or subjects of any other power. Applicable to British colonies unless excepted by notice. *May be modified one year after notice.*

1849. Costa Rica.—For foreign affairs reciprocal most-favoured nation stipulations. Applicable to British territories and dominions. Terminable one year after notice. The Secretary of State received from the Minister of Foreign Affairs of the Costa Rican Republic a note denouncing Articles I., VI. and VII. of this treaty and these accordingly ceased and determined on 26th November, 1897. They related to the most-favoured nation stipulations.

1660-61. Denmark.—Confirmed 1814. Reciprocal most-favoured nation stipulations. Applicable to British dominions. No term fixed.

1860. Dominican Republic.—Reciprocal most-favoured nation stipulations. Applicable to British dominions. Terminable on notice.

1893. Treaty with France, Paris.—Commercial agreement between the United Kingdom (on behalf of Canada) and France.

Article I. provides that still wines less than 26 per cent alcohol shall be exempt from the surtax or ad valorem duty of 30 per cent. That the duty on common and castile soaps shall be reduced one-half, and the duty on nuts, almonds, prunes and plums by one-third.

Article II. provides that tariff advantages granted by Canada to a third power shall be enjoyed by France, Algeria and French colonies.

Article III. provides that certain goods of Canadian origin shall be subject only to the minimum duty in France, Algeria and French colonies, viz.: Canned meat, condensed milk, fresh water fish, fresh lobsters and crawfish preserved in their natural forms, apples and pears, fresh or dried, preserved fruit, building timber, wood pavement, staves, wood pulp, tanning extract, common paper, prepared skins, boots and shoes, common furniture except chairs, flooring of soft wood and wooden ships.

Hawaii.—See Sandwich Islands.

1848. Liberia.—Reciprocal most-favoured nation stipulations. Applicable to British dominions. No term fixed.

1865 and 1883. Madagascar.—Special stipulations. Applicable to British dominions. No term fixed.

1856. Morocco.—Most-favoured nation clause in favour of British subjects. Applicable to British dominions. No term fixed.

1891. Muscat.—Most-favoured nation clause in favour of British subjects, and duties not to exceed 5 per cent. Applicable to British colonies and possessions. Canada was excepted but acceded by Order in Council, 6th February, 1893. May be revised and amended after twelve years, on one year's notice.

1841 and 1857. Persia.—Reciprocal most-favoured nation stipulations. Applicable to British dominions. No term fixed.

Portugal.

(Imperial Blue Book Com. No. 17, 1893, says that the treaties of 1842 and 1882 have expired, but British trade continues to enjoy most-favoured nation treatment in Portugal.)

1859. Russia.—Reciprocal most-favoured nation stipulations, except Sweden and Norway. Applicable to British dominions. Terminable one year after notice.

1883. Siam.—Most favoured nation clause in favour of any part of the British dominions for spirits, beer, wines, &c. Applicable to British dominions for spirits, beer, wines and spirituous liquors. Terminable after six months' notice.

1892. Spain.—By Royal Order of 29th June, 1892, Spain ordained that so long as the United Kingdom granted the most-favoured nation treatment, British goods imported into Spain should enjoy the benefit of being subject to the duties of the second column of the tariff.

1826. Sweden and Norway.—Reciprocal most-favoured nation stipulations. Applicable to British colonies. Terminable one year after notice.

1855. Swiss Confederation.—Reciprocal most-favoured nation stipulations. Applicable to British colonies. Terminable one year after notice.

1875. Tunis.—Reciprocal most-favoured nation stipulations. Applicable to British colonies. Revised in September, 1897, to continue to end of 1912. Six months' notice to be then given.

1825 and 1834. Venezuela.—Reciprocal most-favoured nation stipulations. Applicable to British dominions. No term fixed.

British treaties of commerce, from which Canada was excepted, unless by consent :

Egypt, 1889. Canada declined to accede. Order in Council, 7th September, 1891.

*Greece, 1886. Canada declined to accede. Order in Council, 25th March, 1888.

Italy, 1883. Canada declined to accede. Order in Council, 15th September, 1883.

Japan, 1894. Canada declined to accede.

Mexico, 1888. Canada declined to accede. Order in Council, 22nd May, 1889.

†Muscat, 1892. Canada acceded. Order in Council, 6th Feb., 1893.

Paraguay, 1884. Canada declined to accede. 27th December, 1886.

Rumania, 1892. Canada declined to accede. Order in Council, 8th May, 1893.

Salvador, 1886. Canada declined to accede. Order in Council, 27th December, 1886.

Servia, 1893. Canada declined to accede. 9th March, 1894.

*The Imperial Blue Book. Commercial No. 17, 1893. Reply not yet received from Canada.

†Uruguay, 1885. Canada declined to accede to renewed Treaty. Order in Council, November 4, 1899.

‡Zanzibar, 1886. Canada did not accede.

EXTRADITION TREATIES.

Extradition proceedings in Canada are governed by "The Extradition Act," chapter 142, Revised Statutes of Canada, 1886.

This Act applies to any foreign state with which there is an extradition arrangement, but so as not to contravene such arrangement.

If the Imperial Extradition Act of 1870 is made subject to any limitation by such arrangement, this Act shall be subject to the same limitation.

Judges of the Superior and County Courts and commissioners appointed for the purpose have power to act.

A warrant being issued for the fugitive, the judge is to receive evidence as to the charges and as to whether the offence is not an extraditable crime or of a political character, for which he cannot be surrendered. After committal, the fugitives may be surrendered after fifteen days.

In case of the extradition of a Canadian fugitive by a foreign State, he cannot be prosecuted or punished for any prior offence not of a nature included in the extradition arrangements with the State in question.

The extradition crimes contained in a schedule to the Act are: Murder, or attempts, and manslaughter; counterfeiting and forging, larceny, embezzlement, obtaining value under false pretenses, crimes against bankruptcy or insolvency law, criminal frauds by agents, trustees, &c.; rape, abduction, child-stealing, kidnapping, false imprisonment, burglary, arson, robbery, threats to extort, perjury and subordination; piracy and various other crimes at sea. Criminal accessories are included.

The Imperial authorities, by Order in Council, exempt Canada from the operation of the Imperial Extradition Acts of 1870 and 1873, so long as the Canadian Extradition Act remains in force.

The following are the countries with which the United Kingdom has extradition arrangements which apply to Canada:—

Argentine Republic.....	May 22,	1889
Austria-Hungary.....	Dec. 3,	1873
Belgium.....	May 20,	1876
".....	July 23,	1877
".....	April 21,	1887
Bolivia.....	Nov. 4,	1898
Brazil.....	Nov. 13,	1872
Chile.....	Aug. 22,	1898
Colombia.....	Oct. 27,	1888
Denmark.....	Mar. 31,	1873
*Equador.....	Sept. 20,	1880
France.....	Aug. 14,	1876
Germany.....	May 14,	1872
Guatemala.....	July 4,	1885
Haiti.....	Dec. 7,	1874
Italy.....	Feby. 5,	1873
".....	May 7,	1873

†Particulars of the treaty with Muscat, to which Canada has acceded, will be found in the list of Treaties of Commerce now applicable to Canada.

‡No notification of the treaty with Zanzibar was, apparently, received from the Imperial authorities.

EXTRADITION TREATIES—*Concluded.*

Liberia.....	Dec. 16,	1892
Luxemburg.....	Nov. 24,	1880
Mexico.....	Sept. 7,	1886
Monaco.....	Dec. 17,	1891
Netherlands (India only).....	June 19,	1874
Orange Free State.....	June 20,	1890
Portugal.....	Nov. 30,	1892
Republic of San Marino.....	Mar. 19,	1900
Rumania.....	Mar. 21,	1893
Russia.....	Nov. 24,	1886
Salvador.....	June 23,	1881
Servia.....	June 15,	1901
Spain.....	June 4,	1878
".....	Feby. 19,	1889
Sweden and Norway.....	June 26,	1873
Switzerland.....	Nov. 26,	1880
†Tonga.....	Nov. 29,	1879
Tunis.....	Dec. 31,	1889
United States, Art. X.....	Aug. 9,	1842
".....	July 12,	1889
Uruguay.....	March 26,	1884
".....	March 20,	1891

The treaties made by Canada with the Indian tribes are contained in "Treaties of Canada with the Indians of the North-west, 1880," by Hon. A. Morris, and in "Indian Treaties and Surrenders," Department of Indian Affairs, Ottawa. A digest of these was given in the Year-Book of 1895.

There is a very large area of land throughout Canada available for settlement, either for agricultural or for mining purposes, the disposition of which is in the hands of the Dominion Government and of the several Provincial Governments, according to situation. These lands are known generally as "Crown Lands."

The Crown Lands of the Dominion, commonly called Dominion Lands, are situated in Manitoba, the Territories, and what is known as the Railway Belt in British Columbia, and comprise some of the finest agricultural lands on the continent. In order to provide every facility for information to immigrants and settlers, land agencies are situated at the most convenient points, where the fullest details can be obtained.

Under an Order in Council passed 25th November, 1885, a large tract of land, inclosing several hot mineral springs at Banff, Alberta, was set apart as a national park to be known as "Rocky Mountains Park of Canada." Under an Order in Council passed 10th October, 1886, certain other reservations in the Rocky Mountains were also made for park purposes. These Orders in Council were passed under authority of provisions contained in the "Dominion Lands Act," respecting the reservation of public lands for park purposes, but the reservation of the Rocky Mountains Park was confirmed and particularly defined by the "Rocky Mountains Park Act, 1887," chap. 32 of 50-51 Vic. Since its reservation many improvements have been completed in the park; roads have been made, bridges built, burnt timber and brush-

* Ratifications exchanged, 19th February, 1886.

† Tonga subjects escaping to British Territories only.

wood removed, buildings erected at the Hot Springs, at the "Cave and Basin," for the convenience of bathers and other visitors; and lately a museum which already contains an interesting collection of 1,339 articles, found within the park or elsewhere in the Rocky Mountains, has been added to the attractions of this park. The majority of visitors call at the Cave and Basin, and in 1898 of those who registered there, 1,366 were Canadians, 721 were from the United States, 280 from England, Scotland and Ireland, and the remainder from France, Germany, India, Australia, China, Japan, and other countries. For the year 1899, the number was 2,775, of whom 1,491 were Canadians, 765 from the United States, 317 from England, Scotland and Ireland, and the remainder from other countries. For the year 1900 the number was 2,702, of whom 1,515 were Canadians, 805 from the United States, and 229 from England, Scotland and Ireland—the remainder from other countries. The total number of visitors to the Park during the year 1900 was about 7,000. The total number of visitors to the Park for the year ending the 30th June, 1901, was 8,156.

The following are the comparative figures for the last eleven years of transactions in Dominion Lands.* The pre-emption system was terminated on 1st January, 1890.

—	1891.	1892.	1893.	Departmental Year, 1894.	Calendar Year, 1894.	10 months ended Oct. 28, 1895.
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
Homesteads.....	563,680	774,400	650,720	513,440	507,840	338,240
Sales.....	189,704	62,800	46,873	18,578	18,275	27,436

—	12 months ended Oct. 31, 1896.	Calendar Year, 1897.	Calendar Year, 1898.	Calendar Year, 1899.	Calendar Year, 1900.	Calendar Year, 1901.
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
Homesteads.....	297,760	381,440	775,680	1,070,240	1,255,680	1,457,280
Sales.....	28,385	22,336	47,186	45,502	63,352	93,889

The annual average number of acres taken up during the period 1891-9, was 638,052 acres. In 1901, the number was more than double the average of 1891-9.

The following statement shows the number of homestead and pre-emption entries reported in each year from 1874, and the number and proportion of those entries which have been cancelled for non-fulfilment of the conditions of entry.

DEPARTMENTAL YEAR ENDED	HOMESTEADS.			PRE-EMPTIONS.		
	Number of Entries.	Number Cancelled.	Per-cent- age.	Number of Entries.	Number Cancelled.	Per-cent- age.
31st October, 1874	1,376	889	64	643	612	95
" 1875	499	305	61	391	229	58
" 1876	347	153	44	263	135	51
" 1877	845	458	54	594	356	59
" 1878	1,788	1,378	77	1,580	932	59
" 1879	4,068	2,049	50	1,729	1,461	84
" 1880	2,074	677	32	1,004	499	49
" 1881	2,753	940	34	1,649	788	47
" 1882	7,483	3,504	46	5,654	3,168	56
" 1883	6,063	1,863	30	4,120	1,720	41
" 1884	3,753	1,156	30	2,762	1,115	40
" 1885	1,858	614	33	653	442	67
" 1886	2,657	833	31	1,046	454	43
" 1887	2,036	477	23	583	264	45
" 1888	2,655	706	26	454	256	56
" 1889	4,416	1,738	39	1,355	815	60
31st October, 1890	2,955	865	29			
" 1891	3,523	1,105	31			
" 1892	4,840	1,538	31			
" 1893	4,067	1,007	29			
31st Decemb'r, 1894	3,174	1,249	39			
" 1895	2,394	894	37			
" 1896	1,857	409	22			
" 1897	2,384	391	16			
" 1898	4,848	578	11			
" 1899	6,689	1,398	20			
" 1900	7,850	1,089	14			
" 1901	9,108	429	4			

he next table gives the total amount of pre-emption and homestead and proceeds of sales received in each year from July 1, 1872, to June 1901 :—

YEAR ended 30th June.	Homestead and Pre-emption Fees.	Ordinary Sales.		Sales to Colonization Companies.	Total.
		Cash.	Scrip.	Cash.	
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
.....	6,970	21,616	.....	.....	28,586
.....	8,290	17,697	.....	.....	25,987
.....	11,570	13,591	.....	.....	25,161
.....	4,700	3,704	320	.....	8,724
.....	5,620	1,069	136,955	.....	143,645
.....	15,370	2,682	120,159	.....	138,211
.....	36,026	8,188	210,904	.....	255,119
.....	32,358	41,768	81,685	.....	155,812
.....	30,682	62,940	70,828	.....	164,451
.....	94,228	1,228,424	50,590	354,036	1,727,280
.....	127,740	516,092	33,638	248,492	925,962
.....	70,390	423,113	40,919	253,713	788,136
.....	42,745	198,759	45,875	1,214	288,594
.....	40,481	76,140	204,658	.....	321,279
.....	26,502	48,176	337,640	.....	412,318
.....	28,521	52,238	313,523	*10,000	404,282
.....	50,010	57,513	318,238	*16,000	441,761
.....	44,500	54,897	228,744	.....	328,141
.....	+29,164	91,665	171,425	*4,460	292,254
.....	+46,994	108,901	97,822	.....	253,717
.....	+37,689	93,671	77,231	.....	208,591
.....	+36,462	53,255	27,841	.....	117,558
.....	+29,665	37,294	23,270	.....	90,229
.....	+18,278	46,374	46,930	.....	111,582
.....	+21,179	49,336	16,929	.....	87,444
.....	+34,780	80,179	28,918	.....	143,877
.....	+58,235	116,598	21,308	.....	196,141
.....	+72,690	103,248	88,756	.....	264,694
.....	+79,910	40,360	326,270	.....	446,540

Scrip. — + Homestead fees only.

he total net revenue for the year ending June 30, 1901, including
 ipsis from timber dues, grazing, hay and mineral lands was \$1,855,790,
 g an increase as compared with 1900 of \$375,109.

he total receipts on account of Dominion Lands under the various
 ds from July 1, 1872, to June 30, 1901, have been :—

Homestead fees.....	\$ 930,882
Pre-emption.....	206,741
Sales.....	6,803,695
Timber, grazing and mineral....	6,432,047
Colonization.....	887,922
Miscellaneous.....	908,941
	<u>\$16,170,228</u>
Less—Refunds.....	304,542
<i>Total</i>	<u>\$15,865,586</u>

The total area set out for settlement in each year since 1873 is given below :—

AREA SET OUT FOR SETTLEMENT.

Year.	Acres.	Number of Farms of 160 acres each.	YEAR.	Acres.	Number of Farms of 160 acres each.
Previous to June, 1873.	4,792,292	29,952	In 1889	516,968	3,231
In 1874	4,237,864	26,487	1890	817,075	5,106
1875	665,000	4,156	1891	76,560	478
1876	420,507	2,628	1892	1,395,200	8,720
1877	231,691	1,448	1893	2,928,640	18,304
1878	306,936	1,918	1894	300,240	1,876
1879	1,130,482	7,066	1895	406,240	2,539
1880	4,472,000	27,950	1896	506,560	3,166
1881	8,147,000	50,919	1897	428,640	2,679
1882	10,186,000	63,662	1898	859,840	5,374
1883	27,234,000	170,212	1899	1,022,720	6,392
1884	6,435,000	40,218	1900 (8 months)	735,480	4,596
1885	391,680	2,448	1901	1,603,680	10,023
1886	1,379,010	8,620			
1887	643,710	4,023	Total ...	83,382,855	521,263
1888	1,131,840	7,074			

At the rate of five to a homestead of 160 acres, these lands would sustain an agricultural population of 2,605,710.

The number of homestead entries made during the twelve months of 1901 was 9,108, representing 28,034 souls. The entries were made by 3,520 Canadians, 2,753 from the United States (205 of whom were returned Canadians), 945 from the United Kingdom; 48 were French, 245 Germans, 969 Austro-Hungarians, 257 Russians, 112 Swedes and Norwegians, 162 Icelanders, 97 other countries.

In the session of 1894 an Act was passed entitled the "North-west Irrigation Act." This Act has been so framed as to provide for careful supervision, by the Government, of the first distribution, and the subsequent supervision of the available water supply in the arid region. Some of the provisions under which the control is so exercised are departures from the methods heretofore adopted on this continent, but those best qualified to judge speak of the system adopted as calculated to establish irrigation enterprises upon a sound basis.

At the close of the season of 1901 there were 169 irrigation ditches and canals in operation in southern Alberta and western Assiniboia, with a length of 469 miles. These have a carrying capacity sufficient to irrigate 614,684 acres. Number of water rights recorded for domestic, power and other purposes, 127. The results which have followed have been most encouraging. There is now no reason to doubt that through irrigation a large portion of Assiniboia and Alberta will be rendered fruitful every year, and the element of uncertainty caused by variations in the rainfall altogether eliminated from the calculations of those engaged in extensive agricultural operations.

The Deputy Minister of the Interior reports that during the year 1901 there was an unusually heavy rainfall, so that irrigation was not resorted to in many districts where crops during dry years cannot be successfully raised without the artificial application of water.

The Provincial Crown Lands are situated within the limits of the several provinces, and are controlled by the respective governments, from whom particulars of transactions concerning them can always be obtained. Summaries of the regulations for the disposition of Dominion Lands, Provincial Lands and the lands belonging to the principal railway companies who have received land subsidies in Manitoba and the North-west Territories are given below.

LAND REGULATIONS.

Under the Dominion Lands Regulations, all surveyed even-numbered sections (excepting 8 and 26) in Manitoba and the North-west Territories, which have not been homesteaded, reserved to provide wood lots for settlers, or otherwise disposed of or reserved, are to be held exclusively for homesteads.

Homestead Entry for one quarter section (160 acres) of surveyed agricultural land, open to such entry, may be obtained by any person who is the sole head of a family, or by any male who has attained the age of eighteen years, on application to the local agent of Dominion Lands, and on payment of an office fee of \$10.

The homesteader must perfect his entry by beginning actual residence on his homestead, and cultivation of a reasonable portion thereof, within six months from the date of entry, unless entry shall have been made on or after the first day of September, in which case residence need not commence until the first day of June following, and is required by the provisions of the Dominion Lands Act and the amendments thereto to perform the conditions connected therewith, under one of the following plans:—

(1) At least six months' residence upon and cultivation of the land during the term of three years.

(2) If the father (or the mother, if the father is deceased) of any person who is eligible to make a homestead entry under the provisions of this Act, resides upon a farm in the vicinity of the land entered for by such person as a homestead, the requirements of this Act as to residence prior to obtaining patent may be satisfied by such person residing with the father or mother.

(3) If a settler has obtained a patent for his first homestead, or a certificate for the issue of such patent countersigned in the manner prescribed by this Act, and has obtained entry for a second homestead, the requirements of this Act as to residence prior to obtaining patent may be satisfied by residence upon the first homestead.

(4) If the settler has his permanent residence upon farming lands owned by him in the vicinity of his homestead the requirements of this Act as to residence may be satisfied by residence upon the said land.

In the event of a homesteader desiring to secure his patent within a shorter period than the three years provided by law, he will be permitted to

purchase his homestead at the Government price at the time of entry, on furnishing proof that he has resided on the land for at least twelve months from the date of his perfecting his homestead entry, and that he has brought at least thirty acres thereof under cultivation.

The Government make no advance of money to settlers, but for the better encouragement of bona fide settlement, in cases where any person or company is desirous of assisting intending settlers, when the sanction of the Minister of the Interior to the advance has been obtained, the settler has power to create a charge upon his homestead for a sum not exceeding six hundred dollars, and interest not exceeding 8 per cent per annum, provided the particulars of the expenditure of such an advance for his benefit be first furnished to and acknowledged by the settler and verified by the local agent, homestead inspector, or other agent, appointed by the Minister of the Interior; or if the charge be made previous to the advance, then such charge shall only operate to the extent certified to by the local agent, homestead inspector or other agent as having been actually advanced to or expended for the benefit of the settler. The advance may be devoted to paying the cost of the passage of the settler, paying for the homestead entry, providing for the subsistence of the settler and his family, erecting and insuring buildings on the homestead, and breaking land and providing horses, cattle, furniture, farm implements, seed grain, &c.

For the further protection of the settler it is provided that the time for payment of the first instalment of interest on any such advance shall not be earlier than the 1st November in any year, and shall not be within less than two years from the establishment of the settler upon the homestead, and also that the settler shall not be bound to pay the capital of such advance within a less period than four years from the date of his establishment on the homestead.

The odd-numbered sections are at present reserved for the purpose of being granted as land subsidies in aid of the construction of colonization railways in Manitoba and the North-west Territories, except in special cases otherwise ordered by the Minister of the Interior.

Payments for land may be made in cash or by such scrip as has been issued by the Department of the Interior for that purpose.

A homestead settler, whose land is destitute of timber, may, upon payment of an office fee of 25 cents, procure from the Crown Timber Agent a permit to cut the following quantities of timber free of dues: 3,000 lineal feet of building timber, 400 roof poles, 500 posts and 2,000 fence rails. Any settler may obtain a permit, on payment of same fee, to cut dry timber for fuel or fencing for his own use.

In cases where there is timbered land in the vicinity available for the purpose, the homestead settler, whose land is without timber, may purchase a wood lot, not exceeding in area twenty acres.

Licenses or permits to cut timber on surveyed or unsurveyed lands are granted, after competition, to the highest tenderer.

The price per acre for coal land is: For land containing lignite or bituminous coal, \$10, and for anthracite coal, \$20. The land may be sold by public competition or to the applicant.

When two or more parties apply to purchase the same land, tenders may be invited between the applicants, or it may be sold by public competition, tender or auction, as may be deemed expedient, at the upset price of

coal lands. A royalty of 10 cents per ton of 2,000 lbs. is collected on the coal mined.

Leases of grazing lands in Manitoba and the North-west Territories may be granted at an annual rental of two cents per acre. Leases shall be for a period not exceeding twenty-one years, and no single lease shall cover a greater area than 100,000 acres.

The lessee is obliged, within each of the three years from the date of granting of the lease, to place upon his leasehold not less than one-third of the whole amount of stock which is required to place upon the tract leased, namely, one head of cattle for every twenty acres of land covered by the lease, and shall, during the rest of the term, maintain cattle thereon in that proportion.

After placing the prescribed number of cattle upon his leasehold, the lessee may purchase land within the tract leased for a home, a farm or corral.

Any portion of the land forming a grazing leasehold, unless otherwise provided in any lease thereof, is open for homestead or purchase from Government at the price obtaining in the class in which the lands are situate; and in the event of such settlement or sale, the lease (if any) to be void in respect of such lands so entered or purchased.

On April 3, 1889, judgment was given by the Judicial Committee of the Privy Council, declaring that the right to administer the minerals within the railway belt in British Columbia was vested in the government of that province. In order to dispose of the anomalous condition of affairs that consequently arose, viz., that the jurisdiction over the lands was vested in the Dominion Government, and the right to administer the minerals in that of the province, the following arrangement, ratified by Order in Council of February 28, 1890, was agreed upon between the two governments:—

No disposition of lands containing minerals (except coal lands) shall be made by the Dominion Government other than by patent in fee simple, thereby bringing the minerals at once under the administration of the provincial mining laws.

All lands containing minerals (except coal lands and Indian reserves) offered for sale by the Dominion Government, shall be open for purchase by the Provincial Government at the price of from \$1 to \$5 per acre.

Any land sought to be acquired by the Provincial Government under the last clause shall be set apart from alienation by the Dominion, upon the Provincial Government making a written application for the same. Such lands to be surveyed (if not already done) by a Dominion Land surveyor, at the expense of the Provincial Government.

Nothing in the agreement shall apply to coal lands.

The agreement may be terminated at any time by either government.

All minerals, including gold and silver, within Indian reserves, shall be administered by the Department of Indian Affairs.

ONTARIO.

Agricultural lands can be obtained from the Crown by actual settlers only, subject to conditions as to improvements and residence before the issue of the patent. In some districts free grants of land are offered, and in others the land is for sale at the uniform price of 50c. per acre. In

Nipissing district including the Temiskaming townships in the Eastern part of New Ontario, in Algoma, in the middle west and in Wabigoon or Dryden further to the west the land is for sale in lots of 160 acres, but in case a portion is rough and broken the quantity may be increased so as not to exceed 240 acres. The settlement conditions to be fulfilled before a title is granted are the erection of a habitable house 16 x 20 ft. at least and the clearing of 10 per cent of the land. There are slight differences in the several localities as to the time allowed for the payment of the purchase money and the number of years residence required on the land before the issue of the patent.

The Temiskaming region possesses the largest continuous area of first-class land of all the sections now open for settlement. The twenty-four townships thus far thrown open to settlers extend in a north-westerly direction from Lake Temiskaming. The settlement will shortly be closely connected with the leading markets of the Dominion by the opening up of railway communication by way of North Bay.

The fertile area of the Wabigoon country, situated almost in the centre of the Rainy River District, comprises nine townships having a total area of about 234,000 acres in addition to territory yet unsurveyed. The Canadian Pacific Railway runs through this tract for about 40 miles.

The Free Grant system prevails in Muskoka. Parry Sound and Thunder Bay districts, and in the Rainy River Valley the quantity obtainable by one individual varying from 100 to 160 acres. In the Rainy River Valley where townships have been surveyed for settlement with an area of about 600,000 acres, the limit of a grant is 160 acres, but the head of a family locating is entitled to purchase an additional 80 acres at \$1.00 per acre. A single male settler may be located for 120 acres and purchase an additional 80 acres on the same terms. The settlement duties in this district include the clearing of 15 acres during 3 years with the building of a house and continuous residence during that period, and similar provisions with some variations are in force in all the free grant districts.

In Thunder Bay district the locatee of a free grant of 160 acres may purchase another 160 acre lot at 50 cents per acre and the settlement regulations require 5 years residence to acquire a patent. Fuller particulars may be obtained on application to the Commissioner of Crown Lands, Toronto.

QUEBEC.

About 6,800,000 acres of land have been surveyed by the Government of Quebec for sale.

Lands purchased from the government are to be paid for in the following manner:—One-fifth of the purchase money is required to be paid the day of the sale, and the remainder in four equal yearly instalments, bearing interest at 6 per cent. But the price at which the lands are sold is so low—from 20 cents to 60 cents per acre (10d. to 2s. 5½d. stg.)—that these conditions are not very burdensome.

The purchaser is required to take possession of the land sold within six months of the date of the sale, and to occupy it within two years. He *must clear and have under crop*, in the course of four years, ten acres for every hundred held by him, and erect a habitable house of the dimension

of at least 16 feet by 20 feet. The letters patent are issued free of charge. The parts of the province of Quebec now inviting colonization are the Lake St. John district, the valleys of the Saguenay, St. Maurice and Ottawa Rivers, the Eastern Townships, the Lower St. Lawrence, Lake Temiscamingue, Gaspé and Metapedia Valley.

The Temiscamingue settlement, at the head of Lake Temiscamingue on the Upper Ottawa, consists of a level tract of many thousands of acres of rich calcareous clay.

OTHER PROVINCES.

There are now in Nova Scotia about 1,500,000 acres of ungranted lands, a considerable quantity of which is unsuited for cultivation. Most of the best land has been granted and is now occupied, but a very large area of the province has been granted for lumbering purposes, and is now being used by lumbering establishments.

The price of Crown lands is \$40 per 100 acres. Until April, 1764, the only reservations of minerals on Crown lands were gold, silver, precious stones and Lapis Lazuli. From 1764 to 1807 the mineral reserves included gold, silver, Lapis Lazuli, precious stones, lead, copper and coal. After 1807 the reserves included coal, gold, silver and other mines and minerals. After 1808 iron was reserved. In 1892 it was provided that all minerals and ores should be reserved, excepting limestone, plaster and building materials.

In 1899 it was provided by statute that lands for lumbering purposes should be leased instead of granted absolutely. The lease is to be for 20 years with right to renew for another 20 years. Price of lease, 40 cents per acre and 40 cents per acre upon renewal.

If the lease is for the cutting of pulp wood which enables the lessee to cut timber not less than five inches in diameter, the charge is 50 cents per acre rented. Timber leases at 40 cents per acre only permit the cutting of timber 10 inches or more in diameter.

In 1901 a provision was made requiring all leases to contain a proviso that the Government may at any time during the term of the lease, grant any portion of the land so leased, not exceeding 200 acres, to any one who satisfies the Government that he proposes to become a *bona fide* settler, erect a dwelling and cultivate and improve the land so granted. Upon such grant being issued the Department of Crown Lands is to refund to the lessee the amount of 40 cents or 50 cents per acre, as the case may be, for the number of acres of land so granted.

It is estimated that there are about 7,000,000 acres of ungranted lands in New Brunswick.

Crown lands may be acquired for actual settlement as follows :—

1. One hundred acres are given to any settler over eighteen years of age, not owning other land, who pays \$20 (£4) in cash, or does work on the public roads, &c., equal to \$10 (£2) per annum for three years. Within two years a house 16 by 20 feet must be built and 2 acres of land cleared. Continuous residence for three years from date of entry, and the cultivation of 10 acres in that time are required.

2. Single applications may be made for not more than 200 acres of Crown lands without conditions of settlement. These are put up at public auction at an upset price of \$1 per acre. Purchase money to be paid with application. Cost of survey to be paid by purchaser. The above sections apply only to land fit for agricultural purposes. Lands well timbered are not sold outright.

Any person being the head of a family, a widow or a single man over eighteen years of age, and a British subject, or an alien purposing to become a British subject, can pre-empt 160 acres of land belonging to British Columbia, west of Cascade Mountains, or 320 acres east of these mountains, at \$1 per acre. Two months' leave of absence under the Land Act, and an additional four months for sufficient cause, when applied for to the Commissioner, can be had in each year till the Crown deed is obtained. A certificate of improvement showing that the claim has been improved to the extent of \$2.50 per acre is necessary before a Crown deed can be issued. Timber and hay lands may be leased from the Government. Timber lands pay a yearly rental and a royalty of 50 cents per 1,000 feet of all logs cut. Leases of land for other purposes may also be granted by the Chief Commissioner.

There are about 30,000 acres of vacant Government lands available in Prince Edward Island, consisting of lands of medium or poor quality, and averaging in price from 25 cents to \$1 an acre.

RAILWAY LANDS.

The Canadian Pacific Railway lands consist of the odd-numbered sections along the main line and branches and in the Lake Dauphin district in Manitoba and in Northern Alberta. These lands are for sale at the agencies of the company in Manitoba and the North-west Territories at the following prices :

Lands in the Province of Manitoba and in Assiniboia east of the 3rd Meridian average \$3 to \$6 an acre.

Lands west of the 3rd Meridian generally \$3 per acre, in special locations \$3.50 to \$5 per acre.

If full payment is made at the time of purchase a discount of ten per cent on five-sixths of the purchase money is allowed. Lands for immediate settlement may be purchased with a cash instalment of a little more than one-tenth and nine equal annual instalments, including interest at the rate of six per cent. The payments for 160 acres at \$3 per acre on the settlement plan are cash \$71.90 and nine equal annual instalments of \$60 each, including interest.

Purchasers who do not undertake to settle upon the land within one year are required to pay one-sixth of the purchase money down, the balance in five equal annual instalments with interest at six per cent.

Liberal rates for settlers and their effects are granted by the company *over their railway*.

The land grant of the Manitoba South-western Colonization Railway Company contains over 1,000,000 acres of land, well adapted for grain growing and mixed farming, in a belt of 21 miles wide, immediately north of the international boundary, and from range 13 in Manitoba westwards. The terms of purchase are the same as those of the Canadian Pacific Railway Company, but in addition to the price the purchaser pays ten cents per acre to defray the cost of surveying the land, this amount being paid over to the government by the company.

The lands of the Columbia and Kootenay Railway and Navigation Company, the British Columbia Southern Railway Company and the Columbia and Western Railway Company are administered by the Canadian Pacific Railway Company. These lands are situated in the favoured district of Yale and Kootenay, and are sold at prices ranging from \$1 to \$5 an acre on terms similar to those governing the sale of the Canadian Pacific Railway lands.

The Canadian North-west Irrigation Company has large landed properties in the neighbourhood of Lethbridge, under a canal system embracing 115 miles of main waterways, the construction of which has aided materially in developing the resources of the district. Amongst the projects now under consideration is a beet sugar factory of large capacity together with roller mills and elevators, all of which will add to the earning capabilities of the lands tributary to the company's canal.

Inquiries addressed to the company's offices, Lethbridge, Alberta, will receive prompt attention.

The Qu'Appelle, Long Lake and Saskatchewan Railway Company's land grant consists of about 1,450,000 acres of land in the Saskatchewan district. The railway runs through the district, connecting with the Canadian Pacific Railway at Regina. Information regarding the lands can be obtained at the company's offices in Winnipeg.

The Calgary and Edmonton Railway Company's land grant consists of about 1,850,000 acres in Alberta. Information can be obtained at the company's land office at Winnipeg.

The Alberta Railway and Coal Company has large areas of grazing lands in Southern Alberta which are for sale in blocks varying from 10,000 to 30,000 acres. These lands offer many choice locations in a district unrivalled in America for stock-raising purposes. Full information and plans obtained from the company's offices at Lethbridge, Alberta.

APPOINTMENTS TO THE SENATE.

- Hon. Robert Mackay, Quebec, 21st January, 1901.
 " A. T. Wood, Ontario, 21st January, 1901.
 " Lyman M. Jones, Ontario, 21st January, 1901.
 " George McHugh, Ontario, 21st January, 1901.
 " George Landarkin, M.D., Ontario, 16th February, 1901.
 " Joseph Godbout, Quebec, 4th April, 1901.
 " Arthur M. Dechene, Quebec, 13th May, 1901.
 " James E. Robertson, M.D., Prince Edward Island, 8th February, 1902.
 " Charles E. Church, Nova Scotia, 8th February, 1902.
 " Frederick P. Thompson, New Brunswick, 8th February, 1902.
 " Frédéric L. Béique, Quebec, 11th February, 1902.
 " William Gibson, Ontario, 11th February, 1902.
 " James McMullen, Ontario, 8th February, 1902.

NECROLOGY.

- Hon. Frank Smith, Senator, Ontario, 17th January, 1901.
 " G. C. McKindsey, Senator, Ontario, 12th February, 1901.
 " W. J. Almon, Nova Scotia, 18th February, 1901.
 " Joseph A. Paquet, Senator, Quebec, 29th March, 1901.
 " John J. Ross, Senator, Quebec, 4th May, 1901.
 Hon. George E. King, Judge Supreme Court Canada, 8th May, 1901.
 Hon. A. S. Hardy, ex-Premier, Ontario, 14th June, 1901.
 Sir Thos. Galt, Judge Ontario Supreme Court, 20th June, 1901.
 Hon. Jos. C. Villeneuve, Senator, Quebec, 27th June, 1901.
 J. W. Bell, M.P., Addington, 5th July, 1901.
 Hon. George W. Allan, Senator, Ontario, 24th July, 1901.
 Hon. Chas. E. Gill, Judge Supreme Court, Quebec, 16th September, 1901.
 Hon. N. Clarke Wallace, M.P., 8th October, 1901.
 N. Flood Davin, ex-M.P., 18th October, 1901.
 J. McMillan, ex-M.P., 31st October, 1901.
 Geo. F. Orton, ex-M.P., 14th November, 1901.
 Hon. Mr. Justice Gwynne, Supreme Court of Canada, 7th January, 1902.
 " R. R. Dobell, M.P., 11th January, 1902.
 " Saml. Prowse, Senator, Prince Edward Island, 14th January, 1902.
 Marquis of Dufferin and Ava, 12th February, 1902.

BY-ELECTIONS, HOUSE OF COMMONS.

- Gibson, Alexander, Electoral District of York, N.B., 28th December, 1901.
 Béland, H. S., Electoral District of Beauce, 15th January, 1902.
 Beith, Robert, Electoral District of Durham West, 15th January, 1902.
 Carbonneau, O., Electoral District of L'Islet, 15th January, 1902.
 Harty, Wm., Electoral District of Kingston, 15th January, 1902.
 Porter, E. G., Electoral District of Hastings West, 15th January, 1902.
 Campbell, A., Electoral District of York West, Ont., 15th January, 1902.
 Avery, Melzar, Electoral District of Addington, 15th January, 1902.
 Leonard, I. E. G., Electoral District of Laval, 15th January, 1902.

Brunet, Jos., Electoral District of St. James, 15th January, 1902.
Farquharson, D., Electoral District of Queen's West, P.E.I., 15th January, 1902.
Sutherland, Hon. J., Electoral District of Oxford North, 29th January, 1902.
Power, W., Electoral District of Quebec West, 29th January, 1902.
Stewart, D., Electoral District of Lisgar, 19th February, 1902.
Riley, George, Electoral District of Victoria, B.C., 28th February, 1902.

THE PARIS EXPOSITION, 1900.

This International Exposition opened on 15th April and closed on 12th November. Canada exhibited in almost every one of the 112 classes among which the exhibits were distributed. The total value of Canadian exhibits was about \$300,000. The Canadian exhibitors secured 44 grand prizes, 87 gold medals, 105 silver medals, 92 bronze medals and 48 honourable mentions. In addition to these 151 diplomas were granted on account of awards made to collective exhibits.

GLASGOW EXHIBITION.

The Glasgow Exhibition opened on 1st May 1901 under Royal auspices. It continued for six months. Of the Canadian exhibits it was said by a competent critic. "As a collective exhibit they display the productive capabilities of the Dominion. They show samples of the crops and fruits grown in the country, of the animals which range the woods, of the fish which swim in its waters, of the woods which form its forests and of the implements turned out of its factories."

BUFFALO EXHIBITION, 1901.

The Pan American Exhibition opened 1st May, 1901, and closed 2nd November, 1901. Canada was represented in nearly all the 17 classes of exhibits. The medals obtained by Canadians were 22 gold, 33 silver, 28 bronze, and honourable mentions numbered 89. In all there were 182 awards. For live stock exhibited Canada secured prize money to the amount of \$7,868. The United States exhibitors received \$7,859.

CENSUS.

The Census of 1901, taken according to the *de jure* system, gives the following results. For the purposes of comparison the electoral districts of 1901 have been taken as the basis, and the electoral districts of previous censuses rearranged so that the development or decrease in population in each district can be compared.

The first column gives the names of the electoral divisions; the second the population as ascertained by the census of 1901; the third the percentage of increase or decrease of population in 1901, as compared with the population in the same boundaries in 1891; the fourth gives the population of 1891, and the fifth the percentage of development or diminution in each electoral district when compared with the population in the same boundaries in 1881. The sixth column gives the population of 1881 by electoral divisions within the same boundaries as those of 1891 and 1901, and the seventh column gives the percentage of increase or decrease in 1881 compared with 1871.

CENSUS OF 1901.

	1901.	Increase or Decrease.	1891.	Increase or Decrease.	1881.	Increase or Decrease.
		p. c.		p. c.		p. c.
CANADA.....	5,371,051	11·14	4,833,239	11·76	4,324,810	18·97
British Columbia	178,657	81·98	98,173	98·49	36,247	36·4
Manitoba.....	254,947	67·16	152,506	144·95	62,260	247·7
New Brunswick	331,120	3·06	321,263	0·00	321,233	12·4
Nova Scotia.....	459,574	2·04	450,396	2·23	440,572	13·6
Ontario.....	2,182,942	3·25	2,114,321	9·73	1,926,922	18·6
Prince Edward Island..	103,259	-5·34	109,078	0·17	108,891	15·8
Quebec.....	1,648,898	10·77	1,488,535	9·53	1,359,027	14·0
The Territories	211,654	113·86	98,967	75·33	56,446	.....

Population of Canada by Electoral Districts according to census, 1881, 1891, 1901.

BRITISH COLUMBIA.

Electoral Districts.						
Burrard.....	42,060	72·66	24,360	189·41	8,417	.....
New Westminster.....	23,822	33·33	17,866	155·22	7,000	.....
Vancouver.....	27,123	48·18	18,229	82·45	9,991	.....
Victoria.....	23,763	28·17	18,538	153·91	7,301	.....
Yale and Cariboo.....	61,889	222·67	19,180	14·50	16,750	.....

MANITOBA.

Brandon.....	39,065	52·75	25,575	419·71	4,921	.....
Lisgar.....	44,952	103·37	22,103	179·65	7,900	.....
Macdonald	37,071	62·32	22,776	123·29	10,200	.....
Marquette.....	34,075	159·66	13,123	212·75	4,196	.....
Provencher.....	24,838	60·56	15,469	21·05	12,779	.....
Selkirk	32,606	52·80	21,339	49·44	14,279	.....
Winnipeg.....	42,340	65·40	25,639	221·08	7,985	.....

NEW BRUNSWICK.

Albert.....	10,925	-0·51	10,971	-11·0	12,329	15·44
Carleton	21,621	-4·03	22,529	-3·6	23,365	17·19
Charlotte.....	22,415	6·00	23,752	-8·9	26,087	0·80
Gloucester	27,936	11·80	24,897	15·2	21,614	14·90
Kent.....	23,958	0·47	23,845	5·4	22,618	18·41
Kings.....	21,655	-6·20	23,087	-9·8	25,617	4·16
Northumberland.....	28,543	11·00	25,713	2·4	25,109	24·82
Restigouche.....	10,586	27·42	8,308	17·7	7,058	26·60
St. John City & County	51,759	4·40	49,574	-4·51	52,966	0·94
Sunbury and Queens...	16,906	-5·63	17,914	-13·35	20,668	0·00
.....	21,136	16·02	18,217	16·1	15,686	33·98
.....	42,060	1·43	41,477	9·9	37,719	28·60
.....	31,620	2·06	30,979	1·9	30,397	12·00

CENSUS OF 1901—Continued.

NOVA SCOTIA.

al Districts.	1901.	Increase or Decrease.	1891.	Increase or Decrease.	1881.	Increase or Decrease.
		p. c.		p. c.		p. c.
t.	18,842	— 2 6	19,350	— 6 0	20,598	13 77
h.	13,617	—15 5	16,114	—10 7	18,060	9 4
on.	49,166	43 6	43,244	9 6	31,258	18 2
r.	24,900	— 8 3	27,160	1 6	26,720	14 5
nd.	36,168	4 7	34,529	26 1	27,360	7 2
.....	20,322	2 1	19,897	0 0	19,881	16 7
ugh.	18,320	6 5	17,195	— 3 4	17,808	7 6
ity and County	74,662	4 6	71,358	5 1	67,917	19 2
.....	20,056	— 9 1	22,052	— 5 6	23,359	9 7
.....	24,353	— 5 5	25,779	0 5	25,651	9 5
.....	21,937	— 2 0	22,489	— 4 2	23,469	9 1
g.	32,389	4 2	31,075	8 7	28,583	20 0
.....	33,459	— 3 1	34,541	— 2 7	35,535	10 6
i.	13,515	— 6 1	14,399	— 4 7	15,121	6 0
and Queen's..	24,428	— 4 4	25,566	0 0	25,490	11 0
.....	10,571	—15 0	12,432	— 0 3	12,470	10 0
h.	22,869	2 9	22,216	4 3	21,284	14 7

ONTARIO.

n.	24,490	1 4	24,151	2 9	23,470	10 1
.....	63,850	70 0	37,570	56 4	24,014	244 0
.....	25,223	— 1 0	25,593	13 8	22,477	43 0
(See Went-						
nd Brant)....						
uth.	26,707	14 3	23,359	14 0	20,482	9 6
e.	15,901	0 3	15,853	4 9	15,107	13 2
st.	19,313	— 9 5	21,355	— 4 4	22,355	25 5
orth.	21,297	2 0	20,871	20 8	17,245	59 1
st.	18,410	—17 7	22,377	—14 4	25,618	29 0
.....	13,060	—15 1	15,382	— 8 2	16,770	1 6
.....	19,377	17 2	16,534	15 8	15,777	15 3
and Stormont.	27,042	— 0 5	27,156	17 0	23,198	22 2
.....	19,757	— 1 8	20,132	— 2 2	20,598	9 7
East.	14,464	—15 1	17,053	— 9 2	18,710	— 1 8
Vest.	13,106	—14 7	15,374	—12 4	17,555	— 4 2
st.	27,248	2 0	26,724	3 8	25,748	37 0
est.	23,195	— 3 0	23,925	1 8	23,480	14 9
orth.	33,418	6 0	31,523	22 8	25,669	42 2
uth.	25,326	5 4	24,022	12 7	21,303	44 9
c.	12,008	—10 7	13,445	—10 3	14,993	— 8 0
y.	22,131	— 1 4	22,447	1 0	22,221	8 3
South.	12,831	— 0 7	12,929	— 4 4	13,526	2 5
.....	25,387	— 7 2	26,225	3 5	25,334	35 4
th.	27,051	2 7	26,341	12 9	23,334	25 6
th.	22,171	— 6 3	23,672	— 7 9	25,703	16 6
nd and Monck.	20,052	— 6 6	21,463	0 0	22,122	0 3
.....	19,545	—11 0	21,982	6 3	21,919	— 3 0
(city).	52,634	7 5	48,959	33 5	36,661	36 4
, East.	17,446	— 3 3	18,050	4 3	17,313	— 0 4
North.	24,073	9 0	22,070	8 5	20,348	22 5
West.	17,772	— 6 3	18,964	9 0	17,400	21 1

CENSUS OF 1901—Continued.

ONTARIO.						
Electoral Districts.	1901.	Increase or Decrease.	1891.	Increase or Decrease.	1881.	Increase or Decrease.
		p. c.		p. c.		p. c.
Huron, East	17,267	— 9.0	18,968	—12.7	21,720	30
" South	17,448	— 9.0	19,184	—12.9	21,991	8
" West	18,774	— 6.2	20,021	—14.8	23,512	10
Kent	31,866	1.3	31,434	7.6	29,194	3
Kingston (city)	17,961	— 6.7	19,263	36.7	14,091	1
Lambton, East	23,045	— 5.4	24,269	11.7	21,725	3
" West	22,386	— 4.5	23,446	12.2	20,891	3
Lanark, North	18,180	— 5.6	19,260	— 3.0	19,855	—
" South	19,487	— 1.9	19,862	10.7	17,945	—
Leeds and Grenville, N.	13,647	0.9	13,521	8.8	12,423	—
Leeds, South	21,185	— 5.6	22,449	1.1	22,206	—
Lennox	13,421	— 9.9	14,900	— 8.6	16,314	—
Lincoln & Niagara	27,566	1.9	27,043	— 6.5	28,924	—
London (city)	24,415	9.5	22,281	12.8	19,746	2
Middlesex, East	26,609	4.0	25,569	1.8	25,107	2
" North	17,455	— 8.6	19,090	—10.2	21,268	—
" South	18,803	0.0	18,806	— 0.4	18,888	—
" West	15,843	— 8.3	17,288	—11.3	19,491	—
Muskoka & Parry Sd.	33,674	27.0	26,515	50.3	17,636	39
Nipissing	36,551	103.4	17,970	490.5	3,043	5
Norfolk, North	18,657	— 3.0	19,400	— 7.3	20,933	—
" South	20,899	— 8.0	22,702	— 8.7	24,873	—
Northumberland, East	20,495	— 6.8	21,995	— 4.3	22,991	—
" West	13,055	—12.7	14,947	—12.0	16,984	—
Ontario, North	20,689	— 0.1	20,723	1.0	20,513	30
" South	16,793	—11.7	19,033	— 9.4	21,012	3
" West	16,695	—11.2	18,792	— 6.9	20,189	6
Ottawa (city)	57,640	35.6	42,481	39.6	30,412	29
Oxford, North	25,357	— 3.0	26,131	7.1	24,390	4
" South	21,797	— 2.8	22,421	— 9.5	24,778	1
Peel	13,687	—11.5	15,466	— 5.6	16,387	—
Perth, North	27,146	0.9	26,907	1.4	26,538	4
" South	17,861	— 8.0	19,400	—10.0	21,608	—
Peterborough, East	22,290	1.7	21,919	7.7	20,402	17
" West	17,005	7.6	15,808	18.7	13,310	1
Prescott	27,035	11.8	24,173	5.7	22,857	2
Prince Edward	17,864	— 5.4	18,889	—10.2	21,044	—
Renfrew, North	24,556	9.2	22,484	23.7	18,171	—
" South	27,676	15.5	23,971	25.8	19,042	—
Russell	35,166	11.2	31,643	26.1	25,082	—
Simcoe, East	39,277	9.7	35,801	31.6	27,185	—
" North	26,964	— 4.4	28,203	8.0	26,120	—
" South	19,271	— 7.4	20,824	8.3	22,721	—
Toronto, Centre	28,765	8.0	26,632	15.8	22,983	—
" East	45,621	4.6	43,565	75.2	24,867	—
" West	81,712	10.6	73,826	91.4	38,565	—
Victoria, North	16,258	— 3.5	16,849	1.2	16,661	—
" South	19,953	— 2.4	20,455	— 1.2	20,813	—
Waterloo, North	27,124	7.1	25,325	20.6	20,986	—
" South	25,470	13.2	25,139	15.6	21,754	—
Welland	26,090	3.7	25,132	— 3.9	26,152	—
Wellington, Centre	20,570	—12.4	23,387	—12.8	26,816	—
" North	23,801	— 4.6	24,956	— 4.1	26,024	—
" South	23,767	— 2.4	24,373	— 4.0	25,400	—

CENSUS OF 1901—Continued.

ONTARIO—Concluded.

Districts.	1901.	Increase or Decrease.	1891.	Increase or Decrease.	1881.	Increase or Decrease.
		p. c.		p. c.		p. c.
N. & Brant	18,717	—13·5	21,629	—5·4	22,875	—5·2
South . . .	24,432	—2·3	25,011	—2·3	25,607	1·6
.....	40,405	14·9	35,148	53·8	22,853	18·0
h	18,778	—7·4	20,284	—6·6	21,730	0·3
t	53,741	28·4	41,857	121·6	18,884	16·1

PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND.

.....	19,826	—8·6	21,694	.....	21,690	1·4
t	19,994	—3·5	20,723	0·3	20,653	14·0
st	20,075	—4·3	20,987	9·7	19,117	8·3
st	21,428	—8·6	23,464	—4·3	24,526	2·2
est	21,936	—1·2	22,210	—3·0	22,905	20·0

QUEBEC.

.....	16,407	8·2	15,158	1·4	14,947	23·5
.....	16,291	—16·5	19,522	.....	19,492	13·0
.....	43,277	16·2	37,222	16·2	32,020	17·5
a	21,732	30·4	16,662	4·1	16,006	8·4
.....	18,706	1·8	18,368	8·6	16,914	2·3
.....	18,982	0·7	18,849	—8·1	20,524	11·0
re	24,495	17·5	20,835	10·2	18,908	18·7
.....	13,397	—9·0	14,709	—7·5	15,827	15·0
Verchères . .	24,318	1·5	23,961	2·8	23,307	0·4
.....	35,159	20·1	29,267	9·1	26,818	21·6
.....	19,334	1·5	19,038	6·4	17,901	14·7
ay	15,693	—0·7	15,800	—1·7	16,077	—9·5
& Saguenay .	49,765	30·0	38,281	18·1	32,409	41·0
.....	26,460	16·2	22,779	16·3	19,581	43·3
tains	14,438	—3·9	15,027	—5·4	15,894	1·8
.....	21,007	10·5	19,017	1·6	18,710	5·2
l & Artha . .	44,485	1·3	43,923	17·5	37,360	17·1
.....	30,683	14·1	26,875	7·5	25,001	33·5
.....	56,919	59·1	35,766	115·1	16,654	46·0
n	13,979	—2·8	14,385	—7·1	15,495	—4·9
rtier	26,168	34·3	19,482	17·3	16,613	38·2
.....	22,255	—2·9	22,921	4·2	21,988	4·7
ca	19,099	—6·6	20,454	—7·8	22,181	4·3
.....	30,931	24·7	24,779	24·2	19,954	36·1
t Napierville .	17,523	—8·1	19,065	—0·9	20,263	—7·7
ion	14,993	2·2	14,661	—11·6	16,596	—1·1
.....	19,743	19·6	16,504	9·5	15,064	2·3
.....	26,210	0·8	25,995	—7·1	27,980	12·7
.....	14,439	4·5	13,823	—7·3	14,917	10·3
.....	20,039	—3·1	20,688	—0·8	20,857	1·2
ve	65,178	100·4	32,514	139·8	13,555	66·4
e	15,813	—11·3	17,829	1·9	17,433	16·0
.....	23,621	6·2	22,233	16·7	19,056	0·9

CENSUS OF 1901—*Concluded.*QUEBEC—*Concluded.*

Electoral Districts.	1901.	Increase or Decrease.	1891.	Increase or Decrease.	1881.	Increase or Decrease.
		p. c.		p. c.		p. c.
Missisquoi	18,482	— 5.0	19,456	1.6	19,205	2.3
Montcalm	13,001	7.1	12,131	— 6.4	12,966	1.3
Montmagny	14,757	0.0	14,726	—10.3	16,422	11.9
Montmorency	12,311	0.0	12,309	0.0	12,322	1.9
Montreal, St. Anne	23,368	— 5.3	24,685	11.6	22,112	5.2
" St. Antoine	47,653	6.8	44,626	31.8	33,845	41.5
" St. James	42,618	19.0	35,830	26.3	28,364	37.8
" St. Laurent	48,808	14.0	42,808	27.0	33,693	30.2
" St. Mary	40,631	16.9	34,746	52.8	22,733	66.7
Nicolet	26,590	— 7.4	24,735	8.0	26,611	14.4
Pontiac	26,145	18.3	22,084	10.7	19,939	20.5
Portneuf	27,150	5.6	25,813	2.5	25,175	11.5
Quebec Centre	20,366	15.4	17,649	— 1.4	17,898	— 1.6
" East	39,325	8.6	36,200	13.5	31,900	12.7
" West	9,149	— 1.0	9,241	—25.0	12,648	— 4.2
" County	22,101	13.4	19,508	— 3.8	20,278	3.4
Richelieu	18,576	— 9.3	20,483	2.0	19,094	0.3
Richmond and Wolfe	34,137	8.9	31,347	19.0	26,339	31.3
Rimouski	40,157	20.1	33,430	— 1.0	33,791	23.2
Rouville	15,990	—17.3	19,354	—10.3	21,584	2.3
St. Hyacinthe	21,543	1.9	21,135	3.4	20,425	12.7
St. John and Iberville	19,536	—16.0	23,268	— 8.0	25,303	— 1.6
Shefford	23,628	1.6	23,263	0.0	23,233	21.7
Sherbrooke	18,426	14.5	16,058	31.6	12,221	45.5
Soulanges	9,928	3.4	9,608	— 6.0	10,220	— 5.4
Stanstead	18,998	5.1	18,067	16.1	15,556	18.4
Témiscouata	29,185	13.6	25,698	0.8	25,484	13.3
Terrebonne	26,816	15.9	23,128	0.7	22,969	13.1
Three Rivers and St. Maurice	26,527	25.7	21,101	— 5.3	22,282	14.3
Vaudreuil	10,445	— 3.2	10,792	— 6.0	11,485	4.4
Wright	44,800	15.6	38,781	31.6	29,478	26.8
Yamaska	16,204	0.9	16,058	— 6.0	17,091	4.7
The Territories—						
Alberta	65,876	160.6	25,277			
Assiniboia, East	49,693	142.6	20,482		25,515	
" West	17,692	78.9	9,890			
Saskatchewan	25,679	130.3	11,150			
Yukon	27,219					
Unorganized Territories						
Athabasca	6,615					
Franklin	8,546		32,168		30,931	
Kewatin	5,216					
Mackenzie	5,113					
Ungava						

POPULATION OF CITIES AND TOWNS OF 5,000 AND ABOVE.

The following are the cities and towns of the Dominion of Canada having, according to the census of 1901, a population of 5,000 and upwards. For purposes of comparison the populations by the previous census-takings are given. Wherever necessary the annexations of territory have been taken into account, so as to give for each census-taking as exact a comparison as is possible.

	1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.
Barrie	3,398	4,854	5,550	5,949
Belleville.....	7,305	9,516	9,916	9,117
Berlin	2,743	4,054	7,425	9,747
Brandon.....			3,778	5,380
Brantford.....	8,107	9,616	12,753	16,619
Brockville	5,102	7,009	8,791	8,940
Chatham.....	5,873	7,873	9,054	9,068
Charlottetown.....	8,807	11,485	11,373	12,080
Collingwood		4,445	4,939	5,755
Cornwall.....		4,468	6,805	6,704
Dawson City.....				9,142
Fredericton.....	6,006	6,218	6,502	7,117
Galt	3,827	5,187	7,535	7,806
Glace Bay.....			2,459	6,945
Guelph.....	6,878	9,890	10,537	11,496
Halifax.....	29,582	36,100	38,495	40,832
Hamilton.....	26,716	35,960	48,150	52,634
Hull.....		6,890	11,264	13,993
Kingston.....	12,407	14,091	19,263	17,961
Lachine.....		2,406	3,761	5,561
Levis.....	6,691	7,597	7,301	7,783
Lindsay.....	4,049	5,080	6,081	7,003
London.....	15,826	26,206	31,977	37,981
Mill End.....		1,537	3,537	10,933
Moncton.....		5,032	8,762	9,026
Montreal.....	107,225	155,237	216,644	267,730
Nanaimo.....		1,645	4,595	6,130
Nelson.....				5,273
New Westminster.....		1,500	6,678	6,499
Ottawa.....	21,545	31,307	44,125	59,928
Owen Sound.....	3,369	4,426	7,497	8,776
Pembroke.....		2,820	4,401	5,156
Peterborough.....	4,611	6,812	9,717	11,239
Quebec.....	59,699	62,446	63,090	68,840
Rat Portage.....			1,806	5,202
Rossland.....				6,159
Ste. Cuneonde.....		4,849	9,291	10,912
St. Henri.....		6,415	13,413	21,192
St. Hyacinthe.....	3,746	5,361	7,016	9,210
St. John.....	28,805	41,353	39,179	40,711
St. Thomas.....	2,197	8,367	10,366	11,485
Sarnia.....	2,929	3,874	6,692	8,176
Sault Ste. Marie.....			2,414	7,169
Sherbrooke.....	4,432	7,227	10,097	11,765
Smith's Falls.....		2,087	3,864	5,155
Sorel.....	5,636	5,791	6,669	7,057
Springhill.....		900	4,813	5,178
Stratford.....	4,313	8,239	9,500	9,959
Sydney.....		1,480	2,427	9,909
Toronto.....	56,092	96,196	181,215	208,040
Three Rivers.....	7,570	8,670	8,334	9,981

POPULATION OF CITIES AND TOWNS OF 5,000 AND ABOVE—*Continued.*

	1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.
Truro.....		3,461	5,102	5,936
Valleyfield.....		3,906	5,515	
Vancouver.....			13,685	26,133
Victoria.....	3,270	5,925	16,841	30,816
Westmount.....		884	3,076	8,833
Windsor.....	4,253	6,561	10,332	12,153
Woodstock, Ont.....	3,982	5,373	8,612	8,833
Yarmouth.....		3,485	6,067	6,439

With regard to the division of the population into rural and urban, some divergence of opinion exists as to the proper standard. Taking the unit of 4,000 inhabitants as that which constitutes an urban population, the Dominion had—

	1901.	1891.	Increase Actual.	Per Cent. 1901.	PROPORTION.	
					1901.	1891.
Urban.....	1,403,233	1,095,344	307,889	28·10	26·12	22·67
Rural.....	3,967,818	3,737,805	229,923	6·15	73·88	77·33
Total.....	5,371,051	4,833,239	537,812	11·12	100·00	100·00

By Provinces the rural and urban elements, on the basis of 4,000 as the unit dividing city from country life, are expressed statistically as follows:—

	1901.	1891.	PROPORTION.	
			1901.	1891.
Ontario—				
Urban.....	635,180	532,016	29·14	25·16
Rural.....	1,547,767	1,582,305	70·86	74·84
Total.....	2,182,947	2,114,321	100·00	100·00
Quebec—				
Urban.....	477,687	367,544	28·97	24·70
Rural.....	1,171,211	1,120,991	71·03	75·30
Total.....	1,648,898	1,488,535	100·00	100·00
Nova Scotia—				
Urban.....	84,540	58,306	18·40	12·95
Rural.....	375,034	392,090	81·60	87·05
Total.....	459,574	450,396	100·00	100·00

ULATION BY PROVINCES THE RURAL AND URBAN ELEMENTS
—Concluded.

—	1901.	1891.	PROPORTION.	
			1901.	1891.
unswick—				
1.....	61,722	58,643	18·64	18·25
.....	269,398	262,620	81·36	81·75
Total.....	331,120	321,263	100·00	100·00
Edward Island—				
1.....	12,080	11,373	11·70	9·14
.....	91,179	97,706	88·30	90·86
Total.....	103,259	109,078	100·00	100·00
Columbia—				
1.....	71,010	41,823	39·74	42·60
.....	107,647	56,350	60·26	57·40
Total.....	178,657	98,173	100·00	100·00
as—				
1.....	47,720	25,639	18·75	16·81
.....	207,227	126,867	81·25	83·19
Total.....	254,947	152,506	100·00	100·00
west Territory—				
1.....	13,294	.....	7·15	.....
.....	172,866	66,799	92·85	100·00
Total.....	186,159	66,799	100·00	100·00

cluding Yukon.

he United States the urban population holds a much stronger position in Canada.

the whole of the United States on the same basis of 4,000 as the unit of urban life, the percentage of urban to total population is 37·3 ; Canada's 26·12.

n with 29·4 and Ontario with 29·14 approach each other. Montana 3·8, Wyoming with 28·8 and Quebec with 28·9 are close together. nearest to Nova Scotia and New Brunswick are Kansas with 19·2 Kentucky with 19·7. Prince Edward Island and South Carolina, has 11·7, are very close to each other in their proportion of urban tion.

rado with 41·2 and Michigan with 37·2 are the nearest to British ia, and Manitoba like Nova Scotia resembles Kansas and Kentucky. New York state the urban population is 71·2 per cent. of the whole tion of the State. In Massachusetts it is 86·9 per cent and in Rhode , 91·6.

er statistics of the Census will be found in the Appendix, as they were not ready tion here.

STATISTICS OF AGRICULTURE.

The census returns of 1891 give the following information for the Dominion. A comparison with the Census of 1881 is also given.

	1881.	1891.
	Acres.	Acres.
Total acres occupied.....	45,358,141	60,287,730
Acres of improved lands.....	21,899,181	28,537,242
" under crop.....	15,112,284	19,904,826
" in gardens and orchards.....	401,335	464,462
" in pasture.....	6,385,562	15,284,788

	1881.	1891.
Wheat..... bush.	32,350,269	42,144,779
Barley.....	16,844,868	17,148,198
Oats.....	70,493,131	82,515,413
Rye.....	2,097,180	1,328,222
Pease and beans.....	13,749,662	15,514,836
Buckwheat.....	4,901,147	4,886,122
Corn.....	9,025,142	10,675,886
Potatoes.....	55,268,227	52,653,704
Turnips and other roots.....	48,251,414	49,555,902
Grass and clover.....	324,317	340,650
Fruit, grapes, &c..... lbs.	45,957,458	68,864,181
Tobacco.....	2,527,962	4,277,936
Hops.....	905,207	1,126,230
Flaxseed..... bush.	108,694	137,015

RETURN OF CROPS.

PROVINCE OF ONTARIO.

Year.	Acres.	Bushels.	Yield per acre.	Year.	Acres.	Bushels.	Yield per acre.
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FALL WHEAT.				SPRING WHEAT.			
			Bush.				Bush.
1901.....	920,587	16,017,029	17.4	1901....	358,048	5,498,751	15.4
1900.....	1,068,640	23,369,737	21.9	1900.....	376,905	6,940,333	18.4
1899.....	1,049,691	14,439,827	13.8	1899.....	398,726	7,041,317	17.7
1898.....	1,048,182	25,158,713	24.0	1898.....	389,205	6,873,785	17.7
1897.....	950,222	23,988,051	25.2	1897.....	323,305	4,868,101	15.1
1896.....	876,955	15,078,441	17.2	1896.....	255,361	3,519,322	13.8
1882-1901.	917,270	18,367,464	20.0	1882-1901	459,951	7,144,422	15.5

BARLEY.				OATS.			
			Bush.				Bush.
1901....	637,201	16,761,076	26.3	1901.....	2,408,264	78,334,490	32.5
1900.....	577,810	16,909,751	29.3	1900....	2,398,834	89,693,327	37.4
1899....	490,374	14,830,891	30.2	1899.....	2,363,778	89,897,724	38.0
1898.....	438,784	12,663,668	28.9	1898.....	2,376,360	86,858,293	36.6
1897.....	451,515	12,021,779	26.6	1897.....	2,432,491	86,818,128	35.5
1896.....	462,792	12,669,744	27.4	1896.....	2,425,107	82,979,992	34.2
1882-1901.	621,089	16,225,087	26.1	1882-1901	1,977,553	68,820,032	34.8

RETURN OF CROPS—Continued.

Acres.	Bushels.	Yield per acre.	Year.	Acres.	Bushels.	Yield per acre.
RYE.			MANGEL WURZELS—Con.			
		Bush.				Bush.
158,236	2,547,313	16.1	1897.....	41,175	18,103,887	440.
142,213	2,357,635	16.6	1896.....	36,101	16,849,401	467.
137,824	2,284,846	16.6	1882-1901	29,765	13,201,411	444.
165,089	2,673,234	16.2	CARROTS.			
187,785	3,382,005	18.0				
148,680	2,230,873	15.0	1901.....	9,221	3,199,967	347.
116,412	1,886,101	16.2	1900.....	10,320	3,469,123	336.
PEASE.			1899.....	11,891	3,674,035	309.
			1898.....	12,418	4,313,861	347.
602,724	10,089,173	16.7	1897.....	12,025	4,433,628	369.
661,592	14,058,198	21.2	1896.....	12,333	4,618,441	374.
743,139	15,140,790	20.4	1882-1901	10,793	3,769,942	349.
865,951	13,521,263	15.6	TURNIPS.			
896,735	13,867,093	15.5				
829,601	17,493,148	21.1	1901.....	145,909	68,288,467	468.
719,390	14,075,531	19.6	1900.....	156,583	59,330,395	379.
BUCKWHEAT.			1899.....	153,440	57,878,390	377.
			1898.....	151,601	64,727,882	427.
88,266	1,757,071	19.9	1897.....	149,336	68,297,148	457.
102,570	1,874,261	18.3	1896.....	148,234	69,814,841	471.
132,082	2,203,299	16.7	1882-1901	126,011	53,202,906	422.
150,391	2,273,645	15.8	CLOVER AND HAY.			
151,669	3,464,186	22.8				
145,606	2,603,669	17.9	1901.....	2,557,263	4,632,317	1.81
100,117	1,932,144	19.3	1900.....	2,526,566	3,133,045	1.24
BEANS.			1899.....	2,505,422	3,498,705	1.40
			1898.....	2,453,503	4,399,063	1.79
53,688	824,122	15.4	1897.....	2,341,488	3,811,518	1.63
44,053	820,373	18.6	1896.....	2,426,711	2,260,240	0.93
40,485	651,009	16.1	1882-1901	2,405,639	3,376,786	1.40
45,220	759,657	16.8	CORN IN THE EAR FOR HUSKING.			
50,591	981,340	19.4				
68,369	1,197,532	17.5	1901.....	323,923	24,838,105	76.7
38,297	672,495	17.3	1900.....	330,772	27,093,561	81.9
POTATOES.			1899.....	333,590	21,673,234	65.0
			1898.....	330,748	23,442,593	70.9
154,155	18,116,637	118.	1897.....	335,030	24,663,998	73.6
163,754	21,476,439	131.	1896.....	317,667	24,071,364	75.8
168,148	19,933,366	119.	1892-1901	294,076	21,218,057	72.2
169,946	14,358,625	84.	CORN FOR SILO AND FODDER (GREEN).			
169,333	16,100,797	95.				
178,965	21,305,477	119.	1901.....	197,932	2,359,514	11.92
159,950	18,572,661	116.	1900.....	179,798	2,147,532	11.94
MANGEL WURZELS.			1899.....	171,935	1,697,755	9.87
			1898.....	189,948	2,128,073	11.
61,095	29,683,324	486.	1897.....	209,005	2,669,882	12.
54,543	24,728,525	453.	1896.....	178,962	3,897,560	19.
53,401	20,898,387	391.	1892-1901	157,611	1,777,533	11.
47,923	21,957,564	458.				

**AREA AND YIELD OF PRINCIPAL CROPS IN MANITOBA, 1883-1901
WHEAT.**

Year.	Average.	Yield per acre.	Total Yield.
	Acres.	Bush.	Bush.
1883-87, average.....	348,290	21·55	7,507,038
1888.....	No statistics collected.		
1889.....	623,245	12·4	7,201,519
1890.....	746,058	19·65	14,665,769
1891.....	916,664	25·3	23,191,599
1892.....	875,990	16·5	14,453,535
1893.....	1,003,640	15·56	15,615,923
1894.....	1,010,186	17·0	17,172,883
1895.....	1,140,276	27·86	31,775,038
1896.....	999,598	14·33	14,371,806
1897.....	1,290,882	14·14	18,261,950
1898.....	1,488,232	17·01	25,313,745
1899.....	1,629,995	17·13	27,922,230
1900.....	1,457,396	8·90	13,025,352
1901.....	2,011,835	25·10	50,502,083

OATS.

1883-87, average.....	164,341	38·00	6,244,573
1888.....	No statistics collected.		
1889.....	218,744	16·8	3,415,104
1890.....	235,534	40·2	9,513,443
1891.....	305,644	48·3	14,762,605
1892.....	332,974	35·0	11,654,090
1893.....	388,529	25·28	9,823,935
1894.....	413,686	28·8	11,907,884
1895.....	482,658	46·73	22,555,730
1896.....	442,445	28·25	12,502,318
1897.....	468,141	22·7	10,629,513
1898.....	514,824	33·6	17,308,252
1899.....	575,136	38·80	22,318,378
1900.....	429,108	20·50	8,814,312
1901.....	689,951	40·30	27,796,588

BARLEY.

1883-87, average.....	55,616	27·34	1,520,367
1888.....	No statistics collected.		
1889.....	80,238	13·1	1,051,551
1890.....	66,335	31·33	2,069,415
1891.....	89,828	35·6	3,197,876
1892.....	97,644	20·0	2,551,676
1893.....	114,762	22·11	2,547,053
1894.....	119,528	25·87	2,981,716
1895.....	153,839	36·69	5,645,085
1896.....	127,885	24·8	3,171,747
1897.....	153,266	20·77	3,183,603
1898.....	158,058	27·06	4,277,927
1899.....	182,912	29·4	5,379,156
1900.....	155,111	18·9	2,950,477
1901.....	191,009	34·2	6,536,185

AREA AND YIELD OF PRINCIPAL CROPS IN MANITOBA—*Con.*

FLAX.			POTATOES.		
Year.	Acres.	Bushels.	Year.	Acres.	Bushels.
1893	9,737	116,454	1891	12,705	2,291,982
1894	30,500	366,000	1892		2,000,600
1895		1,281,354	1893		1,649,385
1896		259,143	1894		2,035,336
1897		247,836	1895	16,716	4,042,562
1898		350,000	1896	12,260	1,962,490
1899	21,780	304,420	1897	13,576	2,033,298
1900	20,437	164,313	1898	19,791	3,253,038
1901	20,978	266,420	1899	19,151	3,226,395
RYE.			1900	16,880	2,226,880
1893	2,229	29,422	1901	9	4,797,433
1894		59,924	ROOTS.		
1895		81,082	1893	20,919	3,896,798
1896		52,255	1894	7,880	1,841,942
1897		48,344	1895	6,785	2,285,283
1898		63,860	1896	6,715	1,898,806
1899	3,217	64,340	1897	6,130	1,220,070
1900	2,480	25,792	1898	8,448	2,471,715
1901	2,707	62,261	1899	10,079	2,670,108
PEASE.			1900	7,482	1,452,790
1894		18,434	1901	10,214	2,925,362
1895		28,229	CROP RETURNS OF THE PROVINCE OF NEW BRUNSWICK, 1897-1901.		
1896		23,383	WHEAT.		Yield per acre.
1897		33,380	Year.	Acres.	
1898		31,880	1897	18,995	303,407
1899	1,366	20,490	1898	29,145	409,943
1900	780	9,048	1899	27,133	491,810
1901	879	16,349	1900	26,867	504,301
			1901	26,010	478,886
			BUCKWHEAT.		Yield per acre.
			Year.	Acres.	
			1898	76,760	1,658,207
			1899	72,173	1,413,018
			1900	69,165	1,527,610
			1901	70,114	1,479,477
			POTATOES.		Yield per acre.
			Year.	Acres.	
			1898	41,996	4,954,510
			1899	39,501	4,071,200
			1900	38,010	4,797,769
			1901	37,527	4,077,478
			TURNIPS.		Yield per acre.
			Year.	Acres.	
			1898	186,179	4,971,019
			1899	179,540	5,147,691
			1900	178,992	5,281,690
			1901	184,114	4,944,992

CROP RETURNS OF NORTH-WEST TERRITORIES, 1898-1901.

	WHEAT.			OATS.			BARLEY.		
	Acres.	Bushels.	Yield per acre.	Acres.	Bushels.	Yield per acre.	Acres.	Bushels.	Yield per acre.
1898.	367,580	5,542,478	18.01	105,077	3,040,307	28.93	17,092	449,512	26.29
1899.	363,523	6,915,623	19.02	134,938	4,686,036	34.81	14,276	337,421	23.64
1900.	412,864	4,028,294	9.75	175,439	4,226,152	24.08	17,044	353,216	20.73
1901.	508,564	12,676,343	24.92	229,439	11,113,066	48.43	20,044	736,749	36.75

TOBACCO CROP IN ONTARIO.

	ESSEX.		KENT.		OTHER COUNTIES.		TOTAL.	
	Acres.	Lbs.	Acres.	Lbs.	Acres.	Lbs.	Acres.	Lbs.
1898.	5,066	7,095,970	2,140	3,013,120	645	451,500	7,871	10,560,590
1899.	1,411	1,636,760	.....	.....	795	604,802	2,206	2,341,562
1900.	1,620	2,065,560	.....	.....	857	789,340	2,477	2,854,900
1901.	1,968	2,290,752	.....	.....	967	822,828	2,935	3,113,580

The number of apple trees of bearing age, and young trees, in Ontario in 1901 was 6,777,935 and 3,392,701 respectively. The yield is placed at 14,430,650 bushels, or 2.13 bushels per tree of bearing age.

The area in vineyard in Ontario in 1901 was 12,227 acres, as compared with 10,687 acres in 1900.

The other provinces do not supply crop returns sufficiently full for publication.

The Census Agricultural returns, not being compiled in time for insertion here, will, if ready, be placed in the Appendix.

Countries.	Year.	Wheat.		Barley.		Oats.		Pease.		Rye.		Corn.		Buckwheat.	
		Acres.	Number.	Acres.	Number.	Acres.	Number.	Acres.	Number.	Acres.	Number.	Acres.	Number.	Acres.	Number.
Great Britain.....	1900	1,901,038	2,172,129	4,145,835	157,813	65,044	65,044	83,320,872	65,044	83,320,872	65,044	83,320,872	65,044	83,320,872	65,044
United States.....	1900	42,495,385	2,894,282	27,364,705	2,319,263	2,319,263	2,319,263	2,319,263	2,319,263	2,319,263	2,319,263	2,319,263	2,319,263	2,319,263	2,319,263
Russia in Europe.....	1899	38,049,434	17,462,269	36,116,385	2,414,601	2,414,601	2,414,601	2,414,601	2,414,601	2,414,601	2,414,601	2,414,601	2,414,601	2,414,601	2,414,601
" Poland.....	1899	1,305,288	1,063,533	2,510,028	1,013,821	1,013,821	1,013,821	1,013,821	1,013,821	1,013,821	1,013,821	1,013,821	1,013,821	1,013,821	1,013,821
Sweden.....	1899	182,733	545,460	2,033,798	129,714	129,714	129,714	129,714	129,714	129,714	129,714	129,714	129,714	129,714	129,714
Denmark.....	1896	84,812	689,660	1,083,458	22,731	22,731	22,731	22,731	22,731	22,731	22,731	22,731	22,731	22,731	22,731
Germany.....	1899	4,980,730	4,052,944	9,879,368	1,643,390	1,643,390	1,643,390	1,643,390	1,643,390	1,643,390	1,643,390	1,643,390	1,643,390	1,643,390	1,643,390
Holland.....	1898	180,027	86,900	313,996	164,025	164,025	164,025	164,025	164,025	164,025	164,025	164,025	164,025	164,025	164,025
Belgium.....	1895	445,531	95,400	614,274	65,025	65,025	65,025	65,025	65,025	65,025	65,025	65,025	65,025	65,025	65,025
France.....	1899	817,142,319	1,991,487	9,730,071	2,097,000	2,097,000	2,097,000	2,097,000	2,097,000	2,097,000	2,097,000	2,097,000	2,097,000	2,097,000	2,097,000
Italy.....	1896	11,315,000	761,000	1,171,000	1,171,000	1,171,000	1,171,000	1,171,000	1,171,000	1,171,000	1,171,000	1,171,000	1,171,000	1,171,000	1,171,000
Austria.....	1899	2,648,987	2,937,855	4,611,816	4,611,816	4,611,816	4,611,816	4,611,816	4,611,816	4,611,816	4,611,816	4,611,816	4,611,816	4,611,816	4,611,816
Hungary.....	1899	8,434,440	2,680,279	2,625,780	115,381	115,381	115,381	115,381	115,381	115,381	115,381	115,381	115,381	115,381	115,381
Roumania.....	1900	3,927,251	1,086,145	629,433	629,433	629,433	629,433	629,433	629,433	629,433	629,433	629,433	629,433	629,433	629,433
Japan.....	1895	1,140,740	1,616,255	1,616,255	1,616,255	1,616,255	1,616,255	1,616,255	1,616,255	1,616,255	1,616,255	1,616,255	1,616,255	1,616,255	1,616,255
Great Britain.....	1900	54,322,094	68,545,894	165,137,200	4,071,671	23,995,927	2,105,102,516	23,995,927	2,105,102,516	23,995,927	2,105,102,516	23,995,927	2,105,102,516	23,995,927	2,105,102,516
United States.....	1900	322,229,505	58,925,833	809,125,989	21,160,559	802,716,686	22,570,072	802,716,686	22,570,072	802,716,686	22,570,072	802,716,686	22,570,072	802,716,686	22,570,072
Russia in Europe.....	1899	313,893,300	179,288,926	784,811,270	5,264,461	5,264,461	5,264,461	5,264,461	5,264,461	5,264,461	5,264,461	5,264,461	5,264,461	5,264,461	5,264,461
" Poland.....	1899	21,477,239	20,026,724	52,975,908	1,865,875	1,865,875	1,865,875	1,865,875	1,865,875	1,865,875	1,865,875	1,865,875	1,865,875	1,865,875	1,865,875
Sweden.....	1899	4,293,300	11,329,725	52,038,525	419,960	419,960	419,960	419,960	419,960	419,960	419,960	419,960	419,960	419,960	419,960
Denmark.....	1899	3,517,288	20,881,612	35,685,283	35,685,283	35,685,283	35,685,283	35,685,283	35,685,283	35,685,283	35,685,283	35,685,283	35,685,283	35,685,283	35,685,283
Germany.....	1899	141,329,554	137,012,853	446,160,064	26,325,004	26,325,004	26,325,004	26,325,004	26,325,004	26,325,004	26,325,004	26,325,004	26,325,004	26,325,004	26,325,004
Holland.....	1898	5,238,750	3,704,250	16,104,000	3,828,000	3,828,000	3,828,000	3,828,000	3,828,000	3,828,000	3,828,000	3,828,000	3,828,000	3,828,000	3,828,000
Belgium.....	1898	13,383,070	3,932,041	33,655,135	1,945,933	1,945,933	1,945,933	1,945,933	1,945,933	1,945,933	1,945,933	1,945,933	1,945,933	1,945,933	1,945,933
France.....	1899	8353,152,030	43,905,923	262,978,630	11,220,000	11,220,000	11,220,000	11,220,000	11,220,000	11,220,000	11,220,000	11,220,000	11,220,000	11,220,000	11,220,000
Italy.....	1895	133,650,000	7,205,000	18,601,000	18,601,000	18,601,000	18,601,000	18,601,000	18,601,000	18,601,000	18,601,000	18,601,000	18,601,000	18,601,000	18,601,000
Austria.....	1899	49,380,405	65,687,528	118,392,467	384,906,140	384,906,140	384,906,140	384,906,140	384,906,140	384,906,140	384,906,140	384,906,140	384,906,140	384,906,140	384,906,140
Hungary.....	1899	146,142,216	59,589,321	77,172,917	1,373,254	1,373,254	1,373,254	1,373,254	1,373,254	1,373,254	1,373,254	1,373,254	1,373,254	1,373,254	1,373,254
Roumania.....	1900	54,717,866	14,124,553	8,415,473	8,415,473	8,415,473	8,415,473	8,415,473	8,415,473	8,415,473	8,415,473	8,415,473	8,415,473	8,415,473	8,415,473
Japan.....	1898	20,742,164	44,211,258	44,211,258	44,211,258	44,211,258	44,211,258	44,211,258	44,211,258	44,211,258	44,211,258	44,211,258	44,211,258	44,211,258	44,211,258

* Includes Beans, Vetches, &c. † Mixed Corn. ‡ Including Spelt. § 1896. ¶ 1899. ** 1898.

VALUE OF FARM PROPERTY.

PROVINCE OF ONTARIO.

—	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Farm lands.....	572,938,472	557,468,270	554,054,552	556,246,569	563,271,
" buildings..	204,148,670	205,235,429	206,090,159	210,054,396	213,440,
" implements	50,944,385	50,730,358	51,299,098	52,977,232	54,994,
" live stock..	103,958,047	96,857,566	93,649,804	103,744,223	115,806,
Total.....	931,989,574	910,291,623	905,093,613	923,022,420	947,513,

Statement of the value of animal and agricultural produce exported from Canada, the amounts sent to Great Britain, U and other countries, together with the percentage exported to C and the United States, 1867-1901.

YEAR ENDED 30TH JUNE.	Value of Animal and Agricultural Products, Domestic, Exported.	VALUE EXPORTED TO		
		Great Britain.	United- States.	Other Countries.
	\$	\$	\$	\$
1868.....	19,341,387	6,414,695	11,875,313	1,051,379
1869.....	20,584,552	6,674,121	12,846,097	1,064,334
1870.....	25,504,703	9,482,402	14,856,161	1,166,140
1871.....	22,146,808	7,859,503	13,135,846	1,151,465
1872.....	25,494,393	10,169,091	13,897,594	1,427,708
1873.....	28,302,384	14,175,228	12,593,879	1,533,277
1874.....	32,635,810	17,214,535	13,968,246	1,453,029
1875.....	28,634,859	14,798,365	12,435,307	1,401,187
1876.....	32,878,281	15,395,200	15,177,128	2,305,953
1877.....	27,587,236	13,729,351	12,346,281	1,511,604
1878.....	30,802,010	18,234,943	11,071,799	1,495,268
1879.....	32,537,712	18,461,798	12,690,989	1,384,925
1880.....	38,866,280	23,121,376	13,762,189	2,042,715
1881.....	40,645,450	23,180,276	15,839,865	1,625,309
1882.....	50,212,131	23,540,041	24,612,216	2,059,874
1883.....	42,015,339	21,813,166	18,342,970	1,859,203
1884.....	34,224,195	19,241,281	13,616,683	1,366,231
1885.....	38,228,571	22,050,086	14,993,328	1,185,157
1886.....	38,062,008	21,218,627	15,189,488	1,653,892
1887.....	41,357,870	24,410,193	14,916,178	2,031,499
1888.....	38,187,456	19,088,112	17,615,437	1,483,907
1889.....	35,472,541	18,507,162	15,828,746	1,136,633
1890.....	35,443,629	21,086,121	13,073,717	1,283,791
1891.....	38,205,370	25,129,206	11,309,204	1,766,960
1892.....	49,153,010	37,977,057	8,176,968	2,998,985
1893.....	52,302,906	41,405,537	7,698,267	3,199,102
1894.....	47,802,859	40,181,644	4,599,211	3,022,004
1895.....	48,531,344	39,282,481	7,011,256	2,237,607
1896.....	48,791,344	40,694,222	6,173,875	1,923,247
1897.....	55,533,592	45,827,610	7,090,629	2,615,353
1898.....	75,834,858	66,227,923	5,054,853	4,552,082
1899.....	68,140,758	58,887,282	5,395,953	3,857,523
1900.....	81,858,450	70,073,495	7,057,172	4,727,783
1901.....	78,630,966	65,278,159	7,845,336	5,507,471

ITIES of Breadstuffs (domestic produce) Exported from Canada, he years 1868-1901.

EXPORTS, DOMESTIC.							
Wheat.	Flour of Wheat.	Total Wheat and Flour.	Barley.	Oats.	Pease.	Beans.	
Bush.	Brls.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	
2,284,702	383,344	4,009,750	*4,055,872	1,738,441	2,133,817	33,340	
2,809,208	375,219	4,497,693	*4,630,069	762,620	1,046,300	38,802	
3,557,101	382,177	5,276,897	*6,663,877	2,187,547	1,449,560	63,958	
1,748,977	306,387	3,127,718	*4,832,999	542,386	1,159,956	35,557	
2,993,119	453,144	5,032,267	*5,606,343	485,976	1,458,716	45,225	
4,379,741	474,202	6,513,630	*4,346,923	629,469	1,128,027	50,366	
6,581,217	540,317	9,012,643	*3,748,270	998,100	1,717,112	90,096	
4,383,022	302,783	5,745,545	*5,419,054	2,989,839	2,839,781	111,450	
6,070,393	415,504	7,940,161	*10,168,176	2,644,233	2,368,659	75,454	
2,393,155	268,605	3,601,877	6,345,697	2,970,284	1,745,917	130,100	
4,393,535	476,431	6,537,474	7,267,399	2,340,062	2,420,044	71,162	
6,610,724	574,947	9,197,985	5,383,922	2,373,290	2,714,995	59,151	
5,090,505	544,591	7,541,164	7,239,562	4,717,040	3,819,390	75,191	
2,253,673	439,728	4,232,449	8,800,579	2,926,532	4,245,590	108,923	
3,845,035	469,739	5,958,860	11,588,446	4,146,954	3,521,493	95,616	
5,867,458	489,046	8,068,165	8,817,216	1,024,053	2,339,287	142,422	
745,526	197,389	1,633,776	7,780,262	1,346,720	2,201,097	55,919	
2,340,956	123,777	2,897,952	9,067,395	2,359,002	2,698,153	193,602	
3,419,168	386,099	5,156,613	8,554,302	4,149,988	3,219,141	156,088	
5,631,726	520,213	7,972,684	9,456,964	2,048,240	3,975,771	198,318	
2,163,754	350,115	3,739,271	9,370,158	566,721	2,164,069	66,768	
490,905	131,181	1,081,219	9,948,207	337,185	1,982,853	303,172	
422,274	115,099	940,219	9,975,908	757,792	2,728,113	189,995	
2,108,216	296,784	3,443,744	4,892,327	260,569	2,754,285	323,729	
8,714,154	380,996	10,428,636	5,202,768	614,329	4,639,823	315,563	
9,271,885	410,185	11,117,717	2,040,648	7,273,906	3,414,346	276,313	
9,272,208	428,610	11,200,953	597,405	2,818,702	3,378,746	218,580	
8,825,689	222,975	9,829,076	1,708,370	926,975	2,259,124	350,934	
9,919,542	186,716	10,759,764	840,725	968,137	1,757,115	254,215	
7,855,274	421,758	9,753,185	1,831,094	6,546,881	4,007,763	264,443	
18,963,107	1,249,438	24,689,698	443,656	9,876,463	3,236,131	273,295	
10,305,470	792,536	13,907,927	238,948	10,312,792	2,911,418	304,385	
16,844,650	768,162	20,365,393	2,156,282	6,929,214	3,059,927	312,056	
9,739,758	1,118,700	14,867,133	2,386,371	8,155,063	3,864,927	310,416	

computed at $4\frac{1}{2}$ bushels of grain to the barrel 1868 to 1897, and 4 bushels and 35 lbs. 1901. *Including rye.

QUANTITIES of Breadstuffs (domestic produce) Exported from Canada,
during the years 1868-1901—*Concluded.*

Year ended 30th June.	EXPORTS, DOMESTIC.						
	Rye.	Corn.	Buck- wheat.	Other Grain.	Oatmeal.	Bran.	Other Breadstu
	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bris.	Cwt.	Lbs.
1868	*	10,057				141,232	454
1869	*	6,093				41,078	5,172
1870	*	14,644				119,194	8,072
1871	*	23,954				157,598	4,213
1872	*	102,243				58,782	6,969
1873	*	706,619				33,336	10,017
1874	*	235,864				13,898	11,216
1875	*	28,399				15,093	6,847
1876	*	9,299				9,252	13,627
1877	95,065	1,512		3,928	33,717	11,592	73,000
1878	415,825	655		5,893	174,511	19,784	1,080
1879	640,924	1,829		5,439	100,059	40,568	1,170
1880	957,820	1,569		15,488	100,921	89,113	985
1881	870,296	1,284		2,887	53,825	90,130	567
1882	1,281,678	49		187,769	49,640	56,459	1,155
1883	1,047,809	252		106,018	66,051	24,561	1,280
1884	872,969	11,924		90,376	55,901	52,072	2,000
1885	287,296	18,885		55,455	65,600	62,881	1,900
1886	170,764	494		89,711	75,926	116,107	1,000
1887	124,427	2,507		68,303	48,062	111,431	1,000
1888	26	322		18,618	13,849	64,384	2,000
1889		465		71,261	46,830	85,706	
1890	436,693	507		47,756	70,238	106,348	
1891	339,964	180		80,748	11,748	188,835	
1892	221,251	394		706,583	161,780	186,729	
1893	59,121	2,790	594,604	39,958	156,387	225,022	
1894	62,972	734	511,216	4,503	88,114	134,564	
1895	62,942	120	379,794	7,849	80,263	119,137	
1896	29	9,765	405,000	269	110,255	139,152	
1897	216,463	53,913	479,555	1,761	152,019	173,189	
1898	1,139,546	2,389	721,219	3,256	176,821	270,492	
1899	327,486	140,932	334,492	7,539	119,986	227,340	
1900	474,572	2,142	274,580	1,907	145,867	192,567	
1901	687,029	1,000	429,334	4,190	151,851	349,355	

included in barley.

Exports of Breadstuffs (domestic produce) Exported from Canada during the years 1868-1901.

Year.	EXPORTS, DOMESTIC.						
	Wheat.	Flour of Wheat.	Total Wheat and Flour.	Barley.	Oats.	Pease.	Beans.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1868	3,648,081	2,629,540	6,277,621	*3,186,556	754,256	1,850,665	56,146
1869	3,183,383	1,948,696	5,132,079	*5,004,105	361,749	971,499	66,220
1870	3,705,173	2,302,149	6,007,322	*4,752,774	720,455	1,200,090	70,003
1871	1,981,917	1,609,849	3,591,766	*3,425,592	231,227	1,001,755	44,990
1872	3,900,572	2,671,824	6,572,396	*3,474,663	180,342	1,246,162	65,823
1873	6,023,876	2,903,454	8,927,330	*2,956,106	217,028	927,972	72,329
1874	8,886,077	3,194,672	12,080,749	*4,076,855	455,799	1,393,761	132,928
1875	4,959,736	1,545,242	6,504,978	*5,363,271	1,446,795	2,654,776	128,534
1876	6,749,298	2,178,389	8,927,687	*7,429,604	1,139,261	1,939,589	65,266
1877	2,742,383	1,485,438	4,227,821	4,566,951	1,247,160	1,494,914	119,737
1878	5,376,195	2,759,466	8,115,661	4,315,739	959,985	1,984,101	76,013
1879	6,274,640	2,572,675	8,847,315	4,789,487	804,325	2,055,872	53,162
1880	5,942,042	2,930,955	8,872,997	4,481,685	1,707,326	2,977,516	76,948
1881	2,593,820	2,173,108	4,766,928	6,260,183	1,191,873	3,478,003	117,708
1882	5,180,335	2,748,988	7,929,323	10,114,623	1,728,774	3,191,869	197,602
1883	5,881,488	2,515,955	8,397,443	6,293,233	460,821	2,161,708	212,514
1884	812,923	1,025,995	1,108,918	5,104,642	501,712	2,000,275	92,702
1885	1,966,287	556,530	2,522,817	5,503,833	893,513	2,077,762	185,869
1886	3,025,864	1,744,969	4,770,833	5,724,693	1,453,996	2,207,093	156,114
1887	4,745,138	2,322,144	7,067,282	5,257,889	653,837	2,507,404	207,402
1888	1,886,470	1,580,019	3,466,489	6,494,416	185,010	1,532,245	124,795
1889	471,121	646,068	1,117,189	6,464,589	130,632	1,449,417	406,355
1890	388,861	521,383	910,244	4,600,409	256,156	1,884,912	250,044
1891	1,583,084	1,388,678	2,971,662	2,929,873	129,917	2,032,601	495,768
1892	6,947,851	1,784,413	8,732,264	2,613,363	2,241,256	3,450,531	411,645
1893	7,060,033	1,741,028	8,801,061	944,355	2,553,910	2,578,632	355,682
1894	6,133,452	1,699,467	7,832,919	264,200	1,076,751	2,391,521	265,477
1895	5,359,109	839,112	6,198,221	720,718	320,458	1,730,659	425,283
1896	5,771,521	718,433	6,489,954	316,028	273,861	1,299,491	258,446
1897	5,544,197	1,540,851	7,085,048	566,505	1,655,130	2,352,891	195,101
1898	17,313,916	5,425,760	22,739,676	158,978	3,041,578	1,813,792	199,552
1899	7,784,487	3,105,788	10,890,275	110,040	3,268,388	1,955,598	239,035
1900	11,995,488	2,791,885	14,787,373	1,010,425	2,143,179	2,145,471	334,886
1901	6,871,939	4,015,226	10,887,165	1,123,055	2,490,521	2,674,712	418,161

including rye.

VALUES of Breadstuffs (domestic produce) Exported from Canada, during the years 1868-1901—*Concluded.*

Year ended June 30.	EXPORTS, DOMESTIC.						
	Rye.	Corn.	Buck- wheat.	Other Grain.	Oatmeal.	Bran.	Other Bread- stuffs.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1868.....	*	6,191				53,326	19,031
1869.....	*	5,878				23,573	157,736
1870.....	*	9,133				107,371	176,346
1871.....	*	16,541				90,720	100,621
1872.....	*	56,966				37,607	168,297
1873.....	*	398,388				19,714	256,838
1874.....	*	81,224				27,992	256,365
1875.....	*	23,256				18,153	168,541
1876.....	*	8,471				6,712	318,315
1877.....	65,163	885		3,018	151,351	10,891	25,861
1878.....	251,669	517		5,794	754,257	14,260	37,907
1879.....	364,017	999		2,399	401,370	31,843	31,193
1880.....	702,701	965		6,246	438,026	52,738	25,438
1881.....	783,840	594		1,457	234,150	52,241	139,754
1882.....	1,191,119	61		185,598	207,698	39,590	22,825
1883.....	712,900	293		59,435	276,574	21,806	30,362
1884.....	565,663	8,941		59,007	230,294	46,637	48,390
1885.....	179,873	11,399		33,126	250,319	46,677	38,879
1886.....	98,666	313		40,701	309,631	64,513	36,000
1887.....	67,269	1,350		29,211	189,222	73,788	3,000
1888.....	14	211		12,655	53,525	49,655	
1889.....		402		40,083	157,876	69,302	
1890.....	220,761	329		24,028	254,657	86,225	
1891.....	226,470	114		37,108	45,195	162,324	
1892.....	190,505	222		377,411	409,319	145,143	
1893.....	39,243	2,308	277,681	22,433	625,977	180,766	
1894.....	32,939	656	277,033	1,999	308,103	96,549	
1895.....	33,003	112	174,056	2,861	276,310	87,259	
1896.....	18	3,548	173,689	206	364,655	112,388	
1897.....	92,644	23,338	181,733	546	462,949	123,177	
1898.....	616,539	1,088	297,491	1,433	554,757	165,730	
1899.....	196,447	48,812	178,637	3,926	396,568	167,120	
1900.....	279,286	1,183	146,055	1,260	474,991	145,200	
1901.....	877	703	227,717	1,954	467,807	242,240	

Exports of Foreign Exports of Wheat, Flour, Indian Corn and other Breadstuffs from Canada, during the years 1873-1901.

ed June 30.	Wheat.	Flour.	Total, Wheat and *Flour.	Indian Corn.	All other Grain.	Other Bread- stuffs.
	Bush.	Brls.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Lbs.
.....	2,025,932	.....	2,025,932	6,242,976	15,251	2,008,904
.....	5,429,842	14,024	5,492,950	2,444,704	17	556,126
.....	2,670,522	6,198	2,698,413	2,051,691	26,623	5,612
.....	3,177,997	4,432	3,195,725	2,037,741	30,949	205,213
.....	1,167,940	7,834	1,199,276	4,081,662	1,274,877	121,761
.....	4,115,708	2,814	4,126,964	3,986,945	403,486	239,102
.....	3,156,831	5,829	3,183,061	5,427,530	151,649	549,091
.....	7,078,938	16,893	7,153,006	4,546,373	39,493	2,377,882
.....	6,568,606	61,727	6,846,377	5,256,320	74	557,676
.....	2,588,498	38,381	2,761,212	2,229,851	1,941	367,449
.....	4,566,077	37,294	5,033,900	819,353	45,310	709,368
.....	2,275,662	87,115	2,667,679	3,794,550	169,038	1,303,242
.....	3,082,849	37,277	3,250,596	1,988,789	26,291	769,828
.....	2,286,706	29,298	2,418,547	2,666,907	65,442	1,162,679
.....	3,495,319	10,939	3,544,544	3,371,257	149	913,717
.....	5,135,490	5,768	5,161,896	1,202,873	151	339,868
.....	1,294,444	25,179	1,407,749	4,385,794	80,942	3,866,608
.....	2,158,527	34,860	2,315,397	6,624,239	159,191	4,293,137
.....	2,431,147	16,496	2,505,379	3,554,075	125,449	526,246
.....	4,944,866	18,122	5,026,415	2,050,262	2,414,964	529,171
.....	3,736,144	20,931	3,830,333	2,836,419	247,987	185,606
.....	4,908,024	51,665	5,140,536	10,381,896	682,522	967,968
.....	3,119,969	102,354	3,580,562	1,535,236	8,940	49,748
.....	3,299,760	57,574	3,558,843	2,489,315	103,905	150,245
.....	5,286,064	60,006	5,556,091	7,175,984	1,089,411	498,560
.....	4,951,521	5,426	4,976,390	14,330,550	1,573,551	34,320
.....	7,163,089	16,069	7,236,738	16,009,847	1,510,756	218,400
.....	5,611,867	2,860	5,624,975	11,758,882	1,640,554	.....
.....	9,196,494	3,201	9,211,165	12,219,975	2,563,750	336,500

r computed at 4½ bushels of grain to the barrel, 1873 to 1897, and 4 bushels and 898-1901.

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VALUES of Foreign Exports of Wheat, Flour, Indian Corn and other Breadstuffs from Canada, during the years 1873-1901.

Year ended June 30.	Wheat.	Flour.	Total, Wheat and Flour.	Indian Corn.	All other Grain.	Other Bread- stuffs.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1873.....	2,920,263		2,920,263	3,589,982	10,437	79,277
1874.....	6,160,635	79,458	6,240,093	1,696,897	37	14,444
1875.....	3,461,049	38,042	3,499,091	1,565,808	29,530	279
1876.....	3,667,338	27,078	3,694,416	1,439,436	32,240	4,407
1877.....	1,359,827	39,792	1,399,619	2,582,288	579,723	2,966
1878.....	6,254,933	18,222	6,273,155	2,677,772	287,210	1,286
1879.....	3,474,155	30,443	3,504,598	2,753,586	44,408	10,394
1880.....	7,607,834	88,762	7,696,596	2,183,247	18,658	43,628
1881.....	7,042,685	296,792	7,339,477	2,615,150	124	10,635
1882.....	2,973,275	192,752	3,166,027	1,353,677	616	6,284
1883.....	5,821,886	187,123	6,009,009	585,727	31,729	13,571
1884.....	2,546,269	414,680	2,960,949	2,476,905	112,417	23,006
1885.....	3,094,718	160,209	3,254,927	1,282,463	15,395	13,779
1886.....	2,164,560	131,010	2,347,570	1,390,483	24,661	18,248
1887.....	3,114,400	44,328	3,158,728	1,645,386	223	16,313
1888.....	4,530,484	23,693	4,554,177	795,752	464	5,246
1889.....	1,273,836	123,410	1,397,246	2,190,708	24,060	55,335
1890.....	2,005,269	139,689	2,144,958	2,991,514	58,539	57,887
1891.....	2,519,650	71,722	2,591,372	1,803,339	51,674	6,547
1892.....	5,108,981	76,078	5,185,059	1,340,533	2,008,765	8,650
1893.....	3,091,983	57,850	3,149,833	1,525,190	190,457	2,498
1894.....	3,423,336	143,408	3,566,744	4,954,741	241,654	13,708
1895.....	1,967,627	280,051	2,247,678	800,253	3,294	813
1896.....	2,236,436	176,715	2,413,151	1,127,881	46,640	1,669
1897.....	3,721,129	179,510	3,900,639	2,726,615	372,426	6,875
1898.....	4,619,186	20,256	4,639,442	5,165,955	551,144	429
1899.....	6,259,485	40,586	6,300,071	6,362,683	719,575	1,567
1900.....	4,373,401	8,462	4,381,863	4,757,595	606,952	.....
1901.....	6,750,991	15,520	6,766,511	5,506,542	956,519	1,367

QUANTITIES of Total Imports into Canada of Wheat, Flour and other Breadstuffs, 1868-1901.

Year ended March 30.	IMPORTS.						
	Wheat.	† Flour.	Total, Wheat and Flour.	Barley.	a Indian Corn.	All other Grain.	Other Breadstuffs.
	Bush.	Brls.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Lbs.
1868	2,734,809	272,875	4,099,184	†	715,424	1,660,929	6,662,828
1869	†	349,248	1,746,240	†	2,561,210	3,591,948	21,648,233
1870	6,168,454	343,769	7,887,299	†	666,327	791,774	14,768,957
1871	10,950,547	485,093	13,376,012	†	1,319,552	1,632,053	16,744,139
1872	4,168,681	376,421	6,050,786	†	7,328,282	577,447	43,569,232
1873	5,804,630	276,048	7,184,870	†	8,834,225	1,347,910	60,774,356
1874	8,390,443	288,156	9,831,223	†	5,331,307	643,982	53,611,410
1875	5,105,158	467,786	7,444,088	†	3,679,746	294,623	42,217,317
1876	5,858,136	376,114	7,738,706	34,099	3,635,528	681,218	40,299,165
1877	4,589,051	549,063	7,334,366	369,801	8,260,079	1,772,892	72,859,285
1878	5,635,411	314,520	7,208,011	302,147	7,387,507	2,319,654	55,101,907
1879	4,768,733	315,044	6,343,953	43,233	7,617,421	2,154,347	57,226,269
1880	7,521,594	113,035	8,086,769	15,635	6,377,387	205,068	47,126,315
1881	7,339,689	236,433	8,521,854	16,933	7,454,892	95,541	53,570,224
1882	2,931,220	200,716	3,934,800	9,491	3,918,031	90,924	55,822,523
1883	4,961,374	301,455	6,468,649	16,465	2,425,668	294,227	51,226,147
1884	3,604,442	565,277	6,430,827	28,093	5,996,412	290,333	52,301,746
1885	3,128,143	565,562	5,955,953	14,717	3,508,529	349,894	64,361,925
1886	2,373,230	215,391	3,450,185	8,212	4,528,878	231,580	51,529,526
1887	3,550,844	174,353	4,422,609	5,053	5,304,639	59,929	57,528,263
1888	5,321,717	65,187	5,647,652	6,856	3,491,916	148,607	54,678,474
1889	1,724,985	279,371	2,982,154	6,832	7,349,729	553,852	63,377,530
1890	2,844,955	185,458	3,679,516	12,550	9,959,815	1,055,094	79,544,952
1891	2,571,493	65,884	2,867,971	197	6,253,565	193,077	58,674,104
1892	5,049,561	54,911	5,296,961	2,634	3,700,308	2,596,690	47,132,761
1893	4,156,252	53,039	4,394,928	5,715	5,100,901	292,706	44,953,699
1894	4,761,724	88,115	5,158,241	3,320	11,782,716	979,463	50,595,995
1895	3,848,517	148,773	4,517,995	10,672	2,937,400	243,047	40,334,794
1896	4,060,429	99,840	4,509,709	51,500	6,050,860	595,486	46,662,150
1897	5,845,139	84,825	6,226,851	12,885	11,560,036	1,651,095	28,213,239
1898	4,414,307	40,741	4,601,027	103,303	19,975,701	1,883,164	58,390,242
1899	8,111,327	69,428	8,429,539	140,357	24,152,980	1,265,981	62,065,752
1900	5,947,489	55,569	6,202,180	443,905	18,110,183	1,469,815	55,947,031
1901	8,416,580	49,403	8,643,010	66,522	14,774,232	3,108,967	61,931,254

Amount entered for consumption only as regards New Brunswick. † Not separated other grain. ‡ Rye flour included in imports of flour to 1876, inclusive. a Corn made free for ensilage not included, 1890-96.

Value of Total Imports into Canada of Wheat, Flour and other Breadstuffs, 1868-1901.—*Concluded.*

Year ended June 30.	IMPORTS.					
	Wheat.	‡ Flour.	Total value of Wheat and Flour.	Indian Corn.	Other Breadstuffs.	Total.
1868*	\$ 3,946,624	\$ 1,850,444	\$ 5,979,068	\$ 553,453	\$ 1,309,891	\$ 7,842,442
1869.	†	2,079,315	.....	1,656,501	3,765,394	7,501,210
1870.	5,523,194	1,756,176	7,279,370	420,989	820,831	8,521,190
1871.	11,216,003	2,700,111	13,916,114	761,817	1,332,875	16,010,806
1872.	4,453,341	2,164,091	6,617,432	3,778,329	1,193,303	11,589,064
1873.	6,894,504	1,842,969	8,737,473	4,361,203	1,522,538	14,621,214
1874.	9,910,551	1,739,377	11,649,928	2,676,751	1,376,027	15,702,706
1875.	6,657,652	2,462,618	9,120,270	2,457,310	1,113,731	12,691,311
1876.	6,090,074	1,906,298	7,996,372	2,356,706	1,067,448	11,420,526
1877.	4,846,824	2,964,273	7,811,097	4,259,543	2,103,455	14,174,095
1878.	6,510,148	1,866,101	8,376,249	3,535,619	1,789,611	13,701,479
1879.	4,469,796	1,486,661	5,956,457	3,259,121	1,437,117	10,652,695
1880.	8,079,073	500,341	8,669,415	2,988,216	831,365	12,488,986
1881.	7,801,593	1,112,964	8,914,557	3,605,815	929,335	13,449,707
1882.	3,358,571	1,084,029	4,442,600	2,439,863	992,567	7,875,030
1883.	5,912,181	1,518,296	7,430,477	1,679,541	1,086,351	10,196,369
1884.	3,876,132	2,602,548	6,478,680	3,713,874	925,196	11,117,750
1885.	3,102,422	2,273,355	5,375,777	2,073,089	1,060,824	8,509,690
1886.	2,229,792	844,290	3,074,082	2,242,348	793,182	6,109,612
1887.	3,152,478	657,194	3,809,672	2,478,607	823,134	7,111,413
1888.	4,668,582	254,097	4,922,679	1,927,722	848,284	7,698,685
1889.	1,677,178	1,093,718	2,770,896	3,478,969	1,086,219	7,286,084
1890.	2,582,709	672,715	3,255,424	4,194,320	1,524,864	8,974,608
1891.	2,643,879	269,508	2,913,387	3,308,786	959,558	7,181,731
1892.	5,202,469	239,992	5,442,461	2,188,833	2,787,399	10,418,693
1893.	3,423,777	180,845	3,604,622	2,619,607	931,289	7,155,518
1894.	3,252,117	250,661	3,502,778	5,547,179	979,102	10,029,059
1895.	2,418,728	395,218	2,813,946	1,495,060	624,998	4,934,004
1896.	2,761,586	298,889	3,060,475	2,472,963	809,080	6,282,518
1897.	4,191,944	269,993	4,461,937	3,937,826	983,159	9,382,922
1898.	4,204,760	168,255	4,373,015	7,027,576	1,603,114	13,003,705
1899.	7,020,521	233,534	7,254,055	9,245,038	1,499,675	17,998,768
1900.	4,542,170	181,899	4,724,069	7,163,485	1,664,155	13,551,709
1901.	6,370,314	156,009	6,526,323	6,648,081	2,364,181	15,538,585

* Amount entered for consumption only as regards New Brunswick. ‡ Rye flour included in imports of flour up to 1876, inclusive. † Not separated from other grain.

QUANTITIES of Wheat, Flour and other Breadstuffs imported for home consumption, during each of the years 1873 to 1901.

Year.	IMPORTS.						
	Wheat.	*Flour.	Wheat and Flour.	Barley.	†Indian Corn.	All other Grain.	Other Breadstuffs.
	Bush.	Brls.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Lbs.
1873	3,778,698	266,537	4,978,114	†	2,591,249	1,359,659	60,480,655
1874	2,975,774	274,032	4,208,918	†	2,886,603	643,965	54,164,795
1875	2,434,636	461,588	4,511,782	†	1,628,055	268,016	41,474,001
1876	2,677,659	371,682	4,350,228	34,099	1,597,787	650,236	39,983,262
1877	3,421,111	541,229	5,856,641	128,318	4,178,417	739,498	71,879,940
1878	1,519,703	311,706	2,922,380	26,204	3,400,562	2,192,111	56,116,560
1879	1,611,902	309,215	3,003,369	33,943	2,189,891	2,011,988	54,374,045
1880	10,176	101,799	519,171	14,009	1,677,445	87,934	46,804,141
1881	76,652	197,581	1,064,557	16,933	2,043,309	81,914	52,057,493
1882	345,909	172,517	1,208,494	9,491	1,812,552	92,487	51,186,398
1883	44,097	264,956	1,368,877	16,465	1,595,725	243,742	49,936,500
1884	298,660	531,188	2,954,600	28,093	2,290,289	61,817	51,883,355
1885	373,101	540,108	3,073,641	14,573	1,498,463	269,910	62,387,360
1886	66,084	201,327	1,072,719	8,212	1,825,383	109,880	51,121,881
1887	22,540	169,629	870,685	5,053	2,029,061	36,872	58,374,378
1888	12,042	62,482	324,452	6,856	2,311,757	121,105	53,641,884
1889	15,167	258,813	1,179,825	6,852	2,894,838	186,775	61,040,815
1890	188,934	169,869	953,344	12,550	3,242,391	369,288	81,499,100
1891	147,521	57,489	406,222	190	2,788,622	98,810	55,030,624
1892	66,113	36,559	230,629	1,553	1,685,527	20,689	47,502,608
1893	9,069	34,507	164,351	2,138	2,031,375	69,360	46,646,257
1894	60,773	32,506	207,050	3,320	1,611,072	198,178	39,313,689
1895	499,720	47,883	715,193	10,539	1,485,980	239,332	48,625,402
1896	142,131	41,436	328,593	51,500	2,763,999	220,658	48,606,983
1897	83,589	26,377	202,285	12,885	4,163,059	84,638	30,931,785
1898	58,045	35,587	221,152	8,571	19,976,101	112,527	57,498,956
1899	35,546	57,745	300,211	3,767	24,003,148	161,780	61,791,169
1900	27,262	50,659	259,449	4,693	18,000,183	160,949	53,009,773
1901	104,782	46,638	318,539	5,797	14,773,032	108,296	64,166,357

Wheat-flour included in imports of flour up to 1875, inclusive. † Not separated from grain. ‡ Corn imported free for ensilage not included in 1890-96.

*—Flour computed at $4\frac{1}{2}$ bushels of grain to the barrel 1873 to 1897, and 4 bushels pounds in 1898 to 1901.

VALUE of Imports of Wheat, Flour and other Breadstuffs for home consumption, during each of the years 1873 to 1901.

Year ended June 30.	IMPORTS.					
	Wheat.	Flour.	Total, Wheat and Flour.	Indian Corn.	Other Bread- stuffs.	Total.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1873.....	3,974,241	1,787,761	5,762,002	771,221	1,508,072	8,041,296
1874.....	3,764,504	1,659,344	5,423,848	979,854	1,379,222	7,782,924
1875.....	3,196,603	2,424,576	5,621,179	891,502	1,067,590	7,580,271
1876.....	2,420,336	1,879,220	4,299,556	917,270	1,026,620	6,243,446
1877.....	3,486,997	2,924,481	6,411,478	1,677,255	1,497,449	9,586,182
1878.....	255,215	1,847,879	2,103,094	857,447	1,495,155	4,456,066
1879.....	995,641	1,456,218	2,451,859	505,535	1,323,551	4,280,945
1880.....	7,936	535,266	543,202	728,981	791,961	2,064,144
1881.....	54,104	919,799	973,903	910,188	892,783	2,776,874
1882.....	360,034	941,057	1,301,091	1,142,141	988,892	3,432,124
1883.....	47,674	1,337,364	1,385,038	1,075,696	1,040,476	3,501,212
1884.....	292,033	2,435,446	2,727,479	1,277,131	485,024	4,849,634
1885.....	359,098	2,165,016	2,524,114	788,702	1,002,144	4,314,960
1886.....	55,804	788,464	844,268	835,839	758,336	2,438,443
1887.....	18,313	639,121	657,434	884,125	840,857	2,382,416
1888.....	9,045	242,197	251,242	1,131,089	823,807	2,206,138
1889.....	12,734	1,000,301	1,013,035	1,266,910	906,649	3,186,644
1890.....	150,128	612,953	763,081	1,170,022	1,064,430	2,997,533
1891.....	128,857	234,313	363,170	1,512,503	864,590	2,740,263
1892.....	65,686	167,019	232,705	862,455	729,140	1,824,300
1893.....	8,160	127,005	135,165	981,588	775,330	1,892,083
1894.....	25,329	97,150	122,479	683,877	608,067	1,414,423
1895.....	326,412	119,370	445,782	751,233	695,902	1,892,917
1896.....	78,175	118,739	196,914	1,089,366	685,421	1,971,701
1897.....	37,739	94,379	132,118	1,230,886	489,957	1,852,961
1898.....	42,404	148,227	190,631	7,027,756	849,958	8,259,376
1899.....	21,547	196,177	217,724	9,185,038	953,860	10,356,672
1900.....	15,770	167,995	183,765	7,137,485	981,067	8,302,317
1901.....	61,915	146,001	207,916	6,647,204	1,148,125	8,003,245

FARM STOCK.

The Dominion Government provides no agricultural statistics beyond those procured in connection with the decennial censuses. The following figures are from the censuses of 1881 and 1891, and relate to the stock on farms :—

HORSES, CATTLE, SHEEP AND SWINE IN CANADA, 1881 AND 1891.

HORSES.

Provinces.	OVER 3 YEARS.		UNDER 3 YEARS.		TOTAL, HORSES.		Increase
	1881.	1891.	1881.	1891.	1881.	1891.	
Ontario.....	473,906	551,290	116,392	220,548	590,298	771,838	181,540
Quebec.....	225,006	259,997	48,846	84,293	273,852	344,290	70,438
Nova Scotia.....	46,044	52,210	11,123	12,837	57,167	65,047	7,880
New Brunswick.....	43,957	46,115	9,018	13,658	52,975	59,773	6,798
Manitoba.....	14,504	61,926	2,235	24,809	16,739	86,735	69,996
British Columbia.....	20,172	32,105	5,950	12,416	26,122	44,521	18,399
Prince Edward Island.....	25,182	25,674	6,153	11,718	31,335	37,392	6,057
the Territories.....	9,084	39,267	1,786	21,709	10,870	60,976	50,106
Canada.....	857,855	1,068,584	201,503	401,988	1,059,358	1,470,572	411,214

CATTLE.

Provinces.	WORKING OXEN.		MILCH COWS.		TOTAL, HORNED CATTLE.		Increase or Decrease.
	1881.	1891.	1881.	1891.	1881.	1891.	
Ontario.....	23,263	12,424	782,243	876,167	1,702,167	1,940,673	+ 238,506
Quebec.....	49,237	45,676	490,997	549,454	949,333	969,312	+ 19,979
Nova Scotia.....	33,275	28,424	137,639	141,684	325,603	324,772	— 831
New Brunswick.....	8,812	7,510	103,965	106,649	212,560	204,692	— 7,868
Manitoba.....	12,269	19,199	20,355	82,712	60,281	230,696	+ 170,415
British Columbia.....	2,319	2,631	10,878	17,504	80,451	126,919	+ 46,468
P. E. Island.....	84	116	45,895	45,849	90,722	91,695	+ 973
the Territories.....	3,334	7,583	3,848	37,003	12,872	231,827	+ 218,955
Canada.....	132,593	123,563	1,595,800	1,857,112	3,433,989	4,120,586	+ 686,597

HORSES, CATTLE, SHEEP AND SWINE IN CANADA, 1881 AND 1891—*Con.*

SHEEP AND SWINE.

Provinces.	SHEEP.		Increase or Decrease.	SWINE.		Increase or Decrease.
	1881.	1891.		1881.	1891.	
Ontario.....	1,359,178	1,021,769	—337,409	700,922	1,121,396	+420,474
Quebec.....	839,333	730,286	—159,547	329,199	369,608	+ 40,409
Nova Scotia.....	377,801	331,492	—46,309	47,256	48,048	+ 792
New Brunswick..	221,163	182,941	—38,222	53,087	50,945	— 2,142
Manitoba.....	6,073	35,838	+ 29,765	17,358	54,177	+ 36,819
British Columbia.....	27,788	49,163	+ 21,375	16,841	30,764	+ 13,923
Prince Edward Island..	166,496	147,372	—19,124	40,181	42,629	+ 2,448
The Territories.....	346	64,920	+ 64,574	2,775	16,283	+ 13,508
Canada.....	3,048,678	2,563,781	—484,897	1,207,619	1,733,850	+526,231

Down to the present time the provinces collect the only available annual statistics relating to agriculture, and not all of them do so.

The province of Ontario, according to the returns of the Bureau of Industries, possessed in 1895–1901 live stock as under :

LIVE STOCK IN ONTARIO ON 1ST JULY IN EACH OF THE YEARS 1895–1901.

Year.	HORSES.				HORSES SOLD.
	Working Horses.	Breeding Mares.	Other Horses.	Total.	
1895.....	423,673	72,156	151,867	647,696	40,346
1896.....	434,384	66,883	123,482	624,749	44,458
1897.....	436,921	69,940	108,809	615,670	43,511
1898.....	430,504	77,886	102,851	611,241	44,404
1899.....	418,490	86,614	110,420	615,524	45,367
1900.....	405,883	90,136	121,290	617,309	47,926
1901.....	398,358	90,148	133,379	621,885	50,755

Year.	CATTLE.				CATTLE SOLD OR SLAUGHTERED.
	Milch Cows.	Store Cattle.	Other Cattle.	Total.	
1895.....	888,228	365,644	896,231	2,150,103	418,131
1896.....	920,346	370,409	891,203	2,181,958	436,451
1897.....	940,236	365,406	876,684	2,182,326	503,007
1898.....	965,021	345,695	905,227	2,215,943	552,485
1899.....	974,474	356,505	987,376	2,318,355	555,583
1900.....	976,124	392,665	1,060,541	2,429,330	560,883
1901.....	984,012	445,868	1,077,740	2,507,620	610,920

LIVE STOCK IN ONTARIO—*Concluded.*

Year.	SHEEP.			SHEEP SOLD OR SLAUGHTERED.
	Over 1 year.	Under 1 year.	Total.	Number.
.....	1,086,635	929,170	2,015,805	616,446
.....	1,095,995	926,740	2,022,735	682,315
.....	995,616	853,732	1,849,348	766,896
.....	897,685	792,665	1,690,350	732,872
.....	877,872	799,142	1,677,014	664,239
.....	930,314	842,290	1,772,604	665,239
.....	949,597	847,616	1,797,213	690,058
.....	947,614	814,185	1,761,799	729,148

Year.	HOGS.			HOGS SOLD OR SLAUGHTERED.
	Over 1 year.	Under 1 year.	Total.	Number.
.....	227,878	914,255	1,142,133	1,030,567
.....	244,185	1,054,887	1,299,072	1,159,992
.....	243,756	1,025,875	1,269,631	1,304,359
.....	235,479	1,049,484	1,284,963	1,399,967
.....	267,048	1,375,739	1,642,787	1,592,697
.....	295,349	1,675,721	1,971,070	1,875,466
.....	265,457	1,506,184	1,771,641	2,056,049
.....	222,916	1,268,969	1,491,885	1,973,405

	POULTRY.				SOLD OR KILLED.
	Turkeys.	Geese.	Other Fowls.	Total.	Number.
.....	689,205	438,208	6,425,249	7,552,662	2,131,222
.....	696,604	420,022	6,636,214	7,752,840	2,392,458
.....	715,770	391,547	6,626,850	7,734,167	2,711,771
.....	890,228	409,715	7,135,398	8,435,341	2,965,221
.....	1,024,285	454,335	7,605,653	9,084,273	3,072,767
.....	927,456	421,830	7,994,738	9,344,024	3,102,614
.....	890,933	398,890	8,251,418	9,541,241	3,164,287
.....	825,823	360,278	8,413,635	9,599,736	3,495,999

VALUES OF LIVE STOCK PER HEAD, 1894-1900.

Live Stock.	1900.	1899.	1898.	1897.	1896.	1895.	1894.
	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.
g horses.....	79 00	72 00	65 00	61 00	63 00	66 00	74 00
g mares.....	81 00	74 00	68 00	64 00	64 00	68 00	76 00
.....	53 09	49 00	44 00	41 00	41 00	44 00	48 00
.....	368 00	332 00	303 00	283 00	263 00	265 00	328 00

VALUES OF LIVE STOCK PER HEAD—*Concluded.*

Live Stock.	1900.	1899.	1898.	1897.	1896.	1895.	1894.
	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.
Cattle—							
Working oxen . . .	42 00	46 00	43 00	42 00	43 00	45 00	46 00
Milch cows.	31 01	30 31	28 28	26 13	27 60	29 74	31 01
Store cattle.	29 38	29 27	26 49	23 89	24 01	25 36	26 49
Other "	13 67	13 09	11 91	10 62	11 19	12 14	12 14
Sheep—							
Over 1 year.	5 17	5 01	4 76	4 37	4 41	4 62	5 01
Under 1 year.	3 31	3 15	2 91	2 62	2 65	2 85	3 15
Hogs—							
Over 1 year.	12 09	12 23	12 63	11 40	11 13	11 87	13 01
Under 1 year.	4 24	3 92	3 91	3 67	3 70	3 98	4 24
Poultry—							
Turkeys.	0 65	0 65	0 63	0 64	0 65	0 65	0 65
Geese.	0 59	0 57	0 55	0 56	0 56	0 56	0 56
Ducks.	0 30	0 29	0 22	0 21	0 22	0 22	0 22
Other fowls.	0 23	0 22	0 22	0 21	0 22	0 22	0 22

QUANTITY AND VALUE OF WOOL, RAW, EXPORTED FROM CANADA DURING THE YEARS ENDED 30TH JUNE, 1868-1901. (*Produce of Canada*)

Year.	Quantity.	Value.	Year.	Quantity.	Value.
	Lbs.	\$		Lbs.	\$
1868.	1,605,635	444,195	1885.	989,925	19,000
1869.	2,820,562	816,785	1886.	1,524,184	31,000
1870.	2,443,862	770,299	1887.	1,416,238	31,000
1871.	2,892,329	839,145	1888.	954,975	22,000
1872.	3,196,234	1,364,989	1889.	1,015,001	21,000
1873.	3,126,572	1,450,927	1890.	1,047,754	23,000
1874.	2,764,796	983,846	1891.	1,108,286	24,000
1875.	2,647,498	919,680	1892.	916,390	20,000
1876.	2,907,229	933,601	1893.	1,168,834	22,000
1877.	2,476,484	698,974	1894.	79,878	1,000
1878.	2,445,893	707,319	1895.	5,463,161	1,040,000
1879.	3,013,587	691,894	1896.	3,916,374	82,000
1880.	3,619,181	920,923	1897.	7,740,177	1,420,000
1881.	1,405,123	409,683	1898.	1,014,420	17,000
1882.	1,053,305	246,657	1899.	90,038	1,000
1883.	1,375,572	280,530	1900.	2,181,047	41,000
1884.	1,501,031	310,060	1901.	1,043,673	18,000

WOOL CLIP IN ONTARIO.

	Lbs.
1893.	5,896,891
1894.	6,235,036
1895.	6,214,811
1896.	5,581,387
1897.	5,139,834
1898.	5,104,686
1899.	5,525,122
1900.	5,806,921

LIVE STOCK IN MANITOBA.

Number of horses, cattle, sheep and swine in the province of Manitoba, 1896 to 1901.

	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
Horses	95,140	100,274	101,836	102,655	118,629	142,080
Cattle.....	210,507	221,775	227,097	220,248	237,560	263,168
Sheep.....	33,812	36,680	32,053	33,092	25,816	22,960
Swine.....	72,562	74,944	69,648	66,011	77,912	94,680

EXPORTS OF HORSES, CATTLE AND SHEEP, THE PRODUCE OF CANADA, 1874 to 1901.

YEAR ENDED 30TH JUNE.	HORSES.		CATTLE.		SHEEP.	
	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.
		\$		\$		\$
1874.....	5,339	570,544	39,623	951,269	252,081	702,564
1875.....	4,382	460,672	38,968	823,522	242,438	637,561
1876.....	4,299	442,338	25,357	601,148	141,187	507,538
1877.....	8,306	779,222	22,656	715,750	209,899	583,020
1878.....	14,179	1,273,728	29,925	1,152,334	242,989	699,337
1879.....	16,629	1,376,794	46,569	2,096,696	308,093	988,045
1880.....	21,393	1,880,379	54,944	2,764,437	398,746	1,422,830
1881.....	21,993	2,094,037	62,277	3,464,871	354,155	1,372,127
1882.....	20,920	2,326,637	62,106	3,256,330	311,669	1,228,957
1883.....	13,019	1,633,291	66,396	3,898,028	308,474	1,388,056
1884.....	11,595	1,617,829	89,263	5,681,082	304,403	1,544,605
1885.....	11,978	1,554,629	143,003	7,377,777	335,043	1,261,071
1886.....	16,525	2,147,584	91,866	5,825,188	359,407	1,182,241
1887.....	18,779	2,268,833	116,274	6,486,718	443,495	1,592,167
1888.....	20,397	2,458,231	100,747	5,012,713	395,074	1,276,046
1889.....	17,767	2,170,722	102,919	5,708,126	360,131	1,263,125
1890.....	16,550	1,936,073	81,454	6,949,417	315,931	1,274,347
1891.....	11,658	1,417,244	117,761	8,772,499	299,347	1,146,465
1892.....	11,063	1,354,027	107,179	7,748,949	329,427	1,385,146
1893.....	13,219	1,461,157	107,224	7,745,083	360,509	1,247,855
1894.....	8,734	945,660	86,057	6,499,597	233,361	832,666
1895.....	14,744	1,312,676	93,802	7,120,823	291,751	1,624,587
1896.....	21,852	2,113,095	104,451	7,082,542	391,490	2,151,283
1897.....	17,993	1,710,922	161,345	7,159,388	313,410	1,002,011
1898.....	14,349	1,497,444	213,010	8,723,292	351,789	1,272,077
1899.....	12,384	898,063	211,847	8,522,835	405,321	1,540,857
1900.....	10,053	1,166,981	205,524	9,080,776	459,944	1,894,012
1901.....	7,609	910,273	169,279	9,064,562	394,681	1,625,702
Total.....	387,708	41,779,085	2,751,826	150,285,752	9,114,246	34,646,298

EXPORTS OF LIVE CATTLE AND SHEEP (PRODUCE OF CANADA) TO
GREAT BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES, 1874-1901.

Year ended June 30.	CATTLE EXPORTED TO				SHEEP EXPORTED TO			
	Great Britain.		United States.		Great Britain.		United States.	
	Number.	Value.	Number	Value.	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.
		\$		\$		\$		\$
1874.	63	142,280	36,671	724,254	.....	.....	248,208	680,888
1875.	455	33,471	34,651	672,060	.....	.....	236,808	617,632
1876.	638	83,250	20,809	404,381	.....	.....	135,514	487,000
1877.	4,007	315,230	13,851	268,317	3,170	21,968	198,820	536,648
1878.	7,433	686,700	17,657	330,562	11,985	68,402	223,822	609,103
1879.	20,587	1,571,211	21,316	402,799	54,421	333,531	246,573	630,174
1880.	32,680	2,292,161	16,044	287,057	109,506	625,232	279,202	771,128
1881.	49,409	3,157,009	7,323	154,851	80,222	594,596	264,812	748,945
1882.	41,519	2,706,051	15,914	423,807	71,556	510,152	233,602	700,564
1883.	37,894	3,209,176	23,280	516,585	72,038	632,386	228,541	723,655
1884.	53,962	4,631,767	30,593	893,759	105,661	919,495	192,244	596,724
1885.	69,446	5,752,248	67,758	1,411,642	51,355	456,136	274,962	773,491
1886.	60,549	4,998,327	25,338	633,094	36,411	317,987	313,201	823,884
1887.	63,622	5,344,375	45,765	887,756	68,545	568,433	363,046	974,483
1888.	54,248	4,123,873	40,047	648,178	30,421	211,881	353,999	1,027,410
1889.	60,000	4,992,161	37,360	488,266	43,477	303,009	307,775	918,384
1890.	66,965	6,565,315	17,840	104,623	57,006	486,299	251,640	761,565
1891.	107,689	8,425,396	2,763	26,975	40,732	344,405	244,996	759,081
1892.	101,426	7,481,613	551	21,327	32,569	288,145	290,074	1,073,200
1893.	99,904	7,402,208	402	11,032	14,821	133,222	337,718	1,088,814
1894.	80,531	6,316,378	256	3,771	17,581	163,075	207,847	642,233
1895.	85,863	6,797,615	882	19,216	137,889	1,253,399	146,783	346,746
1896.	97,042	6,816,361	1,646	8,870	219,810	1,721,250	162,775	394,949
1897.	120,063	6,454,313	35,998	509,138	78,496	361,705	224,837	602,894
1898.	122,106	7,403,990	87,905	1,239,448	71,768	396,422	270,200	841,920
1899.	115,476	7,129,430	92,834	1,298,170	62,495	333,736	334,890	1,176,687
1900.	115,056	7,579,080	86,989	1,401,137	79,254	475,508	374,512	1,397,997
1901.	119,050	8,028,476	46,244	891,340	77,632	435,335	308,820	1,158,069
Total	1,787,683	130,439,460	818,687	14,683,315	1,628,821	11,955,709	7,256,221	21,879,215

The chief feature of the cattle export trade of Canada during the past few years is the development of the exports of cattle to the United States. In 1893, under the operation of the tariff of the United States the trade had declined to 402 animals from 67,758 in 1885. In 1894 there was a still greater diminution of the number to 256 cattle, the United States having scheduled Canadian cattle.

The Minister of Agriculture, determining to remedy this state of affairs, went to Washington and succeeded in effecting an arrangement by which the quarantine which Canada had placed upon United States cattle and that which the United States had placed upon Canadian cattle were mutually removed, to date from February 1, 1897.

In the few months of the fiscal year ended June 30, 1897, the export of our cattle rose to 35,998 against a total number in the previous year of 1,646 head. In the three years, 1898-1901 the export to the United States rose to an annual average of 78,493.

4, the import of cattle into Canada from the United States dwindled to 537 head during the three full years of absence of quarantine, 1898, 1899 and 1900, to of 8,146 head a year.

Following table is a comparison between the exports of agricultural products of 1900 and 1901. It will be seen that there was a decrease in value of \$6,461,000 and an increase of \$3,234,000, due to an appreciation of prices, making an actual increase of \$3,227,484.

ARTICLES.	VALUE.		INCREASED OR DECREASED VALUE.			
	Actual in 1901.	At prices of 1900.	Due to variation in		Actually more or less than in 1900.	
			Quantity.	Price.		
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	
.....	910,273	883,000	— 284,000	+ 27,000	—	256,708
.....	9,064,562	7,623,000	— 1,438,000	+ 1,442,000	—	16,214
.....	1,625,792	1,573,000	— 321,000	+ 53,000	—	268,310
.....	8,301	8,000	— 6,000	.....	—	6,252
Animals and poultry	85,091	74,000	+ 29,000	+ 11,000	+	39,818
.....	5,712	5,000	+ 2,000	+ 1,000	+	2,677
.....	51,374	30,000	— 15,000	+ 21,000	+	6,365
.....	11,493,868	9,720,000	— 2,751,000	+ 1,774,000	—	977,641
.....	284,578	255,000	— 32,000	+ 30,000	—	1,938
.....	813,343	752,000	+ 532,000	+ 61,000	+	592,954
.....	419,959	400,000	+ 91,000	+ 20,000	+	110,811
.....	563,468	387,000	+ 108,000	+ 176,000	+	283,453
.....	58,602	49,000	+ 37,000	+ 10,000	+	47,387
.....	88,124	82,000	+ 11,000	+ 6,000	+	17,459
.....	3,295,663	3,313,000	— 1,809,000	— 17,000	—	1,826,493
.....	20,696,951	20,870,000	+ 1,014,000	+ 173,000	+	840,627
.....	1,691,640	1,625,000	+ 168,000	+ 66,000	+	233,738
.....	6,871,939	6,935,000	— 5,060,000	— 63,000	—	5,123,549
.....	1,123,055	1,118,000	+ 108,000	+ 5,000	+	112,630
.....	227,717	229,000	+ 82,000	+ 1,000	+	81,662
.....	2,490,521	2,254,000	+ 350,000	+ 33,000	+	347,342
.....	2,482,249	2,519,000	+ 530,000	+ 37,000	+	492,472
.....	192,463	189,000	+ 34,000	+ 3,000	+	36,769
.....	424,877	405,000	+ 126,000	+ 20,000	+	145,591
.....	418,161	333,000	+ 2,000	+ 85,000	+	83,275
.....	2,657	3,000	.....	.....	+	214
.....	242,245	263,000	+ 118,000	+ 21,000	+	97,039
.....	4,015,226	4,066,000	+ 1,274,000	+ 51,000	+	1,223,341
.....	467,807	494,000	+ 19,000	+ 26,000	+	7,184
.....	364,387	391,000	+ 61,000	+ 27,000	+	34,156
.....	37,970	39,000	+ 23,000	+ 1,000	+	22,260
.....	2,097,882	2,041,000	+ 626,000	+ 57,000	+	683,773
.....	96,462	101,000	— 15,000	+ 5,000	—	19,982
.....	235,080	223,000	+ 26,000	+ 12,000	+	38,311
.....	544,056	424,000	+ 156,000	+ 120,000	+	276,081
.....	46,507	52,000	+ 3,000	+ 6,000	+	2,786
.....	71,879	97,000	+ 12,000	+ 25,000	+	12,847
.....	191,193	218,000	+ 7,000	+ 27,000	+	19,699
.....	1,482,927	1,829,000	— 749,000	— 346,000	—	1,095,306
.....	332,115	406,000	— 110,000	+ 74,000	—	184,422
.....	38,239	36,000	+ 49,000	+ 2,000	+	46,918
.....	186,540	200,000	— 218,000	+ 14,000	—	231,579
.....	2,467,490	2,298,000	+ 795,000	+ 169,000	+	964,403
.....	322,111	313,000	+ 47,000	+ 9,000	+	55,736
Total	78,630,966	75,396,000	— 6,461,000	+ 3,234,000	+	3,227,484

QUANTITIES OF MEATS OF ALL KINDS EXPORTED FROM CANADA DURING YEARS ENDED JUNE, 1868-1901.

Year ended 30th June.	Exports, Produce of Canada.						Meats, other.
	Bacon.	Hams.	Pork.	Lard.	Beef.	Mutton.	
	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.
1868.	10,840,528		3,505,048		3,491,452		
1869.	8,708,944		2,677,472	465,290	2,870,592		
1870.	19,627,216		6,544,384	1,369,117	3,105,984		
1871.	11,585,728		6,215,664	1,291,138	4,578,112		
1872.	14,049,068		2,125,984	1,114,047	2,130,464		
1873.	39,982,046		4,988,144	2,353,344	1,049,888		
1874.	20,237,728		11,232,592	2,137,145	6,610,016		
1875.	3,964,528		3,040,800	339,636	2,095,400		
1876.	9,026,416		2,934,400	637,636	1,761,984		
1877.	15,781,472		2,976,288	539,826	5,420,800		
1878.	4,519,419	1,168,805	913,770	265,347	5,134,244		
1879.	3,977,276	639,878	498,290	312,443	2,050,672	411,218	1,478,570
1880.	8,616,739	955,603	1,281,391	498,680	2,050,672	390,915	1,229,604
1881.	9,785,089	969,598	1,578,168	209,079	1,372,869	100,888	1,232,958
1882.	9,213,677	615,947	1,225,408	135,169	749,742	173,798	1,109,167
1883.	3,736,724	517,636	806,843	51,203	628,728	334,548	1,358,321
1884.	7,546,807	571,163	630,970	214,772	423,915	397,280	1,803,370
1885.	7,189,240	962,827	555,436	63,559	542,209	176,835	1,801,365
1886.	8,143,503	422,987	346,105	95,730	533,353	330,376	373,092
1887.	11,030,689	395,253	617,135	159,248	490,705	421,715	736,136
1888.	6,701,860	317,916	294,140	75,165	550,500	415,403	894,504
1889.	3,879,782	186,900	284,697	92,002	449,158	493,069	2,028,694
1890.	7,235,336	256,746	238,809	82,434	251,934	119,285	1,068,812
1891.	7,150,756	403,481	67,687	47,734	309,791	62,276	366,407
1892.	11,544,295	598,083	142,386	31,886	309,791	291,951	1,156,948
1893.	17,288,311	1,216,036	903,022	709,624	356,105	382,632	2,267,060
1894.	26,826,840	1,692,167	755,722	802,925	356,105	89,957	6,386,500
1895.	37,526,058	2,607,968	519,736	1,276,586	2,277,112	82,339	10,115,625
1896.	47,057,642	6,078,443	1,342,949	1,773,569	5,673,592	112,316	7,829,022
1897.	50,546,040	9,582,402	771,708	228,203	1,411,468	112,316	8,470,440
1898.	76,844,948	8,463,881	1,692,281	253,122	1,060,220	201,515	9,359,337
1899.	111,968,938	4,783,989	2,154,846	1,050,004	808,200	138,056	4,848,894
1900.	132,176,648	2,806,180	1,106,550	1,040,970	963,610	139,882	2,424,073
1901.	108,020,091	2,598,844	743,129	845,685	2,647,180	42,750	1,116,165
					5,715,458	76,876	2,870,807
							5,725,907

Atvaldine mutton.

VALUES of Meats of all kinds exported from Canada during the years ended June 30, 1868-1901,

EXPORTS, THE PRODUCE OF CANADA.							
Bacon.	Hams.	Pork.	Lard.	Beef.	Mutton.	Canned Meats.	Meats, other.
\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
783,481		239,452		203,255	450		1,078
869,746		203,081	58,006	154,235			464
1,553,323		274,301	199,504	197,665			1,612
1,018,918		501,518	148,648	241,366			1,612
999,156		138,432	105,721	160,872			479
2,323,299		267,720	204,222	113,390			1,165
1,587,463		314,810	218,497	270,308			1,475
826,691		247,732	40,544	133,747			2,071
839,105		242,785	51,796	140,108			1,777
1,252,255		220,222	62,998	375,974			185,900
367,319	110,613	59,306	27,641	451,876	35,722		210,788
242,851	45,764	25,383	18,464	148,587	17,583		88,761
467,790	66,203	67,280	31,270	41,948	5,424		128,976
717,589	40,745	113,694	19,882	83,738	8,814		108,054
1,007,491	64,367	93,621	13,869	49,798	18,732		130,982
436,973	62,285	69,969	5,855	40,722	22,826		181,881
731,590	62,212	44,518	21,425	27,469	10,990		160,733
630,614	86,641	35,269	5,491	34,517	18,731	20,631	27,742
621,016	32,836	18,911	6,722	28,745	22,146	22,284	71,140
871,166	35,224	36,538	12,434	22,146	20,756	42,996	65,250
629,324	30,691	19,577	7,069	24,095	27,816	126,931	181,237
361,070	20,223	18,250	8,341	27,970	8,570	29,670	64,905
607,495	23,584	14,281	6,072	15,128	4,190	108,022	73,737
590,852	37,617	4,089	3,174	16,051	23,993	271,184	16,258
1,094,205	57,801	7,866	2,504	6,454	13,658	631,347	18,216
1,830,368	140,150	81,953	66,773	21,279	7,671	1,005,087	25,228
2,754,479	183,895	38,109	76,689	147,077	6,336	730,640	57,675
3,546,107	260,602	32,436	104,130	438,053	5,773	319,702	82,579
3,802,135	579,833	64,916	12,872	21,158	7,458	819,388	58,310
5,060,393	783,226	28,369	16,965	73,038	11,390	310,449	343,789
7,291,285	749,493	52,152	19,096	54,252	8,668	225,053	337,485
9,953,582	462,896	56,733	67,869	24,651	10,663	97,487	42,262
12,471,509	286,516	45,009	11,215	220,389	3,035	309,148	68,834
11,493,868	284,578	51,374	58,602	813,343	5,712	419,959	420,388

QUANTITY and Value of Eggs, Butter and Cheese (domestic produce) exported from Canada during the years ended June 30, 1868-1901.

Years ended 30th June.	EGGS.		BUTTER.		CHEESE.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
	Doz.	\$	Lbs.	\$	Lbs.	\$
1868.....	1,893,872	205,971	10,649,733	1,698,042	6,141,570	630,
1869.....	1,539,411	188,249	10,853,268	2,342,270	4,503,370	549,
1870.....	2,460,687	314,812	12,260,887	2,353,570	5,827,782	674,
1871.....	3,312,145	424,033	15,439,291	3,065,234	8,271,439	1,100,
1872.....	3,724,977	454,511	19,068,448	3,612,679	16,424,025	1,840,
1873.....	3,753,781	509,447	15,208,633	2,808,979	19,483,211	2,280,
1874.....	4,407,534	587,599	12,233,046	2,620,305	24,050,982	3,523,
1875.....	3,521,068	434,273	9,268,044	2,337,324	32,342,030	3,886,
1876.....	3,880,813	508,425	12,250,066	2,540,894	35,024,090	3,751,
1877.....	5,025,953	534,891	14,691,789	3,073,409	35,930,524	3,748,
1878.....	5,262,920	646,574	13,006,626	2,382,237	38,054,294	3,997,
1879.....	5,440,822	574,093	14,307,977	2,101,897	46,414,035	3,790,
1880.....	6,452,580	740,665	18,535,362	3,058,069	40,368,678	3,833,
1881.....	9,090,135	1,103,812	17,649,491	3,573,034	49,255,523	5,510,
1882.....	10,499,082	1,643,709	15,161,839	2,936,150	50,807,049	5,500,
1883.....	13,451,410	2,256,586	8,106,447	1,705,817	58,041,387	6,451,
1884.....	11,490,855	1,960,197	8,075,537	1,612,481	69,755,423	7,251,
1885.....	11,542,703	1,830,632	7,330,788	1,430,905	79,655,367	8,203,
1886.....	12,758,532	1,728,082	4,668,741	832,355	78,112,927	6,751,
1887.....	12,945,326	1,825,559	5,485,509	979,126	73,604,448	7,108,
1888.....	14,170,859	2,122,283	4,415,381	798,673	84,173,267	8,923,
1889.....	14,028,893	2,159,510	1,780,765	331,958	88,534,887	8,911,
1890.....	12,839,660	1,795,214	1,951,585	340,131	94,260,187	9,371,
1891.....	8,022,935	1,160,359	3,768,101	602,175	106,202,140	9,501,
1892.....	7,931,204	1,089,798	5,736,696	1,056,058	118,270,052	11,631,
1893.....	6,805,432	868,007	7,036,013	1,296,814	133,946,365	13,401,
1894.....	5,141,586	714,054	5,534,621	1,095,588	154,977,480	15,481,
1895.....	6,500,817	807,990	3,650,258	697,476	146,004,650	14,251,
1896.....	6,520,678	807,086	5,889,241	1,052,089	164,689,123	13,951,
1897.....	7,476,636	978,479	11,453,351	2,089,173	164,220,699	14,671,
1898.....	10,369,996	1,255,304	11,253,787	2,046,686	196,703,323	17,571,
1899.....	9,652,512	1,267,063	20,139,195	3,700,873	189,827,839	16,771,
1900.....	10,187,906	1,457,902	25,259,737	5,122,156	185,984,430	19,851,
1901.....	11,363,064	1,691,640	16,335,528	3,235,663	195,926,397	20,691,

ST OF THE TOTAL QUANTITY AND VALUE OF PROVISIONS,
RODUCE OF CANADA, EXPORTED FROM THE DOMINION
G THE YEARS 1874-1901, AND OF THE PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES
ICH THEY WERE EXPORTED.

TOTAL		VALUE EXPORTED TO			
Quantity.	Value.	Great Britain.	United States.	New-foundland.	Other Countries.
Lbs.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
83,126,412	9,126,051	7,084,349	1,741,948	246,273	53,481
62,302,460	7,910,297	6,299,786	1,186,121	344,278	80,112
67,455,740	8,174,236	6,685,036	1,111,428	313,548	64,224
82,879,628	9,453,652	7,493,805	1,524,770	338,205	96,872
72,601,322	8,289,772	7,036,345	984,901	218,886	49,640
77,104,323	7,053,732	6,019,827	811,011	180,180	42,714
81,965,311	8,501,140	7,270,871	993,665	204,156	32,448
95,345,876	11,280,169	9,839,842	1,196,205	203,730	40,392
95,358,663	11,460,024	9,023,552	2,153,527	233,949	48,996
94,278,258	11,235,432	8,432,643	2,536,264	222,657	43,868
106,433,119	11,883,609	9,598,004	2,038,230	223,662	23,713
114,574,561	12,386,413	10,164,414	1,941,736	233,866	43,697
112,892,414	10,144,863	8,086,742	1,836,834	194,647	26,640
112,950,999	11,020,173	8,799,001	1,943,973	244,439	32,760
121,652,969	12,895,938	10,380,015	2,284,300	197,700	33,923
117,805,384	11,946,151	9,480,580	2,253,680	178,634	33,257
125,724,228	12,360,066	10,312,902	1,845,460	163,829	37,875
133,203,958	12,234,552	10,913,360	1,122,427	135,801	62,964
155,350,095	15,630,319	14,837,595	556,413	174,441	61,870
182,291,912	18,750,800	18,103,498	365,360	214,867	67,075
209,638,105	21,292,733	20,789,467	238,179	181,270	83,817
212,047,499	20,547,850	19,994,616	311,796	151,678	89,760
246,881,998	21,181,816	20,805,579	133,718	149,096	98,423
268,251,045	24,371,515	23,991,430	128,299	159,794	91,992
318,339,052	29,612,237	29,425,961	73,019	89,803	23,454
347,420,996	32,460,844	32,216,600	57,307	117,777	69,100
370,059,076	39,852,037	39,470,411	36,541	118,658	226,427
354,469,008	39,232,078	38,737,182	111,865	101,740	281,231

The following table from the Canadian Trade and Navigation Report gives a statement of exports from Canada in the year ended June 30, 1900 of animal and agricultural produce, showing total exports and exports to Great Britain and the United States:—

ARTICLES.	EXPORTS, THE PRODUCE OF CANADA.					
	Total.		To Great Britain.		To United States.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
		\$		\$		\$
Animals—						
Cattle, 1 yr. or less No.	21,520	287,439	354	24,600	20,903	25,341
" over 1 yr. "	147,759	8,777,123	118,696	8,003,876	25,341	63,000
Horses, 1 yr. or less "	40	4,017	4	590	11	11
" over 1 yr. "	7,569	906,256	2,139	229,705	2,077	33,000
Sheep, 1 yr. or less "	314,655	1,096,717	22,776	94,916	291,397	1,000,000
" over 1 yr. "	80,026	528,985	54,856	340,419	17,423	10,000
Swine, " "	944	8,301			570	
Other animals.. \$		17,416		29		
Poultry.....		67,675		36,526		
Butter..... Lbs.	16,335,528	3,295,663	15,602,445	3,142,353	25,932	
Cheese..... "	195,926,397	20,696,951	195,125,317	20,609,361	345,933	
Eggs..... Doz.	11,363,064	1,691,640	11,273,452	1,677,727	37,197	
Flax..... Cwt.	32,140	235,080			32,140	
Fruits, viz.—						
Apples, dried.. Lbs.	4,325,854	191,193	656,247	23,543	447,148	
" green or ripe..... Brls.	678,651	1,482,927	643,945	1,422,665	12,502	
Berries..... \$		112,441		3,101		
Canned or preserved..... "		181,438		130,202		
All other.....		38,236		25,515		
Grain and products of—						
Barley..... Bush.	2,386,371	1,123,055	2,009,708	947,964	190,547	
Beans..... "	310,416	418,161	8,550	11,049	250,267	
Bran..... Cwt.	349,355	242,245	86,673	63,499	204,910	
Buckwheat..... Bush.	429,334	227,717	180,669	93,798	3,392	
Indian corn..... "	1,000	703			939	
Oats..... "	8,155,063	2,490,521	6,611,396	1,996,298	63,446	
Pease, whole..... "	3,664,389	2,482,249	3,033,799	1,991,247	150,785	
" split..... "	200,538	192,463	74,406	70,824	1,028	
Rye..... "	687,059	424,877	521,555	327,472	4	
Wheat..... "	9,739,758	6,871,939	8,630,066	6,112,230	53,186	
Other grain..... "	4,190	1,954	1,680	750	1,311	
Flour of wheat. Brls.	1,118,700	4,015,226	770,714	2,702,132	14,682	
Indian meal..... "	651	1,638	147	247		
Oatmeal..... "	151,851	467,807	147,307	453,326	121	
Meal, all other..... "	18,797	31,086	14,787	24,774	2,309	
Hay..... Tons.	252,977	2,097,882	51,644	459,235	155,221	
Hides, horns and pelts..... \$		2,226,032		173,873		
Honey..... Lbs.	21,276	2,230	16,497	1,732	4,779	
Hops..... "	181,373	37,970	177,358	36,983		
Lard..... "	846,638	58,602	835,949	57,521	1,452	
Meats, viz.—						
Bacon..... "	103,020,661	11,493,868	102,709,560	11,458,235	290,204	
Beef..... "	9,710,458	813,343	8,819,213	725,737	64,831	
Hams..... "	2,528,844	284,578	2,420,448	274,550	67,434	
Mutton..... "	76,875	5,712	25,015	2,330	13,885	

ANIMAL AND AGRICULTURAL PRODUCE—CANADA—*Con.*

CLES.	EXPORTS, THE PRODUCE OF CANADA.					
	Total.		To Great Britain.		To United States.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
		\$		\$		\$
ined.. "	3,726,997	419,959	3,103,864	357,047	22,903	3,657
other. "	3,643,564	331,292	3,433,297	314,324	123,378	9,711
..... "	742,122	51,374	431,474	30,669	36,110	1,930
and						
ressed						
ressed \$		141,518		131,089		3,457
..... Lbs.	866,328	89,096	845,649	87,128	20,435	1,941
..... Bush.	953	1,493	714	1,000	239	493
..... "	76,514	544,056	49,459	367,472	13,195	81,004
..... "	58,080	46,507	5,031	4,508	48,827	38,239
..... Lbs.	1,732,564	88,124	1,586,741	82,090	11,163	455
..... Bush.	887,409	364,387	3,514	1,379	232,101	68,151
..... "	916,290	96,462	28	4	906,938	95,094
..... "		97,374		52,313		28,156
..... Lbs.	1,043,673	186,540	93,300	19,040	945,623	166,555
..... "	39,352	16,744	100	50	38,472	16,847
articles. \$		524,684		79,112		397,155
.....		78,630,966		65,278,159		7,845,696

Following table from the Canadian Returns gives the total imports for home consumption and imports from Great Britain and the United States to Canada of animal and agricultural produce in the year ended 1901.

CLES.	IMPORTS ENTERED FOR HOME CONSUMPTION.					
	Total.		From Great Britain.		From United States.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
		\$		\$		\$
..... No.	8,719	264,178	11	955	8,707	263,216
..... "	8,323	182,227			8,323	182,227
..... "	83,220	159,504			83,220	159,504
..... Lbs.	144,478	8,071			144,478	8,071
als. \$		11,411		177		11,234
.....						
..... Lbs.	6,268,154	713,925	1,091	215	6,266,987	713,704
in bris	1,547,006	73,355	14,748	1,077	1,532,258	72,278
ats &						
oultry						
..... "	1,815,783	213,306	106,677	11,676	1,572,561	186,700
..... "	1,627,355	149,064	1,136	91	1,626,179	148,271

als for improvement of stock not included.

TOTAL IMPORTS—ANIMAL AND AGRICULTURAL PRODUCE—CANADA
—Concluded.

ARTICLES.	IMPORTS ENTERED FOR HOME CONSUMPTION.					
	Total.		From Great Britain.		From United States.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
		\$		\$		\$
Mutton & lamb, fresh..... Lbs.	450,952	22,406			89,890	6,300
Pork, in brine... "	6,410,676	437,862	10,336	745	6,400,138	437,102
Meats, all other.. "	985,517	94,869	15	2	941,203	91,765
Tallow..... "	115,234	6,907	30,595	2,481	84,639	4,426
Hides..... \$		4,111,538		675,330		2,432,207
Wool..... Lbs.	8,574,605	1,292,895	3,875,544	565,907	2,823,882	398,290
Butter..... "	1,146,639	285,530	14,000	3,812	1,109,623	277,407
Cheese..... "	286,452	43,504	9,338	2,096	224,689	32,607
Poultry & game.. \$		54,256		5		53,942
Eggs..... Doz.	951,745	194,188			935,642	193,139
Wheat..... Bush.	104,782	61,915			104,781	61,914
Barley..... "	5,797	3,288	246	451	5,551	2,837
Beans..... "	11,003	21,587	134	136	8,173	19,630
Corn, Indian, for purpose of distillation..... "	372,344	162,677			372,344	162,677
Corn, Indian..... "	14,400,688	6,484,527			14,400,020	6,484,181
Oats..... "	84,837	42,831	73	65	84,457	42,533
Pease..... "	9,290	11,583			8,844	11,306
Cornmeal..... Brls.	27,319	57,949			27,319	57,949
Oatmeal..... Lbs.	3,761,133	63,401	3,776	132	3,757,357	63,269
Flour, wheat..... Brls.	46,638	146,001	150	503	46,487	145,493
Bran, mill feed &c \$		90,632		141		88,401
Potatoes..... Bush.	136,171	88,501	2	2	136,168	88,499
Hay..... Tons.	6,519	116,228			6,519	116,228
Hops..... Lbs.	806,873	146,170	79,323	19,403	667,432	110,762
Seed, flax..... "	15,328,360	700,480	1,321,047	35,178	13,950,589	662,301
Seeds, other..... \$		608,921		35,375		538,546
Hemp, undressed. Cwt.	108,299	676,475	61,299	376,849	47,000	291,626
Trees & plants, all kinds..... \$		41,421		1,940		1,746
Tobacco, raw.... Lbs.	10,746,178	1,724,626	14,858	1,708	10,722,147	1,722,918
Fruits—						
Apples, dried.. "	76,480	5,547			76,480	
" green or ripe... Brls.	26,063	74,191			25,880	
Currents..... Lbs.	915	49			915	
Grapes..... "	978,199	59,165	305,807	24,313	580,208	
Peaches..... "	2,093,137	52,001			2,093,057	
Plums..... Bush.	36,465	36,291			36,465	
Cranberries..... "	13,570	26,199			13,570	
Cherries..... Lbs.	105,297	9,517			105,297	
Berries, all kinds..... "	1,095,054	81,011			1,093,254	
All other articles. \$		1,246,623		107,183		1,139,440
Totals..... 1901		21,158,803		1,867,948		17,290,855
"..... 1900		22,192,612		2,603,667		17,588,945
"..... 1899		23,152,482		2,213,779		18,938,703

QUANTITIES and Values of principal articles of agricultural and animal products imported into Great Britain, also the proportion supplied by Canada, during the calendar years 1899 and 1900.

(These figures have been taken from the British Trade Returns.)

Articles.		1899.			
		TOTAL IMPORTS.		IMPORTED FROM CANADA.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
			\$		\$
Horses	No.	43,899	5,563,038	4,792	632,608
Cattle	"	503,504	41,717,622	94,660	7,767,672
Sheep	"	607,755	4,588,736	63,930	488,224
Animals, other	\$		226,207		
Bacon	Lbs.	650,113,266	50,611,396	50,822,576	3,707,724
Hams	"	221,606,112	19,926,566	16,878,176	1,465,898
Beef, salted	"	19,956,496	1,123,922	112,224	6,541
" fresh	"	425,924,016	35,746,951	10,106,656	867,649
" preserved otherwise than by salting	"	41,031,088	5,176,362	1,102,752	107,072
Mutton, fresh	"	385,954,464	26,471,342		
" preserved	"	9,777,040	759,219	191,296	15,271
Pork, fresh	"	74,924,864	6,828,133	484,512	40,393
" salted	"	31,888,640	1,488,367	2,094,176	105,811
Meats, all other	"	74,316,032	7,589,201	1,224,048	139,133
Poultry and game	\$		3,821,764		134,899
Butter	Lbs.	379,663,312	83,772,444	28,009,296	5,421,253
Cheese	"	267,015,728	26,781,284	149,766,176	14,669,160
Lard	"	245,061,488	14,935,678	9,308,096	553,822
Milk, condensed, &c.	"	92,355,088	7,081,160		
Margarine	"	106,755,600	12,407,450		
Eggs	Doz.	161,747,560	24,549,423	6,468,670	1,137,306
Honey	Lbs.	1,862,784	132,002		
Tallow and stearine	"	230,847,344	11,582,828	3,062,640	157,909
Hides, raw	"	85,517,376	7,980,836		
Sheep pelts	No.	15,478,816	7,334,052		
Horns and hoofs	Lbs.	14,497,280	943,358		
Bristles	"	4,578,248	2,959,029		
Wool	"	663,351,817	115,411,886	203,550	32,709
Wheat	Bush.	124,387,346	108,435,221	9,812,133	8,769,504
Barley	"	40,108,502	24,090,642	857,733	489,314
Oats	"	51,476,287	20,438,655	4,569,271	1,807,134
Pease	"	5,138,838	4,374,894	1,409,557	1,171,163
Beans	"	3,504,144	2,792,936		
Corn	"	125,482,700	63,159,722	10,721,400	5,283,356
Buckwheat	"	337,165	226,159	26,600	16,026
Flour, wheat	Brls.	12,849,596	52,078,103	1,399,395	5,617,331
Oatmeal	"	442,294	2,459,925	48,625	198,959
Commeal	"	1,016,268	2,226,665		
Meal, unenumerated	Lbs.	70,209,104	717,381	4,641,280	46,535
Rye	Bush.	2,386,660	1,693,084	419,800	293,474
Seeds, clover and grass	Lbs.	33,518,016	2,675,416	228,704	20,308
Flaxseed	Bush.	14,391,096	16,468,615	684,936	830,278
Hay	*Tons.	147,331	2,091,688	23,739	330,919
Reps	Lbs.	20,186,096	3,941,230	24,864	5,548

* Ton = 2,000 lbs.

QUANTITIES AND VALUES OF ARTICLES IMPORTED INTO GREAT
BRITAIN, &c.—*Concluded.*

Articles.		1899.			
		TOTAL IMPORTS.		IMPORTED FROM CANADA.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
			\$		\$
Fruits—Raw.					
Apples	Bush.	3,861,172	5,772,562	1,549,951	2,291,728
Cherries	"	281,236	747,724		
Grapes	"	1,157,647	2,863,872	256	837
Pears	"	571,832	1,296,241	4,983	18,596
Plums	"	558,273	1,431,052		
Other	"	2,247,785	4,500,805		
Onions	"	7,018,299	4,115,993		
Potatoes	"	9,630,154	7,678,266		
Vegetables, raw, unenumerated.	\$		8,490,182		54,434
Oil cake, linseed	*Tons.	261,737	7,737,035	6,825	203,081
Flax, dressed and undressed.	Lbs.	181,392,960	12,713,977		
Total			892,728,301		64,890,549
Fish, all kinds.	Lbs.	278,061,616	11,502,853	25,746,784	3,143,388
Grand total.			904,231,154		68,042,817

1900.

Horses	No.	51,786	6,572,399	2,976	414,435
Cattle	"	495,645	43,859,344	104,836	8,790,314
Sheep	"	382,833	2,969,275	35,673	273,774
Animals, other	\$		182,982		
Bacon	Lbs.	631,818,656	57,299,982	59,344,768	5,233,832
Hams	"	201,899,040	20,546,137	21,972,384	2,176,118
Beef, salted	"	21,608,608	1,247,900	591,696	38,296
" fresh	"	462,350,560	39,725,860	5,015,808	468,460
" preserved otherwise than by salting	"	58,019,248	7,092,300	1,118,096	145,110
Mutton, fresh	"	379,999,200	28,428,959		
" preserved	"	7,219,744	734,735	437,360	42,077
Pork, fresh	"	77,884,240	7,277,579	383,600	36,398
" salted	"	27,857,536	1,466,565	2,070,992	128,607
Meats, all other	"	84,463,680	8,554,686	1,239,840	110,201
Poultry and game	\$		4,917,129		92,068
Butter	Lbs.	378,393,792	84,925,448	15,491,056	3,118,365
Cheese	"	303,058,336	33,277,696	169,329,664	18,489,551
Lard	"	215,854,688	15,897,365	13,091,792	987,339
Milk, condensed, &c.	"	110,544,336	8,485,885		
Margarine	"	103,086,144	11,995,482		
Doz.		168,820,780	26,309,296	8,077,020	1,406,159
"	Lbs.	2,113,776	144,345		
"	"	243,934,992	13,798,055	2,526,160	138,646
"	"	155,002,512	16,634,967		
"	No.	15,057,995	7,784,603		

QUANTITIES AND VALUES OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES OF AGRICULTURE AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS IMPORTED INTO GREAT BRITAIN, 1900.

Articles.	1900.			
	TOTAL IMPORTS.		IMPORTED FROM CANADA.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
		\$		\$
Wheat *Tons.	6,990	1,037,065		
" " " Lbs.	3,735,156	2,554,391		
" " " Bush.	553,154,732	106,272,117	58,470	12,274
" " " " " "	128,183,048	113,616,854	11,830,187	10,740,139
" " " " " "	39,794,977	25,077,824	1,396,873	846,620
" " " " " "	66,243,250	25,483,857	5,000,800	1,990,599
" " " " " "	4,198,473	3,796,671	1,586,107	1,346,149
" " " " " "	3,206,485	2,612,903		
" " " " " "	108,303,140	59,995,580	9,590,800	5,205,128
" " " " " "	257,320	169,029	60,527	38,461
" " " " " Brls.	12,066,953	49,165,733	669,323	2,777,309
" " " " " "	468,966	2,548,990	64,736	270,411
" " " " " "	914,763	2,221,385		
Barley Lbs.	36,933,120	413,112	1,243,200	10,999
" " " " " Bush.	2,448,840	1,751,027	509,600	362,854
and grass Lbs.	29,339,184	2,476,710	377,888	36,787
" " " " " Bush.	13,328,248	20,255,777	77,424	112,454
" " " " " *Tons.	122,862	1,934,914	14,926	242,958
" " " " " Lbs.	22,231,328	3,871,331	44,128	8,993
" " " " " Lbs.	238,396,592	5,959,997	90,007,456	2,081,780
" " " " " " "	27,162,800	1,500,700		
" " " " " " "	66,399,984	2,895,667	50,960	1,519
" " " " " " "	53,412,912	1,785,385	211,008	8,930
" " " " " " "	47,378,128	1,911,120		
" " " " " " "	55,408,864	1,410,117		
" " " " " Bush.	7,087,105	4,148,814		
" " " " " " "	16,633,795	10,874,902		
" " " " " Lbs.	93,299,360	3,856,050		
Wheat, unenumerated. " "		3,729,784		13,130
and dressed *Tons.	209,910	6,793,458	4,535	145,830
and undressed Lbs.	130,910,000	11,017,116		
		931,267,354		68,442,804
Wheat Lbs.	249,346,832	17,640,455	37,610,720	4,526,112
Grand total		948,907,809		72,968,916

000 lbs.

QUANTITIES and Values of principal articles of agricultural and animal products imported into Great Britain during the calendar year 1901.

(Taken from British Trade Returns.)

Articles.		*1901.	
		Quantity.	Value.
			\$
Horses.....	No.	40,856	5,332,275
Cattle.....	"	494,225	42,909,711
Sheep.....	"	381,481	2,837,115
Bacon.....	Lbs.	646,502,976	66,138,857
Hams.....	"	208,395,040	22,038,154
Beef, salted.....	"	23,129,568	1,315,990
" fresh.....	"	504,979,552	43,346,616
" preserved otherwise than by salting.....	"	52,051,584	6,277,757
Mutton, fresh.....	"	404,121,648	32,109,136
" preserved.....	"	7,267,008	818,003
Pork, fresh.....	"	88,649,098	8,349,413
" salted.....	"	27,669,600	1,577,647
Meats, all other.....	"	95,199,328	9,464,090
Lard.....	"	220,220,672	19,650,092
Poultry and game.....	\$		4,772,930
Butter.....	Lbs.	414,714,720	93,912,091
Cheese.....	"	289,731,120	30,306,081
Milk, condensed, sweetened and unsweetened.....	"	103,154,240	8,582,834
Margarine.....	"	107,753,184	12,442,518
Eggs.....	Doz.	170,727,950	26,746,110
Hides, raw.....	Lbs.	123,276,048	13,353,641
Sheep pelts.....	No.	15,110,299	7,167,013
Tallow.....	Lbs.	199,944,640	11,354,693
Bristles.....	"	4,071,783	2,567,964
Wool.....	"	686,931,950	104,652,605
Wheat.....	Bush.	130,195,949	112,366,889
Barley.....	"	51,546,903	30,263,374
Oats.....	"	74,038,819	30,900,652
Pease.....	"	3,812,314	3,635,511
Beans.....	"	3,493,765	3,071,056
Corn.....	"	102,745,600	60,285,065
Flour, wheat.....	Brls.	12,642,128	50,327,888
Oatmeal.....	"	470,588	2,657,843
Cornmeal.....	"	917,294	2,225,746
Grain and meal, other.....	Cwt.	1,940,977	2,306,640
Seeds, clover and grass.....	Bush.	31,594,304	2,975,621
Flax seed.....	"	13,477,336	20,750,596
Hops.....	Lbs.	12,996,704	2,234,048
Fruit—			
Apples, green or ripe.....	Cwt.	2,049,833	5,756,283
Cherries.....	"	238,205	1,039,447
Grapes.....	"	761,463	3,382,051
Pears.....	"	390,730	1,442,534
Plums.....	"	295,344	1,186,131
Other.....	"	761,084	2,298,930
Vegetables—			
Onions.....	Bush.	7,295,418	4,230,048
Potatoes.....	"	13,210,179	9,012,394
Tomatoes.....	Cwts.	889,270	3,572,382
Other.....	\$		1,897,163
Oil seed cake.....	Tons.	425,072	11,744,984
Flax, dressed and undressed.....	"	64,271	12,685,283
Total.....			960,270,955

* These figures are subject to revision.

ities and values of principal articles of agricultural and animal products imported into Great Britain, and the countries from whence imported, during the calendar year 1900.

(Taken from British Trade Returns.)

Articles and Countries from whence Imported.	Quantity.	Value.
<i>Animals, Living—Cattle, No.</i>		\$
British Possessions.....	104,836	8,790,314
States.....	1,829	164,756
the Republic.....	360,207	31,636,935
Foreign Countries.....	38,560	3,248,437
	213	18,902
Total.....	495,645	43,859,344
<i>Sheep, No.</i>		
States.....	35,673	273,774
rk.....	142,906	1,094,236
the Republic.....	24,217	187,002
Foreign Countries.....	178,969	1,406,467
	1,068	7,796
Total.....	382,833	2,969,275
<i>Horses, No.</i>		
British Possessions.....	2,976	414,435
States.....	110	74,186
rk.....	30,380	4,637,719
the Republic.....	11,779	569,186
Foreign Countries.....	3,102	86,724
	1,028	186,710
	679	53,120
	1,022	463,915
	710	86,404
Total.....	51,786	6,572,399
<i>Animals—Unenumerated.</i>		
Possessions.....		14,167
Countries.....		168,815
Total.....		182,982
<i>Bacon, Lbs.</i>		
British Possessions.....	59,344,768	5,233,832
States.....	1,344	185
rk.....	443,131,024	36,460,789
the Republic.....	633,360	70,596
Foreign Countries.....	1,268,320	137,513
	122,598,112	14,886,072
	3,769,248	398,458
	4,082,480	112,537
Total.....	631,818,656	57,299,982

**QUANTITIES AND VALUES OF ARTICLES IMPORTED INTO GREAT
BRITAIN—Continued.**

Articles and Countries from whence Imported.	Quantity.	Value.
<i>Ham, Lbs.</i>		\$
Canada	21,972,384	2,175,118
Other British Possessions	33,153	3,110
United States	179,474,736	18,311,875
Denmark	91,953	11,222
Germany	158,144	12,150
Spain	22,064	6,325
Other Foreign Countries	146,608	13,727
Total	201,899,040	20,546,137
<i>Beef, Salted, Lbs.</i>		
Canada	591,696	38,936
Other British Possessions	6,048	462
United States	20,756,843	1,191,462
Other Foreign Countries	254,016	16,990
Total	21,608,603	1,247,900
<i>Beef, Fresh, Lbs.</i>		
Canada	5,015,806	468,460
Australasia—		
Victoria	826,104	61,826
New South Wales	1,860,880	126,738
Queensland	43,681,008	2,980,600
New Zealand	34,794,704	2,516,407
Other British Possessions	336	20
United States	321,130,656	29,490,910
Argentine Republic	46,173,344	3,247,517
Denmark	7,728,224	725,659
Other Foreign Countries	1,140,496	107,714
Total	462,350,560	39,725,860
<i>Beef, Preserved otherwise than by Salting, Lbs.</i>		
Canada	1,118,096	145,110
New South Wales	2,223,376	1,000,927
Queensland	8,289,456	1,055,974
New Zealand	819,728	60,683
Other British Possessions	129,696	16,523
United States	32,379,872	3,447,006
Germany	396,816	59,592
Belgium	1,538,768	940,104
Argentine Republic	3,696,560	281,658
Other Foreign Countries	1,426,880	84,725
Total	58,019,248	7,092,300
<i>Mutton, Fresh, Lbs.</i>		
Australasia—		
South Australia	2,944,704	220,547
Victoria	14,152,656	992,306
New South Wales	30,827,552	2,164,650
Queensland	2,032,576	140,179
New Zealand	166,566,064	12,932,923
Other British Possessions	9,520	637
Argentine Republic	124,857,040	8,230,179

QUANTITIES AND VALUES OF ARTICLES IMPORTED INTO GREAT
BRITAIN—Continued.

Articles and Countries from whence Imported.	Quantity.	Value.
<i>Mutton, Fresh, Lbs.—Concluded.</i>		\$
United States	344,736	29,146
Holland	37,107,840	3,589,308
Denmark	586,992	63,739
France	204,512	38,145
Other Foreign Countries	365,008	37,100
Total	379,999,200	28,428,959
<i>Mutton, Preserved, Lbs.</i>		
Canada	437,360	42,077
Australasia—		
Victoria	242,368	21,905
New South Wales	3,719,184	403,530
Queensland	309,344	25,418
New Zealand	2,082,304	198,108
Other British Possessions	112	15
United States	280,672	27,818
Other Foreign Countries	148,400	15,864
Total	7,219,744	734,735
<i>Pork, Fresh, Lbs.</i>		
Canada	383,600	36,398
British Possessions	146,384	12,970
United States	26,676,048	2,446,074
Holland	43,588,608	4,009,287
Belgium	5,771,024	618,105
Denmark	1,202,656	145,474
Other Foreign Countries	115,920	9,271
Total	77,884,240	7,277,579
<i>Pork, Salted, Lbs.</i>		
Canada	2,070,992	128,607
Other British Possessions	5,712	501
United States	14,381,024	864,666
Denmark	9,246,840	408,960
Germany	1,896,496	53,110
Other Foreign Countries	255,472	10,721
Total	27,857,536	1,466,565
<i>Meat, all other, Lbs.</i>		
Canada	1,239,840	110,251
Australasia—		
South Australia	740,768	49,426
Victoria	4,053,280	268,143
New South Wales	403,872	70,922
New Zealand	1,515,808	131,152
Queensland	420,336	63,977
Other British Possessions	10,192	1,207
United States	30,097,088	3,611,962
Denmark	4,799,200	217,438

QUANTITIES AND VALUES OF ARTICLES IMPORTED INTO GREAT
BRITAIN—Continued.

Articles and Countries from whence Imported.	Quantity.	Value.
<i>Meats, all other, Lbs.—Concluded.</i>		\$
Germany.....	806,848	88,780
Holland.....	30,197,553	2,812,485
Belgium.....	1,663,200	213,687
France.....	1,480,416	293,898
Argentine Republic.....	5,568,976	416,880
Uruguay.....	1,179,360	167,589
Russia.....	121,744	23,581
Other Foreign Countries.....	165,200	19,555
Total.....	84,463,680	8,554,885
<i>Lard, Lbs.</i>		
Canada.....	13,091,792	987,330
Other British Possessions.....	47,712	3,244
United States.....	200,770,416	14,765,681
Denmark.....	584,080	47,071
Holland.....	417,200	31,548
Belgium.....	268,240	12,788
Germany.....	622,048	44,985
Other Foreign Countries.....	53,200	4,774
Total.....	215,854,688	15,807,365
<i>Poultry and Game.</i>		
Canada.....		92,058
Other British Possessions.....		53,619
United States.....		756,787
Russia.....		900,830
Norway.....		22,563
Denmark.....		12,118
Germany.....		89,547
Holland.....		176,553
Belgium.....		1,030,534
France.....		1,631,535
Other Foreign Countries.....		84,008
Total.....		4,917,120
<i>Butter, Lbs.</i>		
Canada.....	15,491,056	3,118,365
Australasia.....		
South Australia.....	615,216	131,001
Victoria.....	29,635,536	6,300,331
New South Wales.....	9,120,832	1,919,486
New Zealand.....	18,353,552	3,815,730
Queensland.....	182,000	37,133
Other British Possessions.....	138,768	21,535
United States.....	6,277,152	1,205,680
Russia.....	23,490,656	4,773,050
Sweden.....	21,956,592	4,933,706
Norway.....	2,921,520	639,553
Denmark.....	166,470,304	39,077,508

QUANTITIES AND VALUES OF ARTICLES IMPORTED INTO GREAT
BRITAIN—Continued.

Articles and Countries from whence Imported.	Quantity.	Value.
<i>Butter, Lbs.—Concluded.</i>		\$
Y.....	4,036,704	928,657
.....	31,674,160	6,883,613
.....	8,822,352	1,786,583
.....	36,069,376	8,689,453
ne Republic.....	3,034,976	633,207
oreign Countries.....	103,040	21,929
Total.....	378,393,792	84,925,448
<i>Cheese, Lbs.</i>		
.....	169,329,664	18,489,551
aland.....	8,693,104	1,018,647
ritish Possessions.....	397,936	46,287
States.....	76,225,296	8,471,645
y.....	74,368	7,971
.....	36,666,784	3,891,543
.....	6,950,608	725,026
.....	3,932,320	525,916
.....	725,424	96,180
oreign Countries.....	62,832	4,930
Total.....	303,068,336	33,277,696
<i>Eggs, Doz.</i>		
.....	8,077,020	1,406,199
ritish Possessions.....	224,850	38,091
States.....	4,258,630	760,017
.....	40,247,120	5,399,824
.....	66,560	11,661
k.....	24,388,580	4,494,615
y.....	35,139,880	4,949,979
.....	1,018,110	170,455
.....	23,759,830	3,569,471
.....	22,768,500	4,221,989
l.....	649,240	115,695
.....	823,910	156,687
.....	4,632,430	589,923
.....	2,713,480	417,341
oreign Countries.....	47,640	7,349
Total.....	168,820,780	26,309,296
<i>Milk, Condensed, Lbs.</i>		
Possessions.....	139,776	9,521
States.....	4,178,272	377,493
.....	11,806,480	907,838
.....	1,661,744	104,152
.....	44,444,848	2,930,069
.....	3,822,896	320,310
.....	43,142,288	3,747,810
oreign Countries.....	1,348,032	88,592
Total.....	110,544,336	8,485,885

**QUANTITIES AND VALUES OF ARTICLES IMPORTED INTO GREAT
BRITAIN—Continued.**

Articles and Countries from whence Imported.	Quantity.	Value.
<i>Honey, Lbs.</i>		£
British Possessions.....	525,504	1
United States.....	537,824	1
Chile.....	580,272	1
Other Foreign Countries.....	470,176	1
Total.....	2,113,776	1
<i>Hides, Raw, Lbs.</i>		
Natal.....	796,656	
Australasia.....	8,316,448	8
Cape of Good Hope.....	715,792	1
British East Indies.....	65,139,536	7,1
British West Indies.....	965,104	
Other British Possessions.....	1,461,600	1
United States.....	476,224	
Germany.....	11,975,152	1,1
Holland.....	9,410,800	1
Belgium.....	13,164,704	1,1
France.....	8,875,104	1
Italy.....	11,424,896	1,1
Argentine Republic.....	939,008	1
Portugal.....	2,141,328	1
Russia.....	4,064,144	1
Other Foreign Countries.....	15,136,016	1,1
Total.....	155,002,512	16,1
<i>Sheep Pelts, No</i>		
Cape of Good Hope.....	2,681,434	1,
Natal.....	121,006	
Aden.....	519,081	
British East Indies.....	329,301	
Australasia—		
West Australia.....	258,251	
South Australia.....	788,955	
Victoria.....	802,355	
New South Wales.....	401,865	
Queensland.....	70,032	
Tasmania.....	26,968	
New Zealand.....	4,420,114	1
Falkland Islands.....	97,050	
Other British Possessions.....	5,783	
United States.....	73,140	
Russia.....	219,994	
Denmark.....	110,866	
Germany.....	399,388	
Holland.....	75,891	
Belgium.....	90,614	
France.....	589,579	
Spain.....	374,854	
Turkey.....	284,475	
China.....	97,905	
Chile.....	240,745	
Uruguay.....	116,048	
Argentine Republic.....	1,418,843	1
Brazil.....	91,184	
Other Foreign Countries.....	352,284	
Total.....	15,057,995	7

QUANTITIES AND VALUES OF ARTICLES IMPORTED INTO GREAT
BRITAIN—*Continued.*

Articles and Countries from whence Imported.	Quantity.	Value.
<i>Wool, Lbs.—Concluded.</i>		£
Straits Settlement	21,540	3,309
Australasia—		
Western Australia	9,022,940	1,762,600
South Australia	23,293,875	4,495,632
Victoria	67,248,570	15,893,687
New South Wales	113,800,092	25,467,924
Queensland	33,698,020	7,709,170
Tasmania	3,078,440	723,620
New Zealand	136,225,180	23,424,692
Falkland Islands	4,651,991	724,958
Other British Possessions	560,597	54,298
United States	701,309	92,126
Russia	9,679,918	1,439,385
Denmark	960,517	163,058
Germany	5,025,495	99,445
Holland	939,102	160,157
Belgium	7,134,882	1,502,768
France	19,665,106	4,221,415
Portugal	1,264,912	235,152
Spain	365,994	53,022
Italy	1,287,527	192,272
Turkey	16,377,630	2,043,538
Egypt	2,292,100	373,517
Morocco	945,953	84,203
Persia	587,400	80,023
China	967,150	109,451
Peru	1,970,065	307,121
Chile	12,451,065	1,634,738
Uruguay	4,849,135	1,008,968
Argentine Republic	10,928,557	1,709,792
Other Foreign Countries	551,970	122,847
Total	553,154,732	106,272,117
<i>Fruits, Raw—Apples, Lbs.</i>		
Australasia	9,827,776	552,099
Canada	90,067,456	2,081,780
Other British Possessions	1,096,704	28,446
United States	100,653,168	2,485,791
Germany	1,754,480	46,681
Holland	5,965,568	126,334
Belgium	17,742,704	394,886
France	7,132,384	149,533
Portugal	3,855,824	86,174
Other Foreign Countries	360,528	8,273
Total	238,396,592	5,959,997
<i>Cherries, Lbs.</i>		
British Possessions	1,904	112
Germany	3,491,824	151,416
Holland	2,716,672	121,891
Belgium	2,028,208	80,281
France	18,920,272	1,146,830
Other Foreign Countries	3,920	170
Total	27,162,800	1,500,700

QUANTITIES AND VALUES OF ARTICLES IMPORTED INTO GREAT BRITAIN—*Continued.*

Articles and Countries from whence Imported.	Quantity.	Value.
<i>Grapes, Lbs.</i>		\$
Canada.....	50,960	1,519
Channel Islands.....	3,069,472	507,613
Other British Possessions.....	313,600	24,173
Belgium.....	472,080	117,000
Portugal.....	9,080,960	222,956
Spain.....	53,008,928	1,999,567
France.....	250,320	15,539
Other Foreign Countries.....	153,664	7,300
Total.....	66,399,984	2,895,667
<i>Pears, Lbs.</i>		
Canada.....	211,008	8,930
Other British Possessions.....	957,712	39,639
United States.....	2,823,968	196,570
Holland.....	1,562,288	42,787
Belgium.....	13,370,000	321,735
France.....	33,775,840	1,155,916
Germany.....	643,216	16,610
Other Foreign Countries.....	68,880	3,198
Total.....	53,412,912	1,785,385
<i>Plums, Lbs.</i>		
British Possessions.....	58,912	8,001
United States.....	518,560	28,489
Germany.....	8,427,328	159,909
Holland.....	4,233,936	96,525
Belgium.....	4,748,240	142,905
France.....	29,381,968	1,475,111
Other Foreign Countries.....	9,184	180
Total.....	47,378,128	1,911,120
<i>Fruits, Unenumerated, Lbs.</i>		
Channel Islands.....	396,144	57,962
Other British Possessions.....	338,688	18,737
United States.....	143,024	7,700
Germany.....	4,007,136	181,940
Holland.....	2,075,584	83,269
Italy.....	276,976	3,105
France.....	455,392	22,961
Portugal.....	680,064	18,596
Azores.....	5,176,640	405,851
Madeira.....	211,568	18,109
Spain.....	41,347,712	582,097
Canary Islands.....	111,552	3,012
Other Foreign Countries.....	188	6,778
Total.....	55,44	

**QUANTITIES AND VALUES OF ARTICLES IMPORTED INTO GREAT
BRITAIN—Continued.**

Articles and Countries from whence Imported.	Quantity.	Value.
<i>Flax, Dressed or Undressed, Lbs.</i>		8
New Zealand	896,000	41,450
Other British Possessions	56,000	3,388
Russia	95,964,000	6,616,468
Germany	3,252,000	221,283
Holland	5,580,000	607,249
Belgium	24,550,000	3,481,346
France	432,000	35,278
Other Foreign Countries	180,000	10,764
Total	130,910,000	11,017,116
<i>Grain and Products of—Barley, Bush.</i>		
Canada	1,396,873	846,620
Other British Possessions	136,733	96,915
United States	9,979,900	6,569,105
Russia	10,857,233	6,144,888
Denmark	213,313	158,269
Germany	913,033	774,160
Holland	168,957	166,849
Mexico	204,347	164,902
France	957,133	712,193
Austria Hungary	152,833	103,188
Roumania	122,967	64,094
Turkey	3,477,833	1,985,868
Tunis	9,807,630	6,304,173
Egypt	51,567	37,678
Tripoli	68,600	46,331
Chile	109,200	77,764
Other Foreign Countries	933,400	719,469
Total	39,794,977	25,077,824
<i>Beans, Bush.</i>		
British Possessions	76,907	71,229
Russia	139,813	108,254
Sweden	12,507	10,006
Germany	342,272	296,083
Holland	41,123	37,522
Italy	28,373	24,319
Turkey	748,720	606,668
Egypt	1,042,720	783,417
Morocco	730,669	630,141
Other Foreign Countries	43,381	43,059
Total	3,206,485	2,612,903
<i>Flour, Bbls.</i>		
British Possessions	669,323	2,777,309
Russia	108,836	401,967
United States	10,011,292	40,716,779
Germany	11,379	28,621
Holland	1,450	6,492
Other Foreign Countries	20,246	77,853

QUANTITIES AND VALUES OF ARTICLES IMPORTED INTO GREAT
BRITAIN—*Continued.*

Articles and Countries from whence Imported.	Quantity.	Value.
<i>Flour, Brls.—Con.</i>		\$
and	16,246	71,277
ium	43,788	184,437
ce	423,275	1,577,394
ria—Hungary	654,055	3,062,705
ntine Republic	98,784	241,435
r Foreign Countries	8,279	20,264
Total	12,066,953	49,165,733
<i>Oats, Bush.</i>		
da	5,000,800	1,990,599
r British Possessions	78,960	40,350
ed States	18,826,541	7,201,387
ia	35,159,995	13,299,422
len	392,659	166,167
any	5,537,801	2,289,314
und	466,447	206,828
nanian	74,776	29,673
ey	421,318	154,332
ntine Republic	178,541	61,354
r Foreign Countries	105,412	44,431
Total	66,243,250	25,483,857
<i>Oatmeal, Brls.</i>		
da	64,736	270,411
ed States	397,667	2,255,257
r Foreign Countries	6,563	23,322
Total	468,966	2,548,990
<i>Pease, Bush.</i>		
da	1,586,107	1,346,149
al	398,617	295,758
: British Possessions	90,739	96,165
a	425,637	346,399
any	178,491	176,611
nd	337,344	474,787
ed States	1,085,099	972,525
: Foreign Countries	96,439	88,277
Total	4,198,473	3,796,671
<i>Wheat, Bush.</i>		
ia	11,830,187	10,740,139
: Australia	1,679,813	1,539,414
ria	2,916,480	2,690,478
Zealand	2,121,653	1,846,603
r British Possessions	364,747	336,106
ed States	60,831,810	54,639,371
a	8,359,493	7

QUANTITIES AND VALUES OF ARTICLES IMPORTED INTO GREAT
BRITAIN—*Continued.*

Articles and Countries from whence Imported.	Quantity.	Value.
<i>Wheat, Bush.—Con.</i>		\$
Denmark.....	95,760	80,665
Germany.....	3,412,827	2,917,577
Roumania.....	1,411,387	1,277,733
Turkey.....	244,907	207,140
Bulgaria.....	173,600	133,833
Argentine Republic.....	34,578,133	29,632,758
Uruguay.....	106,773	96,462
Other Foreign Countries.....	55,478	50,582
Total.....	128,183,048	113,616,854
<i>Rye, Bush.</i>		
Canada.....	509,600	362,854
United States.....	821,400	554,859
Russia.....	826,600	613,200
Germany.....	216,120	165,082
Roumania.....	60,000	43,873
Other Foreign Countries.....	15,120	11,159
Total.....	2,448,840	1,751,027
<i>Buckwheat, Bush.</i>		
Canada.....	60,527	38,461
United States.....	10,080	6,351
Russia.....	81,200	52,000
France.....	104,720	71,794
Other Foreign Countries.....	793	423
Total.....	257,320	169,029
<i>Indian Corn, Bush.</i>		
Canada.....	9,590,800	5,205,128
Other British Possessions.....	200	92
Russia.....	3,779,000	2,344,166
Germany.....	10,800	7,709
Roumania.....	4,553,200	2,939,720
Turkey.....	229,400	141,114
United States.....	76,843,900	41,834,700
Uruguay.....	106,040	62,288
Argentine Republic.....	13,052,400	7,369,656
Other Foreign Countries.....	137,400	91,007
Total.....	108,303,140	59,995,580
<i>Cornmeal, Brls.</i>		
British Possessions.....	1,064	2,428
United States.....	910,384	2,211,010
Other Foreign Countries.....	3,315	7,947
Total.....	914,763	2,221,385

QUANTITIES AND VALUES OF ARTICLES IMPORTED INTO GREAT
BRITAIN—*Continued.*

Articles and Countries from whence Imported.	Quantity.	Value.
<i>Meal, Unenumerated, Lbs.</i>		£
British Possessions	1,243,200	10,999
Foreign Possessions	907,200	9,987
Foreign Possessions	5,754,560	63,111
Foreign Possessions	3,187,520	41,007
Foreign Possessions	3,417,120	52,336
Foreign Possessions	2,611,840	25,195
Foreign Possessions	13,272,000	139,416
Republic	4,244,800	42,588
Foreign Countries	2,294,880	28,473
Total	36,933,120	413,112
<i>Hay, Tons (2,000 lbs.)</i>		
British Possessions	14,926	242,958
Foreign Possessions	1,416	12,980
Foreign Possessions	49,502	823,085
Foreign Possessions	385	5,874
Foreign Possessions	33,466	484,958
Foreign Possessions	2,169	35,040
Foreign Possessions	5,096	73,448
Foreign Possessions	13,194	217,423
Republic	2,072	30,957
Foreign Countries	461	6,176
Foreign Countries	175	2,015
Total	122,862	1,934,914
<i>Hops, Lbs.</i>		
British Possessions	44,128	8,993
Foreign Possessions	1,120	195
Foreign Possessions	16,506,336	2,849,458
Foreign Possessions	1,296,512	230,277
Foreign Possessions	475,104	87,103
Foreign Possessions	3,635,968	660,061
Foreign Possessions	198,240	24,635
Foreign Possessions	73,920	10,609
Total	22,231,328	3,871,331
<i>Oil Cake, Tons (2,000 lbs.)</i>		
British Possessions	4,535	145,830
Foreign Possessions	1,095	36,154
Foreign Possessions	4,465	148,764
British Possessions	355	10,863
Foreign Possessions	59,093	1,818,109
Foreign Possessions	59,517	1,983,935
Foreign Possessions	70,456	2,314,859
Foreign Possessions	1,228	41,805
Foreign Possessions	2,239	75,540
Republic	2,270	71,832
Foreign Countries	4,657	145,767
Total	209,910	6,793,458

STATISTICAL YEAR-BOOK

QUANTITIES AND VALUES OF ARTICLES IMPORTED INTO GREAT BRITAIN—Continued.

Countries from whence Imported.	Quantity.	Value.
<i>Straw, Clover and Grass, Lbs.</i>		£
.....	377,388	31,75
.....	4,423,552	369,000
.....	34,272	1,000
.....	12,135,536	1,125,000
.....	4,157,440	694,000
.....	1,357,216	94,000
.....	681,072	37,500
.....	5,072,368	274,000
.....	1,099,840	118,750
Total	29,339,184	2,470,750
<i>Macceed, Bush.</i>		
.....	77,424	112,404
.....	122,216	174,000
.....	5,959,552	9,398,000
.....	37,680	61,300
.....	520,048	787,000
.....	3,059,096	4,855,100
.....	608,496	896,300
.....	136,632	217,000
.....	95,136	190,000
.....	10,712	17,000
.....	204,792	336,200
.....	2,485,312	3,310,600
.....	11,152	19,215
Total	13,328,248	20,255,777
<i>Juniper Bush.</i>		
.....	38,100	25,063
.....	2,177	1,874
.....	249,431	132,116
.....	1,829,607	825,279
.....	442,421	209,179
.....	439,986	252,088
.....	206,753	163,715
.....	2,321,261	1,501,843
.....	1,538,877	1,023,474
.....	18,492	14,193
Total	7,087,105	4,148,814
<i>Juniper Bush.</i>		
.....	1,988,374	2,622,223
.....	104,964	121,632
.....	2,480,227	1,195,799
.....	1,943,711	949,263
.....	4,092,026	3,000,884
.....	5,609,690	2,424,062
.....	218,200	250,541
.....	116,484	199,270
.....	99,219	111,228
Total	16,633,795	10,874,902

QUANTITIES AND VALUES OF ARTICLES IMPORTED INTO GREAT BRITAIN—*Concluded.*

Articles and Countries from whence Imported.	Quantity.	Value.
<i>Tomatoes, Lbs.</i>		
British Possessions	17,549,840	\$ 1,401,094
France	15,963,024	529,187
Portugal	3,162,096	70,567
Spain	22,588,944	428,632
Canary Islands	20,979,952	1,001,565
Italy	6,683,824	205,062
United States	5,699,792	194,667
Other Foreign Countries	671,888	25,276
Total	93,299,360	3,856,050
<i>Vegetables, Raw, Unenumerated.</i>		
Canada		13,130
Channel Islands		220,290
Other British Possessions		876
United States		108,235
Denmark		5,621
Germany		276,870
Holland		670,208
Belgium		146,034
France		1,784,758
Portugal		17,247
Austria-Hungary		69,457
Spain		15,427
Roumania		80,927
Italy		197,932
Other Foreign Countries		122,752
Total		3,729,784

The magnitude and growth of the export trade of Canada in dairy products is shown by the following tables (year ended 30th June) :—

BUTTER.

Year.	Quantity.	Value.	To Great Britain.	To United States.	To France.	To Germany.	Other Countries.	B.N.A Provinces.	British Indies.
	Lbs.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1868.	10, 649,733	1,698,042	534,707	1,015,702		1,496	14,870	95,777	26,984
1869.	10, 853,268	2,342,270	1,367,724	772,063			18,226	159,518	24,739
1870.	12, 260,887	2,353,570	1,449,428	712,244			21,875	134,199	35,824
1871.	15, 439,291	3,065,234	1,928,731	909,750			32,242	147,577	46,934
1872.	19, 068,418	3,612,679	2,719,118	634,239			48,094	167,349	43,871
1873.	15, 208,633	2,808,979	1,835,844	748,875			41,895	151,286	31,079
1874.	12, 233,046	2,620,305	1,743,333	712,002		200	30,965	119,909	13,899
1875.	9, 268,044	2,337,324	1,668,524	353,987			46,884	244,059	23,870
1876.	12, 225,066	2,540,894	1,975,905	339,317			36,459	181,111	8,102
1877.	14, 691,789	3,073,409	2,746,630	65,773			24,915	222,244	13,847
1878.	13, 006,626	2,382,237	2,048,838	140,932			26,313	160,567	5,587
1879.	14, 307,977	2,101,897	1,891,611	37,577		1,010	26,489	140,968	4,242
1880.	18, 535,362	3,058,069	2,756,064	111,158			24,710	163,290	2,847
1881.	17, 649,491	3,573,034	3,333,419	58,522			30,574	143,935	6,584
1882.	15, 161,839	2,936,150	2,195,127	529,169			32,052	169,270	10,538
1883.	8, 106,447	1,705,817	1,330,585	206,154			29,446	131,341	8,291
1884.	8, 075,537	1,612,481	1,395,652	46,618			16,455	151,224	2,338

DOMINION OF CANADA—EXPORTS OF DAIRY PRODUCTS—HOME PRODUCTION—*Concluded.*BUTTER—*Concluded.*

Year.	Quantity.	Value.	To Great Britain.	To United States.	To France.	To Germany.	Other Countries.	B.N.A. Provinces*	British Indies.
	Lbs.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1885..	7,330,788	1,430,905	1,212,768	16,695	.....	15,172	21,473	161,862	2,835
1886..	4,668,741	832,355	652,863	17,545	.....	.....	17,577	142,485	1,885
1887..	5,485,509	979,126	757,261	17,207	.....	.....	23,789	180,238	631
1888..	4,415,381	798,673	614,214	13,468	.....	.....	5,226	164,329	1,436
1889..	1,780,765	331,958	174,027	7,879	.....	.....	22,921	124,349	2,782
1890..	1,951,585	340,131	184,105	5,059	.....	.....	29,342	119,989	1,636
1891..	3,768,101	602,175	440,060	10,054	.....	20,447	24,021	101,649	5,944
1892..	5,736,696	1,056,058	877,455	6,038	.....	5,160	27,207	133,770	6,428
1893..	7,036,013	1,296,814	1,118,614	7,539	.....	1,175	35,042	127,412	7,032
1894..	5,534,621	1,095,588	936,422	6,048	1,125	.....	28,560	109,263	14,170
1895..	3,650,258	697,476	536,797	5,365	.....	267	35,028	108,439	11,580
1896..	5,889,241	1,052,089	893,053	2,729	.....	9,370	34,299	105,472	7,106
1897..	11,453,351	2,089,173	1,912,389	6,233	.....	8,513	33,490	115,754	12,794
1898..	11,253,787	2,046,686	1,915,550	3,738	.....	17,574	31,619	51,045	27,160
1899..	20,139,195	3,700,873	3,526,007	3,984	.....	12,384	41,810	74,813	41,875
1900..	25,259,737	5,122,156	4,947,000	5,044	.....	7,210	43,176	66,069	53,657
1901..	16,335,528	3,295,663	3,142,353	5,839	.....	.....	43,089	44,986	50,396

CHEESE.

1868..	6,141,570	£20,543	548,574	68,784	.....	.....	891	1,954	340
1869..	4,503,370	549,572	543,524	3,394	.....	.....	310	1,290	1,004
1870..	5,827,782	674,486	667,541	2,872	.....	.....	1,044	2,744	285
1871..	8,271,439	1,109,906	1,099,052	8,413	.....	.....	272	1,892	277
1872..	16,424,025	1,840,284	1,817,857	12,829	.....	.....	3,358	2,332	3,998
1873..	19,483,211	2,280,412	2,207,779	63,727	.....	.....	1,119	6,826	961
1874..	24,050,982	3,523,201	3,348,840	137,143	.....	.....	252	36,379	587
1875..	32,342,030	3,886,226	3,681,296	198,878	.....	.....	708	4,658	686
1876..	35,024,090	3,751,268	3,639,629	104,403	.....	.....	1,077	5,074	1,085
1877..	35,930,524	3,748,575	3,447,310	295,294	.....	.....	651	4,573	747
1878..	38,054,294	3,997,521	3,801,643	186,530	.....	.....	438	8,267	643
1879..	46,414,035	3,790,300	3,589,317	188,317	.....	.....	784	11,149	733
1880..	40,368,678	3,893,366	3,772,769	114,507	.....	.....	170	5,710	210
1881..	49,255,523	5,510,443	5,471,362	28,500	.....	.....	14	10,027	540
1882..	50,807,049	5,500,868	5,571,076	18,436	.....	.....	242	8,196	2,318
1883..	58,041,387	6,451,870	6,409,859	24,468	.....	.....	202	15,480	1,863
1884..	69,755,423	7,251,989	7,207,425	24,866	.....	.....	18	19,248	262
1885..	79,655,367	8,265,240	8,178,953	86,978	.....	.....	205	15,899	1,207
1886..	78,112,927	6,754,626	6,729,134	15,478	80	90	156	9,139	549
1887..	73,604,448	7,108,978	7,065,983	30,667	.....	.....	211	11,982	164
1888..	84,173,267	8,928,242	8,834,997	83,153	5	.....	828	9,087	175
1889..	88,534,887	8,915,684	8,871,205	31,473	.....	.....	1,582	11,208	211
1890..	94,260,187	9,372,212	9,349,731	6,425	.....	370	2,154	12,777	757
1891..	106,202,140	9,508,800	9,481,373	13,485	.....	.....	1,954	9,104	2,887
1892..	118,270,052	11,652,412	11,593,690	39,558	2	.....	2,124	12,942	4,095
1893..	133,946,365	13,407,470	13,360,237	23,578	.....	.....	2,689	18,669	2,292
1894..	154,977,480	15,488,191	15,439,198	9,552	.....	173	3,036	21,948	14,286
1895..	146,004,650	14,253,002	14,220,505	5,058	.....	16	5,463	9,785	12,175
1896..	164,689,123	13,956,571	13,924,672	10,359	299	.....	4,861	7,509	8,874
1897..	164,220,699	14,676,239	14,645,859	4,486	94	24	5,365	11,954	8,455
1898..	196,703,323	17,572,763	17,522,681	14,604	.....	1,428	6,889	12,784	14,577
1899..	189,827,839	16,776,765	16,718,418	17,739	.....	.....	11,701	13,293	15,614
1900..	185,984,430	19,856,324	19,812,670	4,836	.....	.....	8,774	16,651	13,394
1901..	195,926,397	20,696,951	20,609,361	37,601	465	12	16,569	16,603	16,340

* From 1874 to 1897, inclusive, Newfoundland and Labrador only.

and values of cheese and butter exported from the United States during the years 1868 to 1901.

(Taken from United States Accounts.)

Period ended 30th June.	CHEESE EXPORTED FROM UNITED STATES.		BUTTER EXPORTED FROM UNITED STATES.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
	Lbs.	\$	Lbs.	\$
	51,097,203	7,010,424	2,071,873	582,745
	39,960,367	6,437,866	1,324,332	484,094
	57,296,327	8,881,934	2,019,288	592,229
	63,698,867	8,752,990	3,965,043	853,096
	66,204,025	7,752,918	7,746,261	1,498,812
	80,366,540	10,498,010	4,518,844	952,919
	90,611,077	11,898,995	4,367,983	1,092,381
	101,010,853	13,659,603	6,360,827	1,506,996
	98,676,264	12,270,083	4,644,894	1,109,496
	107,364,666	12,700,027	21,527,242	4,442,616
	123,783,736	14,103,529	21,837,117	3,931,822
	141,654,474	12,579,968	38,248,016	5,421,205
	127,553,907	12,171,720	39,236,658	6,690,687
	147,995,614	16,380,248	31,560,500	6,256,024
	127,989,782	14,058,975	14,794,305	2,804,570
	99,220,467	11,134,526	12,348,641	2,290,665
	112,869,575	11,663,713	20,627,374	3,750,771
	111,992,990	10,444,409	21,683,148	3,643,646
	91,877,235	7,662,145	18,953,900	2,958,457
	81,255,994	7,594,633	12,631,171	1,983,698
	88,008,458	8,736,304	10,455,651	1,884,908
	84,999,828	7,889,671	15,504,517	2,568,769
	95,376,053	8,591,042	29,748,042	4,187,489
	82,133,876	7,405,376	15,187,114	2,197,106
	82,100,221	7,676,657	15,047,246	2,445,878
	81,350,923	7,624,648	8,920,107	1,672,690
	73,852,134	7,180,331	11,812,092	2,077,608
	60,448,421	5,497,539	5,598,812	915,533
	36,777,291	3,091,914	19,373,913	2,937,203
	50,944,617	4,636,063	31,345,224	4,493,364
	53,167,280	4,559,324	25,690,025	3,864,765
	38,198,753	3,316,049	20,247,997	3,263,951
	48,419,353	4,943,609	18,266,371	3,143,509
	39,813,517	3,950,999	23,243,526	4,014,905

Principal Countries Exported to in 1901.

(Taken from the United States Accounts.)

	36,659,190	3,592,179	16,052,750	2,836,907
	1,214,578	123,610	849,754	143,043

Quantities and values of cheese and butter imported into Great Britain during the calendar years 1885 to 1901.

Year ended 31st December.	IMPORTS OF CHEESE INTO GREAT BRITAIN.		IMPORTS OF BUTTER INTO GREAT BRITAIN.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
	Lbs.	\$	Lbs.	\$
1885...	205,389,184	19,804,141	268,953,776	56,275,710
1886...	194,307,680	18,840,614	172,879,392	39,621,062
1887...	205,720,368	21,969,991	169,471,008	38,983,830
1888...	214,772,992	22,125,852	187,200,496	43,376,819
1889...	213,695,888	21,856,054	215,918,304	49,807,228
1890...	240,136,288	24,212,318	227,104,304	51,581,060
1891...	228,628,400	23,425,233	239,187,984	56,410,424
1892...	250,075,504	26,361,682	244,497,008	58,230,581
1893...	232,675,744	25,116,467	260,677,088	62,067,486
1894...	253,808,240	26,644,708	288,381,520	65,489,268
1895...	238,987,728	22,752,299	316,474,144	69,326,786
1896...	251,386,800	23,848,329	340,224,416	74,675,905
1897...	291,555,936	28,642,869	360,393,824	77,462,329
1898...	262,018,624	24,191,251	359,425,136	77,680,677
1899...	267,015,728	26,781,284	379,663,312	83,772,444
1900...	303,058,336	33,277,696	378,393,792	84,925,448
1901...	289,731,120	30,306,082	414,714,720	93,912,091

The development in the export of butter is the result of cold storage.

Insulated chambers cooled with ice were introduced on steamships in 1895, but this system failing to maintain throughout the voyage, the low temperature necessary for success, the more complete system of mechanical refrigeration was employed in 1897 on twenty-one ocean steamships sailing from Canadian ports. This gave a cold storage capacity of 100,000 packages of butter. The system of refrigerator cars on railways was developed so that in 1901, there were forty-two different starting points to Montreal, all provided with cold storage transport. At the end of the year (1901), by a system of bonusing, nearly 500 creameries were supplied with cold storage, thus completing the chain from producer to consumer.

The efforts of Canada to secure a larger share of the butter trade of the United Kingdom have resulted in a great success, as will be seen by the following comparative table, taken from British Returns, years ended 31st December, 1895 and 1901 :—

IMPORTS OF BUTTER BY UNITED KINGDOM AND PERCENTAGES (BY COUNTRIES).

Countries.	1895.		1901.	
	Quantity.	Percentage.	Quantity.	Percentage.
	Lbs.		Lbs.	
Canada	4,362,288	1.38	24,145,856	5.82
Victoria	23,833,264	7.53	20,847,792	5.03
New South Wales	5,133,744	1.62	6,674,864	1.61
New Zealand	5,965,344	1.89	18,742,416	4.52
Russia	14,397,600	4.55	42,386,624	10.22
Sweden	34,810,608	11.00	20,183,744	4.87
Denmark	130,230,240	41.15	178,884,832	43.13
Germany	12,581,856	3.95	3,022,096	0.73
Holland	21,414,512	6.77	33,478,144	8.07
France	50,942,416	16.10	34,899,312	8.42
United States	7,496,384	2.37	16,814,112	4.05
Other countries	5,305,888	1.69	14,634,928	3.53
<i>Total</i>	316,474,144	100.00	414,714,720	100.00

es of butter per pound in England. (*From English Trade Returns.*)

	1895.	1901.	Increase per cent.
	cts.	cts.	
.....	22·23	24·35	9·53
an	19·77	21·46	8·55
n	17·11	20·31	18·70

e figures indicate that the result of the cold storage is to increase the quantity exported and to increase greatly the price. The e in the price applied to the quantity exported is equal to an increase 2,667 on the business of the season of 1901.

outlay by the Department of Agriculture in connection with cold is as follows :—

Year ended 30th June.	Amount.
	\$
.....	16,741
.....	39,637
.....	70,702
.....	83,700*
.....	69,390
.....	100,060

the total outlay for the year was \$86,072, but the returns from trial shipments were leaving the net expenditure as above.

ement of the quantity and value of condensed milk imported into Britain during the calendar years 1888-1901.

Year.	Quantity.	Value.
	Lbs.	\$
.....	42,279,840	3,575,406
.....	40,787,040	3,430,264
.....	48,891,120	4,125,108
.....	53,359,920	4,380,827
.....	53,913,888	4,527,402
.....	56,112,560	4,914,141
.....	59,300,080	5,252,277
.....	61,084,128	5,273,320
.....	68,469,520	5,695,712
.....	85,819,888	6,853,294
.....	91,534,688	6,988,295
.....	92,355,088	7,081,160
.....	110,544,336	8,485,885
.....	103,154,240	8,582,834

incipal countries from which imported, 1899 and 1900.

Country.	1899.		1900.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
	Lbs.	\$	Lbs.	\$
.....	34,695,792	3,129,705	43,142,288	3,747,810
.....	38,449,376	2,439,446	44,444,848	2,930,069
.....	11,205,376	872,472	11,806,480	907,838
.....	2,613,632	226,119	3,822,896	320,310
States	3,094,784	284,749	4,178,272	377,493
ountries	2,298,128	128,669	3,149,552	292,365
Total	92,355,088	7,081,160	110,544,336	8,485,885

PARTICULARS OF CHEESE FACTORIES IN CANADA BY PROVINCES

ONTARIO.

Year.	Number.	QUANTITY OF		Gross Value of Cheese.	Average Number of Patrons.	Milk required to make 1 pound of Cheese.	Value of Cheese per 100 lbs.	AMOUNT PAID TO PATRONS	
		Milk Used.	Cheese Made.					Total.	Average
		Lbs.	Lbs.	\$		Lbs.	\$ cts.	\$	
1894	1,011	1,027,577,831	97,284,547	9,441,247	54,839	10 56	9 70	7,931,022	
1895	1,164	1,174,008,592	109,230,340	8,607,389	65,666	10 75	7 88	6,922,962	
1896	1,147	1,108,124,659	104,393,985	8,646,735	57,635	10 62	8 28	7,040,927	
1897	1,161	1,455,937,148	137,362,916	11,719,468	66,104	10 62	8 53	9,709,004	
1898	1,187	1,374,399,482	128,116,924	10,252,240	65,121	10 73	8 00	8,417,535	
1899	1,203	1,311,530,927	123,323,923	12,120,887	60,443	10 63	9 83	10,682,116	
1900	1,173	1,366,433,199	127,789,543	13,023,025	59,294	10 61	10 19	11,682,470	

NEW BRUNSWICK.

1896	53	7,294,733	698,267	60,226	855	10 38	8 62	.....
1897	53	11,230,067	1,107,281	99,655	1,209	10 18	9 00	.....
1898	55	15,838,042	1,540,418	127,084	1,569	10 26	.....	.....
1899	55	16,790,963	1,657,953	157,506	1,600	10 12	9 50	.....
1900	54	19,348,300	1,882,432	189,706	1,895	10 27	10 08	.....
1901	56	19,266,366	1,887,370	175,205	2,001	10 20	9 28	.....

MANITOBA.

1897	.....	.....	987,007	83,896	.....	.....	8 50	.....
1898	.....	.....	800,084	69,367	.....	.....	8 67	.....
1899	.....	.....	848,587	86,980	.....	.....	10 25	.....
1900	.....	.....	1,021,258	102,330	.....	.....	10 02	.....
1901	.....	.....	1,039,392	88,348	.....	.....	8 50	.....

NOVA SCOTIA.

1895	*9	.....	170,623	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1897	+18	.....	385,670	.....	.....	10 20	9 30	.....
1899	a18	.....	287,998	.....	.....	9 84	9 60	.....
1900	a19	.....	365,205	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND.

1899	34	38,936,975	3,746,168	376,060	3,893	10 39	10 03	.....
1900	40	59,961,455	4,431,739	446,054	.....	10 05	10 07	362,233	

In Quebec in 1899 there were 404 creameries, 1,192 cheese factories, and 307 cream and cheese factories combined.

† Of the above number, 13 manufacture butter also.

a Also manufacture butter.

a 12 of the above manufacture butter.

ARTICULARS OF CREAMERIES IN CANADA BY PROVINCES.

ONTARIO.

No.	Number of Creameries.	BUTTER MADE.		Average number of Patrons.	Average price of Butter per Pound.	Milk required to make 1 pound of Butter.	Amount paid to Patrons for Milk and Cream.
		Quantity.	Value.				
		Lbs.	\$		Cts.	Lbs.	\$
.....	115	3,162,550	662,297	8,298	20·94	23·79	.....
.....	135	4,553,708	868,382	9,664	19·07	24·75	.....
.....	170	6,033,241	1,101,232	12,245	18·25	24·13	.....
.....	214	7,708,265	1,403,609	18,909	18·21	23·97	1,139,463
.....	282	9,008,992	1,632,234	22,741	18·12	23·99	1,294,220
.....	323	9,113,964	1,746,362	22,090	19·16	23·75	1,448,411
.....	308	9,041,468	1,819,290	21,809	20·12	23·96	1,589,291

NEW BRUNSWICK.

.....	9	81,006	15,926	331	19·66	21·32	.....
.....	7	41,768	7,852	246	18·79	22·01	.....
.....	14	98,620	18,558	483	18·80	22·76	.....
.....	25	303,905	58,494	861	19·25	22·49	.....
.....	33	462,606	94,618	1,199	20·45	21·92	.....
.....	35	542,626	111,043	1,422	20·46	20·46	.....

MANITOBA.

.....	.....	987,179	177,692	.....	18·00	.....	.....
.....	.....	965,024	179,494	.....	18·60	.....	.....
.....	.....	1,002,809	188,027	.....	18·75	.....	.....
.....	.....	1,254,311	240,515	.....	19·18	.....	.....
.....	.....	2,460,650	442,425	.....	17·98	.....	.....

THE TERRITORIES.

.....	1	23,727	3,654	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	1	53,249	10,923	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	3	132,021	24,526	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	16	473,903	85,264	1,148	18·06	.....	.....
.....	20	484,948	93,740	1,051	19·22	.....	.....
.....	21	501,907	103,492	1,072	20·70	.....	.....
.....	19	637,052	.....	1,169	.....	.....	.....
.....	19	672,125	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

NOVA SCOTIA.

.....	*9	112,798	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	*13	192,887	.....	.....	19·23	22·15	.....
.....	α15	298,519	.....	.....	19·54	22·37	.....
.....	α15	273,626	.....	.....	23·00	.....	.....

PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND.

.....	†30	722,614	139,057	2,237	19·29	22·95	6,530
.....	32	572,726	123,052	.....	19·00	.....	.....

BRITISH COLUMBIA.

.....	6	450,201	.....	.....	.....	27·00	.....
.....	8	601,329	.....	.....	.....	25·00	.....

British Columbia in 1899 there were three creameries.

no manufacture cheese. † Twenty-four operate in winter only. α Twelve of the
 umber manufacture cheese. † This does not include the quantity of butter marketed
 ers which amounted to 2,748,090 pounds in 1901, valued at \$395,541 or an average
 cents per pound.

STATISTICS OF MINERALS.

PRODUCTION OF PRINCIPAL MINERALS IN CANADA, 1889-1900 (Calendar Year)
MINERALS, METALLIC.

Calendar Year.	COPPER.		GOLD.		IRON ORE.		LEAD.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
	Lbs.	\$	Ozs.	\$	a Tons.	\$	Lbs.	\$
1889..	6,809,752	936,341	62,658	1,295,159	84,181	151,640	165,100	6,400
1890..	6,013,671	947,153	55,625	1,149,776	76,511	155,380	105,000	4,700
1891..	8,928,921	1,149,598	45,022	930,614	68,979	142,005	88,665	3,800
1892..	7,087,275	818,580	43,908	907,601	103,248	263,866	808,420	33,000
1893..	8,109,856	871,809	47,247	976,603	125,602	299,368	2,135,023	73,000
1894..	7,737,016	739,659	54,605	1,128,688	109,991	226,611	5,703,222	187,000
1895..	8,789,162	945,714	92,485	1,911,676	102,797	238,070	16,461,794	531,000
1896..	9,939,032	1,021,960	134,498	2,780,086	91,909	191,557	24,199,977	721,000
1897..	13,300,802	1,501,660	291,582	6,027,016	50,765	130,290	39,018,219	1,206,000
1898..	17,747,136	2,134,980	666,445	13,775,420	58,343	152,788	31,915,319	1,206,000
1899..	15,078,475	2,655,319	1,028,620	21,261,584	74,617	240,542	21,862,436	977,000
1900..	18,937,138	3,065,922	1,350,176	27,908,153	\$ 5,527	13,511	63,169,821	2,700,000
*1901..	40,951,196	6,600,104	.....	24,462,222	\$306,199	762,284	50,756,440	2,199,000

	NICKEL.		SILVER.		b. PIG IRON FROM CANADIAN ORE.		OTHER METALS.	TOTAL METALS.
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
	Lbs.	\$	Ozs.	\$	Tons.	\$	\$	\$
1889..	830,477	498,286	383,318	358,785	1,000	.....	4,600	3,250
1890..	1,435,742	933,232	400,687	419,118	.....	.....	5,125	3,610
1891..	4,626,627	2,775,976	414,523	409,549	.....	.....	10,060	5,420
1892..	2,413,717	1,399,956	310,651	272,130	.....	.....	3,500	3,600
1893..	3,982,982	2,071,151	422,158	350,128	.....	.....	1,800	4,600
1894..	4,907,430	1,870,958	847,697	534,049	.....	.....	950	4,600
1895..	3,838,525	1,360,984	1,775,683	1,159,166	.....	.....	6,143	6,100
1896..	3,397,113	1,188,990	3,205,343	2,149,503	.....	.....	2,690	8,000
1897..	3,997,647	1,399,176	5,558,446	3,323,395	.....	.....	1,924	13,700
1898..	5,517,690	1,820,838	4,452,333	2,593,929	.....	.....	1,500	21,600
1899..	5,744,000	2,067,840	3,411,614	2,032,658	.....	.....	825	29,200
1900..	7,080,227	3,327,707	4,468,225	2,740,362	35,387	583,158	9,342	40,400
*1901..	9,189,047	4,594,523	5,078,318	2,993,608	83,100	1,212,113	.....	42,800

MINERALS—NON-METALLIC.

	ASBESTUS.		COAL.		COKE.		GRINDSTONES.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
	a Tons.	\$	a Tons.	\$	a Tons.	\$	a Tons.	\$
1889..	6,113	426,554	2,658,303	4,894,287	54,539	155,043	3,404	.....
1890..	9,860	1,260,240	3,084,682	5,676,247	56,450	166,298	4,884	.....
1891..	9,279	999,878	3,577,749	7,019,425	57,084	175,592	4,479	.....
1892..	6,082	390,462	3,287,745	6,363,757	56,135	160,249	5,283	.....
1893..	6,331	310,156	3,783,499	7,359,080	61,078	161,790	4,600	.....
1894..	7,630	420,825	3,847,070	7,429,468	58,044	148,551	3,757	.....
1895..	8,756	368,175	3,478,344	6,739,153	53,356	143,047	3,475	.....
1896..	12,250	429,856	3,745,716	7,226,462	49,619	110,257	3,713	.....
1897..	30,442	445,368	3,786,107	7,303,597	60,686	176,457	4,572	.....
1898..	23,785	491,197	4,172,582	8,222,878	87,600	286,000	4,935	.....
1899..	25,536	485,849	4,925,051	10,283,497	100,820	350,022	4,511	.....
1900..	29,141	748,431	5,608,666	13,290,429	157,134	649,140	5,539	.....
*1901..	38,079	1,186,434	6,186,286	14,671,122	373,625	1,264,360	5,701	.....

* Subject to revision. \$ Iron ore exports. a One ton=2,000 lbs. b Previous to the production of Iron has been entered as ore.

MINERALS—NON-METALLIC—Continued.

Year.	GRAPHITE.		GYPSUM.		LIMESTONE FOR FLUX.		MANGANESE ORE.	
	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.
	± Tons.	\$	± Tons.	\$	± Tons.	\$	± Tons.	\$
.....	242	3,160	213,273	265,108	22,122	21,909	1,455	32,737
.....	175	5,200	226,509	194,033	18,478	18,361	1,328	32,550
.....	260	1,560	203,605	206,251	11,376	11,547	255	6,694
.....	167	3,763	241,048	241,127	22,967	21,492	115	10,250
.....	.....	.....	192,568	196,150	27,797	27,519	213	14,578
.....	69	223	223,631	232,031	35,101	34,347	74	4,180
.....	220	6,150	226,178	202,608	34,579	32,916	125	8,464
.....	139	9,455	207,032	178,061	37,462	36,140	123	3,975
.....	436	16,240	239,691	244,531	31,273	30,258	151	1,166
.....	.....	13,698	219,256	232,515	33,913	31,153	50	1,600
.....	1,310	24,179	244,566	257,329	51,826	44,286	1,581	20,004
.....	1,922	31,046	252,001	259,009	52,966	39,332	30	1,800
.....	1,440	28,880	293,799	340,148	169,399	183,162	± 440	4,820
	MICA.		OCHRES.		MINERAL WATER.		MOULDING SAND.	
	Lbs.	\$	± Tons.	\$	Galls.	\$	± Tons.	\$

.....	36,529	28,718	794	15,280	424,600	37,360	170	850
.....	770,959	68,074	275	5,125	561,165	66,031	320	1,410
.....	.....	71,510	900	17,750	427,485	54,268	230	1,000
.....	.....	104,745	390	5,800	640,380	75,348	345	1,380
.....	.....	75,719	1,070	17,710	725,096	108,347	4,370	9,086
.....	.....	45,581	611	8,690	767,460	110,040	6,214	12,428
.....	.....	65,000	1,339	14,600	739,382	126,048	6,765	13,530
.....	.....	60,000	2,362	16,045	706,372	111,736	5,739	11,478
.....	.....	76,000	3,905	23,560	749,691	141,477	5,485	10,931
.....	.....	118,375	2,226	17,450	555,000	100,000	10,572	21,038
.....	.....	163,000	3,919	20,000	.....	100,000	13,724	27,430
.....	.....	166,000	1,966	15,398	.....	75,000	6,181	12,316
.....	.....	166,000	2,233	16,735	.....	100,000	14,620	29,240
	NATURAL GAS.		PETROLEUM.		PHOSPHATE.		PYRITES.	
	.....	\$	Brls.	\$	± Tons.	\$	± Tons.	\$

.....	.....	.....	704,690	653,600	30,988	316,662	72,225	307,292
.....	.....	.....	795,030	902,734	31,753	361,045	49,227	123,067
.....	.....	.....	755,298	1,010,211	23,588	241,603	67,731	203,193
.....	.....	.....	779,753	984,438	11,932	157,424	59,770	179,310
.....	.....	.....	798,406	874,255	8,198	70,942	58,542	175,626
.....	.....	.....	829,104	835,322	6,861	41,166	40,527	121,581
.....	.....	.....	726,138	1,086,738	1,822	9,565	34,198	102,594
.....	.....	.....	726,822	1,155,647	570	3,420	33,715	101,155
.....	.....	.....	709,857	1,011,546	908	3,984	38,910	116,730
.....	.....	.....	758,391	1,061,747	733	3,665	32,218	128,872
.....	.....	.....	808,570	1,202,020	3,000	18,000	27,687	110,748
.....	.....	.....	710,498	1,151,007	1,415	7,105	40,031	155,164
.....	.....	.....	588,528	953,415	±	±	28,261	113,044

Subject to revision. ± Included in "Miscellaneous Minerals."
 1 ton=2,000 lbs.

MINERALS--NON--METALLIC--*Concluded.*

Calen- dar Year.	SALT.		BRICKS.		BUILDING STONE.		CEMENT.	
	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
	<i>a</i> Tons.	\$	M.	\$	Cub. yds.	\$	Brls.	\$
1889....	32,832	129,547	200,561	1,273,884	341,337	913,691	90,474	69,7
1890....	43,754	198,857	211,727	1,266,982	382,563	964,783	102,216	92,4
1891....	45,021	161,179	176,533	1,061,536	187,685	708,736	93,473	108,1
1892....	45,486	162,041	202,147	1,251,934	.....	609,827	117,408	147,4
1893....	62,324	195,926	290,000	1,800,000	.....	1,100,000	158,597	194,0
1894....	57,199	170,687	.....	1,800,000	.....	1,200,000	108,142	144,4
1895....	52,376	160,455	308,836	1,670,000	.....	1,005,000	128,294	173,4
1896....	43,960	169,693	.....	1,600,000	.....	1,000,000	149,090	201,4
1897....	51,348	225,730	.....	1,600,000	.....	1,000,000	205,213	275,1
1898....	57,142	248,639	.....	1,900,000	.....	1,300,000	250,209	337,4
1899....	59,339	254,390	.....	2,195,000	.....	1,500,000	396,753	638,1
1900....	62,055	279,458	.....	2,275,000	.....	1,520,000	408,552	645,1
*1901....	59,428	262,328	.....	†	.....	†	430,394	630,4
	FLAGSTONES.		GRANITE.		LIME.		SAND AND GRAVEL.	
	Sq. ft.	\$	<i>a</i> Tons.	\$	Bush.	\$	<i>a</i> Tons.	\$
1889....	14,000	1,400	10,197	79,624	2,948,249	362,848	283,044	52,4
1890....	17,865	1,643	13,307	65,985	2,501,079	412,368	342,158	65,4
1891....	27,300	2,721	13,637	70,056	1,829,824	251,215	243,724	59,4
1892....	13,700	1,869	24,302	89,326	2,260,640	411,270	297,878	85,4
1893....	40,500	3,487	22,521	94,393	6,750,000	900,000	329,116	121,4
1894....	152,700	5,298	16,392	109,936	.....	900,000	324,656	86,4
1895....	80,005	6,687	19,238	84,838	5,225,000	700,000	277,162	118,4
1896....	.....	6,710	18,717	106,709	.....	650,000	224,769	80,4
1897....	.....	7,190	10,345	61,934	.....	650,000	152,963	76,4
1898....	.....	4,250	23,897	81,073	.....	650,000	165,954	90,4
1899....	.....	7,600	13,418	90,542	.....	800,000	242,450	101,4
1900....	.....	5,250	.....	80,000	.....	800,000	197,558	101,4
*1901....	.....	†	.....	155,000	.....	†	197,302	117,4
	SEWER PIPE.	SLATE.		TILES.		MISCEL- LANEOUS MINERALS	TOTAL NON- METALLIC.	UNSPEC- IFIED MINERALS
	\$	<i>a</i> Tons.	\$	M.	\$	\$	\$	\$
1889....	.....	6,935	119,160	10,526	134,265	246,335	10,512,614	250,4
1890....	348,000	6,368	100,250	10,521	140,877	318,502	12,898,865	250,4
1891....	227,300	5,000	65,000	11,839	141,399	384,684	13,304,957	250,4
1892....	367,660	5,180	69,070	15,689	190,857	392,142	12,679,720	250,4
1893....	350,000	7,112	90,825	10,000	200,000	288,576	15,144,587	250,4
1894....	250,325	.....	75,550	.....	200,000	291,029	14,995,306	250,4
1895....	257,045	.....	58,900	19,200	210,000	403,339	14,311,850	250,4
1896....	153,875	.....	53,370	.....	225,000	293,464	14,303,880	250,4
1897....	164,250	.....	42,800	.....	225,000	332,152	14,631,116	250,4
1898....	181,717	.....	40,791	.....	225,000	458,522	16,675,156	300,4
1899....	161,546	.....	33,406	.....	225,000	809,019	20,348,099	300,4
1900....	231,525	.....	12,100	.....	225,000	531,840	23,779,361	300,4
*1901....	250,115	.....	9,980	.....	†	‡ 5,438,006	26,282,333	300,4

a 1 ton equals 2,000 lbs.

* Subject to revision.

† Included in "Miscellaneous Minerals."

‡ See note marked (†).

The following is a Statement of the Mineral Production of Canada,
prepared by the Geological Survey,

Products.	1900.		*1901.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
		\$		\$
Actinolite..... Tons.			531	3,126
Arsenic..... "	303	22,725	695	41,676
Asbestos and asbestic..... "	29,141	748,431	38,079	1,186,434
Baryta..... "	1,337	7,605	653	3,842
†Bricks..... 1,000		2,275,000		
†Building stone..... Cub. yds.		1,520,000		
Cement, natural..... Brls.	125,428	99,994	133,328	94,415
Cement, Portland..... "	283,124	545,816	297,066	535,615
Chromite..... Tons.	2,335	27,000	11,759	25,444
Coal..... "	5,608,666	13,290,429	6,186,286	14,671,122
Coke..... "	157,134	649,140	373,625	1,264,360
Copper..... Lbs.	18,937,138	3,065,922	40,951,196	6,600,104
Corundum..... Tons.	3	300	435	53,115
Fire clay..... "	1,245	4,130	3,979	5,920
Flagstones..... Sq. ft.		5,250		
Gold..... Oz.	1,350,176	a27,908,153		c24,462,222
Granite..... "		80,000		155,000
Graphite..... Tons.	1,922	31,040	1,440	28,880
Grindstones..... "	5,539	53,450	5,701	55,690
Gypsum..... "	252,101	259,009	293,799	340,148
Iron ore (exports)..... "	5,527	13,511	306,199	762,284
Lead..... Lbs.	63,169,821	2,760,521	50,756,440	2,199,784
†Lime..... \$		800,000		
Limestone for flux..... Tons.	52,966	39,332	169,399	183,162
Manganese..... "	30	1,800	1,440	4,820
Mica..... \$		166,000		160,000
Felspar..... Tons.	318	1,112	5,226	4,716
Mineral water..... \$		75,000		100,000
Moulding sand..... Tons.	6,181	12,316	14,620	29,240
Natural gas..... \$		417,094		312,359
Nickel..... Lbs.	7,080,227	3,327,707	9,189,047	4,594,523
Ochres..... Tons.	1,966	15,398	2,233	16,735
Peat..... "	400	1,200	220	660
Petroleum (brls. of 35 imp. gall.)..... Brls.	710,498	1,151,007	588,528	953,415
Phosphate..... Tons.	1,415	7,105		
Pig iron..... "	35,387	583,158	83,100	1,212,113
Potters' ware..... \$		200,000		200,000
Pyrites..... Tons.	40,031	155,164	28,261	113,044
Salt..... "	62,055	279,458	59,428	262,328
Sand and gravel (exports)..... "	197,558	101,666	197,302	117,465
Sewer pipes..... \$		231,524		250,115
Silver (fine in ore, &c.)..... Oz.	4,468,225	2,740,362	5,078,318	2,993,668
Slate..... \$		12,100		9,980
Soapstone..... Tons.	420	1,365		
Terra-cotta..... \$		259,450		b278,671
†Tiles..... 1,000		225,000		
Tripolite..... Tons.	336	1,950		
Zinc..... Lbs.	212,800	9,342		
Talc..... Tons.	1,000	5,000	259	842
Estimated value of mineral production not returned..... \$		300,000		300,000
Total..... \$		64,488,037		69,407,031

*Subject to revision. †Partly estimated. ‡ Not specified; included in total. a \$22,275,000 was produced in the Yukon in 1900 and c \$18,000,000 in 1901. b Including pressed brick, &c. ‡ Exports.

The values of the principal articles of mineral production exported by Canada in the last six years, according to the Trade and Navigation Returns, were :—

Articles.	EXPORTS, DOMESTIC.					
	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Asbestos	482,679	510,916	510,368	453,176	490,909	864,573
Coal	3,249,069	3,330,017	3,273,415	3,562,794	4,599,602	5,307,960
Coke	74	3,802	7,341	15,684	33,779	192,916
Copper	194,771	150,462	864,778	922,979	1,387,388	2,659,261
Gold-bearing quartz, dust, nuggets, &c.	1,099,063	2,804,101	3,587,953	3,272,702	14,148,543	24,445,156
Gypsum	205,641	183,376	193,515	166,222	236,065	185,268
Iron ore	39,999	26,979	24,392	21,415	24,034	167,266
Iron and steel	506,946	522,988	606,082	706,411	1,425,163	1,432,961
Lead, metallic contained in ore, &c.	408,625	522,327	1,008,147	895,349	688,691	2,517,084
Lime	76,451	56,720	48,367	64,112	77,325	83,439
Mica	55,627	61,998	69,513	148,239	136,352	149,588
Nickel	486,651	498,515	970,531	994,537	1,040,498	958,365
Phosphates	5,280	275	1,090	9,290	2,285	120
Silver	1,595,548	2,613,173	3,519,786	2,630,281	1,354,053	2,420,750
Stone and marble	49,669	47,771	61,030	62,047	130,207	143,827
Other articles	278,656	239,256	521,900	298,414	454,601	783,232
Total	8,734,739	11,972,676	15,268,148	14,223,652	26,229,486	42,310,800

The principal countries to which the articles were shipped during the same period were :—

Countries.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
United States	7,750,781	10,760,039	14,141,657	12,991,852	24,451,241	39,338,754
Great Britain	371,806	582,579	509,298	399,031	524,851	1,310,593
British Possessions	292,731	332,999	331,935	442,715	580,455	561,169
Germany	171,730	97,191	61,180	34,008	155,612	396,496
Japan	11	11,269	4,723	477	13,065	13,325
St. Pierre	17,919	27,199	26,677	25,624	26,811	33,811
Mexico	6,023	21,294	13,740	8,078	58,839	42,703
Other countries	123,738	140,166	178,938	321,867	418,612	614,009
Total	8,734,739	11,972,676	15,268,148	14,223,652	26,229,486	42,310,800

COAL.

The coal areas of Canada are estimated at 97,200 square miles, not including areas known, but as yet undeveloped, in the far north.

There are 1st, the coal fields of Nova Scotia and New Brunswick; 2nd, those of the North-west Territories; 3rd, those of the Rocky Mountains; and 4th, those of British Columbia. The coal areas of Nova Scotia cover about 635 square miles. They are divided into the Cape Breton, the Pictou and the Cumberland basins. New Brunswick contains, so far as

known, no seams of sufficient magnitude to be worked successfully in competition with the Cumberland mines.

The workable thickness of the coal is very great, in Cape Breton a total of 25 to 60 feet, in Pictou at least 70 feet, and in Cumberland at least 30 feet. If the workable area is reduced one-quarter, say from 407,400 acres to 300,000 acres, and the average thickness of the workable area put at 25 feet, on the basis of 1,000 tons of coal an acre for every foot of coal, the amount of coal in the measures of Nova Scotia is 7,000,000,000 tons.

The following average analysis from a paper on Canadian Coals read at the Montreal meeting of the British Association will give a fair idea of the coals from the districts.

	Cape Breton.	Pictou.	Cumberland.
Water.....	0.75	1.19	1.46
Volatile combustible.....	37.26	29.10	33.69
Fixed carbon.....	58.74	60.63	59.35
Ash.....	3.25	9.34	5.50

There are no coal measures from New Brunswick westward until the province of Manitoba is reached. The coal areas of Manitoba are roughly estimated at 15,000 square miles. They yield lignites only, and of a very good quality. Analysis gives the following result:—

Water.....	15.40
Volatile combustible.....	37.97
Fixed carbon.....	41.21
Ash.....	5.36

Analyses of the coal found in the area (50,000 square miles) extending along the base of the Rocky Mountains, from the international boundary to the vicinity of the Peace River—a distance of 500 miles—gives the following results:—

	Belly River.	Bow River.	Peace River.
Water.....	6.52	12.37	2.10
Volatile combustible.....	31.03	32.33	21.54
Fixed carbon.....	56.54	46.39	71.63
Ash.....	5.91	8.91	4.73

The third coal area is that in the Rocky Mountains. Though small, as measured by miles, it contains much coal of the best quality. The small coal area of the Crow's Nest Pass is very rich. Several seams of anthracite of excellent quality have been found. Those in the Cascades Basin have an area of sixty square miles.

The fourth area is that of the Pacific coast. Dr. George M. Dawson gives the following estimate of its extent:—

	Square Miles.
Nanaimo coal basin (coals), approximately correct.....	200
Comox coal basin (coals), rough approximation.....	700
Queen Charlotte's Island, very rough approximation.....	800
Tertiary lignite-bearing rocks in different parts of British Columbia south of the 54th parallel of latitude (very rough approximation).	12,000

The character of the coal is evidenced by the following analysis :—

	Slow Coking.	Fast Coking.
Water.....	1.47	1.47
Volatile combustible.....	28.19	33.69
Fixed carbon.....	64.05	59.55
Ash.....	6.29	6.29

Anthracite in 3-feet and 6-feet seams, comparing favourably with that from Pennsylvania, has been found in Queen Charlotte's Island.

Samples analysed give the following results :—

	Sample 1.	Sample 2.
Water.....	1.60	7.89
Volatile combustible.....	5.02	4.77
Fixed carbon.....	83.09	85.76
Ash.....	8.76	6.69
Sulphur.....	1.53	0.89

The following gives the production of coal in Canada, by provinces, during the years 1874-1901.

Calendar Year.	Nova Scotia.	British Columbia	Manitoba and the Territories ‡	New Brunswick	Total Production.
	*Tons.	*Tons.	*Tons.	*Tons.	*Tons.
1874..	972,954	90,788			1,063,742
1875..	930,613	109,361			1,039,974
1876..	837,755	157,007			994,762
1877..	880,215	156,455			1,036,670
1878..	875,994	213,750			1,089,744
1879..	866,220	260,277			1,126,497
1880..	1,777,669	305,045			1,482,714
1881..	1,280,050	257,056			1,537,106
1882..	1,524,947	323,201			1,848,148
1883..	1,578,609	240,075			1,818,684
1884..	1,543,829	441,130			1,984,959
1885..	1,547,990	372,987			1,920,977
1886..	1,698,018	375,415	43,220		2,116,653
1887..	1,858,596	486,142	74,152	10,440	2,429,330
1888..	1,942,231	539,467	115,124	5,730	2,602,552
1889..	1,918,827	636,439	97,364	5,673	2,658,303
1890..	2,181,033	767,586	128,963	7,110	3,084,682
1891..	2,267,919	1,130,277	174,131	5,422	3,577,749
1892..	2,159,389	937,218	184,370	6,768	3,287,745
1893..	2,444,924	1,093,980	238,395	6,200	3,783,499
1894..	2,527,982	1,112,628	199,991	6,469	3,847,070
1895..	2,225,145	1,058,045	185,654	9,500	3,478,344
1896..	2,508,579	1,003,769	225,868	7,500	3,745,716
1897..	2,493,554	1,019,390	267,163	6,000	3,786,107
1898..	2,563,180	1,263,154	340,088	6,160	4,172,582
1899..	3,148,822	1,431,101	334,600	10,528	4,925,051
1900..	3,623,536	1,623,180	351,950	10,000	5,608,666
1901†..	4,099,200	1,712,715	356,741	17,630	6,186,286

* Tons of 2,000 lbs. † Unrevised figures. ‡ Including Yukon.

following are details of the production and distribution of British Columbia coal, 1874-1901.

Calendar Year.	Quantity Sold for Export.	† Home Consumption.	‡ Production.	Value of Production.
	*Tons.	*Tons.	*Tons.	\$
.....	62,762	28,026	90,788	243,183
.....	74,359	35,002	109,361	292,932
.....	137,009	19,998	157,007	420,555
.....	129,227	27,228	156,455	419,076
.....	184,444	29,306	213,750	572,544
.....	215,147	45,130	260,277	697,170
.....	252,950	52,095	305,045	817,086
.....	212,041	45,015	257,056	688,542
.....	260,300	62,901	323,201	865,716
.....	167,515	72,560	240,075	643,059
.....	343,255	97,875	441,130	1,181,598
.....	266,332	106,655	372,987	999,072
.....	279,110	96,305	375,415	1,006,576
.....	375,020	111,122	486,142	1,302,165
.....	409,600	129,867	539,467	1,445,001
.....	496,916	139,523	636,439	1,704,747
.....	569,262	198,324	767,586	2,056,035
.....	903,256	227,021	1,130,277	3,027,528
.....	717,448	219,770	937,218	2,510,406
.....	861,187	232,793	1,093,980	2,930,304
.....	926,959	185,669	1,112,628	2,980,254
.....	847,094	210,951	1,058,045	2,834,049
.....	710,346	293,423	1,003,769	2,688,666
.....	694,244	325,146	1,019,390	2,730,510
.....	843,206	419,948	1,263,154	3,383,448
.....	841,916	589,185	1,431,101	3,833,307
.....	1,023,866	599,294	1,623,180	4,347,804
.....			1,712,715	4,587,630

ms of 2,000 lbs. †Including coal used in the collieries.

me consumption and quantity sold for export. || Subject revision.

The following table shows the production and distribution of coal in Nova Scotia, 1872-1901.

Calendar Year.	Quantity Sold.	Colliery Consumption.	†Production	Value of Production.
	*Tons.	*Tons.	*Tons.	\$
1872	880,224	123,582	1,003,806	1,568,446
1873	986,839	121,406	1,108,245	1,731,688
1874	839,022	133,932	972,954	1,530,240
1875	791,610	139,003	930,613	1,454,004
1876	710,312	127,443	837,755	1,308,391
1877	769,513	110,702	880,215	1,375,338
1878	776,732	99,262	875,994	1,368,741
1879	771,259	94,961	866,220	1,353,400
1880	1,069,218	108,451	1,777,669	1,840,108
1881	1,159,216	120,834	1,280,050	2,000,679
1882	1,400,200	124,747	1,524,947	2,382,730
1883	1,453,226	125,383	1,578,609	2,466,576
1884	1,413,048	130,781	1,543,829	2,412,238
1885	1,405,031	142,939	1,547,990	2,418,735
1886	1,538,506	159,512	1,698,018	2,653,122
1887	1,702,046	156,550	1,858,596	2,904,057
1888	1,765,895	176,336	1,942,231	3,034,735
1889	1,741,720	177,107	1,918,827	2,998,167
1890	2,000,444	180,589	2,181,033	3,407,864
1891	2,071,938	195,981	2,267,919	3,543,634
1892	1,963,286	196,103	2,159,389	3,374,046
1893	2,214,848	230,076	2,444,924	3,820,194
1894	2,308,231	219,751	2,527,982	3,949,970
1895	2,008,270	216,875	2,225,145	3,476,790
1896	2,292,447	216,132	2,508,579	3,919,655
1897	2,290,032	203,522	2,493,554	3,896,179
1898	2,375,661	187,519	2,563,180	4,004,970
1899	2,950,067	198,755	3,148,822	5,622,808
1900	3,358,585	264,951	3,623,536	8,088,250
1901 ‡			4,099,200	9,150,000

* 2,000 lbs. †Sales and colliery consumption. ‡Subject to revision.

ts of anthracite and bituminous coal, for home consumption, into Canada during the years from 1868 to 1901.

COAL, ANTHRACITE.				COAL, BITUMINOUS.			
Dutiable.		Free.		Dutiable.		Free.	
Q'ty.	Value.	Q'ty.	Value.	Q'ty.	Value.	Q'ty.	Value.
Tons.	\$	Tons.	\$	Tons.	\$	Tons.	\$
		*356,836	1,377,583				
		*389,485	1,398,908				
*114,272	375,086	*279,780	1,010,159				
*244,265	918,288	*121,808	433,812				
		*485,118	2,016,822				
		*574,308	2,558,723				
		*804,827	2,805,353				
		*652,435	3,076,088				
		*793,880	3,320,060				
		420,010	1,793,407			513,970	1,706,154
		406,971	1,476,026			456,090	1,493,169
93,895	251,255	322,528	1,252,703	117,970	292,387	355,347	1,127,877
516,729	1,509,960			457,049	1,220,716		
572,092	2,325,937			587,024	1,741,568		
638,273	2,666,356			636,374	1,992,081		
754,891	3,344,936			911,629	2,996,198		
868,000	3,831,283			1,118,615	3,613,470		
910,324	3,909,844			1,011,875	3,197,539		
995,425	4,028,050			930,949	2,591,554		
949,782	3,798,342	150,383	624,720	1,149,792	3,126,225		
		†2,138,627	5,291,875	1,231,234	3,451,661		
		†1,291,705	5,199,481	1,248,540	3,255,171		
		†1,201,335	4,595,727	1,409,282	3,528,959		
		†1,399,067	5,224,452	1,598,855	4,060,896		
		†1,479,106	5,640,346	1,615,220	4,099,221		
		†1,500,550	6,355,285	1,603,154	3,967,764		
		†1,530,522	6,354,040	1,359,509	3,315,094		
		†1,404,342	5,350,627	1,444,928	3,321,387		
		†1,574,355	5,667,096	1,538,489	3,299,025		
		†1,457,295	5,695,168	1,543,476	3,254,217		
		†1,460,701	5,847,685	1,684,024	3,179,595		
		†1,745,460	6,490,509	2,171,358	3,691,946		
		†1,654,401	6,602,912	2,439,764	4,310,964		
		†1,933,283	7,923,950	2,516,392	4,956,025		

coal and coke of all kinds. + Imports of coal in Ontario, Quebec and Nova Scotia
 Anthracite coal dust included.

Exports of coal, produce of Canada, from the Dominion during the years
1868-1901.

Year ended 30th June.	EXPORT OF COAL.		Year.	EXPORT OF COAL.	
	Quantity.	Value.		Quantity.	Value.
	*Tons.	\$		*Tons.	\$
1868	265,335	640,708	1885	479,706	1,468,106
1869	440,308	763,262	1886	493,508	1,416,160
1870	286,707	588,799	1887	527,004	1,522,272
1871	318,287	662,451	1888	563,341	1,730,466
1872	295,522	578,691	1889	645,515	2,232,154
1873	404,757	951,886	1890	715,364	2,447,936
1874	418,357	1,343,739	1891	833,684	2,916,465
1875	288,176	937,923	1892	945,125	3,195,467
1876	277,832	977,188	1893	908,232	3,114,558
1877	249,536	855,968	1894	995,998	3,321,565
1878	340,127	1,210,689	1895	1,110,567	3,578,195
1879	315,793	937,268	1896	1,025,060	3,249,069
1880	344,694	1,013,899	1897	1,102,067	3,330,917
1881	426,055	1,123,091	1898	1,082,132	3,273,415
1882	421,311	1,078,704	1899	1,140,840	3,562,794
1883	444,142	1,158,705	1900	1,641,031	4,599,602
1884	451,631	1,201,172	1901	1,888,538	5,307,060

*Tons of 2,000 lbs.

Countries to which Exported 1899, 1900 and 1901.

	1899.		1900.		1901.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
	Tons.	\$	Tons.	\$	Tons.	\$
United States.....	959,123	3,038,249	1,430,437	4,026,605	1,604,203	4,418,500
Great Britain.....	20,653	62,695	23,097	64,078	135,233	473,538
Newfoundland.....	78,660	180,902	108,462	248,667	99,102	242,184
Hawaii.....	47,403	179,186	34,829	130,532	2,186	8,744
Australia.....	8,009	27,744	5,982	20,937	.....	.....
St. Pierre.....	9,594	20,062	10,790	23,549	10,801	27,047
Other Countries.....	17,398	53,956	27,434	85,239	37,013	137,043
Total.....	1,140,840	3,562,794	1,641,031	4,599,602	1,888,538	5,307,060

and value of coal dust imported into Canada for home consumption during the years 1880 to 1901.

Quantity.	Value.	Year ended 30th June.	Quantity.	Value.
Tons.	\$		Tons.	\$
3,565	8,877	1891.	60,127	36,130
337	666	1892.	82,091	39,840
471	900	1893.	109,585	44,474
8,154	10,082	1894.	117,573	49,510
12,782	14,600	1895.	181,318	52,221
20,135	20,412	1896.	210,386	53,742
36,230	36,996	1897.	225,562	59,609
31,401	33,178	1898.	229,445	45,556
28,808	34,730	1899.	276,547	44,717
39,980	47,139	1900.	330,174	98,349
53,104	29,818	1901.	414,432	275,559

anthracite coal dust is included with anthracite coal from 1888 to 1901 inclusive

and value of imports of coke, for home consumption, into Canada during the years ended 30th June, 1880-1901.

30th June.	IMPORTS OF COKE—DUTIABLE.		IMPORTS OF GAS COKE FOR USE IN CANADIAN MANUFACTURES ONLY—FREE.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
	Tons.	\$	Tons.	\$
.....	3,837	19,353	1,563	3,941
.....	5,492	26,123	1,251	3,028
.....	8,157	36,670	1,142	3,345
.....	8,943	38,588	334	1,619
.....	11,207	44,518	332	1,528
.....	11,564	41,391	516	2,074
.....	11,858	39,756	989	3,473
.....	15,110	56,222	.....	3,537
.....	25,487	102,334	532	2,570
.....	29,557	91,902	2,214	8,479
.....	36,564	133,344	5,042	22,169
.....	38,533	177,605	494	1,934
.....	43,499	194,129	589	1,755
.....	41,821	156,277	61	1,665
.....	36,462	151,241	*6,608	26,525
.....	445	2,909	+42,790	146,525
.....	.....	.....	+61,612	203,826
.....	.....	.....	+83,330	267,540
.....	.....	.....	+135,060	347,040
.....	.....	.....	+141,284	362,826
.....	.....	.....	+187,878	506,839
.....	.....	.....	+308,786	680,138

206 tons of gas coke, valued at \$770.
11 kinds.

Annual production of coke in Canada, 1886-1901.

Calendar Year.	Tons, 2,000 Lbs.	Value.	Calendar Year.	Tons, 2,000 Lbs.	Value.
		\$			\$
1886.....	35,396	160,249	1894.....	58,044	181
1887.....	40,428	101,940	1895.....	53,356	143
1888.....	45,373	135,951	1896.....	49,619	110
1889.....	54,539	194,181	1897.....	78,811	200
1890.....	56,450	155,043	1898.....	87,600	230
1891.....	57,084	166,298	1899.....	100,820	330
1892.....	56,135	175,592	1900.....	157,134	640
1893.....	61,078	161,790	1901*.....	373,625	1,364

* Subject to revision.

Consumption of coal in Canada, 1901.

Production of coal in Canada (calendar year).....	Tons. 6,166,286	Tons.
Exports of coal, produce of Canada (calendar year)....	1,573,661	
Home consumption of Canadian coal.....		4,612,625
Imports of bituminous and anthracite coal and coal dust (calendar year).....	5,159,541	
Exports of coal, not produce of Canada (calendar year).....	53,894	
Total		9,718,272

CONSUMPTION.

Consumption of Coal, produced and imported, in Canada, 1886-1901

Calendar Year.	Canadian (less quantity of domestic Exports).	Imported (less quantity of Foreign Exports).	Total.	Percentage, Canadian.	Percentage, Imported.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.		
1886	1,595,950	1,884,161	3,480,111	45·6	54·1
1887	1,848,365	2,192,260	4,040,625	45·7	54·3
1888	2,013,925	3,314,353	5,328,278	37·8	62·2
1889	1,992,988	2,490,931	4,483,919	44·4	55·6
1890	2,360,196	2,581,187	4,941,383	47·8	52·2
1891	2,606,490	2,980,222	5,586,712	46·7	53·3
1892	2,464,012	3,082,429	5,546,441	44·4	55·6
1893	2,823,187	3,110,462	5,933,649	47·6	52·4
1894	2,743,376	2,917,818	5,661,194	48·5	51·5
1895	2,467,109	2,933,752	5,400,861	45·7	54·3
1896	2,639,055	3,206,456	5,845,511	45·1	54·9
1897	2,799,977	124,485	5,924,462	47·3	52·7
1898	3,022,626	3,874,753	6,897,379	43·8	56·2
1899	3,272,824	4,182,292	7,455,116	43·9	56·1
1900	3,544,422	4,387,845	7,932,267	44·7	55·3
1901	4,612,625	5,105,647	9,718,272	47·5	52·5

YEAR.	Total.	To Neighbouring Provinces.	To other Countries.	For Home Consumption.	To Quebec.	To New Brunswick.	To Prince Edward Island.	To Newfoundland.
1868..	508,039	115,152	261,160	131,747	.....	.....	.....	.....
1869..	573,210	144,646	298,166	130,398	.....	.....	.....	.....
1870..	636,470	193,735	296,965	145,770	.....	.....	.....	.....
1871..	667,989	186,567	311,394	167,588	.....	.....	.....	.....
1872..	880,224	314,219	336,062	229,948	.....	.....	.....	.....
1873..	984,839	378,434	367,174	241,130	209,506	76,163	30,061	62,564
1874..	839,022	379,404	218,897	138,761	181,741	88,302	46,982	62,380
1875..	791,610	427,516	125,948	238,146	212,524	96,284	48,878	79,830
1876..	710,312	355,984	101,591	252,737	131,379	114,117	52,537	57,951
1877..	769,513	329,781	153,247	286,485	106,532	117,396	50,589	55,263
1878..	776,732	340,175	122,820	312,573	98,755	129,074	48,621	68,724
1879..	771,259	382,358	77,407	311,494	172,612	94,889	50,278	64,569
1880..	1,069,218	507,697	166,258	361,663	267,782	100,555	52,378	77,981
1881..	1,159,216	564,078	106,835	428,303	300,863	138,349	55,231	63,635
1882..	1,400,200	745,453	139,731	514,027	428,995	172,051	56,108	89,300
1883..	1,453,126	770,684	154,655	527,885	509,878	187,869	53,859	69,975
1884..	1,413,048	774,825	85,997	432,216	444,396	177,430	56,448	96,562
1885..	1,405,151	892,099	45,041	599,210	553,087	166,470	50,102	83,241
1886..	1,538,506	935,563	87,478	515,465	603,413	197,018	55,068	80,053
1887..	1,702,046	1,086,441	89,805	525,800	728,961	298,892	56,689	91,899
1888..	1,765,894	1,156,988	37,813	571,974	759,730	240,386	63,111	93,772
1889..	1,741,720	1,085,087	39,456	616,476	707,612	217,595	61,433	98,048
1890..	2,000,444	1,294,013	62,241	674,191	812,163	250,749	62,544	107,557
1891..	2,071,938	1,322,374	33,059	716,505	896,329	256,833	75,570	121,651
1892..	1,963,286	1,245,691	18,740	698,855	835,561	240,296	63,435	106,389
1893..	1,654,235	1,121,841	18,314	594,079	806,158	219,048	47,509	49,102
1894..	2,262,111	1,411,983	97,619	732,509	983,072	248,465	71,382	109,063
1895..	2,051,120	1,246,949	95,165	709,006	828,910	255,948	70,820	91,271
1896..	2,292,788	1,349,139	197,278	746,371	890,467	282,568	70,560	105,544
1897..	2,255,031	1,406,651	130,114	718,264	980,979	271,088	69,476	85,108
1898..	2,301,644	1,530,190	114,132	747,322	1,057,459	298,804	69,497	104,430
1899..	2,709,433	1,714,079	178,340	817,014	1,152,803	366,804	74,907	119,565
1900..	3,357,251	1,689,137	700,546	967,568	1,046,357	455,301	76,275	111,224
1901..	3,473,655	1,709,604	665,378	1,118,673	1,139,691	381,993	60,226	118,294

* For 9 months ending 30th September.

† Year ended 30th September.

EXPORTS OF COAL FROM NOVA SCOTIA, BRITISH COLUMBIA, NEW
BRUNSWICK AND THE TERRITORIES, 1868-1900. (Tons of 2,000 lbs.)

Year ended 30th June.	The Territories.	Nova Scotia.	British Columbia.	New Brunswick.	Total.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
1868.....		252,760		12,575	265,335
1869.....		431,968		8,175	440,143
1870.....		281,149		5,425	286,574
1871.....		311,116		6,992	318,108
1872.....		292,747	26,761	2,469	321,977
1873.....		364,899	33,786	6,013	404,698
1874.....		360,184	50,671	6,627	417,482
1875.....		222,856	59,355	5,616	287,827
1876.....		170,517	101,908	5,147	277,572
1877.....		140,210	102,830	6,237	249,277
1878.....		185,443	145,542	9,130	340,115
1879.....		134,017	173,789	7,803	315,609
1880.....		132,796	204,525	7,296	344,617
1881.....		190,551	214,243	14,794	419,588
1882.....		196,905	210,556	13,465	420,926
1883.....		216,805	193,485	17,670	427,960
1884.....		213,144	218,856	10,744	442,744
1885.....		201,949	275,621	1,099	478,669
1886.....		232,991	258,671	555	492,217
1887.....		190,788	325,034	156	516,978
1888.....		198,913	350,048	1,202	550,163
1889.....		176,186	452,625		628,811
1890.....		205,630	500,534	710	706,874
1891.....	2,232	173,105	647,508	37	823,872
1892.....	32,792	210,934	695,560	1,761	940,047
1893.....	40,059	189,685	669,792	5,582	895,128
1894.....	34,286	240,954	716,304	3,227	994,771
1895.....	31,678	276,203	793,965	805	1,102,651
1896.....	43,631	295,271	680,799	5,062	1,024,763
1897.....	45,511	384,138	671,313	1,105	1,102,767
1898.....	40,434	312,601	720,932	7,936	1,081,903
1899.....	61,618	325,917	750,807	2,347	1,140,689
1900.....	31,888	728,971	879,497	107	1,640,463
Total.....	363,729	8,442,303	11,125,317	177,779	*20,013,128

*Includes 1,339 tons exported from Quebec and Prince Edward Island.

IMPORTS OF ANTHRACITE AND BITUMINOUS COAL FOR HOME
CONSUMPTION, 1893-1900. (Tons of 2,000 lbs.)

Provinces.	FISCAL YEAR.						
	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
Ontario.....	2,531,173	2,292,811	2,314,262	2,512,454	2,364,391	2,518,645	3,277,152
Quebec.....	452,473	470,388	425,243	465,639	498,382	466,581	489,500
Nova Scotia....	33,687	40,902	22,014	43,211	45,341	46,438	41,734
New Brunswick..	54,447	63,576	60,615	61,162	60,523	74,109	60,022
Manitoba.....	27,253	18,918	22,845	23,684	25,267	30,964	41,054
B. Columbia....	3,232	1,564	1,469	3,741	5,496	5,180	3,898
P. E. Island....	1,420	1,836	2,822	2,953	1,370	2,807	2,214
N W. Territories	19	36			1	1	1,194
Yukon Territory							50
Total....	3,103,704	2,890,031	2,849,270	3,112,844	3,000,771	3,144,725	3,916,818

NOTE.—Imports and exports of coal by provinces are no longer given in Trade and Navigation Returns.

MINERALS

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Year.	British Empire.	United States.	Germany.	Austria-Hungary.	France.	Belgium.	Russia.	Other Countries.	Total.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
1868.	115,618,066	31,648,960	36,249,233	7,741,486	14,097,236	13,559,194	1,147,330	220,561,585	220,561,585
1869.	120,318,864	31,660,160	37,864,164	8,448,505	14,894,494	14,270,753	1,104,563	228,661,503	228,661,503
1870.	123,682,935	36,860,560	37,488,312	9,212,429	14,530,716	15,101,073	1,063,121	238,053,228	238,053,228
1871.	131,434,271	46,350,980	41,736,361	9,302,235	14,597,249	15,140,827	1,114,248	259,673,271	259,673,271
1872.	138,316,994	50,865,920	46,662,725	9,730,550	17,751,102	17,283,990	1,268,115	281,859,396	281,859,396
1873.	144,121,747	57,124,480	50,875,075	11,140,508	19,270,973	17,385,087	1,502,516	301,430,987	301,430,987
1874.	141,780,921	52,545,920	51,440,605	13,926,079	18,640,974	16,172,604	2,708,756	297,215,859	297,215,859
1875.	149,303,263	52,288,320	52,703,970	14,395,137	18,694,916	16,549,992	2,639,104	308,459,666	308,459,666
1876.	150,220,186	53,200,000	54,629,383	14,327,300	18,854,346	15,798,300	2,597,143	309,626,718	309,626,718
1877.	150,281,564	60,421,760	53,173,443	14,883,750	18,526,993	15,074,157	2,597,143	316,050,990	316,050,990
1878.	148,525,511	57,853,600	55,693,188	15,324,750	18,699,410	16,426,340	3,176,050	318,141,990	318,141,990
1879.	149,706,840	66,452,960	58,951,464	15,986,250	18,864,854	17,030,640	3,169,456	333,585,069	333,585,069
1880.	164,605,738	71,481,569	65,177,634	16,317,000	21,346,124	18,617,585	3,621,342	364,737,405	364,737,405
1881.	176,619,268	85,881,030	67,848,385	16,873,556	21,791,996	18,693,531	3,792,365	392,663,253	392,663,253
1882.	181,236,852	103,285,789	72,073,478	17,143,709	22,715,554	19,394,065	4,019,242	420,082,472	420,082,472
1883.	190,090,002	115,212,125	77,063,019	18,795,377	23,520,607	20,040,974	4,217,506	450,990,397	450,990,397
1884.	187,337,826	119,735,051	79,505,487	19,845,000	22,075,924	19,901,778	4,266,332	454,922,811	454,922,811
1885.	185,859,395	110,957,522	81,227,255	22,530,098	21,510,359	19,224,957	4,639,215	467,581,599	467,581,599
1886.	184,149,556	113,680,927	81,235,049	22,909,334	21,950,658	19,067,311	4,967,895	490,848,791	490,848,791
1887.	189,976,347	130,650,211	84,046,461	24,121,787	23,469,567	20,282,433	5,121,752	481,362,743	481,362,743
1888.	199,591,157	148,639,407	90,390,392	26,305,218	24,919,691	21,188,375	5,719,011	521,225,803	521,225,803
1889.	208,149,660	141,223,613	93,040,500	27,924,580	26,794,619	21,906,553	6,852,674	531,797,089	531,797,089
1890.	213,646,537	157,770,963	98,398,500	30,323,195	28,756,638	22,453,471	6,633,219	563,693,232	563,693,232
1891.	218,811,792	168,566,668	103,913,136	31,777,622	28,692,444	21,692,398	6,871,905	587,554,583	587,554,583
1892.	211,166,630	179,329,071	102,029,815	32,014,371	28,862,018	21,590,448	7,514,996	598,497,904	598,497,904
1893.	195,790,300	182,352,774	105,207,334	33,576,358	28,280,207	21,400,097	8,307,337	582,638,296	582,638,296
1894.	223,576,841	170,741,526	108,883,884	34,704,184	30,273,659	22,555,857	9,509,169	610,487,368	610,487,368
1895.	225,811,628	193,117,530	114,561,318	35,985,164	30,877,922	22,536,566	10,005,210	644,177,076	644,177,076
1896.	233,465,738	191,986,357	123,943,159	37,111,405	32,167,270	23,420,112	11,281,338	664,001,718	664,001,718
1897.	241,721,135	200,221,665	132,762,882	39,515,516	33,938,987	23,731,161	12,350,638	696,512,163	696,512,163
1898.	243,013,268	219,974,667	144,283,196	41,641,233	35,748,644	24,326,752	13,490,214	731,534,602	731,534,602
1899.	264,950,301	253,739,991	149,719,766	41,652,569	37,290,421	26,159,925	14,173,960	797,062,775	797,062,775
1900.	272,550,114	263,199,343	167,497,185	37,290,421	37,290,421	26,278,355	17,074,264	819,000,836	819,000,836

* United Kingdom alone. Br. Possessions with "Other Countries." + In 1900 the United Kingdom produced 252,203,056 tons of 2,000 lbs.; in India, 6,852,895 tons; the Commonwealth of Australia, 1,191,497 tons; New Zealand, 1,225,260 tons; Natal and Cape of Good Hope, 468,740 tons; Canada, 5,608,668 tons.

The British Empire contributes about one-third to the whole production of the world.

IRON

The iron ores of the Dominion have a wide range, both geographically and geologically. From Vancouver Island in the west to Cape Breton Island in the east they occur at varied intervals. Sir William Fairbairn, in "Iron, its History, Properties, and Processes of Manufacture," says: "In the Mineral and Geological Department of the Exhibition of 1862 were exhibited striking specimens of iron ore from the colonies, among which was the remarkable collection from Canada, consisting of oxide, red hematite and bog ores. The thickness of some of the beds from which the specimens were taken is worthy of notice. In Nova Scotia some of the richest ores yet discovered occur in boundless abundance. The iron manufactured from them is of the very best quality, and is equal to the finest Swedish metal." In the same province the iron ore, the coal and the flux lie in close contiguity to each other, and are within a comparatively short distance from fine ship harbours, making that province one of the best regions in the world for the seat of iron and steel ship-building on a large scale.

Magnetic ores occur abundantly throughout several counties of Ontario. An important deposit in the township of South Crosby has been worked for years. A very fine and valuable ore exists as a large deposit in North Crosby. The contiguous townships of Madoc, Marmora, Belmont and Seymour contain several beds of magnetic iron ore. In the region west of Lake Superior, the province of Ontario has a country rich in iron ore. In the province of Quebec there are large and valuable deposits of magnetic ore. In the county of Beauce a bed of granular iron ore, about two-thirds magnetic with a vein of 45 feet wide, occurs in serpentine.

Hematite iron ores are found in all parts of Canada. One of the most valuable deposits of Quebec province is near Hull—opposite Ottawa—a specular ore, assaying from 64 to 68 per cent of metallic iron. In New Brunswick large deposits of hematite ore are found near Woodstock. Limonite and bog ores are widely distributed.

Chromic iron.—During the year 1895 large deposits of chromic iron were found in Coleraine, province of Quebec. The ore averaged over 50 per cent of metal, is easily mined and finds a ready market in the United States.

The Dominion Parliament, in 1883, authorized the payment of a bounty of \$1.50 a ton upon all pig-iron manufactured in Canada. This bounty was continued until 1st July, 1899, when the rate was made \$1 a ton. A further change was made on 1st July, 1892, when the rate was increased to \$2 a ton until 1st July, 1897.

In the session of 1894 an Act was passed providing that the Governor in Council may authorize the payment of a bounty of \$2 per ton on all pig-iron made in Canada from Canadian ore, or a bounty of \$2 per ton on all puddled bars made in Canada from Canadian pig-iron made from Canadian ore, and a bounty of \$2 per ton on all steel billets manufactured in Canada from Canadian pig-iron, and such other ingredients as are necessary and usual in the manufacture of steel billets. These bounties were applicable till March 26, 1899, in the case of furnaces in operation on March 27th, 1894, and in the case of furnaces commencing operations subsequent to that date, but before March 27, 1899, for five years from the date of commencing.

This Act was repealed by Chap. 6 of the Acts of 1897, which authorized the Governor General to give (1) a bounty of \$3 per ton on steel ingots manufactured from ingredients of which not less than 50 per cent of their weight consists of pig-iron made in Canada, (2) a bounty of \$3 per ton on puddled iron bars made from Canadian-made pig-iron, (3) a bounty on pig-iron manufactured from ore, of \$3 per ton on the proportion produced from Canadian ore and \$2 on the proportion produced from foreign ore.

An Act of 1898 provides that the provisions of the Act are to be held to have come into force on April 23, 1897. An Act of 1899 provides that these bounties shall continue to be paid to 30th June, 1907, at a yearly diminishing rate from 1902; 90 per cent of the bounties to be paid in 1902-3; 75 per cent in 1903-4; 55 per cent in 1904-5; 35 per cent in 1905-6 and 20 per cent in 1906-7.

The Legislature of Ontario passed an Act in the session of 1894 appropriating the sum of \$125,000 to be known as the Iron Mining Fund. Out of this fund the treasurer is authorized to pay \$1 per ton of pig-metal product of iron ores raised or mined and smelted in the province of Ontario, the amount so paid not to exceed in any one year, \$25,000. Under this Act the sum of \$59,741 has been earned, to 31st October, 1901.

The annual consumption of iron and steel and their products in Canada is between 800,000 tons and 820,000 tons.

The active works in Canada in 1901, are (1) The Nova Scotia Steel Company; blast furnace at Ferrona, Nova Scotia; (2) The Hamilton Steel and Iron Company, Hamilton; (3) The Canada Iron Furnace Company, Midland; (4) The Dominion Iron and Steel Company Furnaces at Sydney; (5) The Canada Iron Furnace Company, Radnor; (6) Deseronto Iron Company, Deseronto; (7) The Drummondville Furnaces; the last three are charcoal furnaces. The annual aggregate capacity of all the completed and unfinished furnaces is nearly 1,100,000 gross tons. The Lake Superior Power Co. are building at Sault Ste. Marie, Ont., a very extensive plant for the manufacture of pig-iron, steel and steel rails, the latter the first established in Canada.

The united investment at Sydney, Hamilton, Deseronto, Midland, New Glasgow, Radnor, Drummondville and Ferrona amounts to \$24,500,000, which will be increased to \$35,000,000, by new plant now building. Within five or six years the total investment will aggregate, approximately, \$50,000,000.

The production of pig iron in the Dominion of Canada, as ascertained from the manufacturers by circular amounted in the calendar year 1901 to 244,976 gross tons, as compared with 86,900 tons in 1900; 94,077 tons in 1899 and 68,755 tons in 1898; 53,796 tons in 1897; 60,030 tons in 1896 and 37,829 tons in 1895. Of the production last year 228,893 tons were made with coke and 16,083 tons with charcoal. The production of Bessemer pig iron, included above amounted to 29,577 tons. Neither spiegel nor ferromanganese was made.

On Dec. 31, 1901, the unsold stocks of pig iron, in Canada amounted to 59,472 gross tons, as compared with 12,465 tons at the close of 1900. Of the unsold iron on hand on December 31, 1901, 54,572 tons were coke pig iron and 4,900 tons were charcoal pig iron. On December 31, 1901 there were 12 completed furnaces in Canada and four furnaces were in course of

construction. Of the completed furnaces seven were in blast and five were idle on the date named. During 1901, four furnaces were erected by the Dominion Iron & Steel Company at Sydney, Cape Breton, Nova Scotia, three of which were blown in in 1901. The fourth furnace was put in blast in January 1902. Of the 12 completed furnaces, seven were equipped to use coke for fuel, three charcoal, and two charcoal and coke.

The following table gives, 1st, the production in Canada of pig-iron; 2nd, the importation of pig-iron, iron kentledge and cast scrap-iron for home consumption—the two columns making up the total consumption; and 3rd, the percentage of home manufactured pig to the total consumption:—

Year ended 30th June.	PRODUCTION.*		Imports.	Total Consumption.	Per cent of Home produce to total consumption.
	Made from Foreign Ore.	Made from Canadian Ore.			
	†Tons.	†Tons.	†Tons.	†Tons.	
1884.....		29,593	‡52,184	81,777	36.2
1885.....		25,770	‡43,398	69,168	37.2
1886.....		26,180	‡45,648	71,828	36.4
1887.....		39,717	50,214	89,931	44.2
1888.....		22,209	48,973	71,182	31.2
1889.....		24,823	72,115	96,938	25.6
1890.....		25,697	87,613	113,310	22.7
1891.....		20,153	81,317	101,470	19.8
1892.....		30,294	68,918	99,212	30.5
1893.....		46,948	63,522	110,470	42.5
1894.....		62,522	45,790	108,312	57.7
1895.....		31,692	35,060	66,752	47.5
1896.....		52,052	37,141	89,193	58.4
1897.....		33,254	28,940	62,194	53.4
1898.....	53,463	19,576	40,995	114,035	63.1
1899.....	46,186	31,861	48,594	126,641	61.6
1900.....	67,221	34,618	65,330	167,169	60.9
1901.....	50,581	99,758	40,282	190,621	78.9

*Quantities of pig-iron upon which bounty was paid during the fiscal years ended 30th June. †2,000 lbs. ‡Cast scrap-iron not included.

CALENDAR YEAR.	IRON ORE CONSUMED.		FUEL CONSUMED.				FLUX CONSUMED.		PIG-IRON MADE.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Charcoal.		Coke.		Coal.		Quantity.	Value.
			Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.		
	Tons.	\$	Tons.	\$	Tons.	\$	Tons.	\$	Tons.	\$
1887.....	60,434	130,808	940,400	48,593	30,248	89,123	2,333	5,877	24,827	366,192
1888.....	54,956	102,343	894,286	41,800	28,031	82,986	2,197	4,709	21,799	313,235
1889.....	65,670	126,064	755,890	41,568	33,289	94,791	3,044	6,525	25,921	499,872
1890.....	57,304	117,880	589,860	29,493	32,832	97,659	1,241	2,638	21,772	331,688
1891.....	60,953	130,955	441,812	22,091	30,626	98,402	2,170	2,868	23,891	368,901
1892.....	96,948	250,966	1,121,365	78,291	50,882	152,311	1,740	1,797	42,443	637,421
1893.....	124,053	296,979	1,302,720	90,976	58,711	163,849	6,621	13,539	55,947	790,283
1894.....	108,871	223,861	1,173,970	53,958	52,373	142,303	7,653	14,571	49,967	646,447
1895.....	93,208	218,336	789,561	31,582	48,540	139,475	3,089	5,396	52,454	696,440
1896.....	96,560	200,887	756,600	32,256	48,660	106,939	1,407	2,288	67,268	924,129
1897.....	446,300	100,205	1,031,800	43,230	35,800	71,600	31,273	30,258	58,007	738,701
1898.....	55,722	138,504	836,400	41,820	47,810	94,553	33,913	31,153	77,015	912,395
1899.....	77,107	213,165	1,928,025	87,858	50,407	158,783	51,826	44,286	102,940	1,377,306
1900.....	66,384	216,322	1,799,737	82,408	44,844	134,532	52,966	39,332	96,575	1,501,698
	1120,650	402,860			46,648	193,944				
	71,341	184,191			45,021	180,084				
	1113,042	351,382			59,345	255,892				

* Canadian. † Foreign.

Following are the amounts which have been paid under the Federal Parliamentary authorization :—

FISCAL YEAR.	Amount.	Bounty paid per ton.	FISCAL YEAR.	Amount.	Bounty paid per ton.
	\$	\$ cts.		\$	\$ cts.
1884.....	44,000	1 50	1893.....	93,896	2 00
1885.....	38,655	1 50	1894.....	125,044	2 00
1886.....	39,270	1 50	1895.....	63,384	2 00
1887.....	59,576	1 50	1896.....	104,105	2 00
1888.....	33,314	1 50	1897.....	66,509	2 00
1889.....	37,234	1 50	1898.....	165,654	"
1890.....	25,697	1 00	1899.....	187,954	"
1891.....	20,153	1 00	1900.....	238,296	"
1892.....	30,294	1 00	1901.....	351,259	"

* \$3 per ton on pig-iron made from Canadian ore and \$2 per ton on pig-iron made from foreign ore.

Statement of the quantities and amount of bounty paid on steel ingots, steel billets and puddled bars, 1896-1901.

YEAR ENDED 30TH JUNE.	STEEL INGOTS.		STEEL BILLETS.		PUDDLED BARS.	
	Quantity.	Bounty paid.	Quantity.	Bounty paid.	Quantity.	Bounty paid.
	Tons.	\$	Tons.	\$	Tons.	\$
1896.....			29,749	59,498	2,806	5,611
1897.....			8,683	17,366	1,509	3,019
1898.....	18,137	54,412	*4,912	*13,042	2,615	7,706
1899.....	24,881	74,644	†	†	5,837	17,511
1900.....	21,453	64,360	†	†	3,374	10,121
1901.....	33,352	100,058	†	†	5,568	16,703

* Manufactured in 1896-7 and paid for in 1897-8.

† No bounty paid on steel billets after 30th June, 1897.

Production of iron ore by provinces, 1893 to 1900 :—

PROVINCE.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
Ontario.....				15,270	2,770	21,111	25,126	82,960
Quebec.....	22,076	19,492	17,783	17,630	22,436	17,873	19,490	19,000
Nova Scotia.....	102,201	89,379	83,792	58,810	23,400	19,079	28,000	18,940
British Columbia.....	1,325	1,120	1,222	196	2,099	260	2,071	1,110
Total.....	125,602	109,991	102,797	91,906	50,705	58,343	74,617	122,000

Following table gives the quantity and value of iron ore exported from Canada since 1867,—

YEAR ENDED JUNE.	Quantity.	Value.	YEAR ENDED 30TH JUNE.	Quantity.	Value.
	Tons.	\$		Tons.	\$
1867	25,312	54,723	1866	7,542	23,039
1868	27,845	60,296	1867	23,367	71,944
1869	15,232	34,927	1868	13,544	30,945
1870	26,825	58,068	1869	24,752	60,269
1871	26,165	64,904	1870	13,811	31,366
1872	47,300	112,336	1871	14,648	32,582
1873	44,278	97,740	1872	7,707	36,985
1874	32,443	75,917	1873	7,811	26,114
1875	14,286	30,702	1874	1,859	9,026
1876	7,755	14,854	1875†	4,729	43,068
1877	5,421	13,405	1876†	2,948	39,990
1878	3,562	7,590	1877†	3,368	26,979
1879	50,524	76,474	1878†	2,176	24,392
1880	44,677	114,850	1879†	3,175	21,415
1881	43,835	126,463	1880†	5,523	24,034
1882	44,944	138,775	1881†	59,737	167,266
1883	25,308	66,549			
1884	54,367	132,074	Total	736,699	1,968,002

Value is incorrectly given in the Trade and Navigation Returns. †Including tonnage.

Value of the exports of iron and steel goods manufactured in Canada for the last six years, respectively, was :—

	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Iron and scrap-iron.	54,349	70,585	75,273	90,505	411,491	256,250
Steel	2,903	3,585	4,287	4,175	3,392	7,657
Cast-iron	103,491	127,969	115,916	109,637	169,153	101,064
Ironware	65,998	101,115	124,638	123,440	278,054	109,860
Manufactures	51,856	38,522	43,205	68,809	116,782	481,868
Machines and	228,349	181,222	242,763	309,845	446,291	476,262
Y.	506,946	522,988	606,082	706,411	1,425,163	1,432,961

The value of the imports of iron and steel and manufactures of the same into Canada, and the duty collected on the same, was :—

Year ended 30th June.	VALUE OF		Total Value.*	Duty Collected.
	Dutiable Goods.	Free Goods.		
	\$	\$	\$	\$
1892.....	9,968,409	2,673,083	12,641,442	2,792,008
1893.....	10,113,177	3,086,346	13,199,523	2,873,300
1894.....	8,776,533	2,534,238	11,310,771	2,456,686
1895.....	7,405,923	1,843,826	9,249,749	1,947,674
1896.....	8,463,747	2,488,860	10,952,607	2,170,706
1897....	8,666,497	1,947,133	10,613,630	2,107,223
1898.....	12,691,772	3,864,989	16,556,761	2,851,979
1899.....	15,621,346	4,147,379	19,768,725	3,495,712
1900.....	22,169,913	7,130,160	29,300,073	4,419,640
1901.....	18,738,135	8,042,323	26,780,458	4,020,329

*Not including the value of imports of ships' boilers, fish hooks, printing presses, &c., surgical and dental instruments, and tin plates and sheets.

The imports of iron and steel may be divided into :—

1st. Interchangeable mechanism, the manufacture of which requires the highest skill and workmanship. (This class includes sewing machines, fire-arms, locomotive engines and agricultural implements.)

2nd. Hardware, cutlery and edged tools.

3rd. Machinery.

4th. Castings and forgings.

5th. Rails and railway supplies.

6th. Other forms of iron and steel.

7th. Pig-iron.

Classes 6 and 7 include (1st) pig iron, the basis of the iron and steel industries, and (2nd) other forms of iron and steel in the making of which skilled labour enters to a limited extent. They constitute the raw material entering into the manufacture of iron and steel articles by Canadian workmen, and are (in addition to pig-iron), bar iron, rolled or hammered, boiler plate, steel bloom ends, rolled iron for horseshoe nails, steel for skates, files or saws, wrought scrap-iron, &c., and parts of articles in other respects manufactured in Canada.

Taking the above division and applying it to our imports from Great Britain and the United States, from which two countries came, in the three periods under consideration, 98 per cent, 95 per cent, and 97 per cent respectively, of the whole import, we obtain the following results :—

	Total for the five year periods.	Yearly Average.
	\$	\$
Interchangeable mechanism—		
Imports from G. B. and U. S., 1882-86	5,369,861	1,073,972
" " " 1889-93	2,857,637	571,527
" " " 1894-98	4,493,905	898,781
" " " 1899		2,248,870
" " " 1900		2,791,357
" " " 1901		3,026,373
Hardware, cutlery and edged tools—		
Imports from G. B. and U. S., 1882-86	13,094,440	2,618,888
" " " 1889-93	11,915,967	2,383,183
" " " 1894-98	8,764,903	1,752,981
" " " 1899		3,268,213
" " " 1900		3,869,866
" " " 1901		3,421,405
Machinery—		
Imports from G. B. and U. S., 1882-86	10,130,588	2,026,118
" " " 1889-93	8,393,159	1,678,632
" " " 1894-98	8,666,959	1,733,392
" " " 1899		3,230,267
" " " 1900		4,946,783
" " " 1901		5,887,912
Castings and forgings—		
Imports from G. B. and U. S., 1882-86	3,214,366	642,873
" " " 1889-93	1,676,382	335,276
" " " 1894-98	1,496,979	299,396
" " " 1899		616,418
" " " 1900		837,907
" " " 1901		673,117
Rails and railway supplies—		
Imports from G. B. and U. S., 1882-86	15,733,927	3,146,785
" " " 1889-93	12,194,419	2,438,884
" " " 1894-98	7,971,642	1,594,328
" " " 1899		1,953,372
" " " 1900		3,207,571
" " " 1901		3,615,856
Other forms of iron and steel—		
Imports from G. B. and U. S., 1882-86	22,719,719	4,543,944
" " " 1889-93	28,225,739	5,645,148
" " " 1894-98	28,130,882	5,626,176
" " " 1899		8,885,933
" " " 1900		13,935,378
" " " 1901		10,480,848
Pig-iron, and probably including scrap—		
Imports from G. B. and U. S., 1882-86	4,045,587	809,117
" " " 1889-93	4,738,946	947,789
" " " 1894-98	2,039,409	407,882
" " " 1899		494,377
" " " 1900		967,743
" " " 1901		599,956

Changes were made in the iron and steel tariff in the session of 1894.

The following table shows the imports from Great Britain and the United States separately :—

	5 YEAR PERIODS.		Year 1899.	Year 1900.	Year 1901.
	1889-93.	1894-98.			
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Interchangeable mechanism—					
Imports from Great Britain	309,745	171,798	34,009	59,765	87,805
" United States	2,547,892	4,322,107	2,214,861	2,731,592	2,938,680
Proportion—Great Britain	10·8 p.c.	3·8 p.c.	1·5 p.c.	2·11 p.c.	2·86 p.c.
" United States	89·2 "	96·2 "	98·5 "	96·62 p.c.	95·46 "
Hardware, cutlery and edged tools—					
Imports from Great Britain	3,096,052	2,043,628	591,647	606,292	611,088
" United States	6,698,444	6,721,274	2,676,566	3,263,574	2,810,317
Proportion—Great Britain	31·6 p.c.	23·3 p.c.	18·1 p.c.	14·85 p.c.	16·92 p.c.
" United States	68·4 "	76·7 "	81·9 "	79·92 p.c.	77·82 "
Machinery—					
Imports from Great Britain	1,490,846	1,065,371	466,567	712,046	576,300
" United States	6,902,313	7,601,583	2,763,700	4,234,737	5,311,612
Proportion—Great Britain	17·8 p.c.	12·3 p.c.	14·4 p.c.	14·30 p.c.	9·72 p.c.
" United States	82·2 "	87·7 "	85·6 "	85·06 "	89·54 "
Castings and forgings—					
Imports from Great Britain	696,483	180,634	15,543	14,058	17,037
" United States	979,898	1,316,345	600,875	823,849	666,680
Proportion—Great Britain	39·2 p.c.	12·1 p.c.	2·5 p.c.	1·68 p.c.	2·52 "
" United States	60·8 "	87·9 "	97·5 "	98·28 "	97·23 "
Railway supplies and rails—					
Imports from Great Britain	10,899,048	4,545,246	126,578	914,820	446,664
" United States	1,295,371	3,426,396	1,826,794	2,292,751	3,169,192
Proportion—Great Britain	80·9 p.c.	57·0 p.c.	6·5 p.c.	27·92 p.c.	11·99 p.c.
" United States	9·1 "	43·0 "	93·5 "	69·99 "	85·06 "
Other forms of iron and steel—					
Imports from Great Britain	20,403,933	11,550,718	2,371,709	4,801,522	2,919,042
" United States	7,821,806	16,580,126	6,514,224	9,133,856	7,561,806
Proportion—Great Britain	72·3 p.c.	41·1 p.c.	26·7 p.c.	33·77 p.c.	27·12 p.c.
" United States	27·7 "	58·9 "	73·3 "	64·23 "	70·26 "
Pig iron—					
Imports from Great Britain	2,822,265	437,913	38,005	235,670	121,180
" United States	1,916,681	1,601,496	456,372	732,073	473,776
Proportion—Great Britain	60·0 p.c.	21·5 p.c.	8·0 p.c.	23·55 p.c.	19·99 p.c.
" United States	40·0 "	78·5 "	92·0 "	73·14 "	78·98 "

IMPORTS FROM COUNTRIES OTHER THAN GREAT BRITAIN AND UNITED STATES.

	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Interchangeable mechanism	29,319	17,609	19,425	30,994	35,752	51,980
Hardware, cutlery and edged tools	171,730	136,822	186,178	245,850	213,463	189,817
Machinery	17,177	42,130	12,409	14,422	31,884	43,989
Castings and forgings	994	179	486	778	330	1,683
Rails and railway supplies	99,072	22,688	32,975	31,167	68,446	110,030
Other forms of iron and steel	340,326	188,901	115,551	105,320	284,812	281,838
Pig-iron	351	645	1,117	251	33,164	6,230
Total	658,969	403,974	368,141	428,782	667,851	685,567

Taking totals, and from all countries, we have :—

	Total value for 5 year periods.	Yearly Average.	Year 1900.	Year 1901.
	£	£	£	£
Total imports, home consumption. 1882-86	75,251,232	15,050,246	31,224,456	28,391,034
" " " 1889-93	70,972,717	14,194,543		
" " " 1894-98	63,183,042	12,636,608		
Imports from Great Britain . . . 1882-86	44,125,291	8,825,058	7,344,173	4,779,204
" " " 1889-93	39,718,373	7,943,274		
" " " 1894-98	19,995,308	3,999,062		
" " United States. . . . 1882-86	29,683,187	5,956,637	23,212,432	22,926,263
" " " 1889-93	28,162,406	5,632,481		
" " " 1894-98	41,569,332	8,313,866		
" " Other countries . . . 1882-86	1,442,754	288,551	667,851	685,567
" " " 1889-93	3,091,938	618,387		
" " " 1894-98	1,618,402	323,680		
Proportion from Great Britain. . . 1882-86	58·6 p. c.		23·52 p. c.	16·83 p. c.
" " " 1889-93	56·0 "			
" " " 1894-98	31·6 "			
" " United States. . . . 1882-86	39·4 "		74·34 "	80·75 "
" " " 1889-93	39·6 "			
" " " 1894-98	65·8 "			
" " Other countries . . . 1882-86	2·0 "		2·14 "	2·42 "
" " " 1889-93	4·4 "			
" " " 1894-98	2·6 "			

* IRON AND STEEL IMPORTS.

	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
From British Empire—						
Dutiable	2,352,581	1,848,589	1,928,258	2,332,922	4,347,071	2,620,789
Free	1,108,640	817,707	316,242	355,458	1,497,885	813,773
Total	3,461,221	2,666,296	2,244,500	2,688,380	5,844,956	3,434,562
Duty paid.	494,726	344,962	267,991	312,168	523,492	312,308
Per cent of duty on						
total.	14·3	13·0	12·0	11·6	8·96	9·09
Proportion of dutiable						
Free.	32·0	30·7	14·1	13·2	25·62	23·69
From all other countries						
Dutiable.	6,111,166	6,817,908	10,763,514	13,288,424	17,822,842	16,117,346
Free	1,380,220	1,129,426	3,548,747	3,791,921	5,632,275	7,228,550
Total.	7,491,386	7,947,334	14,312,261	17,080,345	23,455,117	23,345,896
Duty paid	1,676,072	1,762,261	2,583,988	3,183,544	3,896,156	3,708,021
Per cent of duty on						
total.	22·4	22·2	18·0	18·6	16·61	15·88
Proportion of dutiable						
Free.	18·4	14·2	24·8	22·2	24·01	30·96

* Not including value of imports of ships' boilers, fish-hooks, printing presses, &c., surgical and dental instruments and tin plates and sheets.

THE WORLD'S PRODUCTION OF PIG-IRON (NET TONS, 2,000 LBS.) COMPILED FROM ROTHWELL AND OTHER SOURCES.

Year.	*Canada	United Kingdom.	United States.	German Zollverein	France.	Austria-Hungary.	Russia.	Belgium.	Sweden.	Spain.	Italy.	Other Countries.	The World.
1865	5,397,564	931,582	1,088,986	1,326,488	101,746	329,981	518,785	242,734	82,966	10,027,832			
1866	5,176,795	1,350,343	1,153,743	1,388,903	117,605	319,580	641,699	253,651	238,020	10,640,339			
1867	5,832,546	1,461,625	1,297,194	1,354,406	124,051	330,600	466,222	279,369	522,197	11,088,841			
1868	5,666,631	1,603,000	1,393,310	1,361,369	124,051	369,170	480,301	289,824	600,908	11,797,411			
1869	6,099,248	1,916,641	1,537,158	1,521,823	447,062	385,700	588,815	320,931	331,266	13,168,644			
1870	6,679,137	1,865,000	1,533,019	1,298,382	444,054	396,203	622,888	330,472	340,866	13,510,421			
1871	7,422,440	1,911,608	1,723,178	947,324	467,912	399,969	771,371	329,235	305,907	14,218,966			
1872	7,530,960	2,854,538	2,191,210	1,342,057	506,248	416,982	722,433	374,029	454,478	16,412,955			
1873	7,354,425	2,868,278	2,469,114	1,552,582	569,028	427,510	669,325	380,983	405,432	16,686,677			
1874	6,710,377	2,689,413	2,095,192	1,560,318	544,551	417,724	587,135	361,203	409,904	15,375,907			
1875	4,000	2,296,581	2,296,387	1,503,996	510,295	470,760	597,069	386,204	343,949	15,540,648			
1876	4,000	2,093,236	2,034,672	1,581,982	441,268	456,989	540,540	388,418	331,540	15,293,991			
1877	13,5000	2,314,585	2,129,864	1,660,523	427,168	440,860	518,478	379,679	189,473	15,527,539			
1878	16,000	2,577,361	2,366,700	1,676,444	478,544	460,230	571,548	375,624	93,434	15,836,235			
1879	16,500	3,070,875	2,442,678	1,543,115	445,387	477,163	499,015	377,487	292,453	15,865,805			
1880	23,000	4,295,414	3,076,826	1,901,273	511,586	494,358	670,109	447,096	245,643	20,439,046			
1881	18,500	4,641,564	3,211,238	2,078,754	599,092	517,997	688,459	479,841	568,248	22,082,177			
1882	21,500	5,178,122	3,725,648	2,247,052	674,136	510,322	801,094	439,637	275,593	23,650,162			
1883	32,000	5,146,872	3,823,629	2,280,512	770,140	531,466	863,343	465,735	300,603	23,921,304			
1884	29,593	8,749,134	4,589,612	3,967,874	2,062,434	809,249	562,165	474,448	205,962	23,495,236			
1885	25,770	8,305,325	4,529,869	3,967,874	2,062,434	809,249	562,165	474,448	205,962	23,495,236			
1886	26,180	7,850,924	4,365,328	3,888,581	1,671,265	793,418	587,083	487,588	381,789	22,902,565			
1887	33,717	8,406,660	7,187,206	4,434,396	1,727,519	776,394	675,729	503,672	345,706	23,320,990			
1888	22,209	8,958,845	7,268,507	4,779,838	1,855,051	870,890	735,846	517,113	267,966	26,465,531			
1889	24,823	9,321,503	8,516,079	4,986,063	1,910,868	943,106	816,535	517,113	552,471	28,685,038			
1890	25,697	8,852,720	10,307,028	5,133,613	2,162,340	1,063,849	1,022,199	502,626	297,231	30,449,045			
1891	20,153	8,294,791	9,273,454	5,114,622	2,090,920	1,015,874	1,107,239	540,880	378,591	28,903,549			
1892	30,294	7,514,366	10,255,840	5,441,082	2,267,816	1,036,593	1,013,415	535,202	387,936	29,599,229			
1893	46,948	7,814,229	7,979,442	5,458,369	2,207,412	1,082,943	1,277,994	499,672	287,016	27,776,629			
1894	62,522	8,318,024	7,436,275	5,968,432	2,523,162	1,082,943	1,402,103	510,015	246,625	11,382			
1895	37,829	8,627,874	10,579,865	6,021,880	2,208,262	1,242,636	1,602,606	510,149	173,142	28,672,000			
1896	60,030	9,698,842	9,657,902	7,139,794	2,577,578	1,732,678	1,922,678	538,216	137,750	32,120,456			
1897	53,796	9,852,041	10,811,002	7,581,254	2,724,302	1,341,996	2,059,275	593,093	102,017	30,580,031			
1898	73,039	9,666,889	13,186,806	7,931,931	2,792,938	1,427,240	2,417,512	1,078,969	54,405	34,616,062			
1899	78,047	10,552,007	15,253,397	8,972,731	2,841,397	1,595,920	2,665,728	1,141,876	551,008	34,616,062			
1900	+102,180	10,032,853	15,443,931	9,384,947	2,974,841	1,441,956	3,168,742	1,111,305	137,750	32,120,456			

* Made from Canadian ore. † Includes pig iron made from foreign ore.

GOLD.

Value of the gold production in Canada, by provinces, since 1862 is as follows. (Taken from Geological Reports.)

Year.	NORTH-WEST TERRITORIES.		Quebec.	British Columbia.	Nova Scotia.	Total.
	Ontario.	Yukon District. Saskatchewan District.				
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1862				2,656,903	141,871	2,798,774
1863				3,913,563	272,448	4,186,011
1864				3,735,850	390,349	4,126,199
1865				3,491,205	496,357	3,987,562
1866				2,662,106	491,491	3,153,597
1867				2,480,868	532,563	3,013,431
1868				2,372,972	400,555	2,773,527
1869				1,774,978	348,427	2,123,405
1870				1,336,956	387,392	1,724,348
1871				1,799,440	374,972	2,174,412
1872				1,610,972	255,349	1,866,321
1873				1,305,749	231,122	1,536,871
1874				1,844,618	178,244	2,022,862
1875				2,474,904	218,629	2,693,533
1876				1,786,648	233,585	2,020,233
1877			12,057	1,608,182	329,205	1,949,444
1878			17,937	1,275,204	245,253	1,538,394
1879			23,972	1,290,058	268,328	1,582,358
1880			33,174	1,013,827	257,823	1,304,824
1881			56,661	1,046,737	209,755	1,313,153
1882			17,093	954,085	275,090	1,246,268
1883			17,787	794,252	301,207	1,113,246
1884			8,720	736,165	313,554	1,058,439
1885			2,120	713,738	432,971	1,148,329
1886		100,000	3,981	903,651	455,564	1,463,196
1887	6,760	70,000	2,100	1,604	693,709	413,631
1888		40,000	1,200	3,740	616,731	436,939
1889		175,000	20,000	1,207	588,923	510,029
1890		175,000	4,000	1,350	494,436	474,990
1891	2,000	40,000	5,500	1,800	429,811	451,503
1892	7,118	87,500	10,506	12,987	399,525	389,965
1893	14,637	176,000	9,640	15,696	379,535	381,095
1894	39,624	125,000	15,000	29,196	530,530	389,338
1895	62,320	250,000	50,000	1,281	1,266,954	453,119
1896	115,000	300,000	55,000	3,000	1,788,206	493,568
1897	189,294	2,500,000	50,000	900	2,724,657	562,165
1898	265,889	10,000,000	25,000	6,089	2,939,852	538,500
1899	421,591	16,000,000	15,000	4,916	4,202,473	617,604
1900	297,495	22,275,000	5,000		4,732,105	607,152
1901	243,022	18,000,000	15,000	3,000	5,596,700	604,500
1902	1,664,750	70,313,500	282,946	280,268	72,967,778	15,366,292
1903						160,875,534

revised figures.

The following table gives the world's production of gold and silver in the calendar years 1899 and 1900:—

Countries.	1899.		1900.	
	Gold.	Silver, Coining value.	Gold.	Silver, Coining value.
	\$	\$	\$	\$
British Empire—				
Great Britain	58,800	241,200	276,200	286
Australia	79,321,600	16,468,800	73,498,900	17,248
British Guiana	2,040,500		2,035,900	
" East Indies	425,100		571,400	
Africa	73,023,000		8,671,900	
British India	8,658,800		9,435,500	
Canada	21,261,584	4,411,000	27,916,752	5,751
Total, British Empire.	184,789,384	21,121,600	94,489,850	23,288
United States	71,053,400	70,806,600	79,171,000	74,538
Mexico	8,500,000	71,902,500	9,000,000	74,265
Argentina	137,700	495,800	43,700	4
Bolivia	332,300	12,904,400	332,300	12,900
Chile	1,298,600	5,382,100	1,627,600	5,388
Columbia	1,844,600	4,553,100	1,194,900	2,411
Ecuador	47,900	10,000	107,700	1
Brazil	2,140,500		3,330,300	
Venezuela	593,500		593,500	
Guiana, Dutch	587,600		576,400	
" French	1,688,700		1,580,700	
Peru	860,700	8,436,700	1,085,200	9,438
Uruguay	27,500	800	30,800	
Central America	586,100	1,179,400	500,000	1,388
Russia	22,167,100	174,400	20,145,500	18
Austria-Hungary	1,943,900	2,450,400	2,141,900	2,538
Germany	74,200	8,070,500	66,000	6,938
Norway and Sweden	70,600	311,000	58,800	3
Italy	75,100	1,095,500	35,200	9
Spain	2,000	3,171,500	8,600	4,138
Portugal	4,700	4,900	4,700	
Greece		1,523,500		1,538
Turkey	14,000	183,800	14,000	1
Finland	1,700	10,100	1,700	
France		602,600		6
Japan	1,104,300	2,311,100	1,104,300	2,338
China	5,574,400		5,574,400	
Korea	1,459,000		4,500,000	
East Indies, Dutch	117,600		435,000	1
Total, other countries.	122,307,700	195,580,700	133,264,200	200,138
Grand total	307,097,084	216,701,700	227,754,050	223,426

The total production of gold since the discovery of this continent is estimated by Soetbeer at \$10,067,833,300. In the 5 years, 1896-1900, the total value of gold produced was \$1,288,008,300, an average of \$257,601,660 a year. In the previous 5 year period, 1895, the total production was \$814,736,000, an annual average of \$162,947,000.

Comparison of the mineral production of the British Empire and of the world in 1900, is given below. It will be seen that the Empire provides twenty-eight per cent of the first eight articles, per cent of the gold and ten per cent of the silver.

	United Kingdom.	British Colonies and Possessions.	United States.	Germany.	Whole World.
	*Tons.	*Tons.	*Tons.	*Tons.	*Tons.
.....Tons*	252,132,002	21,096,474	269,881,826	165,066,658	845,935,096
....."	5,225,502	270,878	15,443,951	5,075,261	44,551,261
....."	856	44,828	303,053	34,084	589,278
....."	27,280	53,389	270,824	133,907	868,201
....."	4,778	52,111	.....	18	88,869
....."	10,152	4,635	123,886	168,991	491,903
....."	.....	265,961	8,249,108	55,513	20,446,453
....."	2,084,121	1,366,273	2,920,382	1,668,458	13,854,428
.....Lbs.	914,66	414,519 50	264,288 25	219 19	866,603 98
....."	13,082 94	1,271,699 18	4,105,675 12	371,041 19	12,946,921 94

2,000 lbs.

PRODUCTION OF COPPER IN CANADA.

Calendar Year.	Pounds.	Valued at.
		\$
.....	3,505,000	385,550
.....	3,260,424	366,798
.....	5,562,864	927,107
.....	6,809,752	936,341
.....	6,013,671	947,153
.....	8,928,921	1,149,598
.....	7,087,275	818,580
.....	8,109,856	871,809
.....	7,737,016	739,659
.....	8,789,162	945,714
.....	9,393,012	1,021,148
.....	13,300,802	1,501,660
.....	17,747,136	2,134,980
.....	15,078,475	2,655,319
.....	18,919,820	3,063,119
.....	40,951,196	6,600,104

to revision.

The following table gives the exports of copper since Confederation:

Year ended 30th June.	Copper, fine.		Copper, Ore.		Year ended 30th June.	Copper, fine.		Copper, Ore.	
	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.		Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.
	Tons.	\$	Tons.	\$		Tons.	\$	Tons.	\$
1868.....	135	17,922	5,440	376,298	1885.....	.....	.....	1,257	246,20
1869.....	395	34,110	9,513	482,520	1886.....	.....	.....	5,224	291,27
1870.....	225	21,062	5,227	250,159	1887.....	.....	.....	5,267	181,56
1871.....	.....	.....	3,123	120,121	1888.....	509	50,900	1,509	95,86
1872.....	.....	.....	4,461	103,990	1889.....	76	7,602	1,267	190,12
1873.....	.....	.....	2,588	166,525	1890.....	1,138	133,251	1,406	111,08
1874.....	.....	.....	3,148	135,077	1891.....	2,418	236,027	3,079	209,10
1875.....	145	39,314	2,300	103,697	1892.....	1,899	185,848	340	30,75
1876.....	.....	.....	2,230	352,035	1893.....	3,589	391,969	70	3,89
1877.....	.....	.....	1,313	264,442	1894.....	597	88,352	.....	.....
1878.....	.....	.....	654	119,629	1895.....	1,722	222,657	.....	.....
1879.....	.....	.....	98	19,762	1896.....	1,788	194,771	.....	.....
1880.....	.....	.....	5,883	150,799	1897.....	5,065	550,462	.....	.....
1881.....	.....	.....	19,802	150,412	1898.....	6,963	864,778	.....	.....
1882.....	.....	.....	44,744	139,245	1899.....	4,235	922,979	.....	.....
1883.....	.....	.....	4,402	150,479	1900.....	6,914	1,387,388	.....	.....
1884.....	.....	.....	1,677	214,044	1901.....	13,173	2,659,651	.....	.....

* Included in copper, fine.

The whole amount of copper exported in 1901 went to the United States.

NICKEL.

In 1883 the first discovery of a deposit of nickeliferous pyrrhotite was made while the Canadian Pacific Railway Company was making a cutting through a small hill near Sudbury, in the District of Algoma, Ontario. The ore, which contains on the average about 2·25 per cent of nickel, is roasted and smelted into a copper-nickel matte, the usual composition of which, from average analysis, is about as follows:—Copper, 26·91; nickel, 14·14; iron, 31·335; sulphur, 26·95; and cobalt, ·935. The matte is also said to contain some ounces of platinum to the ton. The amount of fine nickel in the matte produced at the Sudbury mines in 1889–1901 is given below.

ANNUAL PRODUCTION OF NICKEL IN MATTE.

Calendar Year.	Lbs.	Calendar Year.	Lbs.
1889.....	830,477	1896.....	3,397,113
1890.....	1,435,742	1897.....	3,997,647
1891.....	4,626,627	1898.....	5,517,690
1892.....	2,413,717	1899.....	5,744,000
1893.....	3,982,982	1900.....	7,080,227
1894.....	4,907,430	1901*.....	9,189,047
1895.....	3,868,525		

* Subject to revision.

OF NICKEL ORE, MATTE OR SPEISS FROM CANADA, DURING
THE YEARS ENDED 30TH JUNE, 1891-1901.

	Lbs.	\$	Year.	Lbs.	\$
.....	5,352,043	240,499	1897.....	7,527,422	498,515
.....	15,233,028	617,639	1898.....	14,760,996	970,531
.....	8,924,100	427,557	1899.....	14,428,063	994,537
.....	8,411,276	808,799	1900.....	13,493,239	1,040,498
.....	8,042,586	599,568	1901.....	9,537,558	958,365
.....	6,996,540	486,651			

ited States took all our exports of nickel during the years 1898,
and 1901.

PETROLEUM.

um has been found in Quebec, Nova Scotia and New Brunswick,
ularly in the North-west Territories, where it seems certain there
ense unexplored oil region, but it is in the county of Lambton,
hence most of the oil has been and is obtained, Oil Springs and
eing the largest oil-producing districts. The oil is obtained at a
rom 370 to 500 feet.

owing table contains the only trustworthy statistics of Canadian
of oil that are available, and these figures do not give the total
, since the quantity of crude oil, used as such, is not included.

IAN PETROLEUM AND NAPHTHA INSPECTED, AND CORRE-
SPONDING QUANTITIES OF CRUDE OIL, 1881-1901.

ed 30th	Refined Oils.	Crude equivalent cal- culated.	Ratio of Crude to Refined.	Equivalent in Barrels of 35 Gallons.
	Imp. galls.	Imp. galls.		
.....	6,406,783	12,813,566	100 : 50	366,142
.....	5,910,747	13,134,993	100 : 45	375,285
.....	6,970,550	15,490,111	100 : 45	442,575
.....	7,656,001	19,140,002	100 : 40	546,857
.....	7,661,617	19,154,042	100 : 40	547,258
.....	8,149,472	21,445,979	100 : 38	612,742
.....	8,243,962	21,694,637	100 : 38	619,847
.....	9,545,895	25,129,776	100 : 38	717,736
.....	9,462,834	24,902,195	100 : 38	711,491
.....	10,121,210	26,634,763	100 : 38	760,993
.....	10,270,107	27,028,492	100 : 38	772,243
.....	10,238,426	26,943,227	100 : 38	769,806
.....	10,683,806	28,115,278	100 : 38	803,294
.....	10,824,270	28,484,921	100 : 38	813,855
.....	10,936,992	26,040,457	100 : 42	744,013
.....	10,533,951	25,080,835	100 : 42	716,595
.....	10,506,526	25,015,538	100 : 42	714,730
.....	10,796,847	25,706,778	100 : 42	734,479
.....	11,005,414	26,203,366	100 : 42	748,667
.....	11,741,354	27,955,605	100 : 42	798,731
.....	11,197,315	26,660,274	100 : 42	761,722

According to returns from refiners, the production of all kinds of dian oil refiners in 1898, 1899 and 1900 (calender years) was as follows:

PRODUCTION OF OIL REFINERIES IN CANADA, 1898, 1899 AND 1900

Articles.	1898.		†1899.		†1900
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.
	Gallons.	\$	Gallons.	\$	Gallons.
Illuminating oils.....	11,804,667	1,189,871	11,697,910	1,059,485	11,783,755
Benzine and naphtha,...	1,229,407	120,651	1,394,530	148,963	1,463,599
Paraffine oils.....	850,863	114,191	*	*	*
Gas and fuel oils.....	6,399,298	245,101	5,410,915	213,544	3,669,102
Lubricating oils and tar.	868,957	53,479	2,087,475	189,294	1,980,428
Total, gallons....	21,153,192	1,723,293	20,590,830	1,611,286	18,896,884
Paraffine wax and candles (lbs).....	2,522,834	101,972	2,792,766	136,066	4,599,683
Axle grease (lbs).....	*	*	*	*	*
Total, value.....		1,825,265		1,747,352	

* Not specified.

† The above figures are taken from the Ontario Mineral Report, 1900, and are for that province.

The average price of crude oil on the Petrolea Oil Exchange in the named years was as follows:—

	\$	cts.
1886.....	88	68 per barrel.
1887.....	78	00 "
1888.....	1	03·84 "
1889.....	95	54 "
1890.....	1	17·88 "
1891.....	1	33·77 "
1892.....	1	26·50 "
1893.....	1	10·25 "
1894.....	1	01·50 "
1895.....	1	46·00 "
1896.....	1	59·00 "
1897.....	1	42·50 "
1898.....	1	40·00 "
1899.....	1	48·66 "
1900.....	1	60·00 "
1901.....	1	53·90 "

Following table shows the exports of Canadian petroleum, crude and since 1868 :—

ed 30th e.	Quantity.	Value. *	Year ended 30th June.	Quantity.	Value.
	Galls.	\$		Galls.	\$
.....	46,282	9,341	1885.....	954,966	27,303
.....	690,563	127,319	1886.....	260,449	30,957
.....	4,748,557	966,461	1887.....	310,667	11,151
.....	5,753,678	1,052,870	1888.....	355,501	66,834
.....	7,897,054	1,341,099	1889.....	110,470	18,681
.....	9,355,325	1,819,183	1890.....	358,804	15,812
.....	1,276,641	298,417	1891.....	436,516	18,726
.....	9,844	1,592	1892.....	440,906	18,217
.....	14,804	3,363	1893.....	178,101	6,814
.....	3,926,139	900,542	1894.....	68,740	2,722
.....	73,590	9,423	1895.....	63,543	3,572
.....	797,079	97,049	1896.....	18,241	2,971
.....	10,611	1,059	1897.....	1,831	230
.....	2,456	631	1898*.....	9,530	2,061
.....	662	136	1899.....	4,268	1,194
.....	1,422	368	1900.....	6,758	1,653
.....	327,563	7,546	1901.....	19,942	2,003

ned only.

y and Value of Petroleum, and products of, imported into Canada,
ome Consumption during the fiscal years ended 30th June, 1881—

ed 30th e.	Quantity.	Value.	Year ended 30th June.	Quantity.	Value.
	Galls.	\$		Galls.	\$
.....	1,437,475	262,168	1892.....	5,649,145	475,732
.....	3,007,702	398,031	1893.....	6,002,141	446,389
.....	3,086,316	358,546	1894.....	6,597,108	439,988
.....	3,160,282	380,082	1895.....	7,577,674	525,372
.....	3,767,441	415,195	1896.....	8,005,891	735,913
.....	3,819,146	421,836	1897.....	8,415,302	697,169
.....	4,290,003	467,003	1898.....	9,074,311	724,519
.....	4,523,056	408,025	1899.....	10,394,208	763,303
.....	4,650,274	484,462	1900.....	9,633,647	864,833
.....	5,075,650	515,852	1901.....	11,082,822	982,640
.....	5,071,386	498,330			

According to returns from refiners, the production of all kinds of Canadian oil refiners in 1898, 1899 and 1900 (calendar years) was as follows:

PRODUCTION OF OIL REFINERIES IN CANADA, 1898, 1899 AND 1900

Articles.	1898.		†1899.		†1900.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
	Gallons.	\$	Gallons.	\$	Gallons.	\$
Illuminating oils.	11,804,667	1,189,871	11,697,910	1,059,485	11,783,755	1,071,171
Benzine and naphtha.	1,229,407	120,651	1,394,530	148,963	1,463,599	171,171
Paraffine oils.	850,863	114,191	850,863	114,191	850,863	114,191
Gas and fuel oils.	6,399,298	245,101	5,410,915	213,544	3,669,102	29,298
Lubricating oils and tar.	868,937	53,479	2,087,475	189,294	1,990,428	22,479
Total, gallons.	21,153,192	1,723,293	20,590,830	1,611,286	18,896,884	1,681,171
Paraffine wax and candles (lbs).	2,522,834	101,972	2,792,766	136,066	4,599,683	18,171
Axle grease (lbs).						
Total, value.		1,825,265		1,747,352		1,800,000

* Not specified.

† The above figures are taken from the Ontario Mineral Report, 1900, and are for that province.

The average price of crude oil on the Petrolea Oil Exchange in the named was as follows:—

	\$	cts.
1886.	88	68 per barrel.
1887.	78	00 "
1888.	1 03	84 "
1889.	95	54 "
1890.	1 17	88 "
1891.	1 33	77 "
1892.	1 26	50 "
1893.	1 10	25 "
1894.	1 01	50 "
1895.	1 46	00 "
1896.	1 59	00 "
1897.	1 42	50 "
1898.	1 40	00 "
1899.	1 48	66 "
1900.	1 60	00 "
1901.	1 53	90 "

Following table shows the exports of Canadian petroleum, crude and refined, since 1868:—

1868 to 30th June.	Quantity.	Value. *	Year ended 30th June.	Quantity.	Value.
	Galls.	\$		Galls.	\$
.....	46,282	9,341	1885.....	954,966	27,303
.....	690,553	127,319	1886.....	260,449	30,957
.....	4,748,557	966,461	1887.....	310,667	11,151
.....	5,753,678	1,052,870	1888.....	355,501	66,834
.....	7,897,054	1,341,099	1889.....	110,470	18,681
.....	9,355,325	1,819,183	1890.....	358,804	15,812
.....	1,276,641	298,417	1891.....	436,516	18,726
.....	9,844	1,592	1892.....	440,906	18,217
.....	14,804	3,363	1893.....	178,101	6,814
.....	3,926,139	900,542	1894.....	68,740	2,722
.....	73,590	9,423	1895.....	63,543	3,572
.....	797,079	97,049	1896.....	18,241	2,971
.....	10,611	1,059	1897.....	1,831	230
.....	2,456	631	1898*.....	9,530	2,061
.....	662	136	1899.....	4,268	1,194
.....	1,422	368	1900.....	6,758	1,653
.....	327,563	7,546	1901.....	19,942	2,003

and only.

and Value of Petroleum, and products of, imported into Canada, and Consumption during the fiscal years ended 30th June, 1881—

1881 to 30th June.	Quantity.	Value.	Year ended 30th June.	Quantity.	Value.
	Galls.	\$		Galls.	\$
.....	1,437,475	262,168	1892.....	5,649,145	475,732
.....	3,007,702	398,031	1893.....	6,002,141	446,389
.....	3,086,316	358,546	1894.....	6,597,108	439,988
.....	3,160,282	380,082	1895.....	7,577,674	525,372
.....	3,767,441	415,195	1896.....	8,005,891	735,913
.....	3,819,146	421,836	1897.....	8,415,302	697,169
.....	4,290,003	467,003	1898.....	9,074,311	724,519
.....	4,523,056	408,025	1899.....	10,394,208	763,303
.....	4,650,274	484,462	1900.....	9,633,647	864,833
.....	5,075,650	515,852	1901.....	11,082,822	982,640
.....	5,071,386	498,330			

	1900.		1901.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
Oils:	Galls.	\$	Galls.	\$
Minerals—				
Coal and kerosene, distilled, purified or refined, naphtha and petroleum, N.E.S.	8,216,207	704,758	9,232,165	780,97
Products of petroleum, N.E.S.	61,443	7,588	328,181	34,62
Crude petroleum, fuel and gas oils (other than naphtha, benzine or gasoline) when imported by manufacturers (other than oil refiners) for use in their own factories for fuel purposes or for the manufacture of gas.	334,704	23,244	362,942	27,09
Illuminating oils, composed wholly or in part of the products of petroleum, coal, shale or lignite, costing more than thirty cents per gallon.	10,740	3,976	11,691	4,23
Lubricating oils composed wholly or in part of petroleum and costing less than 25 cents per gallon.	1,010,553	125,267	1,147,843	135,50
Total	9,633,647	864,833	11,082,822	982,60

QUANTITY of Oil Inspected, both Canadian and Imported, for the years ended 30th June, 1881-1901.

Year ended 30th June.	QUANTITY OF OIL INSPECTED.			Per cent Canadian.	Per cent Imported.
	Canadian.	Imported.	Total.		
	Galls.	Galls.	Galls.	Per cent.	Per cent.
1881.	6,406,783	476,784	6,883,567	93.1	6.9
1882.	5,910,747	1,351,412	7,262,159	81.4	18.6
1883.	6,970,550	1,190,828	8,161,378	85.4	14.6
1884.	7,656,001	1,142,575	8,798,586	87.0	13.0
1885.	7,661,617	1,278,115	8,939,732	85.7	14.3
1886.	8,149,472	1,327,616	9,477,088	86.0	14.0
1887.	8,243,962	1,665,604	9,909,566	83.2	16.8
1888.	9,545,895	1,821,342	11,367,237	84.0	16.0
1889.	9,462,834	1,767,812	11,230,646	84.3	15.7
1890.	10,121,210	2,020,742	12,141,952	83.4	16.6
1891.	10,270,107	2,022,002	12,292,109	83.6	16.4
1892.	10,238,426	2,429,445	12,667,871	80.8	19.2
1893.	10,683,806	2,641,690	13,325,496	80.2	19.8
1894.	10,824,270	5,633,222	16,457,492	65.8	34.2
1895.	10,936,992	5,650,994	16,587,986	65.9	34.1
1896.	10,533,951	5,807,991	16,341,942	64.5	35.5
1897.	10,506,526	6,248,743	16,755,269	62.7	37.3
1898.	10,796,847	6,880,734	17,677,581	61.1	38.9
1899.	11,005,414	7,232,328	18,237,742	60.3	39.7
1900.	11,741,354	8,216,207	19,957,561	58.8	41.2
1901.	11,197,315	9,232,165	20,429,480	54.8	45.2

MINERALS

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Calendar Year.	YUKON.		ONTARIO.		QUEBEC.		BRITISH COLUMBIA.		TOTAL.		INCREASE OR DECREASE IN	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
	Ounces.	\$	Ounces.	\$	Ounces.	\$	Ounces.	\$	Ounces.	\$	Ounces.	\$
1887.....	190,495	186,304	146,898	143,666	11,937	11,675	349,330	341,045	.....	.....
1888.....	208,064	195,580	149,388	140,425	37,925	35,649	395,377	371,654	+ 46,047	+ 30,009
1889.....	181,609	169,986	148,517	139,012	53,192	49,787	383,318	358,785	- 12,059	- 12,869
1890.....	158,715	166,016	171,545	179,436	70,427	73,666	400,687	419,118	+ 17,369	+ 60,333
1891.....	225,633	222,926	185,584	183,357	3,306	3,206	414,523	409,549	+ 13,836	+ 9,569
1892.....	41,581	36,425	191,910	168,113	77,160	67,592	310,651	272,130	- 103,872	- 137,419
1893.....	8,689	.....	126,439	227,000	195,000	422,158	330,128	+ 111,507	+ 57,998
1894.....	101,318	63,830	746,379	470,219	847,697	534,049	+ 425,539	+ 203,921
1895.....	81,753	53,369	1,693,930	1,105,797	1,775,683	1,159,166	+ 310,936	+ 625,117
1896.....	70,000	46,942	3,135,343	2,102,561	3,205,343	2,149,503	+ 1,426,660	+ 990,337
1897.....	5,000	2,990	80,475	48,116	5,472,971	3,272,289	5,538,446	3,323,395	+ 2,353,103	+ 1,173,892
1898.....	85,000	49,521	74,932	43,655	4,292,401	2,500,733	4,432,333	2,593,929	- 1,106,113	- 729,466
1899.....	230,000	137,034	202,000	120,352	40,231	23,970	2,939,413	1,751,302	3,411,644	2,032,658	- 1,040,689	- 561,271
1900.....	290,000	177,857	161,650	99,140	58,400	35,817	3,958,175	2,427,548	4,468,225	2,740,362	+ 1,056,581	+ 707,704
1901*.....	195,000	114,953	160,000	94,320	37,600	22,165	4,685,718	2,762,230	5,078,318	2,993,668	+ 610,093	+ 253,306

* Subject to revision.

SILVER ORE.

The following table gives the exports of silver ore during the years 1871 to 1901 :—

Year ended 30th June.	Quantity.	Value.	Year ended 30th June.	Quantity.	Value.
	Tons.	\$		Tons.	\$
1871.		595,261	1887.	40	24,937
1872.		1,087,839	1888.	543½	299,420
1873.		1,379,380	1889.	216½	168,265
1874.	346	407,835	1890.	238	201,615
1875.		443,443	1891.	309	238,367
1876.	691	584,371	1892.	325	193,441
1877.	190	122,695	1893.	418	65,496
1878.		103,681	1894.	* 629,655	423,707
1879.		637,000	1895.	* 1,116,217	651,737
1880.		149,146	1896.	* 2,508,233	1,505,548
1881.		34,494	1897.	* 4,097,212	2,613,173
1882.		15,110	1898.	* 6,784,035	3,519,786
1883.	100	14,200	1899.	* 4,417,422	2,630,281
1884.	37	12,920	1900.	* 2,283,145	1,354,053
1885.	31	7,539	1901.	* 4,022,019	2,420,750
1886.	81	25,134			

* Ounces, silver, metallic, contained in ore, concentrates, &c.

PHOSPHATE.

PRODUCTION OF PHOSPHATE IN CANADA, 1886-1901.

Calendar Year.	Quantity.	Value.	Calendar Year.	Quantity.	Value.
	Tons.	\$		Tons.	\$
1886.	20,495	304,338	1894.	6,861	41,166
1887.	23,690	319,815	1895.	1,822	9,565
1888.	22,485	242,285	1896.	570	3,420
1889.	30,988	316,662	1897.	908	3,984
1890.	31,753	361,045	1898.	733	3,665
1891.	223,588	241,603	1899.	3,000	18,000
1892.	111,932	157,424	1900.	1,415	7,105
1893.	8,198	70,942	1901.	Nil.	Nil.

following table of exports since 1878 shows the position of this during the last twenty-four years. It must not be forgotten that exports from Quebec include a certain amount of material

sed in Ontario, but shipped to Montreal for export, and at that port
ed to the province of Quebec :—

EXPORTS OF PHOSPHATE, 1878-1901.

Period ended 30th June.	ONTARIO.		QUEBEC.		TOTAL.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
	Tons.	\$	Tons.	\$	Tons.	\$
.....	39	887	3,662	63,725	3,701	64,612
.....	1,497	20,836	10,430	195,459	11,927	216,295
.....	1,182	11,492	6,792	108,390	7,974	119,882
.....	2,124	25,629	13,477	213,864	15,601	239,493
.....	2,080	28,976	15,101	298,691	17,181	327,667
.....	220	2,400	14,258	300,316	14,478	302,716
.....	20	160	21,451	453,162	21,471	453,322
.....	745	8,980	18,239	353,308	18,984	362,288
.....	532	6,817	25,442	425,134	25,974	431,951
.....	733	6,223	22,070	390,226	22,803	396,449
.....	1,100	13,011	20,749	384,482	21,849	397,493
.....	3,190	36,381	19,968	328,202	23,158	364,583
.....	3,192	34,182	26,521	367,565	*29,715	*401,827
.....	1,825	22,350	22,432	399,850	24,257	422,200
.....	1,324	11,857	15,919	368,605	17,243	380,462
.....	2,663	18,188	9,227	114,287	11,890	132,475
.....	1,580	8,295	3,367	32,105	4,947	40,400
.....	720	4,210	3,469	29,600	4,189	33,810
.....	.....	.....	528	5,280	528	5,280
.....	.....	5	21	210	†23	275
.....	91	690	165	400	256	1,090
.....	20	90	841	9,200	861	9,290
.....	73	1,635	76	650	149	2,285
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	120
Total.....	24,950	263,294	274,205	4,842,710	299,165	5,106,265

includes 2 tons from New Brunswick, valued at \$80.
valued at \$60.

† Includes 2 tons from Nova

ASBESTUS.

The following table, made up from returns furnished by the producers, gives the quantity and value of shipments from 1879 to 1887, after which the amount of production is given. It is believed, however, that, in some of the earlier years, the output was sometimes given instead of the quantity shipped, and according to returns of shipments made by the Quebec Central Railway, the aggregate quantity is too high.

SHIPMENT AND PRODUCTION OF ASBESTUS IN CANADA, 1879 TO 1901

Calendar Year.	Quantity.	Value.	Calendar Year.	Quantity.	Value.
	Tons.	\$		Tons.	\$
.....	300	19,500	1891.....	9,279	999,878
1880.....	380	24,700	1892.....	6,082	390,462
1881.....	540	35,100	1893.....	6,331	310,156
1882.....	810	52,650	1894.....	7,630	420,825
1883.....	955	68,750	1895.....	8,756	368,175
1884.....	1,141	75,097	1896.....	12,250	429,856
1885.....	2,440	142,441	1897.....	30,442	445,368
1886.....	3,458	206,251	1898.....	23,785	491,197
1887.....	4,619	226,976	1899.....	25,536	485,849
1888.....	4,404	255,007	1900.....	30,641	763,431
1889.....	6,113	426,554	*1901.....	38,079	1,186,434
1890.....	9,860	1,230,240			

* Subject to revision.

EXPORTS OF ASBESTUS, 1892-1901.

Year ended 30th June.	Quantity.	Value.	Year ended 30th June.	Quantity.	Value.
	Tons.	\$		Tons.	\$
1892.....	7,316	514,512	1897.....	10,969	510,916
1893.....	5,898	396,718	1898.....	18,424	510,368
1894.....	6,229	339,756	1899.....	14,520	453,176
1895.....	8,593	493,075	1900.....	18,164	490,909
1896.....	9,588	482,679	1901.....	26,715	864,573

PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED.

	1899.		1900.		1901.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
	Tons.	\$	Tons.	\$	Tons.	\$
Canada.....	1,418	66,623	1,732	70,749	3,324	136,294
United States.....	12,488	361,401	13,477	322,984	18,117	447,086
Great Britain.....	377	12,052	2,541	80,916	2,235	85,345
France.....	237	13,100	414	16,260	2,211	161,468
Germany.....					240	25,397
Other countries.....					588	8,983
Total.....	14,520	453,176	18,164	490,909	26,715	864,573

GYPSUM.

Gypsum is at present worked only in Ontario, New Brunswick and Nova Scotia. Although deposits of a certain quality have been found in Manitoba and the Northwest Territories.

PRODUCTION AND EXPORTS OF CRUDE GYPSUM, 1886-1901.

Year.	PRODUCTION.		EXPORTS.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
	Tons.	\$	Tons.	\$
1886.....	162,000	178,742	107,237	114,736
1887.....	154,008	157,277	148,533	166,514
1888.....	175,887	179,393	124,515	133,238
1889.....	213,273	205,108	176,875	189,491
1890.....	226,509	194,033	175,111	193,899
1891.....	203,605	206,251	172,496	184,977
1892.....	241,048	241,127	175,518	194,304
1893.....	192,568	196,150	176,489	178,979
1894.....	223,631	202,031	162,412	160,082
1895.....	226,178	202,608	160,898	156,897
1896.....	207,032	178,061	200,857	205,641
1897.....	239,691	244,531	186,540	183,376
1898.....	219,256	232,515	180,350	193,515
1899.....	244,566	257,329	163,719	166,222
1900.....	252,001	259,009	233,395	236,065
1901.....	*293,799	*340,148	172,010	185,208

Subject to revision.

Of the 172,010 tons exported in 1901, 171,964 tons went to the United States.

CORUNDUM.

Canada has a boundless supply of Corundum of a very superior quality.

From the Canada Corundum Company's office we have the following information for 1901 :

Corundum-bearing rock treated, (1901).....	tons	4,134
Grain Corundum graded, 1901.....	lbs.	868,590
“ “ sold in Canada, 1901.....	“	171,537
“ “ exported to England.....	“	20,331
“ “ “ U. States.....	“	576,402
“ “ “ Europe.....	“	5,320

Amount of wages paid for labour, \$27,176.

For production of Corundum in Canada in 1901, see page 147.

BRIEF RESUME OF THE MINING LAWS OF THE DOMINION OF CANADA AND OF THE SEVERAL PROVINCES.

NOVA SCOTIA.

In Nova Scotia the province reserves all its minerals and ores (excepting limestone, plaster and building stone) and leases the land under rent and royalty for revenue purposes. The gold and silver leases are for terms of 40 years. Other minerals are leased for 80 years in four renewable terms of 20 years each.

The gold and silver areas are 250 by 150 feet, laid off with the shorter side running east and west. Any number of these areas up to 100 in one application can be secured under a license to prospect for 12 months on payment of 50 cents an area. During this period any number of the areas can be taken under lease, or the areas can be directly applied for under lease. The price of an area under lease is \$2, and thereafter an annual rental of 50 cents per area secures it from forfeiture for non-working. If an amount of work equivalent to 40 days per annum per area is performed on the lease, the rental for that year is refunded. A royalty is payable on all gold at the rate of 2 per cent, the gold being valued at \$19 an ounce smelted, and \$18 an ounce unsmelted, and at the rate of 2 per cent on the silver valued at \$1 per ounce.

In the case of the other minerals the payment of \$30 secures a license to search for 18 months over a tract of land 5 square miles in extent, and not exceeding 2½ miles in length.

All ores and minerals, other than gold or gold and silver, mined are subject to the following royalties :—

Coal.—10 cents per ton of 2,240 pounds of coal sold or removed from the mine or used in the manufacture of coke—royalty not demanded on coal used by the workmen or in any mining operations in and around the mine.

Copper.—4 cents upon every unit, i.e., upon every one per cent of copper contained in each and every ton of 2,352 pounds of copper ore sold or

l.
—2 cents upon every unit.

—5 cents on every ton of 2,240 pounds of ore sold or smelted.

Tin and precious stones and any other minerals that may be reserved, 5 per cent on their values.

The Governor in Council has power to lower the rates of royalty above stated on iron, copper, lead, tin and precious stones, on being satisfied that the owners of such leased minerals have commenced effective mining operations. The leases of coal mines contain a proviso that royalties on coal may be increased, diminished or otherwise changed by the legislature.

QUEBEC.

The mining laws of the province of Quebec provide that mining rights are property separate from the soil covering mines and minerals, unless the proprietor of the surface has purchased from the Crown, as a mining concession or otherwise, the underground properties.

Mining concessions are divided into three classes :

1. In unsurveyed territory (a) the first class contains 400 acres, (b) the second, 200 acres, and (c) the third, 100 acres.
2. In surveyed townships the three classes respectively comprise one, two and four lots.

All lands supposed to contain mines or ores belonging to the Crown may be acquired from the Minister of Lands, Mines and Fisheries (a) as a mining concession by purchase, or (b) be occupied and worked under a mining lease.

No sale of mining concessions containing more than 400 acres in superficies can be made by the commissioner to the same person. The Governor in Council may, however, grant a larger extent of territory up to 1,000 acres under special circumstances.

The rates charged and to be paid in full at the time of the purchase are \$5 and \$10 per acre for mining lands containing the superior metals* ; the first-named price being for lands situated more than twelve miles, and the last-named for lands situated less than twelve miles from the railway.

If containing the inferior metals \$2 and \$4, according to distance from railway.

Unless stipulated to the contrary in the letters patent in concessions for the mining of superior metals, the purchaser has the right to mine for all metals found therein ; in concessions for the mining of the inferior metals, those only may be mined for.

Mining lands are sold on the express condition that the purchaser shall commence bona fide to mine within two years from the date of purchase, and shall not spend less than \$500, if mining for the superior metals ; and not less than \$200 if for inferior metals. In default, cancellation of sale of the mining land.

Licenses may be obtained from the commissioner on the following terms : Application for an exploration and prospecting license, if the mine is on private land, \$2 for every 100 acres or fraction of 100 ; if the mine is on Crown lands (1) in surveyed territory, \$5 for every 100 acres, and (2) in unsurveyed territory, \$5 for each square mile, the license to be valid for three months and renewable. The holder of such license may afterwards purchase the mine, paying the price mentioned.

* The superior metals include the ores of gold, silver, lead, copper, nickel, graphite, asbestos, mica and phosphate of lime. The words 'inferior metals' include all other minerals and ores.

Licenses for mining are of two kinds. Private lands' licenses, where the mining rights belong to the Crown, and public lands' licenses. These licenses are granted on payments of a fee of \$5, and an annual rental of \$1 per acre. Each license is granted for 200 acres or less, but not for more; is valid for one year and is renewable on the same terms as those on which it was originally granted. The Governor in Council may at any time require the payment of the royalty in lieu of fees for a mining license and the annual rental—such royalties, unless otherwise determined by letters patent or other title from the Crown, being fixed at a rate not to exceed three per cent of the value at the mine of the mineral extracted, after deducting the cost of mining it.

According to the law of 1892 the proprietor of a lot for agricultural purposes was entitled to a right of preference to the mines on said lot, but according to amendments made by (1 Ed. VII., c. 13) the first applicant to the mines has the first right on all lands which may have been sold since 1880.

Prior to 1880 the proprietor of a lot is also proprietor of the mines, with the exception of gold and silver mines, which are always reserved in favour of the Crown.

BRITISH COLUMBIA.

Free Miners' Certificates.

Any person over the age of 18, and any joint stock company, may obtain a free miner's certificate on payment of the required fee.

The fee to an individual for a free miner's certificate is \$5 for one year. To a joint stock company having a capital of \$100,000, or less, the fee for a year is \$50; if capitalized beyond this, \$100.

All these certificates expire at midnight on May 31 in each year. Certificates may be obtained for any part of a year, terminating on May 31, for a proportionately less fee.

The possession of this certificate entitles the holder to enter on all lands of the Crown, or other lands on which the right to so enter is reserved, and prospect for minerals, locate claims and mine.

A free miner can only hold, by location, one mineral claim on the same vein or lode, but may acquire others by purchase. In the case of placer claims only one can be held by location on each creek, ravine, or hill, and not more than two in the same locality, only one of which shall be a 'creek' claim.

In the event of a free miner allowing his certificate to lapse his mining property (if not Crown-granted) reverts to the Crown, but where other free miners are interested as partners or co-owners the interest of the defaulter becomes vested in the company continuing co-owners or partners, pro rata, according to their interests.

It is not necessary for a shareholder, as such, in an incorporated mining company, to be the holder of a certificate.

Mineral Claims.

Mineral claims are located and held under the provisions of the 'Mineral Act.'

A mineral claim is a rectangular piece of ground not exceeding 1,500 feet square. The angles must all be right angles unless the boundaries, or one of them, are the same as those of a previously surveyed claim.

A mineral claim is located by erecting three legal posts, which are stakes having a height of not less than four feet above ground and squared for four inches at least on each face for not less than a foot from the top. A tree stump so cut and squared also constitutes a legal post.

The 'discovery post' is placed at the point where mineral in place is discovered.

Nos. 1 and 2 posts are placed as near as possible on the line of the ledge or vein, shown by the discovery post, and mark the boundaries of the claim. Upon each of these three posts must be written the name of the claim, the name of the locator and the date of location. On No. 1 post, in addition, the following must be written:—'Initial post. Direction of post No. 2 (*giving approximate compass bearing*); — feet of this claim lie on the right, and — feet on the left of the line from No. 1 to No. 2 posts.'

The location line, between Nos. 1 and 2 posts, must be distinctly marked—in a timbered locality by blazing trees and cutting underbrush, and in bare country by monuments of earth or rock not less than two feet in diameter at the base, and at least two feet high—so that the line can be distinctly seen.

Mineral claims must be recorded in the Mining Recorder's Office for the mining division in which they are situated within fifteen days from the date of location, one day extra being allowed for each ten miles of distance from the recording office after the first ten miles. If a claim is not recorded in time it is deemed abandoned and open for re-location, but if the original locator wishes to re-locate he can only do so by permission of the Gold Commissioner of the district and upon payment of a fee of \$10. This applies also to a claim abandoned for any reason whatever.

Mineral claims are, until the Crown grant is issued, held practically on a yearly lease, the condition of which is that assessment work be performed on the same during each year to the value of at least \$100, or payment of such sum be made to the Mining Recorder. Such assessments must be recorded before the expiration of the year or the claim is deemed abandoned. If, however, such record is omitted, a free miner may, before the expiration of thirty days thereafter, record such assessment upon payment of a fee of \$10. This, however, will not hold the claim if it has been re-located by another free miner in the meantime. The actual cost of the survey of a mineral claim, to an amount not exceeding \$100, may also be recorded as assessment work. If, during any year, work is done to a greater extent than the required \$100, any further sums of \$100—but not less—may be recorded and counted as further assessments. As soon as assessment work to the extent of \$500 is recorded, the owner of a mineral claim is entitled to a Crown grant on payment of a fee of \$25, and giving the necessary notices required by the Act. Liberal provisions are also made in the Act for obtaining mill sites and other facilities in the way of tunnels and drains for the better working of claims.

Placer Claims.

Placer mining is governed by the 'Placer Mining Act,' and by the interpretation clause its scope is defined as 'the mining of any natural stratum

or bed of earth, gravel or cement mined for gold or other precious minerals or stones.' Placer claims are of four classes, as follows :—

' "Creek diggings :"' any mine in the bed of any stream or ravine :

' "Bar diggings :"' any mine between high and low water marks on a river, lake, or other large body of water :

' "Dry diggings :"' any mine over which water never extends :

' "Precious stone diggings :"' any deposit of precious stones, whether in veins, beds, or gravel deposits.'

The following provisions as to extent of the various classes of claims are made by the Act :—

' In "creek diggings" a claim shall be 250 feet square : Provided always that the side lines of each claim shall be measured in the general direction of the watercourse or stream :

' In "bar diggings" a claim shall be :—

' (a.) A piece of land not exceeding 250 feet square on any bar which is covered at high water, or

' (b.) A strip of land 250 feet long at high water mark in the width extending from high water mark to extreme low water mark :

' In "dry diggings" a claim shall be 250 feet square.'

Every placer claim shall be as nearly as possible rectangular in form, and marked by four legal posts at the corners thereof, firmly fixed in the ground. On each of such post shall be written the name of the locator, the number and date of issue of his free miner's certificate, the date of the location and the name given to the claim. In timbered localities all boundary lines of a placer claim shall be blazed so that the posts can be distinctly seen, underbrush cut, and the locator shall also erect legal posts not more than 125 feet apart on all boundary lines. In localities where there is no timber or underbrush monuments of earth or rock, not less than two feet high and two feet in diameter at base, may be erected in lieu of the said last mentioned legal posts, but not in the case of the four legal posts marking the corners of the claim.

A placer claim must be recorded in the office of the Mining Recorder for the Mining Division within which the same is situate, within fifteen days after the location thereof, if located within ten miles of the office of the Mining Recorder by the most direct means of travel. One additional day shall be allowed for every ten miles additional or fraction thereof. The number of days shall be counted inclusive of the day upon which such location was made, but exclusive of the day of application for record. The application for such record shall be under oath and in the form set out in the schedule to this Act. A claim which shall not have been recorded within the prescribed period shall be deemed to have been abandoned.

To hold a placer claim for more than one year it must be re-recorded before the expiration of the record or re-record.

A placer claim must be worked by the owner or someone on his behalf, continuously, as far as practicable, during working hours. If work is discontinued for a period of 72 hours, except during the close season, lay over, leave of absence, sickness, or for some other reason to the satisfaction of the Gold Commissioner, the claim is deemed abandoned.

Lay-overs are declared by the Gold Commissioner upon proof being given to him that the supply of water is insufficient to work the claim. Under

similar circumstances he has also the power to declare a close season, by a notice in writing and published in the *Gazette*, for all or any claims in his district. Tunnel and drain licenses are also granted by him on the person applying giving security for any damage that may arise. Grants of right of way for the construction of tunnels or drains across other claims are also granted on payment of a fee of \$25, the owner of the claim crossed having the right for tolls, &c., on the tunnel or drain which may be constructed. These tolls, however, are, so far as the amount goes, under the discretion of the Gold Commissioner.

Placer Discovery Claims.

The following provision is made for new discoveries of placer mining ground :—

‘ If any free miner, or party of free miners, discover a new locality for the prosecution of placer mining and such discovery be established to the satisfaction of the Gold Commissioner, placer claims of the following sizes shall be allowed to such discoverers, viz. :—

‘ To one discoverer, one claim 600 feet in length.

‘ To a party of two discoverers, two claims, amount-
ing together to. 1,000 “

‘ And to each member of a party beyond two in number, a claim of the ordinary size only :—

‘ Provided that where a discovery claim has been established in any locality no further discovery shall be allowed within five miles therefrom, measured along the watercourses. The width of such claims shall be the same as ordinary placer claims of the same class.’

No special privileges are allowed for discovery of new mineral claims.

CO-OWNERS AND PARTNERSHIPS.

In both the ‘ Mineral ’ and ‘ Placer Mining ’ Acts provision is made for the formation of mining partnerships, both of a general and limited liability character. These are extensively taken advantage of and have proved very satisfactory in their working. By an amendment to the ‘ Mineral Act,’ passed last session, provision is made for collection of the proportion of assessment that may be due from any co-owner in a mineral claim. It should not be forgotten that if any co-owner permits his free miner’s certificate to lapse, the title of his associates is not prejudiced, but his interest reverts to the remaining co-owners.

HYDRAULIC AND DREDGING LEASES.

Leases of unoccupied Crown lands may be granted by the Lieutenant-Governor in Council, upon recommendation of the Gold Commissioner of the district, after location by placing a legal post at each corner of the ground applied for. On the post nearest the placer ground then being worked the locator must post a notice stating the name of the applicant, the location of the ground to be acquired, the quantity of ground and the term for which the lease is to be applied for. Within thirty days application must be made in writing to the Gold Commissioner, in duplicate, with

the plan of the ground on the back, and the application must contain the name of each applicant, the number of each applicant's free miner's certificate, the locality of the ground, the quantity of ground, the term of the lease desired and the rent proposed to be paid. A sum of \$20 must accompany the application, which is returned if the application is not granted. The term of leases must not exceed 20 years. The extent of ground covered by leases are not in excess of the following:—Creek—half a mile; hydraulic diggings—80 acres; for dredging leases—5 miles; precious stone diggings—10 acres. Under Order in Council the minimum rental for a creek lease is \$75 per annum, and for a hydraulic lease, \$50 per annum, with a condition that at least \$1,000 per annum shall be spent in development. For dredging leases the usual rental is \$50 per mile per annum, development work worth \$1,000 per mile per annum must be done, and 50 cents royalty per ounce paid on the gold mined.

TAXATION OF MINES.

Mineral or placer claims, when Crown-granted, are subject to a yearly tax of 25 cents per acre, but if \$200 is spent in work in a year this tax is not levied. A tax of 2 per cent is levied quarterly on all ores and other mineral substances mined in the province, but where ore-producing mines produce under \$5,000 in a year half the tax is refunded, while placer or dredging mines that do not produce a gross value of \$2,000 in a year are entitled to a refund of the whole tax. These taxes are in substitution for all taxes on the land and for the personal property tax in respect of sums so produced, so long as the land is only used for mining purposes. By the 'Land Act,' a royalty of 50 cents per M., board measure, is levied on timber suitable for mining props, a cord of props being considered as 1,000 feet board measure.

COAL AND PETROLEUM PROSPECTING.

Coal or petroleum prospecting licenses may be procured after a thirty days' notice has been placed on the land and in the Government office of the district, as well as published in the *Gazette* and in a local paper for the same length of time. Application must be made in writing to the Gold Commissioner, in duplicate, accompanied by plans of the land and a fee of \$50. A license may be issued for not more than 640 acres of land for one year, the said \$50 covering the first year's rental. All lands must be in a square block and run due north, south, east and west. At the expiration of the first year an extension may be granted for a second and third year. Land for which a license has been granted may be leased, upon proof being given of the discovery of coal, for five years at a rental of 10 cents per annum per acre; the lease also contains provision for a royalty of 5 cents per ton of coal and 1 cent per barrel of petroleum. If the lessee is able to prove that he has worked the land continuously, he may, within three months of the expiration of his lease, purchase the land at \$5 per acre.

MINING RECORDERS IN OUTLYING DISTRICTS.

Where mineral is discovered in a part of the province remote from Mining Recorders' offices, so that the provisions of the Act cannot be justly enforced, the miners themselves may, by a two-thirds vote at a meeting for

at purpose, appoint a Mining Recorder from among themselves. Such recorder can issue free miners' certificates, records of mining property, &c., and such entries will be valid notwithstanding any informality. Under the act such Mining Recorder shall, as soon as possible, forward a list of the free miner's certificates issued by him, and of records made, to the nearest Gold Commissioner, or Mining Recorder, together with the fees required by law therefor.

TABLE OF FEES.

Individual Free Miner's Certificate.....	\$ 5 00
Company Free Miner's Certificate (Capital, \$100,000 or less)	50 00
Company Free Miner's Certificate (Capital, over \$100,000)	100 00
Recording Mineral or Placer Claim.....	2 50
Recording Certificate of Work, Mineral Claim.....	2 50
Re-record of Placer Claim.....	2 50
Recording Lay-over.....	2 50
Recording Abandonment, Mineral Claim.....	10 00
Recording Abandonment, Placer Claim.....	2 50
Recording any Affidavit under three folios.....	2 50
Per folio over three, in addition.....	30
Records in 'Record of Conveyances,' same as Affidavits.	
Filing Documents.....	1 00
For Crown grant under 'Mineral Act'.....	25 00
For every lease under 'Placer Mining Act'.....	5 00

Full information, together with Mining Reports and Maps, may be obtained from the Agent-General for British Columbia, 15 Sergeant's Inn, Temple, London, or by addressing the Hon. the Minister of Mines, Victoria, B.C., Canada.

ONTARIO.

The Mines Act of Ontario provides for the abolition of all royalties imposed upon ores or minerals within the province. Reservations of gold, silver and other mines contained in any patent are made also void, and all such mines in and upon such lands are deemed to have been granted in fee simple and to have passed with the lands, excepting as to lands patented under the Free Grants and Homestead Act, and the Public Lands Act, mining lands sold for agricultural purposes only.

Mines of nickel ore may be worked under a license fee if the ores are not mined in Canada, but for the present this provision of the Act is held in abeyance.

Any person may explore for mines and minerals on any Crown land not staked out or occupied, and not withdrawn from sale by Order in Council, being valuable for pine timber or other reason. Crown lands supposed to contain ores or minerals may be sold as mining lands, called mining locations, or may, when situated within a mining division, be staked out and worked as mining claims under miner's license.

Mining locations containing not less than 40 acres, are sold as follows: if in a surveyed township and within six miles of a railway, \$3.50 per acre,

if within twelve miles, \$3, if beyond twelve miles, \$2.50; if in unsurveyed territory, \$3, \$2.50 and \$2, according to distance from railway. All these mining locations revert to the Crown in default of the expenditure in actual mining operations of \$1 per acre during the first two years and of \$1 per acre in each year of the next five years or of the equivalent in a shorter time.

In addition to granting mining lands in fee simple, the province also grants leases of such lands for a term of ten years, and if at the end of the term all rents have been paid and working conditions performed the lessee will be entitled to a patent. The rental is \$1 per acre for the first year and fifteen cents to thirty cents per acre per annum (according to distance from the nearest railway and situation in townships or unsurveyed lands) for subsequent years.

Miners' licenses in parts of the province which may be set apart as mining divisions are granted for one year on payment of \$10, renewable at the end of the year on payment of a like fee. The holder of a license may stake out a claim of 15 chains square, 22½ acres, or 20 chains square, 40 acres, and he can hold it by expending \$150 per annum in actual mining operations thereon, reckoning grown men's labour at \$2 per day. Where the licensee desires to procure a patent or lease of a claim he may do so by completing the working conditions, for a period of four years on a claim of 20 chains square, or for three years on a claim 15 chains square, or the equivalent in a shorter time. But he is required to procure a survey of the land and to pay in the purchase money or first year's rental.

In unsurveyed lands of the Crown outside of mining divisions the holder of a prospector's license (fee \$10) may stake out two claims of 40 acres each and hold them for a period of two years by expending \$3 per acre in the first year and \$7 per acre in the second on development work, when the licensee may proceed in the usual way to acquire the property by survey and payment of the purchase price or the first year's rent.

The Legislature of Ontario created a Bureau of Mines in 1891. It has issued several valuable reports. The present director is Mr. Thos. W. Gibson.

DOMINION.

COAL.

The Dominion Government have provided regulations (Order in Council dated Feb. 6, 1901) for the disposal of coal lands the property of the Dominion in Manitoba, the North-west Territories, and within a portion of the province of British Columbia. These regulations provide that locations of an area not exceeding 320 acres may be reserved for an applicant for a period of sixty days to prospect for coal, on payment of a fee of \$10 and an expenditure in prospecting of \$2 a day. A location may be sold at the rate of \$10 per acre, unless the coal is anthracite, in which case the price is \$20 per acre.

Settlers at a distance from coal mines worked by purchasers, may secure rights authorizing them to mine for domestic purposes, on payment of a royalty of 20 cents for anthracite and 15 cents for bituminous and 10 cents

coal. The regulations provide that the location shall be marked around, that the frontage shall not exceed three chains, and the chains; that the applicant shall within thirty days after mark- ation, file application with the agent, who is to issue a permit at \$5 an acre or fraction of an acre per annum.

Yukon Territory all applications for coal lands are to be made to a timber and land agent, who is empowered to sell such lands at \$5 an acre, if the coal is anthracite, and \$10 for any other coal.

GOLD QUARTZ CLAIMS.

of 18 years and over and joint stock companies holding a free certificate, may obtain entry for a mining location.

miner's certificate (non-transferable) is granted for one or more exceeding five, on payment in advance of the prescribed fee. The individual is \$10, and to a joint stock company \$50 to \$100 ac- capital.

der of a free miner's certificate who has discovered mineral in locate a claim 1,500 feet by 1,500 feet, by marking it with two , one at each end, on the line of the lode or vein, and marking ie between. Upon each post shall be marked the name of the name of the person locating and date, and the number of feet ie right and left of line.

im shall be recorded with the Mining Recorder of the district days, if located within 10 miles of the office: one additional day r every additional 10 miles or fraction. If a claim is situated 100 miles from a Recorder's office and situated where other claims located, five free miners may appoint a Free Miner's Recorder; latter fails within three months to notify the nearest Government recorder of his appointment, the claims will not hold good. Fee ing a claim is \$5.

: \$100 per year must be expended on the claim, or paid to the recorder in lieu. When \$500 have been expended or paid, the ay upon having a survey made and upon complying with certain irements, purchase the land at \$1 per acre cash.

ion for mining iron and mica not exceeding 160 acres may be ut if therein other valuable mineral is discovered, the miner's nited to the area prescribed for other minerals, the remainder re- the Crown. The Minister of the Interior may also grant 160 pper mining in the Yukon territory.

ent for a mining location shall reserve to the Crown forever what- ty, not to exceed five per cent. which may increase in proportion of the products of all mines therein, and the same royalty shall be on the sales which may be made prior to the issue of the patent. y shall be collected in such manner as may be prescribed by the of the Interior.

VALUE OF THE YIELD OF FISHERIES BY PROVINCES, 1869-1900.

Calendar Year.	Ontario.	Quebec.	Nova Scotia.	New Brunswick.	Manitoba and Territories.	British Columbia.	Prince Edward Island.	Total of Canada.
1869								
1870	190,203	1,046,240	2,501,507	638,576				4,376,526
1871	264,982	1,161,551	4,019,425	1,131,433				6,577,391
1872	193,524	1,093,612	5,101,030	1,185,033				7,573,199
1873	267,633	1,320,189	6,016,835	1,965,459				9,570,116
1874	293,091	1,391,564	6,577,086	2,285,661				10,754,997
1875	446,267	1,608,661	6,652,303	2,686,792				11,681,886
1876	453,194	1,596,759	5,573,851	2,427,654				10,350,385
1877	437,229	2,067,668	6,029,030	1,953,389	30,590	104,697	494,967	11,147,590
1878	438,223	2,560,147	5,527,858	2,133,237	24,023	583,433	763,036	12,029,967
1879	348,122	2,664,055	6,131,600	2,305,790		925,767	840,344	13,215,078
1880	367,133	2,820,395	5,752,937	2,554,722		631,766	1,402,301	13,529,254
1881	444,491	2,631,556	6,291,061	2,744,447		713,335	1,675,089	14,499,979
1882	509,903	2,751,962	6,214,782	2,930,904		1,454,321	1,955,290	15,817,162
1883	825,457	1,976,516	7,131,418	3,192,339		1,842,675	1,855,687	16,824,092
1884	1,027,033	2,138,997	7,089,373	3,185,675		1,644,646	1,272,468	16,958,192
1885	1,133,724	1,684,561	8,763,779	3,730,454		1,358,267	1,085,619	17,766,404
1886	1,342,692	1,719,460	8,283,922	4,005,431		1,078,038	1,293,430	17,722,973
1887	1,435,998	1,741,382	8,415,362	4,180,227	186,980	1,111,931	1,577,348	18,679,288
1888	1,331,850	1,773,567	8,379,782	3,563,507	129,084	1,974,887	1,037,426	18,386,103
1889	1,839,869	1,860,013	7,817,031	2,941,864	180,677	1,902,195	876,862	17,418,510
1890	1,963,123	1,876,194	6,346,722	3,067,039	167,679	3,348,068	886,481	17,655,256
1891	2,009,637	1,615,120	6,636,445	2,699,055	232,104	3,481,432	1,041,109	17,714,902
1892	1,806,390	2,098,679	7,011,300	3,571,051	332,969	3,098,755	1,238,784	18,977,878
1893	2,012,198	2,236,732	6,340,724	3,203,922	1,088,254	2,849,484	1,179,857	18,941,171
1894	1,639,969	2,218,905	6,407,280	3,746,121	1,042,093	4,443,963	1,133,368	20,686,061
1895	1,584,474	2,303,386	6,547,387	4,351,527	787,088	3,950,478	1,119,738	20,719,573
1896	1,605,674	2,897,920	6,213,131	4,403,158	752,466	4,401,354	976,836	20,199,339
1897	1,289,822	2,025,754	6,070,895	4,799,433	745,543	4,183,999	976,126	20,497,424
1898	1,433,632	1,737,011	8,090,346	3,954,135	638,416	6,136,865	954,949	22,733,646
1899	1,590,447	1,761,440	7,226,035	3,849,367	613,358	5,214,074	1,076,206	21,667,126
1900	1,333,294	1,933,134	7,347,604	4,119,891	622,911	5,214,074	1,043,463	21,891,706
		1,989,279	7,800,152	3,769,743	718,166	4,876,820	1,666,193	21,657,639

The following are summary comparative statements of the total yield and value of the fisheries, both marine and fresh water, of 1899-1900:—

Kinds of Fish.		1899.		1900.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
			\$		\$
Cod	Cwt.	932,557	3,738,223	897,765	3,599,515
Herring, pickled	Brls.	350,459	1,401,838	344,867	1,379,470
" smoked	Lbs.	9,738,925	209,739	7,501,700	150,034
" frozen, fresh	"	42,229,311	516,353	18,429,548	300,913
" kippered	Cans.		36,120	228,200	22,820
Lobsters, preserved in cans	Lbs.	10,495,310	2,099,062	10,518,290	2,109,655
" in shell, alive, &c.	Tons.	7,730	772,990	9,057	945,695
Salmon, pickled	Brls.	4,641	52,365	5,686	60,540
" fresh	Lbs.	4,391,957	691,236	4,156,961	658,592
" preserved in cans	"	36,456,899	3,646,339	29,130,200	2,913,858
" smoked	"	226,152	24,080	311,638	32,227
" dry salted	"	3,000,000	120,000	5,700,000	228,000
Mackerel, fresh and preserved	"	4,037,659	484,519	4,107,572	492,908
" pickled	Brls.	21,145	317,175	70,436	1,056,540
Haddock, dried	Cwt.	135,670	407,010	103,993	311,979
" smoked (finnan haddies)	Lbs.	2,434,216	147,013	2,304,150	138,393
" fresh	"	4,419,612	132,588	5,256,475	157,695
Hake, dried	Cwt.	240,262	540,550	207,077	465,924
Pollock	"	121,543	243,086	108,125	216,250
Trout	Lbs.	8,887,606	874,530	6,816,030	657,248
Whitefish	"	11,024,178	653,162	12,466,258	705,323
Smelts	"	8,833,260	441,663	9,500,105	475,004
Sardines	Brls.	222,047	446,220	105,808	214,521
" preserved	Cans.	1,261,000	63,050	1,870,000	93,500
Oysters	Brls.	40,513	162,052	41,920	167,680
Hake sounds	Lbs.	110,432	55,216	109,161	54,580
Cod tongues and sounds	Brls.	1,675	16,750	1,526	15,260
Alewives	"	33,827	135,308	40,503	162,014
Shad	"	10,707	107,752	8,353	83,883
Eels, salted	"	5,620	56,200	5,366	53,660
" fresh	Lbs.	889,665	53,380	1,196,581	71,794
Halibut	"	3,789,605	275,210	6,190,129	405,968
Sturgeon	"	2,131,075	137,690	2,645,722	205,662
Maskinonge	"	395,019	23,701	453,476	27,209
Bass	"	798,584	70,871	827,207	72,434
Pickrel	"	6,416,994	274,694	6,055,829	245,749
Pike	"	5,838,437	160,314	3,178,688	95,901
Ouananiche	"	98,000	5,880	75,000	7,500
Tom cod or frost fish	"	3,164,655	123,133	2,903,970	124,538
Flounders	"	719,290	35,965	1,146,585	57,329
Squid	Brls.	18,658	74,632	12,121	48,484
Oulachons	Lbs.	1,077,000	55,200	1,399,100	71,360
Clams	\$		64,231		102,428
Fur seal-skins in British Columbia	No.	35,346	441,825	35,523	562,845
Hair "	"	11,863	11,061	33,773	38,381
Sea otter skins, B.C.	"			20	8,000
Beluga skins (white whale)	"	227	908	168	672
Fish oils	Galls.	783,472	235,042	706,609	208,778
Perch	Lbs.	1,034,108	30,783	1,615,817	48,594
Coarse and mixed fish	Brls.	70,429	142,563	84,845	169,690
" "	Lbs.	10,597,174	185,476	8,374,237	150,767
Fish used as bait	Brls.	262,273	401,809	260,925	396,487
" manure and guano	"	292,927	139,384	279,025	145,605
Home consumption not included in returns	\$		355,725		369,288
Totals			21,891,706		21,557,639
Increase or decrease			+ 2,224,582		- 334,067

The following table of the value of the principal kinds of fish in 1900 shows their distribution among the several provinces. The value of seal skins, amounting to \$562,845 is included in "all other fish" in British Columbia:—

DISTRIBUTION AND VALUE OF CATCH OF PRINCIPAL KINDS OF FISH
IN EACH PROVINCE IN 1900.
SEA FISHERIES.

Kinds of Fish.	Nova Scotia.	New Brunswick.	British Columbia.	Quebec.	Prince Edward Island.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Salmon.....	107,377	246,540	3,391,744	147,456	100
Mackerel.....	1,248,626	115,770	.....	119,265	65,787
Herring.....	376,476	919,619	48,350	197,884	147,387
Cod.....	2,294,160	345,618	27,425	792,534	155,038
Haddock.....	489,667	90,621	.....	7,734	20,044
Lobsters.....	1,898,729	506,383	.....	204,821	445,417
Hake.....	389,657	79,343	.....	1,660	49,842
Pollock.....	177,162	39,088	.....	.....	.....
Halibut.....	163,950	9,110	213,050	19,003	880
Smelts.....	19,290	393,152	4,325	23,020	35,216
Sardines.....	.....	293,914	.....	14,076	.....
Oysters.....	7,420	76,960	12,000	.....	71,300
Total.....	7,172,514	3,116,148	3,696,894	1,527,453	990,941
All other.....	636,639	653,594	1,181,926	461,826	68,253
Grand total.....	7,809,153	3,769,742	4,878,820	1,989,279	1,059,194

FRESH WATER FISHERIES.

Kinds of Fish.	1899.		1900.	
	Ontario.	Manitoba and Territories.	Ontario.	Manitoba and Territories.
	\$	\$	\$	\$
Whitefish.....	264,663	381,486	216,055	485,220
Trout.....	747,832	4,250	531,854	8,500
Herring.....	165,708	.....	163,561	.....
Pickercel.....	179,006	69,223	130,281	88,563
Sturgeon.....	51,780	40,309	52,573	61,790
Bass.....	24,046	.....	29,977	.....
Pike.....	73,991	73,225	51,434	31,246
Maskinonge.....	18,276	.....	24,350	.....
Total.....	1,525,302	568,503	1,200,085	675,319
All other.....	65,145	54,408	133,209	42,840
Grand total.....	1,590,447	622,911	1,333,294	718,159

Under an Act passed in 1882 to encourage sea-fishing and the building of fishing vessels, provision was made for the distribution of \$150,000 annually among the fishermen and vessels. By Act of 1891, chapter 42, the amount was increased to \$160,000. Vessels in 1900 were paid at the rate of \$1 per ton to owner, \$6.50 each to vessel fishermen, \$3.50 per man to boat fishermen, and \$1 per boat to the owners. The number of vessels which received bounty in 1900 was 802, with a tonnage of 26,639, showing an increase of 13 vessels and of 100 tons as compared with 1899. The

er of boats on which bounty was paid was 12,974, and the number of fishermen who received bounty was 22,031, being an increase of 135 and 293 fishermen, as compared with the previous year. The total er of fishermen in vessels and boats to whom bounty was paid in 1900 28,502 as against 28,100 in 1899. The number of fishing bounty s filed was 13,771 and the number paid was 13,776. The total ies paid since 1882 amount to \$3,000,171, distributed as follows :—

Year.	Nova Scotia.	New Brunswick.	P. E. Island.	Quebec.	Total.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
.....	106,099	16,997	16,137	33,053	172,285
.....	89,432	12,395	8,577	19,940	130,344
.....	104,934	13,576	9,204	28,005	155,719
.....	104,000	15,908	10,167	31,465	161,539
.....	98,790	17,894	10,936	33,283	160,904
.....	99,622	19,700	12,529	31,908	163,758
.....	89,779	18,455	9,093	32,859	150,186
.....	90,143	21,027	13,994	33,363	158,527
.....	91,236	21,108	11,686	34,211	158,241
.....	92,377	17,236	12,771	34,507	156,892
.....	109,410	10,865	9,783	29,694	159,752
.....	108,061	12,524	9,329	28,321	158,234
.....	111,460	12,691	7,876	28,040	160,067
.....	110,765	12,919	9,285	30,598	163,568
.....	98,048	13,603	9,747	32,992	154,390
.....	102,084	13,454	9,809	32,157	157,504
.....	103,730	13,746	10,188	31,795	159,459
.....	106,599	13,514	7,822	32,065	160,000
.....	101,447	13,563	10,589	33,203	158,802
Total.	1,918,016	291,176	199,520	591,459	3,000,171

BER OF VESSELS, TONNAGE AND NUMBER OF MEN RECEIVING BOUNTY IN EACH YEAR.

Yr.	NOVA SCOTIA.			NEW BRUNSWICK.			P. E. ISLAND.		
	No. of Vessels.	Tonnage.	No. of Men.	No. of Vessels.	Tonnage.	No. of Men.	No. of Vessels.	Tonnage.	No. of Men.
.....	588	22,841	5,343	120	2,171	531	15	389	74
.....	700	29,788	6,238	126	2,102	496	16	450	66
.....	700	29,828	6,327	139	2,289	560	16	582	92
.....	629	27,709	5,897	128	2,120	496	19	597	113
.....	562	25,375	5,022	145	2,628	520	32	1,071	215
.....	566	24,520	4,900	154	2,889	563	38	1,677	338
.....	589	26,008	5,450	150	2,545	544	37	1,245	249
.....	597	27,123	5,684	153	2,590	565	35	1,274	239
.....	540	23,955	4,935	133	2,129	447	32	1,002	203
.....	527	22,780	4,618	124	2,051	411	27	778	155
.....	507	22,279	4,611	108	1,683	343	30	983	139
.....	536	23,195	4,780	210	2,922	634	27	910	151
.....	602	24,735	5,077	238	3,189	721	21	594	114
.....	603	25,018	5,184	238	3,107	764	27	769	129
.....	553	23,415	4,607	250	3,337	800	23	656	114
.....	507	21,323	4,829	239	3,079	816	20	490	109
.....	508	20,868	4,840	239	3,155	859	24	561	125
.....	519	22,538	5,323	238	3,131	885	15	373	76
.....	525	22,474	5,352	234	2,969	890	29	737	153
Total.	10,858	465,772	99,017	3,366	50,086	11,845	483	15,138	2,85

The following table of the value of the principal kinds of fish in 1900 shows their distribution among the several provinces. The value of seal skins, amounting to \$562,845 is included in "all other fish" in British Columbia:—

DISTRIBUTION AND VALUE OF CATCH OF PRINCIPAL KINDS OF FISH
IN EACH PROVINCE IN 1900.

SEA FISHERIES.

Kinds of Fish.	Nova Scotia.	New Brunswick.	British Columbia.	Quebec.	Prince Edward Island
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Salmon.....	107,377	246,540	3,391,744	147,456	100
Mackerel.....	1,248,626	115,770	.....	119,265	65,787
Herring.....	376,476	919,619	48,350	197,884	147,347
Cod.....	2,294,160	345,618	27,425	792,534	155,038
Haddock.....	489,667	90,621	.....	7,734	20,044
Lobsters.....	1,898,729	506,383	.....	204,821	445,417
Hake.....	389,657	79,343	.....	1,660	49,842
Pollock.....	177,162	39,088	.....	.....	.....
Halibut.....	163,950	9,110	213,050	19,003	850
Smelts.....	19,290	393,152	4,325	23,020	35,216
Sardines.....	.....	293,944	.....	14,076	.....
Oysters.....	7,420	76,960	12,000	.....	71,200
Total.....	7,172,514	3,116,148	3,696,894	1,527,453	990,941
All other.....	636,639	653,594	1,181,926	461,826	68,253
Grand total.....	7,809,153	3,769,742	4,878,820	1,989,279	1,059,194

FRESH WATER FISHERIES.

Kinds of Fish.	1899.		1900.	
	Ontario.	Manitoba and Territories.	Ontario.	Manitoba and Territories.
	\$	\$	\$	\$
Whitefish.....	264,663	381,486	216,055	485,220
Trout.....	747,832	4,250	531,854	8,500
Herring.....	165,708	.....	163,561	.....
Pickrel.....	179,006	69,223	130,281	83,563
Sturgeon.....	51,780	40,309	52,573	61,790
Bass.....	24,046	.....	29,977	.....
Pike.....	73,991	73,225	51,434	31,246
Maskinonge.....	18,276	.....	24,350	.....
Total.....	1,525,302	568,503	1,200,085	675,319
All other.....	65,145	54,408	133,209	42,840
Grand total.....	1,590,447	622,911	1,333,294	718,159

Under an Act passed in 1882 to encourage sea-fishing and the building of fishing vessels, provision was made for the distribution of \$150,000 annually among the fishermen and vessels. By Act of 1891, chapter 42, the amount was increased to \$160,000. Vessels in 1900 were paid at the rate of \$1 per ton to owner, \$6.50 each to vessel fishermen, \$3.50 per man to boat fishermen, and \$1 per boat to the owners. The number of vessels which received bounty in 1900 was 802, with a tonnage of 26,639, showing increase of 13 vessels and of 100 tons as compared with 1899. The

L. NUMBER OF MEN RECEIVING BOUNTY IN EACH YEAR.

	NOVA SCOTIA.	NEW BRUNSWICK.	P. E. ISLAND.	QUEBEC.	TOTAL.
ar.	No. of Men.	No. of Men.	No. of Men.	No. of Men.	No. of Men.
.....	17,473	3,061	3,144	6,254	29,932
.....	19,791	3,805	3,172	6,631	33,399
.....	18,996	3,065	2,438	6,798	31,297
.....	19,293	3,750	2,719	7,802	33,564
.....	18,373	4,087	2,762	8,301	33,523
.....	18,897	4,557	3,049	7,884	34,387
.....	19,565	4,692	2,390	8,240	34,887
.....	19,802	5,597	3,807	9,137	38,343
.....	20,673	5,689	3,227	9,461	39,050
.....	21,170	4,537	3,582	9,570	38,859
.....	16,918	2,108	2,186	7,852	29,064
.....	16,528	1,948	2,113	7,424	28,013
.....	17,976	2,002	1,927	7,317	29,222
.....	18,290	2,198	2,270	8,050	30,808
.....	17,061	2,353	2,240	7,832	29,486
.....	17,371	2,167	2,256	7,688	29,482
.....	17,278	2,096	2,324	7,704	29,402
.....	16,628	1,912	1,786	7,774	28,100
.....	15,997	2,074	2,351	8,080	28,502
al.....	348,080	61,698	49,743	149,799	609,320

Expenditure by the Government in connection with the fisheries,
 for the fiscal year ended June 30, 1901, with five previous years, is
 as follows:

Expenditure.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
.....	96,962	99,732	90,332	95,279	85,151	111,761
.....	38,030	27,331	28,002	34,522	38,070	68,961
tection service....	102,022	99,357	97,170	105,133	97,370	124,211
ity	163,568	154,390	157,504	159,459	160,000	158,802
s	20,203	62,777	59,627	23,028	31,126	27,834
al.....	420,805	443,587	432,635	417,601	411,717	491,569

d steam smacks connected with the fisheries of the Dominion, by
provinces :—

Year.	Nova Scotia.	New Brunswick.	P. E. Island.	Quebec.	Ontario.	British Columbia.	Manitoba & N.W.T.	Total.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
5.....	3,010,000	1,075,879	493,143	930,358	378,274	809,805	.....	6,697,459
6.....	2,936,425	331,075	494,230	793,410	386,710	872,445	.....	6,814,295
7.....	2,940,061	1,311,173	479,075	781,156	469,920	767,455	.....	6,748,840
8.....	3,229,845	988,007	379,890	670,521	558,620	1,036,132	.....	6,863,005
9.....	2,849,777	1,227,300	293,369	532,307	551,626	1,315,772	.....	6,770,151
0.....	3,243,310	1,184,745	348,320	521,544	563,443	1,511,279	.....	7,372,641
1.....	2,726,232	1,432,880	376,288	532,350	584,167	1,679,520	44,749	7,376,186
2.....	2,595,908	1,403,650	540,726	528,615	712,804	1,806,352	59,780	7,647,835
3.....	3,206,782	1,489,035	644,518	646,236	663,942	1,910,477	120,567	8,681,557
4.....	3,361,972	1,680,712	468,736	904,811	839,022	1,984,943	198,720	9,439,116
5.....	3,139,968	1,710,347	479,639	804,703	831,505	2,085,435	202,251	9,253,848
6.....	3,069,753	1,878,459	371,991	799,737	838,532	2,614,578	253,201	9,826,251
7.....	3,149,174	1,755,324	386,156	583,403	744,431	2,514,660	237,646	9,370,794
8.....	2,972,600	1,989,503	419,906	886,489	628,778	2,706,240	256,581	9,860,097
9.....	3,080,795	2,181,888	424,670	839,407	782,504	2,710,323	130,253	10,149,840
0.....	3,278,623	2,361,087	442,120	820,869	789,042	2,987,104	301,280	10,990,125

STATEMENT of the Lobster Industry in Canada for the year 1900.
PLANT.

Provinces.	Number of Persons Employed	Number of Canneries.	Value.	Number of Traps.	Value.	Total Value of Plant.
			\$		\$	\$
Nova Scotia.....	6,447	277	225,785	698,972	430,723	656,508
New Brunswick.....	5,440	237	144,460	246,861	222,710	367,170
Prince Edward Island..	3,184	246	103,805	302,117	164,645	268,450
Quebec.....	3,134	159	50,676	134,985	76,300	126,976
Total.....	18,205	919	524,726	1,382,935	894,378	1,419,104

CATCH.

Provinces.	Number of 1 lb. Cans.	Value.	Fresh or Alive.	Value.	Total Value of Catch.
		\$	Cwt.	\$	\$
Nova Scotia.....	5,263,780	1,052,754	169,195	845,975	1,898,729
New Brunswick.....	2,038,692	407,738	19,729	98,645	506,383
Prince Edward Island..	2,223,712	444,742	135	675	445,417
Quebec.....	1,022,106	204,421	80	400	204,821
Total.....	10,548,290	2,109,655	189,139	945,695	3,055,350

STATEMENT OF THE VALUE OF EXPORTS OF FISH, ALSO IMPORTS OF FISH, DUTIABLE AND FREE, DURING THE YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1868-1901.

Year.	Exports of Fish, Domestic.	IMPORTS OF FISH, HOME CONSUMPTION.		Year.	Exports of Fish, Domestic.	IMPORTS OF FISH, HOME CONSUMPTION.	
		Dutiable.	Free.			Dutiable.	Free.
	\$	\$	\$		\$	\$	\$
1868..	3,357,510	24,325	+467,342	1885..	7,960,001	107,746	851,462
1869..	3,242,710	22,154	+424,377	1886..	6,843,388	469,371	289,197
1870..	3,608,549	26,275	+643,312	1887..	6,875,810	459,249	273,085
1871..	3,994,275	32,170	+958,702	1888..	7,793,183	517,763	347,353
1872..	4,386,214	36,304	+943,634	1889..	7,212,268	477,548	411,908
1873..	4,779,277	211,194	+726,996	1890..	8,461,906	516,774	403,538
1874..	5,292,368	50,362	+1,507,179	1891..	9,715,401	488,932	614,314
1875..	5,380,527	23,627	+1,419,693	1892..	9,675,398	465,253	666,727
1876..	5,500,989	23,238	+1,417,918	1893..	8,743,050	476,061	536,486
1877..	5,874,360	49,004	+1,295,116	1894..	11,102,692	456,631	748,332
1878..	6,853,975	50,401	1,075,858	1895..	10,692,247	384,873	624,307
1879..	6,928,871	61,494	978,654	1896..	11,077,765	373,378	480,538
1880..	6,579,656	45,378	920,255	1897..	10,314,323	363,836	366,538
1881..	6,867,715	73,669	917,547	1898..	10,841,661	364,459	419,864
1882..	7,682,079	106,071	963,391	1899..	9,909,662	489,276	386,375
1883..	8,809,118	131,875	1,256,071	1900..	11,169,083	575,763	484,945
1884..	8,591,654	120,532	1,276,323	1901..	10,720,352	515,702	358,837

+ Including fish oil.

NOTE.—The Trade Returns do not now give Exports of Fish by Provinces.

The following statement shows the number of fry distributed from the 1 fish hatcheries of the Dominion to the respective provinces, during the years 1868-1901.

Year.	Ontario.	Quebec.	New Brunswick.	Nova Scotia.	Prince Edward Island.	British Columbia.	Manitoba.	Total.	Bay View Lobster Hatchery, Nova Scotia.
1868-1873.	1,070,000	100,000	60,000	395,000	500,000	1,060,000	1,070,000	1,070,000	7,000,000
1874.	350,000	770,000	150,000	1,000,000	1,210,000	1,800,000	510,000	510,000	63,500,000
1875.	650,000	500,000	60,000	395,000	1,000,000	2,625,000	1,570,000	1,570,000	153,600,000
1876.	8,700,000	500,000	320,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	4,414,000	9,655,000	9,655,000	160,000,000
1877.	9,300,000	2,831,000	665,000	1,400,000	1,740,000	5,807,000	13,451,000	13,451,000	168,200,000
1878.	22,605,000	2,372,000	1,025,000	1,400,000	730,000	5,807,000	27,042,000	27,042,000	100,000,000
1879.	14,602,700	4,317,000	1,025,000	1,740,000	500,000	4,414,000	21,681,700	21,681,700	85,000,000
1880.	15,423,000	3,385,000	975,600	1,740,000	375,000	4,414,000	21,013,600	21,013,600	100,000,000
1881.	19,300,000	1,774,000	820,000	680,000	1,060,000	5,807,000	22,949,000	22,949,000	85,000,000
1882.	48,841,000	3,565,000	1,228,000	1,165,000	1,060,000	4,414,000	55,859,000	55,859,000	100,000,000
1883.	78,053,000	2,065,000	997,600	1,459,000	1,210,000	4,414,000	83,784,600	83,784,600	120,000,000
1884.	45,800,000	2,884,000	1,606,000	1,833,000	1,000,000	4,414,000	53,143,000	53,143,000	110,000,000
1885.	73,700,000	1,970,000	1,055,000	1,442,000	1,000,000	4,414,000	81,067,000	81,067,000	100,000,000
1886.	63,451,000	4,983,000	3,126,000	2,139,000	400,000	4,414,000	76,724,000	76,724,000	100,000,000
1887.	61,630,000	3,705,000	3,379,000	5,645,000	500,000	4,414,000	79,273,000	79,273,000	100,000,000
1888.	64,076,000	6,845,000	5,432,000	5,949,000	500,000	4,414,000	88,109,000	88,109,000	100,000,000
1889.	26,846,500	6,130,000	5,420,000	5,884,500	500,000	4,414,000	47,700,000	47,700,000	100,000,000
1890.	65,469,000	7,777,000	4,514,000	5,813,000	500,000	4,414,000	90,213,000	90,213,000	100,000,000
1891.	98,850,500	7,100,000	4,668,000	3,550,000	500,000	4,414,000	108,772,500	108,772,500	100,000,000
1892.	54,232,500	5,229,000	3,688,000	3,310,000	500,000	4,414,000	72,459,500	72,459,500	100,000,000
1893.	84,043,000	7,453,000	4,274,000	3,180,000	500,000	4,414,000	104,714,000	104,714,000	100,000,000
1894.	45,929,000	5,940,000	5,106,000	4,693,000	500,000	4,414,000	83,368,300	83,368,300	100,000,000
1895.	82,210,000	8,970,000	5,260,000	4,010,000	500,000	4,414,000	125,840,000	125,840,000	100,000,000
1896.	70,150,000	7,950,000	5,498,000	4,468,500	500,000	4,414,000	102,959,500	102,959,500	100,000,000
1897.	80,300,000	10,972,000	5,713,000	5,946,000	500,000	4,414,000	108,859,000	108,859,000	100,000,000
1898.	78,345,000	4,847,000	4,847,000	3,000,000	500,000	4,414,000	107,477,000	107,477,000	100,000,000
1899.	80,750,000	7,248,000	5,585,000	4,025,000	500,000	4,414,000	122,350,000	122,350,000	100,000,000
1900.	92,625,000	5,624,000	5,577,000	3,970,000	500,000	4,414,000	145,996,000	145,996,000	100,000,000
1901.	76,310,000	7,845,000	5,405,000	3,980,000	500,000	4,414,000	93,540,000	93,540,000	100,000,000

PACK OF BRITISH COLUMBIA SALMON, 1876-1900.

	Cases.		Cases.
1876.....	9,847	1889.....	414,294
1877.....	67,887	1890.....	409,464
1878.....	113,501	1891.....	314,893
1879.....	61,093	1892.....	228,470
1880.....	61,849	1893.....	590,229
1881.....	177,276	1894.....	494,371
1882.....	225,061	1895.....	566,395
1883.....	196,292	1896.....	601,570
1884.....	141,242	1897.....	1,015,477
1885.....	108,517	1898.....	484,161
1886.....	161,264	1899.....	732,437
1887.....	204,083	1900.....	585,413
1888.....	181,040		

PACK IN 1897, 1898, 1899 AND 1900 BY DISTRICTS.

	Cases, 1897.	Cases, 1898.	Cases, 1899.	Cases, 1900
Fraser River.....	860,459	256,101	510,383	316,522
Skeena ".....	65,905	81,234	108,026	128,529
Rivers Inlet.....	40,207	104,711	71,079	75,413
Naas River.....	20,847	18,953	19,443	18,238
Lowe Inlet.....	10,666	10,312	10,142	10,834
Namu Harbour.....	4,357		7,200	10,106
Alert Bay.....	8,602	8,500	3,470	9,182
West Coast, V. I.....	4,434	4,350	2,694	7,602
Bella Coola.....				4,849
China Hat.....				4,138
	1,015,477	484,161	732,437	585,413

The following are statistics of the sealing fleet of Canada for the seasons of 1896 to 1901:—

	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
Total catch.....	55,677	30,410	28,552	35,346	35,523	24,422
Distributed thus:						
British Columbia coast...	10,703	6,100	9,746	10,471	16,438	
Japanese coast.....	17,968	7,321	360			2,139
Copper Island coast.....	1,306	1,382	50	699	208	
Behring Sea.....	25,700	15,607	16,913	23,284	17,513	10,302
North American coast, including Indians' coast catch.....						8,533
Vicinity of Russian Islands.....						3,397
Not specified.....			1,453	892	1,364	
Fleet, No. of vessels.....	64	42	35	26	37	39
Boats.....	263	149	90	68	114	139
Canoes.....	442	288	326	285	316	226
Crew, white.....	809	495	324	213	386	443
" Indians.....	889	587	653	587	646	465
Value of seal skins.....	\$501,093	\$304,100	\$285,520	\$441,825	\$562,845	

Prior to 1878 very few seals were killed by Canadian sealers. Hunting was not carried on further than 20 miles from shore.

The following statement shows the number of seals killed in 1883-1901:

	Number.		Number.
1883.....	9,195	1895.....	73,614
1889.....	35,310	1896.....	55,677
1890.....	43,325	1897.....	30,410
1891.....	52,365	1898.....	28,552
1892.....	49,743	1899.....	35,346
1893.....	70,792	1900.....	35,523
1894.....	95,048	1901.....	24,422

1871 to 1901 the total products of the Canadian pelagic sealing amounted to 761,470 seal skins.

STATISTICS OF TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TRADE AND COMMERCE.

The legal weights and measures of Canada are the Imperial yard, Imperial pound avoirdupois, Imperial gallon (of 277·27384 cubic inches), and the Imperial bushel. The Imperial gallon is equal to 4·54174 litres, while the wine gallon, used in the United States, is equal to 3·785 litres.

By Act 42 Vic. (1879), Chap. 16 (amended by Chap. 30, Acts of 1898), it is provided : That in contracts for sale and delivery of any of the under-mentioned articles the bushel should be determined by weighing, unless a bushel measure be specially agreed upon, the weight equivalent to a bushel being as follows :—

Wheat.....	60 lbs.	Castor beans...	40 lbs.
Indian corn	56 "	Potatoes	60 "
Wye	56 "	Turnips.....	60 "
Pease.....	60 "	Carrots	60 "
Barley.....	48 "	Parsnips .. .	60 "
Malt	36 "	Beets	60 "
Oats	34 "	Onion†	50 "
Beans	60 "	Bituminous coal.....	70 "
Flax seed*.....	56 "	Clover seed.....	60 "
Hemp.....	44 "	Timothy.....	48 "
Blue grass seed	14 "	Buckwheat	48 "
Lime‡.....	80 "		

By the same Act the British hundredweight of 112 pounds and the ton of 2,240 pounds were abolished, and the hundredweight was declared to be 100 pounds and the ton 2,000 pounds avoirdupois, thus assimilating the weights of Canada and the United States.

*Changed from 50 to 56 lbs. by Act of Parliament, 1898. †Changed from 60 to 50 lbs. by Act of Parliament, 1898. ‡Added by Act of 1898.

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS, AND TOTAL TRADE OF CANADA, 1868 TO 1901.

Year ended 30th June.	Total Imports. \$	Total Exports. \$	Excess of Imports. \$	Imports, Home Consumption. \$	Exports.		Total Imports and Exports. \$	COIN AND BULLION.	
					* Domestic. \$	* Foreign. \$		Imports. \$	Exports. \$
1868.....	73,469,644	57,667,888	15,891,756	71,985,306	48,504,899	4,196,821	131,027,532	4,895,147	4,866,168
1869.....	70,415,165	60,474,781	9,940,384	67,402,170	52,400,772	3,855,801	130,889,946	4,247,229	4,218,208
1870.....	74,814,339	73,573,490	1,240,849	71,237,603	59,043,190	6,527,622	148,387,829	4,335,529	8,002,278
1871.....	96,092,971	74,173,618	21,919,353	86,947,482	57,630,924	9,853,244	170,266,589	2,733,094	6,690,350
1872.....	111,430,527	82,639,663	28,790,864	107,709,116	65,831,033	12,798,182	194,070,190	2,753,749	4,010,398
1873.....	128,011,281	89,789,922	38,221,359	127,514,594	76,538,025	9,405,910	217,801,203	3,005,405	3,845,987
1874.....	128,213,582	89,351,928	38,861,654	127,404,169	76,741,997	10,614,096	217,565,510	4,223,282	1,995,835
1875.....	123,070,283	77,886,979	45,183,304	119,618,657	69,709,823	7,137,319	200,957,262	2,210,089	1,039,837
1876.....	93,210,346	80,966,435	12,243,911	94,733,218	72,491,436	7,234,961	174,176,781	2,220,111	1,240,037
1877.....	99,327,962	75,875,393	23,452,569	96,300,483	68,030,546	7,111,108	175,203,355	2,174,089	733,739
1878.....	93,081,787	79,323,667	13,758,120	91,199,577	67,989,800	11,164,878	172,405,454	803,726	168,989
1879.....	81,964,427	71,491,255	10,473,172	80,341,608	62,431,925	8,335,644	153,455,682	1,039,089	704,586
1880.....	86,489,747	87,911,458	-1,421,711	71,782,349	72,899,697	13,240,066	174,401,205	1,881,807	1,771,755
1881.....	105,330,840	98,290,823	7,040,017	91,611,604	83,944,701	13,375,117	203,621,663	1,123,275	971,005
1882.....	119,419,500	102,137,203	17,282,297	112,618,927	94,137,660	7,628,453	221,556,703	1,503,743	371,093
1883.....	132,254,022	98,085,804	34,168,218	123,137,019	87,702,431	9,751,773	220,339,826	1,275,529	631,600

TRADE AND COMMERCE

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1887.....	112,892,236	89,515,811	23,376,425	105,039,428	80,960,000	8,549,333	202,408,047	532,218	5,569
1888.....	110,894,539	90,203,000	20,691,539	102,847,100	81,382,072	8,803,394	201,057,630	2,175,472	17,534
1889.....	115,224,931	89,189,167	26,035,764	109,673,447	80,272,456	6,938,435	204,414,098	575,251	1,978,256
1890.....	121,858,241	96,749,149	25,109,092	112,705,584	85,257,586	9,051,781	218,607,390	1,083,011	2,439,782
1891.....	119,967,638	98,417,296	21,550,342	113,345,124	88,671,738	8,798,631	218,384,934	1,811,170	946,927
1892.....	127,406,068	113,963,375	13,442,693	116,978,943	99,032,466	13,121,791	241,369,443	1,818,530	1,809,118
1893.....	129,074,268	118,564,352	10,509,916	121,705,030	105,488,798	8,941,856	247,638,620	6,534,200	4,138,962
1894.....	123,474,940	117,524,949	5,949,991	113,093,983	103,851,764	11,833,805	240,999,889	4,023,072	1,839,880
1895.....	110,781,682	113,638,803	+ 2,857,121	105,252,511	102,828,441	6,485,043	224,420,485	4,576,620	4,325,319
1896.....	118,011,508	121,013,852	+ 3,002,344	110,587,480	109,707,805	11,098,515	239,025,360	5,226,319	4,699,309
1897.....	119,218,009	137,950,253	+18,731,644	111,294,021	123,632,540	13,990,415	257,168,862	4,676,194	3,492,550
1898.....	140,323,053	164,152,683	+23,829,630	130,698,006	144,548,662	14,980,883	304,475,736	4,390,844	4,623,138
1899.....	162,764,308	158,896,905	3,867,403	154,051,593	137,360,792	17,520,088	321,661,213	4,705,134	4,016,025
1900.....	189,622,513	191,891,723	+ 2,272,210	180,804,316	168,972,806	14,265,254	381,517,236	8,297,438	8,657,168
1901.....	190,415,525	196,487,632	+ 6,072,107	181,237,988	177,431,386	17,077,757	386,903,157	3,537,294	1,978,489
Total.....	3,938,279,663	3,463,598,428	474,681,235	3,722,041,793	3,042,148,769	328,614,707	7,401,873,091	103,760,181	90,497,194
Annual average.....	115,831,755	101,870,542	13,961,213	109,471,817	89,474,964	9,665,140	217,702,297	3,051,770	2,661,682

* Coin and bullion not included.

† Excess of Exports.

TOTAL VALUE OF IMPORTS AND EXPORTS OF CANADA BY COUNTRIES, 1901.
(Including Coin and Bullion.)

COUNTRIES.	IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
	Value.	Per-centage.	Value.	Per-centage.
British Empire—	\$		\$	
Great Britain.....	43,164,297	22·67	105,328,956	53·01
British Africa.....	90,695	0·05	1,086,965	0·53
Australasia.....	164,416	0·09	2,311,405	1·17
British East Indies.....	1,374,776	0·72	23,662	0·01
British Guiana.....	125,982	0·06	372,757	0·19
British West Indies.....	1,280,798	0·67	1,925,047	0·95
Newfoundland.....	625,610	0·33	2,260,499	1·13
Gibraltar.....			17,836	0·01
Hong Kong.....	38,547	0·02	42,349	0·02
Other British Possessions.....	2,952	0·00	13,681	0·01
Total, British Empire..	46,867,773	24·61	113,383,157	57·70
Foreign Countries—				
United States.....	119,306,775	62·66	72,382,230	36·84
Cuba.....	343,374	0·18	578,013	0·28
Porto Rico.....	237,374	0·12	302,314	0·15
Germany.....	6,679,264	3·51	2,141,552	1·06
France.....	5,503,405	2·89	1,581,331	0·78
French Possessions.....	69,778	0·04	61,586	0·03
China.....	844,583	0·44	510,886	0·25
Japan.....	1,620,868	0·85	188,683	0·09
Belgium.....	3,783,919	1·99	2,806,142	1·40
Austria.....	289,387	0·15	1,101	0·00
Italy.....	544,002	0·29	315,063	0·15
Spain.....	813,411	0·43	155,354	0·08
Philippines.....	15,007	0·01	20,740	0·01
Switzerland.....	607,716	0·32	739	0·00
Turkey.....	148,946	0·08	4,025	0·00
Dutch East Indies.....	324,797	0·17		
Holland.....	839,995	0·44	187,378	0·09
South America—				
Argentine Republic.....	263,353	0·14	279,560	0·14
Brazil.....	347,555	0·18	572,361	0·28
Chili.....			208,057	0·11
Peru.....	413,385	0·22	32,034	0·02
U. S. of Colombia.....			25,900	0·01
Uruguay.....	5,260	0·00	23,551	0·01
Venezuela.....	60,309	0·03	1,018	0·00
Other South American countries.....	3,202	0·00	3,243	0·00
St. Pierre.....	6,123	0·00	227,191	0·12
Greece.....	139,238	0·07		
Norway and Sweden.....	58,682	0·03	45,500	0·02
Portugal.....	100,775	0·05	85,403	0·04
Central American States.....	29,338	0·02	33,327	0·02
Danish West Indies.....	1,878	0·00	9,688	0·01
Russia.....	21,570	0·03	45,681	0·02
Denmark.....	11,367	0·01	55,902	0·03
Mexico.....	17,760	0·01	72,498	0·04
Dutch West Indies.....	121	0·00	10,758	0·01
Hawaii.....	7,155	0·00	24,845	0·01
Haiti.....	7	0·00	47,468	0·02
Other countries.....	48,073	0·03	63,350	0·03
Total, foreign countries.....	143,547,752	75·39	83,104,475	42·30
Total, Imports and Exports.....	190,415,525	100·00	196,487,632	100·00

Year ended 30th June.

	Great Britain.	United States.	France.	Germany.	Spain.	Portugal.	Italy.	Holland.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1873.....	107,266,624	89,808,204	2,055,195	1,176,478	502,966	266,188	229,657	229,770
1874.....	108,083,642	90,524,060	2,569,712	1,022,428	459,027	294,007	236,266	271,043
1875.....	100,379,969	80,717,803	2,154,065	839,442	390,784	236,790	214,366	200,503
1876.....	91,457,737	78,063,492	2,394,812	608,355	445,151	193,195	183,199	297,895
1877.....	81,139,708	77,087,914	1,730,062	404,918	340,757	175,425	242,942	206,860
1878.....	83,372,719	73,876,437	1,754,394	521,580	325,245	145,941	205,171	266,764
1879.....	67,288,848	70,904,729	2,247,066	552,999	394,445	161,258	181,933	210,288
1880.....	80,307,286	62,696,857	1,928,670	532,028	297,245	201,652	623,837	273,837
1881.....	97,335,378	73,570,337	2,294,043	1,019,198	446,357	165,487	234,723	440,944
1882.....	95,871,802	96,229,763	2,922,931	1,633,118	570,301	201,656	256,841	613,241
1883.....	99,197,682	97,701,056	2,934,210	1,942,851	749,897	243,192	322,554	324,800
1884.....	87,154,242	89,333,366	2,160,804	2,171,346	648,569	240,235	322,499	333,977
1885.....	82,284,482	86,903,935	2,239,890	2,385,344	481,910	227,096	255,712	361,879
1886.....	82,143,828	81,436,808	2,569,581	2,408,821	432,540	301,927	215,298	309,559
1887.....	89,534,079	82,767,265	2,415,001	3,672,985	481,289	204,671	245,560	309,920
1888.....	79,383,705	91,053,913	2,642,557	3,563,106	427,249	230,397	235,816	332,169
1889.....	80,422,515	94,059,844	2,562,893	3,836,173	420,794	238,106	186,186	414,302
1890.....	91,743,935	92,814,783	2,894,154	4,286,136	392,294	291,811	244,545	423,309
1891.....	91,328,384	94,824,352	2,565,877	4,336,232	565,917	191,148	322,808	404,532
1892.....	106,254,984	92,125,999	2,770,173	6,526,228	489,652	155,479	490,839	846,167
1893.....	107,228,906	102,144,986	3,096,104	4,576,224	387,891	135,482	661,403	656,427
1894.....	107,256,123	88,844,040	3,081,950	7,887,594	445,567	126,469	511,631	625,764
1895.....	92,988,727	95,932,197	2,920,456	5,421,135	436,580	115,921	415,919	384,164
1896.....	99,670,090	108,022,434	3,392,482	6,688,990	445,682	88,262	287,676	430,680
1897.....	106,639,690	111,022,513	3,292,047	7,538,900	436,984	82,337	333,512	480,531
1898.....	137,499,735	124,410,926	5,000,613	7,421,462	578,462	135,154	495,023	750,486
1899.....	136,151,978	138,140,687	5,447,017	9,613,025	593,660	92,937	530,864	872,941
1900.....	132,526,068	178,463,401	5,743,272	10,093,401	647,157	187,801	405,029	767,781
1901.....	148,347,120	182,867,238	6,979,352	9,162,957	897,893	181,707	642,424	984,840

AGGREGATE TRADE OF THE DOMINION, &c.—*Continued.*

Year ended 30th June.	Belgium.	New- foundland.	West Indies.	South America.	China and Japan.	Switzerland.	Other Countries.	Total.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1873.....	364,456	4,609,552	1,163,425	1,701,633	1,709,856	120,514	1,099,998	217,304,516
1874.....	534,153	2,657,547	6,086,529	1,686,508	1,263,728	139,674	927,743	216,756,097
1875.....	337,674	2,806,055	6,139,910	1,064,593	994,472	116,128	1,153,082	197,505,636
1876.....	374,880	2,675,477	5,291,433	975,782	671,314	56,168	1,764,483	175,690,653
1877.....	318,724	2,753,748	5,031,667	656,591	455,755	69,066	1,471,734	172,175,876
1878.....	805,692	2,767,347	4,397,996	669,804	486,244	61,178	1,366,532	170,523,244
1879.....	219,461	2,280,823	4,753,069	745,880	505,513	94,781	1,291,709	151,832,863
1880.....	837,897	2,002,261	6,489,257	1,073,421	931,457	94,225	1,314,429	159,683,807
1881.....	671,267	2,175,773	6,962,516	1,369,731	1,430,734	141,789	1,644,170	189,902,427
1882.....	645,568	2,468,432	7,018,956	2,314,779	1,635,717	268,093	2,134,932	214,786,130
1883.....	611,112	2,953,273	7,494,291	2,954,628	1,750,642	336,040	1,706,595	221,222,823
1884.....	746,528	2,701,120	6,726,486	2,756,371	1,970,541	242,380	2,078,676	199,587,140
1885.....	551,645	2,022,073	5,698,057	2,802,042	2,528,366	217,666	1,989,280	191,948,380
1886.....	517,472	2,139,301	5,266,042	2,111,029	2,493,703	203,085	2,363,014	184,854,008
1887.....	927,580	2,072,946	4,017,593	2,625,066	2,819,584	219,777	2,841,913	195,155,230
1888.....	505,800	1,945,426	5,870,149	2,487,240	2,261,155	194,938	2,016,480	193,050,100
1889.....	595,496	1,791,496	6,138,109	2,813,587	2,048,712	166,905	3,167,496	198,862,814
1890.....	703,146	1,655,400	5,808,189	2,555,849	2,161,816	316,923	3,162,393	209,514,733
1891.....	728,120	2,218,911	6,360,926	1,782,950	2,202,102	244,319	3,685,842	211,762,420
1892.....	573,244	2,503,963	7,638,846	1,905,346	3,300,108	193,033	5,168,657	230,942,319
1893.....	1,268,551	3,247,903	7,390,377	2,099,356	2,766,712	258,464	4,465,666	240,299,382
1894.....	1,258,692	3,633,154	7,121,172	2,264,677	2,065,768	276,065	4,229,266	230,618,932
1895.....	693,019	3,065,046	8,681,622	1,610,470	2,906,574	260,040	3,059,444	218,891,314
1896.....	1,018,789	2,833,731	4,707,243	2,063,145	3,339,429	332,405	3,771,454	231,601,332
1897.....	1,518,218	2,144,874	4,322,230	2,026,085	3,300,331	223,192	5,882,330	249,244,274
1898.....	2,204,054	2,632,184	3,823,346	2,505,195	2,829,890	357,003	4,201,156	294,870,680
1899.....	3,168,136	2,335,323	4,398,902	2,631,635	3,194,849	571,626	5,215,018	312,948,468
1900.....	4,421,716	2,804,748	4,292,119	2,423,994	2,749,759	529,787	6,726,787	372,690,039
1901.....	6,634,592	2,886,067	4,707,077	2,667,278	3,149,591	603,307	7,115,487	377,735,639

NOTE.—The value of foreign goods exported from the Dominion during the years previous to 1873 not being specified by countries in the published statements, the aggregate trade with each country for those years, outside, in consequence, has accurately ascertained.

Year ended 30th June.	Ontario.	Quebec.	Nova Scotia.	New Brunswick.	Manitoba.	British Columbia.	P. E. Island	North-west Territories.	Yukon Territory.	Total.
1868.	\$ 57,248,229	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1869.	23,724,764	29,545,177	8,213,682	6,523,395	1,029,130	1,767,068	1,029,130	1,029,130	1,029,130	71,985,306
1870.	24,530,457	32,166,288	8,008,033	6,382,896	1,853,659	2,076,476	1,853,659	1,853,659	1,853,659	67,402,170
1871.	29,025,243	40,108,120	9,183,068	6,582,827	1,227,995	2,048,336	1,227,995	1,227,995	1,227,995	71,237,603
1872.	36,878,137	47,738,687	11,158,691	9,146,461	286,337	1,767,068	286,337	286,337	286,337	86,947,482
1873.	48,245,440	54,281,158	11,032,717	10,849,673	1,029,130	2,076,476	1,029,130	1,029,130	1,029,130	107,709,116
1874.	48,476,357	51,980,870	10,907,380	10,223,871	1,853,659	2,048,336	1,853,659	1,853,659	1,853,659	127,514,599
1875.	43,765,282	50,624,825	10,672,981	9,853,652	1,227,995	2,048,336	1,227,995	1,227,995	1,227,995	127,404,169
1876.	37,087,788	36,156,665	8,711,966	8,113,768	1,735,427	2,048,336	1,735,427	1,735,427	1,735,427	119,618,657
1877.	40,802,052	34,889,343	8,919,068	6,927,077	1,214,826	2,166,799	1,214,826	1,214,826	1,214,826	94,733,218
1878.	38,628,697	31,063,335	8,180,750	8,474,047	1,171,113	2,276,103	1,171,113	1,171,113	1,171,113	96,300,483
1879.	34,200,950	29,172,722	6,828,973	5,338,022	1,196,334	2,476,903	1,196,334	1,196,334	1,196,334	112,307
1880.	26,204,940	31,550,073	6,138,938	3,996,698	1,238,157	1,736,616	1,238,157	1,238,157	1,238,157	157,462
1881.	33,167,327	39,788,496	7,052,197	6,016,972	1,941,463	2,407,757	1,941,463	1,941,463	1,941,463	117,462
1882.	40,706,774	47,685,441	8,153,089	6,778,412	5,223,856	2,882,095	5,223,856	5,223,856	5,223,856	183,790
1883.	44,452,804	47,794,996	9,042,017	7,265,238	9,312,053	3,866,856	9,312,053	9,312,053	9,312,053	785,610
1884.	40,332,145	43,026,172	8,183,346	6,513,924	3,768,851	3,866,856	3,768,851	3,768,851	3,768,851	433,650
1885.	39,285,243	41,156,263	8,192,381	6,124,261	2,768,870	4,023,452	2,768,870	2,768,870	2,768,870	828,030
1886.	38,301,464	40,693,186	7,849,224	5,918,732	1,959,337	4,011,796	1,959,337	1,959,337	1,959,337	390,202
1887.	42,671,419	43,765,740	8,654,287	5,653,021	2,012,183	3,626,139	2,012,183	2,012,183	2,012,183	99,602,694
1888.	41,672,482	41,449,335	7,856,764	6,058,084	1,750,048	3,626,139	1,750,048	1,750,048	1,750,048	105,639,428
1889.	42,092,819	44,753,713	9,235,554	6,577,037	2,207,314	3,809,786	2,207,314	2,207,314	2,207,314	102,847,100
1890.	43,684,687	45,485,026	9,304,148	6,620,394	2,555,285	4,387,486	2,555,285	2,555,285	2,555,285	109,673,447
1891.	42,711,406	47,156,618	8,741,295	5,858,385	2,705,806	5,144,269	2,705,806	2,705,806	2,705,806	113,346,124
1892.	45,218,105	46,677,118	10,007,489	5,267,985	3,088,443	5,144,269	3,088,443	3,088,443	3,088,443	113,346,124
1893.	47,648,881	50,973,569	9,256,565	5,763,884	2,632,488	4,810,309	2,632,488	2,632,488	2,632,488	116,978,943
1894.	41,862,853	48,962,984	9,969,163	4,928,731	2,392,222	4,810,309	2,392,222	2,392,222	2,392,222	121,705,030
1895.	40,862,684	43,629,033	8,991,559	4,528,564	2,190,570	4,366,022	2,190,570	2,190,570	2,190,570	113,063,983
1896.	44,642,442	44,211,985	7,580,124	5,396,354	2,713,091	5,496,944	2,713,091	2,713,091	2,713,091	105,252,511
1897.	41,653,703	46,370,030	7,902,734	4,803,879	2,873,068	5,496,944	2,873,068	2,873,068	2,873,068	110,587,480
1898.	50,566,224	54,549,983	6,658,396	4,934,974	4,444,937	6,926,504	4,444,937	4,444,937	4,444,937	131,294,021
1899.	60,204,694	64,085,651	7,194,191	5,408,990	5,724,116	8,423,031	5,724,116	5,724,116	5,724,116	130,698,006
1900.	70,221,464	72,313,856	10,369,943	6,580,895	6,699,144	10,332,817	6,699,144	6,699,144	6,699,144	154,051,593
1901.	73,047,975	68,422,416	12,041,185	6,704,288	5,438,874	10,805,794	5,438,874	5,438,874	5,438,874	181,257,988

AGGREGATE TRADE OF THE DOMINION, &c. — *Concluded.*

Year ended 30th June.	Belgium.	New- foundland.	West Indies.	South America.	China and Japan.	Switzerland.	Other Countries.	Total.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1873.....	354,456	4,609,552	1,163,425	1,701,633	1,709,856	120,514	1,099,908	217,304,516
1874.....	534,153	2,637,547	6,080,529	1,686,508	1,263,728	130,674	927,743	216,756,097
1875.....	337,674	2,806,055	6,139,910	1,064,593	694,472	116,128	1,153,082	197,505,636
1876.....	374,880	2,675,477	5,291,433	975,762	971,314	56,168	1,764,483	175,699,653
1877.....	318,724	2,753,748	5,031,667	656,591	455,755	63,066	1,471,734	172,175,876
1878.....	805,692	2,767,347	693,904	693,804	486,244	61,178	1,366,532	170,523,244
1879.....	219,461	2,280,823	4,753,099	745,830	505,513	94,781	1,291,709	151,832,863
1880.....	837,897	2,002,261	6,489,257	1,073,421	931,457	94,225	1,314,429	159,693,807
1881.....	671,267	2,175,773	6,962,516	1,369,731	1,430,794	141,789	1,644,170	189,903,427
1882.....	645,568	2,468,432	7,018,956	2,314,779	1,635,717	268,093	2,134,932	214,786,130
1883.....	611,112	2,933,273	7,494,291	2,934,628	1,750,642	336,040	1,706,595	221,222,823
1884.....	746,598	2,701,120	6,726,486	2,756,371	1,970,541	242,380	2,078,676	199,387,140
1885.....	551,645	2,022,073	5,698,057	2,802,042	2,528,366	217,666	1,989,280	191,948,380
1886.....	517,472	2,135,301	5,266,042	2,111,029	2,495,703	203,085	2,363,014	184,854,008
1887.....	927,580	2,072,946	4,017,593	2,625,066	2,819,584	219,777	2,841,913	190,165,239
1888.....	505,800	1,945,426	5,870,149	2,487,240	2,261,155	194,938	2,016,489	193,050,100
1889.....	595,496	1,791,496	6,138,109	2,813,587	2,048,712	166,905	3,107,496	198,862,814
1890.....	763,146	1,635,400	5,808,189	2,555,849	2,161,816	316,923	3,162,393	209,514,733
1891.....	728,120	2,218,911	6,360,926	1,782,950	2,202,102	244,319	3,685,842	211,762,420
1892.....	573,244	2,503,963	7,638,846	1,905,346	3,300,108	193,033	5,168,657	230,942,318
1893.....	1,268,551	3,247,903	7,390,377	2,099,356	2,766,712	258,464	4,465,666	240,269,382
1894.....	1,258,692	3,633,154	7,121,172	2,284,677	3,065,768	276,065	4,220,266	230,618,383
1895.....	693,019	3,065,046	8,681,622	1,610,470	2,906,574	290,040	3,059,444	218,891,314
1896.....	1,018,789	2,333,721	4,707,243	2,063,145	3,339,429	332,405	3,771,454	231,601,332
1897.....	1,518,218	2,144,874	4,322,230	2,026,085	3,300,331	223,192	5,882,839	249,244,274
1898.....	2,204,054	2,632,184	3,829,346	2,505,195	3,829,890	337,003	4,201,156	294,850,689
1899.....	3,168,136	2,395,323	4,398,902	2,631,635	3,194,849	571,526	5,215,018	312,948,498
1900.....	4,421,716	2,804,748	4,202,119	2,423,994	2,749,769	529,976	6,726,787	372,699,030
1901.....	6,034,592	2,896,067	4,767,677	2,567,278	3,149,591	603,397	7,113,487	377,725,020

NOTE.—The value of foreign goods exported from the Dominion during the years previous to 1873 not being specified by countries in the published statements, the aggregate trade with each country for those years, cannot, in consequence, be accurately ascertained.

Amount of Duty collected on Goods Imported into Canada (by Provinces), 1868 to 1901.
IMPORTS.

Year ended June 30.	Ontario.	Quebec.	Nova Scotia.	New Brunswick.	Manitoba.	British Columbia.	P. E. Island.	North-west Territories.	Yukon Territory.	Total.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1868.....	6,800,235		1,132,610	886,587						8,819,431
1869.....	2,090,982	4,232,237	1,076,173	899,517						8,298,909
1870.....	2,421,711	4,860,859	1,162,592	1,017,778						9,462,940
1871.....	3,335,662	5,951,947	1,327,112	1,213,311	15,723					11,843,655
1872.....	3,897,987	6,176,329	1,336,951	1,275,685	46,840	342,401				13,045,493
1873.....	4,298,169	5,878,003	1,245,097	1,246,238	48,075	302,148				13,017,730
1874.....	4,371,625	6,817,494	1,406,332	1,400,097	67,472	336,494	219,458			14,421,882
1875.....	4,811,489	6,776,346	1,493,149	1,371,046	171,431	413,982	317,164	6,765		15,361,382
1876.....	4,403,632	5,108,897	1,233,518	1,043,915	253,046	488,385	293,548	8,243		12,833,114
1877.....	4,655,234	4,608,361	1,298,574	1,091,018	192,480	403,520	266,483	32,781		12,548,451
1878.....	4,702,982	4,526,460	1,217,492	1,448,639	223,530	426,125	231,387	19,078		12,795,693
1879.....	4,955,477	4,733,249	1,183,093	1,049,010	274,235	516,262	206,245	21,970		12,930,540
1880.....	5,086,580	5,991,505	1,219,931	872,492	297,767	450,175	198,543	21,856		14,138,849
1881.....	6,350,677	8,066,472	1,498,231	1,256,638	437,578	599,428	256,513	34,249		18,500,786
1882.....	7,351,420	9,155,570	1,757,996	1,459,701	1,054,601	679,207	198,587	51,755		21,708,837
1883.....	7,664,527	9,250,349	1,833,641	1,514,897	1,764,806	908,963	166,988	68,137		23,172,309
1884.....	6,979,026	8,134,640	1,907,286	1,354,886	664,038	884,076	170,863	70,148		20,164,963
1885.....	6,535,309	7,789,981	1,751,637	1,314,981	569,959	906,144	187,643	17,905		19,133,559
1886.....	6,690,325	8,258,862	1,693,087	1,295,083	467,213	880,227	224,694	19,683		19,448,124
1887.....	8,016,822	9,788,438	1,757,401	1,347,205	508,948	883,422	153,861	13,609		22,469,706
1888.....	7,611,957	9,541,954	2,126,460	1,431,279	457,354	861,465	167,175	11,998		22,209,641
1889.....	7,788,895	10,408,008	2,342,717	1,509,905	549,458	974,717	186,274	24,549		23,784,223
1890.....	8,356,683	9,302,451	2,288,337	1,505,337	649,027	1,078,507	160,223	24,342		24,014,908
1891.....	7,942,058	10,104,342	1,876,062	1,393,594	620,395	1,346,426	155,952	42,241		23,481,069
1892.....	8,295,787	7,591,866	1,293,615	1,010,580	775,924	1,412,878	153,198	16,636		20,550,582
1893.....	8,661,581	8,142,444	1,224,848	1,058,718	638,293	1,220,522	142,745	17,561		21,161,711
1894.....	7,475,142	7,723,380	1,203,789	1,012,782	602,466	1,189,414	161,836	11,012		19,379,822
1895.....	7,128,749	6,938,975	1,160,101	942,310	484,252	1,053,691	136,137	13,055		17,887,269
1896.....	7,890,367	7,738,548	1,442,928	1,086,804	615,218	1,306,739	127,609	40,825		20,219,037
1897.....	7,100,737	7,846,075	1,611,659	967,793	644,281	1,558,889	110,138	52,425		19,891,997
1898.....	8,189,407	8,386,122	1,246,703	917,676	907,050	2,213,593	136,705	160,532		22,157,788
1899.....	9,460,276	10,002,839	1,360,284	949,961	1,140,952	2,111,322	127,312	111,450	480,733	25,734,229
1900.....	10,763,214	10,593,487	1,904,972	1,110,512	1,281,302	2,354,779	143,402	124,824	612,618	28,889,110
1901.....	10,913,598	10,661,669	2,091,537	1,150,810	1,016,973	2,358,843	148,258	140,952	624,340	29,106,980

VALUE of Total Goods Exported from Canada (by Provinces), 1868 to 1901.
EXPORTS, DOMESTIC AND FOREIGN.

Year ended June 30.	Ontario.	Quebec.	Nova Scotia.	New Brunswick.	Manitoba.	British Columbia.	P. E. Island.	North-West Territories.	Yukon Territory.	Total.
1868	\$ 47,439,876	\$	\$	\$ 4,626,727	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	57,047,888
1869	20,953,483	28,223,268	5,441,285	5,554,519						60,474,781
1870	24,639,399	37,807,468	5,743,511	5,303,296						73,573,490
1871	23,086,535	39,021,706	6,516,927	5,517,630	30,530					74,173,618
1872	25,560,410	41,823,470	7,538,401	5,719,734	85,541	1,912,107	722,120			82,639,063
1873	29,488,158	44,408,033	7,372,086	6,487,315	246,983	1,792,347	1,308,461			89,783,922
1874	25,157,087	46,393,845	7,636,547	6,003,934	797,762	2,120,624	1,685,519			80,351,028
1875	19,896,833	39,745,729	6,979,130	6,513,056	588,908	2,824,812	1,726,533			77,896,979
1876	24,782,744	37,876,815	7,164,558	5,950,824	770,188	2,755,787	1,685,519			80,966,435
1877	19,320,203	37,782,284	7,812,041	5,992,775	633,816	2,393,037	1,921,217			75,875,393
1878	22,937,060	37,392,287	7,590,783	6,268,027	725,898	2,798,800	1,700,752			79,323,007
1879	23,854,549	29,740,512	7,364,324	5,371,471	512,899	2,755,972	1,831,389	60,139		71,401,255
1880	28,063,980	41,447,209	7,543,684	5,863,955	662,714	2,643,570	1,774,846	49,813		87,911,458
1881	30,014,478	48,965,087	8,245,738	6,406,374	636,116	2,255,753	1,774,846	2,431		98,290,823
1882	40,765,921	38,972,121	9,217,295	7,474,407	666,119	3,154,194	1,887,146			102,137,203
1883	32,890,019	42,642,986	9,826,332	7,520,107	510,469	3,383,342	1,318,549			98,085,804
1884	26,891,017	42,029,878	9,599,356	7,763,072	722,730	3,100,404	1,310,039			91,406,496
1885	28,434,731	39,604,451	8,894,085	6,489,293	1,083,528	3,237,804	1,494,469			80,238,361
1886	27,088,868	38,171,339	8,071,513	6,547,096	892,615	2,953,616	1,566,267			85,251,314
1887	28,811,387	40,364,720	8,566,959	6,149,889	875,041	3,478,270	1,269,545			80,515,811
1888	30,666,317	37,288,718	8,813,006	6,929,563	1,304,890	3,928,077	1,272,429			90,203,000
1889	30,336,698	37,223,605	8,882,281	6,700,898	782,606	4,324,366	978,773			80,189,167
1890	28,314,586	44,348,693	9,468,409	6,977,855	988,384	5,763,467	887,755			96,749,149
1891	28,925,642	43,216,936	9,925,646	7,182,748	1,612,124	6,199,280	1,349,126			98,417,206
1892	32,568,392	54,329,394	10,982,509	6,183,056	2,078,339	6,574,989	1,128,402	4,794		113,963,375
1893	33,850,873	58,655,427	10,634,863	7,533,611	1,211,077	5,641,653	1,235,344	88,394		118,564,352
1894	32,726,074	56,151,192	10,713,440	6,635,487	1,894,964	8,142,564	1,211,824	81,504		117,524,949
1895	33,096,181	50,601,504	11,723,534	6,368,657	1,611,003	9,121,098	1,039,493	79,494		113,638,803
1896	32,895,947	55,517,731	10,995,160	7,907,911	2,005,867	10,576,551	979,979	159,706		121,013,852
1897	39,313,226	60,275,136	11,312,090	9,684,982	1,965,755	14,017,568	1,314,607	166,889		137,960,253
1898	46,786,295	73,827,220	10,930,936	11,166,218	3,472,801	16,919,717	1,389,674	166,889		158,896,905
1899	48,137,912	70,311,571	11,480,120	10,492,329	2,092,988	14,749,632	1,286,659	150,822		164,152,683
1900	56,116,756	76,791,668	12,608,973	14,165,506	3,568,675	17,851,812	1,349,629	345,850		191,894,725
1901	*36,490,028	*65,540,008	12,720,343	14,886,454	*1,084,992	21,648,191	681,463	1,620,691	13,914,676	196,497,685

* For explanation see page 220 (foot note).

IMPORTS.

Year ended June 30.	Ontario.	Quebec.	Nova Scotia.	New Brunswick.	Manitoba.	British Columbia.	P. E. Island.	North-west Territories.	Yukon Territory.	Total.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1868.....	6,800,235		1,132,610	886,587						8,819,431
1869.....	2,090,982	4,282,237	1,076,173	899,517						8,298,909
1870.....	2,421,711	4,860,859	1,162,592	1,017,778						9,462,940
1871.....	3,335,662	5,931,847	1,327,112	1,213,311	15,723					11,843,655
1872.....	3,867,287	6,176,329	1,336,951	1,275,685	46,840	342,401				13,045,493
1873.....	4,298,169	5,878,003	1,245,067	1,246,238	48,075	302,148				13,017,730
1874.....	4,371,625	6,617,494	1,409,332	1,400,007	67,472	336,494				14,421,882
1875.....	4,811,489	6,776,346	1,493,149	1,371,046	171,431	413,992	317,164	6,765		15,361,382
1876.....	4,403,632	5,108,827	1,233,518	1,043,915	253,046	488,385	293,548	8,243		12,833,114
1877.....	4,655,234	4,608,361	1,298,574	1,091,018	192,480	403,520	266,483	32,781		12,648,461
1878.....	4,702,982	4,526,460	1,217,492	1,448,639	223,530	426,125	231,387	19,078		12,795,693
1879.....	4,955,477	4,733,249	1,183,063	1,049,010	274,235	516,262	206,245	21,970		12,930,540
1880.....	5,086,580	5,991,505	1,219,331	872,492	297,767	450,175	198,543	21,856		14,138,849
1881.....	6,350,677	8,066,472	1,499,231	1,236,638	437,578	599,428	256,513	34,249		18,500,786
1882.....	7,351,420	9,155,570	1,757,996	1,439,701	1,054,601	679,207	198,587	51,755		21,708,887
1883.....	7,664,527	9,250,349	1,833,641	1,514,897	1,764,806	908,963	166,988	68,137		23,172,309
1884.....	6,979,026	8,134,640	1,907,286	1,354,886	664,038	884,076	170,863	70,148		20,164,963
1885.....	6,535,309	7,789,981	1,751,637	1,314,981	569,959	906,144	187,643	17,905		19,133,559
1886.....	6,699,325	8,258,862	1,663,087	1,235,083	467,213	880,227	224,694	19,633		19,448,124
1887.....	8,016,822	9,788,438	1,757,401	1,347,205	508,948	883,422	153,861	13,609		22,469,706
1888.....	7,611,957	9,541,954	2,126,460	1,431,279	457,354	861,465	167,175	11,998		22,209,641
1889.....	7,788,895	10,408,008	2,342,717	1,509,905	549,458	974,717	186,274	24,549		23,784,223
1890.....	8,356,083	9,952,451	2,288,337	1,505,337	649,027	1,078,507	160,223	24,342		24,014,908
1891.....	7,942,058	10,104,342	1,876,062	1,393,594	620,395	1,346,426	155,952	42,241		23,481,069
1892.....	8,295,787	7,591,866	1,293,615	1,010,580	775,924	1,412,878	153,198	16,626		20,550,582
1893.....	8,661,581	8,142,444	1,224,848	1,038,718	693,293	1,220,522	142,745	17,561		21,161,711
1894.....	7,475,142	7,723,390	1,203,789	1,012,782	602,466	1,189,414	161,836	11,055		19,379,822
1895.....	7,128,749	6,938,975	1,160,101	942,310	484,252	1,033,691	136,137	13,052		17,887,269
1896.....	7,860,367	7,738,548	1,442,928	1,086,804	615,218	1,306,739	127,609	40,825		20,219,037
1897.....	7,100,737	7,846,075	1,611,659	967,793	644,281	1,558,889	110,138	52,425		19,891,997
1898.....	8,189,407	8,386,122	1,246,703	917,676	907,050	2,213,593	136,705	160,532		22,137,788
1899.....	9,460,276	10,002,839	1,350,284	949,961	1,140,062	2,111,322	127,312	11,450	480,733	25,734,229
1900.....	10,763,214	10,593,487	1,904,372	1,110,512	1,281,302	2,354,779	143,402	134,824	612,618	28,889,110
1901.....	10,913,598	10,661,669	2,091,537	1,150,810	1,016,973	2,338,843	148,258	140,952	624,340	29,106,980

VALUE OF TOTAL TRADE PER HEAD, AMOUNT OF DUTY COLLECTED, AND PERCENTAGE OF DUTY PAID—Concluded.

Year ended June 30.	VALUE OF TOTAL.					DUTIES COLLECTED.			Percentage of			Percentage of duty paid on dutiable goods entered for Home Consumption.	
	Imports, dutiable, per Head.		Imports, free, per Head.		Exports, per Head.	Total Trade per Head.	Imports.	Exports.	Total	Amount per Head.	Duty on Total Value of Goods		Duty on Total Value of Goods
	\$	cts.	\$	cts.	\$	cts.	\$	\$	\$	\$	p. c.		p. c.
1884....	19 70	6 26	25 96	46 34	20 30	46 34	20,156,447	8,516	20,164,963	4 49	17 32	18 64	25 18
1885....	17 54	6 47	24 01	43 68	19 67	43 68	19,121,254	12,305	19,133,559	4 22	17 55	18 61	26 10
1886....	16 45	6 32	22 77	41 35	18 59	41 35	19,427,397	20,726	19,448,123	4 24	18 60	19 50	27 49
1887....	18 43	5 92	24 35	43 67	19 31	43 67	22,438,308	31,397	22,469,705	4 85	19 87	21 24	28 72
1888....	16 59	7 08	23 67	42 92	19 25	42 92	22,187,869	21,772	22,209,641	4 74	20 03	21 57	31 86
1889....	16 89	7 44	24 33	43 16	18 83	43 16	22,742,316	42,207	22,784,523	5 02	20 60	21 65	31 88
1890....	18 00	7 45	25 45	45 65	20 20	45 65	23,921,234	93,674	24,014,908	5 01	19 63	21 21	31 02
1891....	16 78	7 98	24 76	45 08	20 32	45 08	23,416,266	64,803	23,481,069	4 85	19 52	20 06	31 42
1892....	16 61	9 45	26 06	49 37	23 31	49 37	20,550,474	108	20,550,582	4 20	16 13	17 56	29 71
1893....	15 68	10 47	26 15	50 17	24 02	50 17	21,161,711	.....	21,161,711	4 29	16 39	17 38	30 28
1894....	14 72	10 06	24 78	48 36	23 58	48 36	19,379,822	.....	19,379,822	3 89	15 69	17 13	30 87
1895....	12 73	9 28	22 01	44 58	22 57	44 58	17,887,269	.....	17,887,269	3 55	16 14	16 99	30 87
1896....	14 60	8 60	23 20	50 99	20 23	50 99	20,219,037	.....	20,219,037	3 88	17 13	18 28	30 07
1897....	14 41	8 77	23 18	50 01	19,891,997	50 01	19,891,997	.....	19,891,997	3 87	16 69	17 87	30 04
1898....	16 18	10 81	26 99	58 56	22,157,788	58 56	22,157,788	.....	22,157,788	4 26	15 79	16 95	29 69
1899....	18 70	12 25	30 95	61 16	25,734,229	61 16	25,734,229	.....	25,734,229	4 89	15 81	16 70	28 77
1900....	21 22	14 41	35 63	71 68	28,889,110	71 68	28,889,110	.....	28,889,110	5 42	15 24	15 98	27 69
1901....	21 45	13 89	35 34	71 80	29,106,980	71 80	29,106,980	.....	29,106,980	5 40	15 29	16 06	27 47

Under the new regulations of the Customs Department commenced July 1, 1900, all export entries are delivered at the 'frontier port of exit, and the totals thereof are credited to the respective ports where the goods pass outwards from Canada. In view of the more complete returns obtained under this system, the additions heretofore made to the Export Statistics (prior to July 1, 1900) under the head of 'Short Returns' are now omitted.

Year ended June 30.	VALUE OF TOTAL.						DUTIES COLLECTED.				Percentage of Value of Goods Imported Duty on Total Value of Goods Imported Duty on Total Value of Goods entered for consumption, Duty on Total Value of Goods entered for consumption, Duty on Total Value of Goods entered for consumption, Duty on Total Value of Goods entered for consumption, Duty on Total Value of Goods entered for consumption.			
	Imports, dutiable, per Head.		Imports, free, per Head.		Exports, per Head.		Imports.	Exports.	Total.	Amount per Head.	p. c.	p. c.	p. c.	p. c.
	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$	\$	\$	\$				
1869....	12 92	7 71	20 63	17 72	38 35	8,284,507	14,402	8,298,909	2 43	11.78	12.31	20.17	20.17	20.17
1870....	14 09	7 57	21 66	21 29	42 95	9,425,028	37,912	9,462,940	2 74	12.65	13.28	20.89	20.89	20.89
1871....	19 98	7 33	27 31	21 08	48 39	11,807,589	36,065	11,843,655	3 37	12.32	13.62	19.65	19.65	19.65
1872....	19 98	10 88	30 86	22 88	53 74	13,020,684	24,809	13,045,493	3 61	11.70	12.11	19.07	19.07	19.07
1873....	20 23	14 66	34 89	24 48	59 37	12,997,578	20,152	13,017,730	3 55	10.17	10.20	18.26	18.26	18.26
1874....	20 15	13 37	33 52	23 36	56 88	14,407,317	14,565	14,421,882	3 77	11.25	11.32	18.90	18.90	18.90
1875....	20 97	10 69	31 66	20 04	51 70	15,354,139	7,243	15,361,382	3 95	12.48	12.83	19.65	19.65	19.65
1876....	14 89	8 71	23 60	20 50	44 10	12,828,614	4,500	12,833,114	3 25	13.76	13.44	21.30	21.30	21.30
1877....	15 95	8 80	24 75	18 90	43 65	12,544,348	4,103	12,548,451	3 12	12.63	13.03	20.59	20.59	20.59
1878....	15 13	7 69	22 82	19 44	42 26	12,791,532	4,161	12,795,693	3 13	13.74	14.03	21.40	21.40	21.40
1879....	13 76	6 01	19 77	17 24	37 01	12,935,268	4,272	12,939,540	3 12	15.78	16.10	23.33	23.33	23.33
1880....	16 34	4 18	20 52	20 85	41 37	14,129,953	8,896	14,138,849	3 35	16.34	19.70	26.08	26.08	26.08
1881....	19 72	4 57	24 29	22 67	46 96	18,492,645	8,140	18,500,785	4 26	17.56	20.19	25.82	25.82	25.82
1882....	21 29	5 95	27 24	23 30	50 55	21,700,027	8,810	21,708,837	4 95	18.18	19.27	25.30	25.30	25.30
83....	22 74	7 10	29 84	22 13	51 97	23,162,553	9,755	23,308,721	5 23	17.52	18.82	25.29	25.29	25.29

VALUE OF TOTAL TRADE PER HEAD, AMOUNT OF DUTY COLLECTED, AND PERCENTAGE OF DUTY PAID—*Concluded.*

Year ended June 30.	VALUE OF TOTAL.					DUTIES COLLECTED.			Percentage of Duty on Total Value of Goods Imported and Free.			Percentage of Duty on Total Value of Goods Imported and Free.			Percentage of Duty paid on dutiable goods entered for Home Consumption.		
	Imports, dutiable, per Head.	Imports, free, per Head.	Imports, per Head.	Exports, per Head.	Total Trade per Head.	Imports, \$	Exports, \$	Total \$	Amount per Head.	P. c.	P. c.	P. c.	P. c.	P. c.	P. c.	P. c.	
	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$	\$	\$	\$ cts.								
1884.....	19 70	6 26	25 96	20 39	46 34	20,156,447	8,516	20,164,963	4 49	17 32	18 64	18 64	25 18				
1885.....	17 54	6 47	24 01	19 67	43 68	19,121,254	12,305	19,133,559	4 22	17 55	18 61	18 61	26 10				
1886.....	16 45	6 32	22 77	18 59	41 35	19,427,397	20,726	19,448,123	4 24	18 60	19 50	19 50	27 49				
1887.....	18 43	5 92	24 35	19 31	43 67	22,438,308	31,397	22,469,705	4 85	19 87	21 24	21 24	28 72				
1888.....	16 59	7 08	23 67	19 25	42 92	22,187,869	21,772	22,209,641	4 74	20 03	21 57	21 57	31 86				
1889.....	16 89	7 44	24 33	18 83	43 16	23,742,316	42,207	23,784,523	5 02	20 60	21 65	21 65	31 88				
1890.....	18 00	7 45	25 45	20 20	45 65	23,921,234	93,674	24,014,908	5 01	19 63	21 21	21 21	31 02				
1891.....	16 78	7 98	24 76	20 32	45 08	23,416,266	64,803	23,481,069	4 85	19 52	20 06	20 06	31 42				
1892.....	16 61	9 45	26 06	23 31	49 37	20,550,474	108	20,550,582	4 20	16 13	17 56	17 56	29 71				
1893.....	15 68	10 47	26 15	24 02	50 17	21,161,711	.....	21,161,711	4 29	16 39	17 38	17 38	30 28			
1894.....	14 72	10 06	24 78	23 58	48 36	19,379,822	.....	19,379,822	3 89	15 69	17 13	17 13	30 87			
1895.....	12 73	9 28	22 01	23 57	44 58	17,887,269	.....	17,887,269	3 55	16 14	16 99	16 99	30 87			
1896.....	14 60	8 60	23 20	23 79	46 99	20,219,037	.....	20,219,037	3 98	17 13	18 28	18 28	30 07			
1897.....	14 41	8 77	23 18	26 83	50 01	19,891,997	.....	19,891,997	3 87	16 69	17 87	17 87	30 04			
1898.....	16 18	10 81	26 99	31 57	58 56	22,157,788	.....	22,157,788	4 26	15 79	16 95	16 95	29 69			
1899.....	18 70	12 25	30 95	30 21	61 16	25,734,229	.....	25,734,229	4 89	15 81	16 70	16 70	28 77			
1900.....	21 22	14 41	35 63	36 05	71 68	28,889,110	.....	28,889,110	5 42	15 24	15 98	15 98	27 69			
1901.....	21 45	13 89	35 34	36 47	71 80	29,106,980	.....	29,106,980	5 40	15 29	16 06	16 06	27 47			

Under the new regulations of the Customs Department commenced July 1, 1900, all export entries are delivered at the 'frontier port of exit,' and the totals thereof are credited to the respective ports where the goods pass outwards from Canada. In view of the more complete returns obtained under this system, the additions heretofore made to the Export Statistics (prior to July 1, 1900) under the head of 'Short Returns' are now omitted.

IMPORTS OF GOODS, DUTIABLE AND FREE, 1868 TO 1901.

(Coin and Bullion not included.)

Year. 30th Dec.	IMPORTS.					
	TOTAL.			ENTERED FOR CONSUMPTION.		
	Dutiable.	Free.	Percentage of Dutiable Goods.	Dutiable.	Free.	Percentage of Dutiable Goods.
	\$	\$		\$	\$	
45,250,395	23,314,102	66	43,655,696	23,434,463	65	
44,081,563	22,086,373	67	41,069,342	22,085,599	65	
48,665,547	21,813,263	69	45,127,422	21,774,852	67	
70,295,223	23,064,654	75	60,094,362	24,120,026	71	
72,157,423	36,519,355	66	68,276,157	36,679,210	65	
74,217,954	50,787,862	59	71,198,176	53,310,953	57	
77,070,460	46,919,840	62	76,232,530	46,948,357	62	
81,504,477	39,355,717	67	78,138,511	39,270,057	67	
58,794,777	32,195,458	65	60,238,297	32,274,810	65	
63,986,376	33,167,497	66	60,916,770	33,209,624	65	
61,700,190	30,577,871	66	59,773,039	30,622,812	66	
57,055,218	23,270,120	71	55,430,012	23,272,507	70	
68,895,483	15,712,457	81	54,182,967	15,717,575	78	
85,516,908	18,690,657	82	71,620,725	18,867,604	79	
93,339,930	24,575,827	79	85,757,433	25,387,751	77	
100,827,816	30,150,683	77	91,588,339	30,273,157	75	
88,349,492	25,839,885	77	80,010,498	25,962,480	76	
79,614,108	26,373,134	75	73,269,618	26,486,157	73	
75,536,758	25,277,246	75	70,658,819	25,333,318	74	
85,479,400	26,850,618	76	78,120,679	26,986,531	74	
77,784,037	30,935,121	72	69,645,824	31,025,804	69	
80,059,966	34,589,714	70	74,475,139	34,623,057	68	
86,258,633	34,516,597	71	77,106,286	34,576,287	69	
81,286,372	36,870,096	69	74,536,036	36,997,918	67	
81,190,844	44,396,694	65	69,160,737	45,999,676	60	
77,378,091	45,161,977	63	69,873,571	45,297,259	61	
73,341,506	46,110,362	59	62,779,182	46,291,729	56	
64,064,587	42,140,475	58	58,557,655	42,118,236	56	
74,259,940	38,525,249	63	67,239,759	38,121,402	61	
74,108,590	40,433,825	62	66,220,765	40,397,062	60	
84,141,104	56,181,949	60	74,625,088	56,072,918	57	
98,349,633	59,709,541	62 22	89,433,172	59,913,287	59 88	
112,943,896	68,381,179	60 54	104,346,795	68,160,083	65 32	
115,574,658	71,303,573	61 84	105,969,756	71,730,938	59 63	

The following table gives the value of imports into Canada for home consumption from Great Britain, United States and other countries, also the percentage imported from Great Britain and the United States, together with the duties collected thereon :—

IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION, 1868-1901.

Year ended June 30.	Total Value of Imports, Home Consumption.	VALUE IMPORTED FROM			PERCENTAGE IMPORTED FROM	
		Great Britain.	United States.	Other Countries.	Great Britain.	United States.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	p. c.	p. c.
1868	*71,985,306	36,663,695	26,315,052	9,006,559	50.93	36.5
1869	67,402,170	35,764,470	25,477,975	6,159,725	53.06	37.5
1870	71,237,603	38,595,433	24,728,166	7,914,004	54.18	34.5
1871	86,947,482	49,286,385	29,134,550	8,526,547	56.69	33.5
1872	107,709,116	63,089,625	35,639,586	8,979,905	58.57	32.5
1873	127,514,594	68,492,492	47,735,678	11,286,424	53.71	37.5
1874	127,404,169	63,076,437	54,283,072	10,044,660	49.51	41.5
1875	119,618,657	60,347,067	50,805,820	8,465,770	50.45	41.5
1876	94,733,218	40,734,260	46,070,033	7,928,925	43.00	48.5
1877	96,300,483	39,572,239	51,312,669	5,415,575	41.09	53.5
1878	91,199,577	37,431,180	48,631,739	5,136,658	41.04	53.5
1879	80,341,608	30,943,703	43,626,027	5,771,878	38.52	53.5
1880	71,782,349	34,461,224	29,346,948	7,974,177	48.01	41.5
1881	91,611,604	43,583,808	36,704,112	11,323,684	47.57	38.5
1882	112,648,927	50,597,341	48,289,052	13,762,534	44.92	44.5
1883	123,137,019	52,052,465	56,032,333	15,052,221	42.27	46.5
1884	108,180,644	43,418,015	50,492,826	14,269,803	40.13	46.5
1885	102,710,019	41,406,777	47,151,201	14,152,041	40.31	46.5
1886	99,602,694	40,601,199	44,858,039	14,143,456	40.76	46.5
1887	105,639,428	44,962,233	45,107,066	15,570,129	42.56	46.5
1888	102,847,100	39,298,721	48,481,848	15,066,531	38.21	46.5
1889	109,673,447	42,317,389	50,537,440	16,818,618	38.58	46.5
1890	112,765,584	43,390,241	52,291,973	17,083,370	38.48	46.5
1891	113,345,124	42,047,526	53,685,657	17,611,941	37.10	46.5
1892	116,978,943	41,348,435	53,137,572	22,492,936	35.35	46.5
1893	121,705,030	43,149,531	58,220,858	20,334,641	35.45	46.5
1894	113,093,983	38,717,267	53,034,100	21,342,616	34.23	46.5
1895	105,252,511	31,131,737	54,634,521	19,486,253	29.58	46.5
1896	110,587,480	32,979,742	58,574,024	19,033,714	29.82	46.5
1897	111,294,021	29,412,188	61,649,041	20,232,792	26.43	46.5
1898	130,698,006	32,500,917	78,705,590	19,491,499	24.86	46.5
1899	154,051,593	37,060,123	93,007,166	23,984,304	24.05	46.5
1900	180,804,316	44,789,730	109,844,378	26,170,208	24.77	46.5
1901	181,237,988	43,018,164	110,485,008	27,734,816	23.74	46.5
	3,722,041,793	1,456,241,759	1,778,031,120	487,768,914	39.12	46.5

* Includes \$2,477,646 Free Goods of which no details are given.

IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION, 1869-1901—*Concluded.*

ended 30.	DUTIES COLLECTED.				PERCENTAGE OF DUTY ON IMPORTS FROM	
	Great Britain.	United States.	Other Countries.	Total.	Great Britain.	United States.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	p. c.	p. c.
	4,799,758	1,579,967	1,919,185	8,298,910	57·84	19·04
	5,037,440	1,738,163	2,687,337	9,462,940	53·23	18·37
	6,561,661	2,325,906	2,956,089	11,843,656	55·40	19·64
	7,748,592	2,216,215	3,080,687	13,045,494	59·40	16·99
	7,398,460	2,966,119	2,653,151	13,017,730	56·83	22·79
	7,867,481	3,695,564	2,858,838	14,421,883	54·55	25·62
	8,881,998	3,860,877	2,618,507	15,361,382	57·82	25·13
	6,075,760	4,117,223	2,640,131	12,833,114	47·34	32·08
	6,377,596	4,426,395	1,744,460	12,548,451	50·82	35·27
	6,445,985	4,794,600	1,555,108	12,795,693	50·38	37·47
	5,561,933	5,529,151	1,848,457	12,939,541	42·98	42·73
	6,737,997	4,521,311	2,879,541	14,138,849	47·66	31·98
	8,772,950	5,657,293	4,070,543	18,500,786	47·42	30·58
	10,011,811	7,082,722	4,614,304	21,708,837	46·12	32·63
	9,897,785	8,158,023	5,116,501	23,172,309	42·71	35·21
	8,001,371	7,420,462	4,743,130	20,164,963	39·68	36·80
	7,617,249	6,636,406	4,879,904	19,133,559	39·81	34·68
	7,817,357	6,790,081	4,840,686	19,448,124	40·20	34·91
	9,318,920	7,290,592	5,851,194	22,469,706	41·47	32·49
	8,972,740	7,131,006	6,105,896	22,209,642	40·40	32·11
	9,450,243	7,413,355	6,920,925	23,784,523	39·73	31·17
	9,576,966	8,220,300	6,217,642	24,014,908	39·88	34·23
	9,114,272	7,799,318	6,567,479	23,481,069	38·82	33·22
	9,074,201	7,814,667	3,661,714	20,550,582	44·16	38·03
	9,498,747	7,636,076	4,026,888	21,161,711	44·89	36·08
	8,245,846	6,960,951	4,173,025	19,379,822	42·55	35·92
	7,006,677	6,897,395	3,983,197	17,887,269	39·17	38·84
	7,358,514	7,767,993	5,092,530	20,219,037	36·39	38·42
	6,205,367	8,147,075	5,539,555	19,891,997	31·20	40·96
	6,649,429	9,941,624	5,566,735	22,157,788	30·01	44·87
	7,328,192	11,713,859	6,692,178	25,734,229	28·48	45·52
	8,074,541	13,491,873	7,322,696	28,889,110	27·95	46·70
	7,845,406	13,311,750	7,949,824	29,106,980	26·95	45·73
	255,535,245	215,063,312	143,378,037	622,594,026	41·01	34·54

CLASS A.—ARTICLES OF FOOD AND ANIMALS FOR THE THREE YEAR PERIODS 1886-00 AND FOR THE YEAR, 1901.

Articles.	1886-88.	1889-91.	1892-94.	1895-97.	1898-1900.	1901.
Animals of all kinds.....	\$ 965,576	\$ 788,188	\$ 532,779	\$ 368,671	\$ 743,695	\$ 920,040
Bees.....	1,516	444	281	176	168	46
Breadstuffs.....	2,342,555	2,975,054	1,710,981	1,907,967	8,911,612	8,003,796
Chicory.....	5,814	9,220	8,251	6,477	4,380	3,623
Cocanuts, pastes, &c.....	85,321	114,318	167,390	163,173	247,735	319,489
Coffee.....	401,542	613,208	640,415	672,806	551,551	490,683
Eggs.....	61,133	98,817	21,094	*33,656	81,924	196,741
Fish.....	875,477	1,067,960	1,192,014	948,672	975,328	941,269
Fruits.....	1,721,719	2,434,896	2,507,016	2,423,525	3,084,402	3,800,952
Hay.....	8,332	12,356	13,667	28,957	70,874	116,228
Honey.....	2,278	4,343	2,733	2,577	8,471	8,967
Jellies, jams and preserves.....	25,575	37,597	30,963	35,498	50,510	66,528
Milk food and milk condensed.....	15,428	20,648	34,988	53,166	184,001	149,766
Pickles, sauces and catuaps.....	129,814	108,909	112,529	112,140	186,228	244,720
+Provisions.....	1,372,469	1,895,851	890,411	659,023	1,623,553	2,148,953
Salt.....	35,662	51,942	66,376	29,300	31,987	34,067
Spices.....	209,315	214,509	173,883	157,181	201,996	294,666
Sugars and syrups.....	5,647,524	6,673,967	9,095,627	7,716,328	7,001,572	9,316,183
Tallow.....	13,706	36,304	44,216	20,718	3,274	6,907
Tea.....	3,569,010	3,090,571	3,222,110	3,226,839	3,273,981	3,176,795
Turtles.....	688	773	716	506	259	681
Vegetables.....	188,727	234,595	231,057	217,186	342,304	441,189
Vinegar.....	9,565	9,664	10,110	9,727	15,475	33,794
Total.....	17,688,646	20,306,144	20,645,206	18,792,270	27,606,186	30,655,995

* Including egg yolk. + Provisions not otherwise specified, include the following articles: Butter, cheese, lard, tried or rendered; lard, untried or rendered. Meats, viz.: Bacon and ham, shoulders and sides; beef salted in barrels; extract of fluid beef, not medicated; mutton; pork, barrelled, in brine; poultry and game of all kinds; dried or smoked meats, and meats preserved in any other way than salted or pickled, n.e.c.; other meats, fresh or salted, n.e.a.

Articles.	1886-88.	1889-91.	1892-94.	1895-97.	1898-1900.	1901.
Ambergris.....	\$ 110	\$ 374	\$ 399	\$ 340	\$ 453	\$ 499
Asphaltum, &c.....	7,229	47,526	99,962	28,235	73,297	67,587
Barks.....	34,873	31,337	55,476	58,389	47,653	15,597
Bristles.....	70,412	65,853	64,576	58,044	72,513	66,691
British gum, dextrine, &c.....	3,009	15,401	21,616	16,794	34,248	46,741
Broom corn.....	127,163	100,376	127,254	103,362	116,322	212,037
Bones, crude, &c.....	482	823	3,513	10,081	18,928	3,263
Cane or rattan and reeds.....	24,357	27,620	33,276	29,489	35,260	44,092
Caplins.....	368	.....	240	52	1,131	178
Chalk, all kinds.....	6,028	6,917	10,287	10,389	15,984	16,633
Chicory, raw or green.....	124	359	121	50	39	6
Clays.....	42,657	57,262	74,638	61,700	94,759	141,251
Coal, coal dust and coke.....	7,738,548	8,793,542	10,131,092	9,124,631	10,509,646	13,835,672
Coal tar and coal pitch.....	31,106	28,954	26,383	34,911	54,505	88,093
Corkwood.....	18,101	23,976	16,985	22,268	30,453	66,443
Cotton waste.....	124,923	239,845	303,606	382,354	220,004	297,431
Cotton wool.....	2,979,419	3,585,003	3,067,074	2,939,017	3,744,875	4,773,993
Diamonds, unset or diamond dust, or bort.....	219,035	129,936	108,879	331,932	387,685	611,978
Drugs, dyes, chemicals.....	381,121	436,702	450,306	463,648	548,783	1,064,972
Fertilizers.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	19,494	26,679
Fibre, grass, &c.....	68,084	56,158	46,596	26,167	65,176	52,055
Fur skins.....	443,617	485,757	709,017	559,681	820,534	1,398,925
Gravel and sand.....	27,913	31,432	31,045	24,870	42,259	42,891
Grease, foot.....	419	555	286	10,344	1,476	1,308
Gutta percha.....	444,598	649,715	226,979	123,379	1,538	13,338
Gypsum.....	2,371	1,680	1,288	860	1,131	1,125
Hair.....	36,484	31,737	25,736	21,523	27,265	21,618
Hemp, undressed.....	701,035	951,092	836,804	633,166	819,386	676,475
Hides, raw.....	1,772,054	1,765,165	1,869,717	2,096,336	3,891,275	4,111,538
Horns and tips.....	4,084	5,272	7,519	9,824	5,132	3,337

CLASS B.—ARTICLES IN A CRUDE CONDITION, &c.—*Continued.*

Articles.	1886-88.	1889-91.	1892-94.	1895-97.	1898-1900.	1901.
Ice.....	\$ 523	9,669	3,474	\$ 2,540	\$ 1,900	\$ 768
Indian corn (ensilage).....	29,589	73,617	73,713	73,713	5,432	4,337
Ivory.....	2,391	7,621	12,960	10,931	21,886	16,468
Ivory nuts, vegetable.....	30,319	83,315	28,287	19,876	46,891	52,774
Junk, old, and oakum.....	55,171	66,320	46,036	34,635	2,458	11,990
Jute butts and jute.....	26,460	32,553	12,072	1,834	65	68
Leeches.....	196	164	149	104	3,796	6,348
Lime juice, crude.....	5,200	4,932	2,578	2,411	6,761	8,084
Lithographic stones.....	22	514	445	253	398	369
Locust bean and meal.....	370,265	492,237	396,374	297,085	325,329	262,853
Logs, round and unmanufactured timber.....	91,990	186,448	57,496	6,696	.....	.....
Lumber and timber.....	1,511	883	606	1,492	3,566	5,912
Manures, animal and vegetable.....	96	96	229	217	397	828
Metal, bismuth, metallic.....	46,663	74,509	91,523	76,537	66,370	82,226
Mineral substances.....	760	490	980	549	2,793	1,610
Mineralogical specimens.....	2,279	3,099	2,679	2,791	2,295	757
Musk.....	78,941	95,987	105,402	88,328	66,926	188,131
Oils, coconut and palm.....	8,447	1,914	3,686	43,124	197,242	598,016
Ores of metals, all kinds.....	1,067	249	443	163	304	264
Osters.....	.....	.....	269	348	465	88
Oxide of copper, black and platinum.....	443	1,004	1,547	1,536	1,069	304
Palm leaf.....	87	290	2,186	653	2,578	4
Pearl, mother of.....	11,189	7,048	48,600	13,186	3,184	5,568
Pelts, raw.....	16,094	14,561	14,141	16,377	24,701	17,591
Pitch and tar, pine.....	91,737	139,516	140,390	123,809	78,126	102,089
Plants and trees.....	146	242	620	341	797	6,871
Quills.....	256,166	219,609	219,527	209,127	314,977	235,924
Rags.....	30,149	29,329	55,156	53,435	59,230	65,060
Rennet.....	78,909	70,816	96,176	99,847	101,696	125,363
Resin.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,774	1,731,343

Tin crystals	1,966	1,926	1,406	774	2,731	680
Tobacco, unmanufactured	1,447	958	634	1,437	2,633	2,410
Tufa	1,466,474	1,431,552	1,729,453	1,537,734	1,292,892	1,794,665
Tortoise and other shells	988	1,031	2,983	8,569	129	15,730
Turpentine, raw	140	98	40	...	16,366	463
Whalebone	2,459	1,355	1,602	548	732	3,760
Wood for fuel	4,264	22,978	18,107	193,000	25,595	38,915
Wool, raw	1,672,064	1,577,866	1,477,349	1,074,575	1,596,451	1,392,865
Agricultural products, unenumerated	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other articles	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	20,331,970	22,981,193	24,471,911	22,690,470	29,406,749	35,934,067

* Not specified. † Included in drugs in 1893 and 1894. ‡ Principally flax seed. || Includes wood, unmanufactured.

CLASS C.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR PARTIALLY MANUFACTURED FOR USE AS MATERIALS IN THE MANUFACTURES AND MECHANICAL ARTS, THREE YEAR PERIODS 1886-90, AND FOR THE YEAR 1901.

Articles.	1886-88.	1889-91.	1892-94.	1895-97.	1898-1900.	1901.
Admiralty charts	...	...	...	...	...	...
Anatomical preparations	1,306	330	826	645	767	983
Articles for "A. A." Telegraph Co.	285	1,253	2,643	1,360	1,166	1,244
" ex-warehoused for excise purposes.	3,165	154	87	56	...	...
" " for ships' stores	95,223	10,607	...	3,811	68,894	7,129
Ashes, pot and pearl	4,315	91,158	93,991	98,440	109,759	410,966
Barrels and egg boxes, empty	...	3,194	4,883	2,028	4,158	2,584
Bamboo reeds	1,363	1,432	6,453	4,824	6,969	12,767
Beeswax	...	3,104	4,701	3,029	3,961	3,401
Blanketing and lapping	...	...	106	5,700	8,932	10,809
Black	5,293	1,911	6,894	7,698	8,783	10,758
Cast and bone ash	263	40,027	27,816	...	...	...
	...	2,273	6,325	23,495	23,403	52,983

CLASS C.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR PARTIALLY MANUFACTURED, FOR USE AS MATERIALS &c.—Continued.

Articles.	1886-88.	1889-91.	1892-94.	1895-97.	1898-00.	1901.
Bolting cloths.....	20,702	14,586	19,067	13,304	12,377	6,709
Brass.....	88,554	87,456	76,352	139,545	304,784	381,036
Brim moulds, &c.....	172	167	116	.....	.....	.....
Buckram.....	1,108	1,086	687	1,666	2,745	4,174
Bullion fringe.....	.....	185	1,832	2,947	3,270	4,370
Burr-stones, in blocks.....	4,060	3,353	2,681	2,016	1,706	6,762
Carriages, parts of.....	65,545	44,426	74,437	47,692	27,712	31,911
Canvas for the manufacture of floor oil-cloths.....	12,074	27,048	31,268	38,125	* 27,866	* 18,979
Cat gut and whip gut.....	975	1,077	1,569	966	602	287
" strings.....	8,105	8,498	8,596	7,077	6,899	7,776
Celluloid.....	9,221	17,944	28,951	19,018	24,604	31,278
Cement.....	159,032	279,819	299,783	265,932	455,010	669,839
Cherry heat welding compound.....	514	389	555	394	.....	.....
Cider, not clarified.....	307	409	110	253	197	101
Citron, lemon and orange, rinds of.....	907	1,508	3,010	3,260	490	248
Clock springs and clock movements.....	1,660	9,703	60,850	3,286	3,405	3,161
Cocoa, beans, shells and nibs.....	33,952	34,374	50,600	49,200	93,667	163,216
Coir and coir yarn.....	4,488	6,542	7,415	6,924	7,401	2,687
Copper.....	161,970	280,317	151,451	193,926	844,784	945,954
Cottons.....	679,405	676,016	738,572	816,090	1,061,324	1,161,672
Dressing, harness and leather.....	4,111	10,494	32,814	40,839	53,469	50,476
Drugs, dyes, chemicals, &c.....	2,181,406	2,285,360	2,662,875	2,566,547	3,499,866	4,112,898
Duck for belting and hose.....	32,280	38,741	57,813	56,815	97,953	102,316
Emery.....	13,192	15,596	16,059	15,905	19,476	16,311
Ersalior.....	2,041	2,622	2,254	.....	.....	.....
Felt for roofing.....	14,953	7,811	4,940	8,172	880	585
" adhesive, for sheathing vessels.....	1,446	2,351	1,372	1,236	57,801	74,208
Fertilizers.....	7,098	14,021	19,366	45,185	188,149	418,461
Fire-tricks.....	26,202	90,181	90,151	81,562	977	1,183
Fish skins and fish offal.....	1,860	16,671	6,448	1,183	.....	.....
" and rubber.....	1,415	1,797	1,742	1,778	.....	.....

CLASS C.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR PARTIALLY MANUFACTURED FOR USE AS MATERIALS, &c.—Continued.

Articles.	1886-88.	1889-91.	1892-94.	1895-97.	1898-1900.	1901.
Photographic materials.....	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Plaster of Paris.....	5,924	7,233	10,766	15,486	32,977	43,456
Plates, engraved.....	2,491	8,551	4,638	2,839	4,112	5,075
Plata, straw, Tuscan and grass.....	35,270	34,729	49,201	396	5,140	2,463
Potash, all kinds.....	27,505	24,541	34,750	35,699	68,204	100,629
Pumice and pumice-stone.....	3,087	3,310	3,747	3,411	63,875	46,467
Red liquor.....	544	1,490	3,986	989	5,185	5,516
Rope, jute, &c., for the manufacture of binder twine.....	6,520	13,676	34,589	1,931	1,182	364
Rubber, India, for elastic webbing and rubber re-covered.....	253,980	2,805	6,914	88,644	40,259	89,475
Rubber thread, elastic.....	15,868	275,513	308,252	5,121	1,882	179,892
Salt for use in the sea or gulf fisheries.....	542	30,231	38,094	327,905	285,394	339,887
Sausage casings, cleaned.....	19,969	37,983	24,867	1,651	47,973	53,878
Saw-dust.....	12,559	841	1,616	25,607	5,242	1,747
Ships and vessels, not including machinery.....	93,217	6,601	6,336	8,029	80,837	268,561
Silk in the gum or spun, &c.....	3,874	61,178	36,483	8,029	8,162	7,105
Spectacles, parts of.....	13,411	11,217	4,983	30,077	43,826	46,861
Spirits.....	532	16,166	18,067	12,711	10,788	12,701
Spurs and stils.....	677	460	734	372	2,308	246
Square reeds and rawhide centres.....	89,928	2,275	4,073	6,639	30,070	28,313
Stone.....	1,429	180,092	98,706	70,793	113,438	141,969
Telegraph apparatus, first equipment.....	200	165	164	147	.....	.....
Tobacco leaf.....	682	3,309	887	653	431	386
Treenails.....	3,288	835	.....	.....	.....	.....
Tools for deaf and dumb institutions.....	1,577	79	273	255	3,839	18,040
Vaccine and ivory vaccine points.....	45,597	2,315	593	644	838	351
Varnish.....	20,413	26,682	24,740	19,471	33,906	53,775
Veneers of ivory.....	51,893	26,908	26,360	26,101	31,649	68,775
Whiting.....	102,685	94,651	102,686	94,232	130,273	137,531
		151,663	196,740	217,544	272,825	427,531

Category	2019/2020	2020/2021	2021/2022	2022/2023	2023/2024	2024/2025	2025/2026	2026/2027	2027/2028	2028/2029	2029/2030	2030/2031	2031/2032	2032/2033	2033/2034	2034/2035	2035/2036	2036/2037	2037/2038	2038/2039	2039/2040	2040/2041	2041/2042	2042/2043	2043/2044	2044/2045	2045/2046	2046/2047	2047/2048	2048/2049	2049/2050	2050/2051	2051/2052	2052/2053	2053/2054	2054/2055	2055/2056	2056/2057	2057/2058	2058/2059	2059/2060	2060/2061	2061/2062	2062/2063	2063/2064	2064/2065	2065/2066	2066/2067	2067/2068	2068/2069	2069/2070	2070/2071	2071/2072	2072/2073	2073/2074	2074/2075	2075/2076	2076/2077	2077/2078	2078/2079	2079/2080	2080/2081	2081/2082	2082/2083	2083/2084	2084/2085	2085/2086	2086/2087	2087/2088	2088/2089	2089/2090	2090/2091	2091/2092	2092/2093	2093/2094	2094/2095	2095/2096	2096/2097	2097/2098	2098/2099	2099/2100	2100/2101	2101/2102	2102/2103	2103/2104	2104/2105	2105/2106	2106/2107	2107/2108	2108/2109	2109/2110	2110/2111	2111/2112	2112/2113	2113/2114	2114/2115	2115/2116	2116/2117	2117/2118	2118/2119	2119/2120	2120/2121	2121/2122	2122/2123	2123/2124	2124/2125	2125/2126	2126/2127	2127/2128	2128/2129	2129/2130	2130/2131	2131/2132	2132/2133	2133/2134	2134/2135	2135/2136	2136/2137	2137/2138	2138/2139	2139/2140	2140/2141	2141/2142	2142/2143	2143/2144	2144/2145	2145/2146	2146/2147	2147/2148	2148/2149	2149/2150	2150/2151	2151/2152	2152/2153	2153/2154	2154/2155	2155/2156	2156/2157	2157/2158	2158/2159	2159/2160	2160/2161	2161/2162	2162/2163	2163/2164	2164/2165	2165/2166	2166/2167	2167/2168	2168/2169	2169/2170	2170/2171	2171/2172	2172/2173	2173/2174	2174/2175	2175/2176	2176/2177	2177/2178	2178/2179	2179/2180	2180/2181	2181/2182	2182/2183	2183/2184	2184/2185	2185/2186	2186/2187	2187/2188	2188/2189	2189/2190	2190/2191	2191/2192	2192/2193	2193/2194	2194/2195	2195/2196	2196/2197	2197/2198	2198/2199	2199/2200	2200/2201	2201/2202	2202/2203	2203/2204	2204/2205	2205/2206	2206/2207	2207/2208	2208/2209	2209/2210	2210/2211	2211/2212	2212/2213	2213/2214	2214/2215	2215/2216	2216/2217	2217/2218	2218/2219	2219/2220	2220/2221	2221/2222	2222/2223	2223/2224	2224/2225	2225/2226	2226/2227	2227/2228	2228/2229	2229/2230	2230/2231	2231/2232	2232/2233	2233/2234	2234/2235	2235/2236	2236/2237	2237/2238	2238/2239	2239/2240	2240/2241	2241/2242	2242/2243	2243/2244	2244/2245	2245/2246	2246/2247	2247/2248	2248/2249	2249/2250	2250/2251	2251/2252	2252/2253	2253/2254	2254/2255	2255/2256	2256/2257	2257/2258	2258/2259	2259/2260	2260/2261	2261/2262	2262/2263	2263/2264	2264/2265	2265/2266	2266/2267	2267/2268	2268/2269	2269/2270	2270/2271	2271/2272	2272/2273	2273/2274	2274/2275	2275/2276	2276/2277	2277/2278	2278/2279	2279/2280	2280/2281	2281/2282	2282/2283	2283/2284	2284/2285	2285/2286	2286/2287	2287/2288	2288/2289	2289/2290	2290/2291</
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CLASS D.—MANUFACTURED ARTICLES READY FOR CONSUMPTION, THREE-YEAR PERIODS, 1890-00 AND FOR THE YEAR 1901.

Articles.	1886-88.	1889-91.	1892-94.	1895-97.	1898-1900.	1901.
Agricultural implements.....	£ 151,236	£ 173,910	£ 237,736	£ 437,843	£ 1,486,080	£ 1,886,180
Articles for use of the Governor General	" 10,945	" 10,927	" 15,636	" 10,627	" 26,469	" 13,647
Consuls General	" 2,767	" 11,606	" 5,003	" 15,825	" 4,023	" 4,023
Dominion Government..	" 572,779	" 560,920	" 360,471	" 262,387	" 642,180	" 1,650,813
Army and Navy....	" 93,318	" 300,993	" 532,654	" 907,286	" 541,219	" 633,779
Bags-telle tables, &c... ..	" 150	" 149	" 118	" 423	" 3,567	" 2,714
Bags containing fine salt	" 8,509	" 8,184	" 9,927	" 9,927	" 70,080	" 61,675
Belts, surgical and trusses, &c... ..	" 23,240	" 21,740	" 19,019	" 42,518	" 43,804	" 57,016
Cells.....	" 40,235	" 43,919	" 39,829	" 44,609	" 4,999	" 6,389
Billiard tables	" 4,405	" 3,778	" 5,783	" 5,069	" 4,999	" 4,999
Billard cages	" 4,198	" 4,789	" 4,267	" 3,051	" 22,886	" 21,261
Blacking, shoe, and shoemaker's ink	" 47,927	" 53,671	" 41,494	" 33,512	" 18,875	" 20,996
Blueing, laundry	" 32,904	" 18,739	" 17,616	" 12,115	" 23,231	" 14,110
Bone manufactures	" 1,247,696	" 1,287,983	" 1,220,788	" 1,042,980	" 1,492,503	" 1,746,029
Books, printed, perit-dicals, pamphlets, &c.	" 38,463	" 40,998	" 37,177	" 18,730	" 66,474	" 84,084
Bookbinders' tools and implements	" 66	" 112	" 51	" 53	" 726	" 3,525
Boots, shoes and stay laces of any material.....	" 89,334	" 44,220	" 59,614	" 66,947	" 66,077	" 70,962
Botanical specimens	" 391,880	" 470,717	" 423,399	" 321,879	" 414,942	" 463,680
Braces or suspenders, and parts of	" 105,894	" 101,711	" 106,383	" 96,266	" 193,625	" 180,136
Brass.....	" 141,474	" 119,310	" 83,142	" 79,177	" 116,246	" 133,343
Brooms and brushes..	" 344,679	" 281,407	" 296,880	" 154,069	" 157,890	" 179,884
Bricks and tiles.....	" †	" †	" †	" †	" 20,617	" 28,218
Buttons.....	" †	" †	" †	" †	" 23,892	" 46,116
Baskets, all kinds	" †	" †	" †	" †	" 49,621	" 74,048
Belted, all kinds, except leather and rubber	" †	" †	" †	" †	" 49,621	" 74,048
Belting, " "	" †	" †	" †	" †	" 49,621	" 74,048
Boots and shoes	" †	" †	" †	" †	" 49,621	" 74,048

* Included under the head of "Printing presses, &c."

CLASS D.—ARTICLES MANUFACTURED FOR CONSUMPTION, &c.—Continued.

Articles.	1886-88.	1889-91.	1892-94.	1895-97.	1898-1900.	1901.
Candles.....	\$ 35,703	\$ 26,321	\$ 30,268	\$ 47,091	\$ 76,552	\$ 105,089
Carriages, all kinds, including bicycles, tricycles, railway cars, wagons, sleighs, wheelbarrows, trucks and hand carts.....	253,805	295,304	389,383	1,172,894	1,330,749	1,078,743
Cash registers.....	+	+	+	+	80,358	73,464
Chronometers and compasses for ships.....	3,375	6,464	5,047	3,342	3,412	3,887
Clocks and clock cases, all kinds.....	127,786	110,692	69,020	112,544	179,878	205,685
Clothes wringers.....	1,890	1,890	1,479	5,839	14,822	19,461
Clothing, donations of.....	10,592	8,977	10,036	10,855	24,547	16,856
Cocoa mats and matting.....	4,706	5,390	3,426	8,556	4,893	2,260
Combs.....	71,294	67,940	64,056	80,098	121,082	128,478
Communion plate and church vestments.....	20,196	18,439	2,853	11,130	20,446	27,434
Copper.....	124,710	254,088	247,019	74,284	134,229	157,355
Cordage.....	81,130	78,348	74,880	65,790	60,646	94,036
Corks and corkwood.....	64,408	67,210	70,606	71,744	86,132	105,407
Corset clasps, &c.....	1,617	1,617	5,758	12,359	5,744	2,386
Cottons.....	4,485,266	3,893,881	3,331,494	3,511,437	4,855,368	5,970,578
Crucibles.....	5,435	1,421	497	6,313	15,818	38,874
Cups or other prizes.....	+	+	290	2,310	+	+
Cyclometers, &c.....	+	+	+	+	1,773	168
Diamond drills.....	4,397	15,052	5,066	13,983	13,078	24,541
Earthenware and china.....	677,783	644,025	682,294	573,083	830,709	1,114,677
Earthenware, tiles and other manufactures of.....	4,565	31,965	36,726	+	+	+
Electric arc light and carbon and carbon points.....	4,401	34,672	24,847	19,037	23,086	31,924
Electric light apparatus and electric batteries.....	94,163	74,682	290,774	232,168	416,576	584,166
Electric meters and motors.....	+	+	70,209	89,396	160,325	286,945
Emery wheels.....	4,810	5,309	5,817	10,306	21,145	22,865
Fibreware, &c.....	+	3,292	6,910	13,280	13,672	34,621
Fish glue.....	11,245	11,574	2,863	2,667	+	+
Fish-hooks.....	333,750	435,432	1,002	1,002	40,605	31,845
Fishing lines and twines, nets.....	140,671	100,235	440,595	213,645	517,873	592,118
			885,803	66,462	78,189	97,880

Iron and steel manufactures.....	6,387,797	7,474,728	6,713,648	5,325,064	11,702,515	16,120,190
Ivory manufactures.....	1,285	785	2,282	1,502	1,29	407
Lead.....	23,678	21,936	28,593	49,824	86,437	107,260
Leather.....	409,389	417,550	422,241	462,225	661,108	887,540
Manilla hoods.....		126	260	1,103	1,342	948
Marble manufactures.....	22,098	20,561	18,686	16,928	17,071	13,426
Mats and rugs.....	51,381	70,301	92,811	69,514	85,840	113,184
Meerschaum manufactures.....	1,743	1,442	222	243		
Metal manufactures.....	304,753	314,758	321,700	282,648	617,644	739,462
Mucilage.....	1,394	4,723	5,335	6,451	9,225	12,152
Oil-cloth.....	151,934	154,025	155,774	130,105	233,219	340,888
Optical instruments.....	68,735	67,582	96,179	95,431	169,698	168,131
Packages.....	359,834	428,903	428,661	738,456	1,228,838	1,808,344
Paper manufactures.....	1,155,266	1,165,443	1,139,605	995,156	1,269,399	1,893,928
Pens, and penholders and rulers.....					58,962	79,437
Pencils, lead.....	62,633	54,436	55,922	63,755	84,180	104,455
Philosophical instruments.....	13,841	22,064	67,385	22,066	33,353	37,018
Pictorial illustrations of insects.....	54	49	26	138	373	15
Pocket-books, purses and satchels.....		21,379	57,731	59,865	72,455	94,195
Plumbago manufactures.....		24,865	20,444	14,406	20,043	11,016
Printing presses, printing machines, &c.....	8,947	109,243	114,390	118,870	252,958	333,457
Rugs, travelling, except silk.....	109,286	647	3,154	20,364	40,798	57,423
Sails for boats, also tents and awnings.....			9,218	2,303	1,563	2,149
Sand, glass, flint and emery papers.....	7,556	6,738	35,355	34,129	41,675	46,310
Ships, boilers, steam engines, &c.....	27,578	32,404		8,167	55,678	70,713
Signs and letters, &c.....	7,827	9,098	6,149		15,737	19,290
Settlers' effects.....					2,900,014	3,740,630
Slate manufactures.....	1,491,947	1,795,295	2,523,562	2,321,129	36,905	72,187
Soap.....	26,283	36,782	43,629	21,754	372,777	364,713
Starch.....	110,271	137,049	169,286	238,272	75,839	63,943
Stone manufactures.....	39,618	57,984	44,918	58,793	14,953	16,040
Straw.....	43,767	68,929	46,104	46,525	31,227	54,406
Telephone and telegraph instruments.....	6,550	6,253	8,381	40,835	22,442	16,819
Tin manufactures.....	26,526	255,073	227,412	62,389	92,727	122,202
	125,304	73,334	34,849			

† Included with telephone and telegraph instruments in 1890 and 1891. ‡ Included in "Class E" under head of "Medals, &c."

† Previously classed under Iron and Steel. * Previously entered according to materials. * * Included in earthenware and china,

CLASS D.—MANUFACTURED ARTICLES READY FOR CONSUMPTION, &c.—*Concluded.*

Articles.	1886-88.	1889-91.	1892-94.	1895-97.	1898-1900.	1901.
Tobacco pipes.....	122,102	125,339	170,905	131,474	189,974	292,084
Turpentine, spirits of ..	165,856	206,128	175,719	157,772	266,770	306,495
Trunks, valises, &c.....	95,724	60,459	18,374	30,031	44,212	53,213
Twine, all kinds.....	81,686	60,951	187,531	188,349	769,068	997,804
Umbrellas, parasols, sunshades, &c.....	*	208,739	236,307	158,346	118,932	90,665
Unenumerated articles.....	194,330	151,371	119,015	133,419	196,183	214,974
Varnish, lacquers, japans, &c.....	99,918	72,219	74,688	67,663	81,679	117,124
Watches, watch cases and watch actions.....	461,891	577,895	382,476	346,087	459,351	623,945
Wax.....	19,171	14,086	16,386	13,345	21,076	26,549
Wearing apparel.....	3,355	4,471	3,143	5,377	22,669	4,079
Webbing, elastic and non-elastic.....	56,476	39,835	121,438	141,508	211,847	219,524
Whips.....	36,085	36,085	6,710	4,910	8,404	6,361
Wood manufactures †.....	935,030	1,066,785	885,619	739,710	939,342	1,148,873
Woollen manufactures.....	9,126,260	9,263,074	9,027,461	7,010,321	7,968,369	8,574,638
Wrecked materials.....	3,102	202	.....	.....	.....	.....
Zinc.....	7,103	6,961	7,073	5,672	8,731	6,882
Goods damaged.....	.....	4,406	11,286	7,209	55,796	9,575
Miscellaneous articles.....	.....	.....	2,443	98,383	201,731	292,739
Total.....	37,945,319	39,738,514	39,450,981	35,861,566	52,573,449	65,597,144

* Included in cotton and silk manufactures.

† Includes furniture of wood or iron, hair, spring or other mattresses, bolsters and pillows.

CLASS E.—ARTICLES OF VOLUNTARY USE, LUXURIES, &c.

Ale, beer and porter.....	179,862	216,709	188,911	136,157	173,807	183,736
Ale, ginger.....	4,119	6,213	5,986	6,286	4,669	6,864
Baking powder.....	103,374	90,584	100,215	82,785	100,308	101,608
				12 and	22,860	19,122

Embroideries.....	175,294	195,388	171,021	137,480	46,502	56,579
Entomological specimens and other.....		137	282	372	1,698	1,740
Fancy goods.....	1,756,409	1,793,991	1,664,630	1,492,123	1,838,728	1,936,726
Feathers.....	5,349	23,715	50,896	4,656	16,112	20,213
Fireworks.....	12,271	11,813	12,244	12,315	16,055	18,460
Gold and silver manufactures.....	252,665	243,830	281,185	326,034	326,352	359,935
Jet manufactures.....	2,855	169	38	33		
Jewellery.....	500,849	424,119	260,023	287,915	463,918	540,220
Lime juice.....		6,838	11,998	14,203	15,753	15,919
Magic lanterns.....		3,411	4,859	4,691	6,520	5,521
Malt.....	2,869	34,365	33,214	37,488	54,209	66,329
Malt, extract of.....	21,987	4,941	7,689	8,356	5,863	5,718
Mineral and aerated waters.....	3,335	36,647	54,421	50,495	58,070	71,521
Models of invention.....	31,171	17,748	13,428	4,935	7,651	3,442
Musical instruments.....	17,748	18,882	365,768	287,118	353,010	412,648
Mustard, ground or prepared.....	450,505	451,519	68,226	67,898	74,316	94,917
Newspapers, magazines, &c.....	64,127	61,674	64,618	101,815	134,736	151,571
Paintings, drawings and engravings.....	85,389	69,173	396,891	326,492	389,447	422,692
Picture and photograph frames.....	173,253	294,709			37,074	62,532
Perfumery.....	39,067	35,061	35,042	35,494	41,754	55,498
Pomades.....	3,466	4,757	5,689	6,026	5,903	6,650
Precious stones.....	6,724	9,904	13,345	51,553	99,034	128,523
Regalia and badges.....					3,766	6,214
Quills.....	167	403	581	738	438	145
Ribbons.....	5,768	28,588	19,103	10,408	12,427	26,074
Silk manufactures.....	2,590,551	2,770,133	2,530,537	2,251,614	3,430,073	3,719,842
Spirits and wines.....	1,290,541	1,480,665	1,461,792	1,292,955	1,610,856	2,013,267
Tobacco manufactures.....	343,688	299,691	280,428	265,793	293,905	434,111
Theatrical costumes and scenery.....				3,175	5,036	5,912
Total.....	*9,477,156	10,014,340	9,903,692	8,641,884	11,248,755	12,718,212

* Includes menageries valued at \$968.

IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION, DUTIABLE AND FREE.

(COIN AND BULLION NOT INCLUDED.)

(Three-year periods, 1886-1900, and for the year 1901.)

Groups.	Year.	IMPORTS, HOME CONSUMPTION.		Total Annual Average in Three-Year periods and for year 1901.	Duties Collected.	Average rate of duty on Dutiable Goods.	Percentage of Total Duty.	Percentage of Total Imports.
		Dutiable Goods.	Free Goods.					
A.	1886-88	\$ 12,870,368	\$ 4,818,278	\$ 17,688,646	\$ 4,629,745	35.95	21.62	17.62
	1889-91	15,053,604	5,254,540	20,308,144	5,282,901	35.09	22.30	18.24
	1892-94	7,544,952	13,100,254	20,645,206	1,665,591	22.09	8.20	18.26
	1895-97	11,139,761	8,131,431	18,792,271	2,644,593	23.74	13.68	18.03
	1898-00	15,073,959	12,532,240	27,606,199	3,975,281	26.37	15.53	18.48
	1901	19,303,246	11,352,749	30,655,995	4,833,645	25.04	16.61	17.25
B.	1886-88	\$ 6,438,468	\$ 13,893,502	\$ 20,331,970	\$ 1,113,359	17.76	5.25	20.22
	1889-91	4,436,963	18,544,230	22,981,193	990,263	22.34	4.18	20.75
	1892-94	4,794,544	19,677,367	24,471,911	1,063,022	23.18	5.22	21.63
	1895-97	4,094,918	18,593,552	22,688,470	1,019,432	24.89	5.27	21.77
	1898-00	4,551,617	24,855,132	29,406,749	1,201,146	27.71	4.93	19.09
	1901	5,983,132	29,950,935	35,934,067	1,459,905	24.40	5.01	20.22
C.	1886-88	10,806,242	4,340,961	15,147,203	2,493,450	23.04	11.64	15.04
	1889-91	12,266,600	5,462,720	17,729,320	3,248,700	26.52	13.73	16.00
	1892-94	12,061,885	6,600,581	18,662,466	3,178,698	26.33	13.56	16.48
				12,453,663	2,468,067	24.63	13.48	17.50

Articles of food and animals

Articles in a crude condition which enter into the various processes of domestic industries...

Comparing the results obtained from the compilation of the tables with those obtained by a similar division of the imports of the United States is found as follows:—

UNITED STATES.

Per cent of each Class to Total Imports.

—	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	Average 1895-1901
A. Articles of food and animals.	32·27	29·06	30·27	26·02	26·45	28·81
B. " in crude state.	26·26	32·16	31·82	36·04	33·54	31·80
C. " wholly or partially manufactured	8·85	9·91	8·76	9·70	9·27	9·11
D. Manufactured articles for consumption.	20·91	16·15	16·15	15·72	16·81	17·13
E. Luxuries	11·72	12·70	13·00	12·51	13·93	12·57

CANADA.

Per cent of each Class to Total Imports.

—	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	Average 1895-1901
A. Articles of food and animals.	17·62	18·84	19·43	17·40	17·25	18·51
B. " in crude state.	22·37	20·29	19·56	19·34	20·22	20·56
C. " wholly or partially manufactured for use in manufactures	17·40	18·89	17·49	20·68	18·46	18·74
D. Manufactured articles for consumption.	34·84	34·64	35·57	35·26	36·91	35·44
E. Luxuries	7·77	7·34	7·93	7·32	7·16	7·50

The following table gives the percentage of total Customs duty received from each class in both the United States and Canada:—

Class.	1895.		1896.		1897.		1898.		1899.		1900.		1901.
	U.S.	Can.	U.S.	Can.	U.S.	Can.	U.S.	Can.	U.S.	Can.	U.S.	Can.	U.S.
A.	16·51	10·28	23·89	14·15	28·96	16·30	28·30	14·65	39·21	15·88	34·26	15·29	73·10
B.	3·25	5·48	2·57	5·18	1·76	5·19	5·64	5·30	4·79	4·74	6·79	4·81	18·11
C.	12·61	14·36	9·52	13·43	6·68	12·78	8·82	12·86	6·70	12·51	7·48	12·63	
D.	35·70	45·62	35·54	44·72	32·18	42·91	29·38	45·07	26·19	44·15	26·83	44·00	2
E.	31·93	24·26	28·48	22·52	30·41	22·82	27·86	22·12	23·11	22·72	24·63	22·67	2

SUMMARY OF IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION—*Continued*

ARTICLES.	IMPORTATIONS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION			
	Value, 1900.	Duty Collected, 1900.	Value, 1901.	Duty Collected, 1901.
	\$	\$	\$	\$
Breadstuffs, &c.—<i>Con.</i>				
Oats.....	55,993	12,063	42,831	8
Oatmeal.....	23,531	4,701	63,401	12
Flour, wheat.....	167,995	30,395	146,001	27
Other breadstuffs.....	235,245	45,081	301,192	36
Total, breadstuffs.....	1,336,914	361,110	1,515,488	414
Bricks and tiles.....	145,914	33,435	133,343	33
British gum, dextrine, &c.....	43,772	4,233	46,741	4
Brooms and whisks.....	2,777	554	3,530	
Brushes.....	188,970	46,406	186,005	45
Buttons.....	185,557	59,780	177,390	57
Candles.....	63,596	15,395	105,089	25
Carriages—				
Buggies, pleasure carts and gigs.....	46,378	16,211	55,727	11
Wagons, carts, drays, &c.....	79,301	19,786	60,903	11
Parts of above.....	34,111	11,850	31,911	11
Railway cars and parts of.....	597,295	179,128	509,373	101
" or road scrapers.....	15,001	4,500	18,045	1
Sleighs and cutters.....	15,137	3,926	15,877	
Wheelbarrows, trucks and hand carts.....	40,446	12,131	41,593	1
Bicycles and tricycles.....	238,952	71,663	158,319	4
" parts of.....	331,374	99,152	210,222	6
Children's carriages and sleds.....	7,472	2,615	8,684	1
Total, carriages, &c.....	1,405,467	420,960	1,110,654	33
Carpets, N.E.S.....	129,083	34,749	133,944	3
Cash registers.....	115,104	34,532	73,464	2
Cement.....	517,640	151,075	669,839	18
Clocks.....	191,754	47,709	205,685	31
Clock keys and clock movements.....	6,606	1,643	3,161	
Coal, bituminous.....	4,310,964	1,291,376	4,956,025	1,329
" dust, N.E.S.....	98,349	17,744	275,559	4
Cocoa carpeting, mats, &c.....	6,204	1,416	2,260	
Cocoanuts.....	32,128	8,641	39,395	1
Cocanut desiccated, cocoa paste, &c.....	272,081	50,284	280,094	4
Coffee, green, coffee ext., &c.....	123,673	21,659	143,457	2
Collars, linen or cotton, &c.....	63,438	19,365	87,774	2
Cuffs, " ".....	2,623	746	1,301	
Combs.....	153,131	49,093	128,478	3
Copper and manufactures of.....	229,561	45,612	157,365	3
Cordage, all kinds.....	67,157	15,900	94,036	2
Corks and other manufactures of cork-wood.....	82,361	16,376	105,407	3
Corsets.....	75,459	26,204	100,314	3
Cotton manufactures—				
Duck, grey or white.....	52,993	11,796	64,515	11
Embroideries, white.....	298,183	74,432	315,923	11
Grey, unbleached, cotton fabrics.....	115,829	25,746	452,361	16
White, or bleached ".....	506,501	104,628	586,443	111
Fabrics, printed, dyed or coloured.....	3,228,548	911,285	3,100,813	701
Jeans, couilles and sateens, &c.....	114,210	22,719	104,500	21
Handkerchiefs.....	143,591	30,613	201,565	11
Shirts.....	38,749	11,833	45,794	11

SUMMARY OF IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION—Continued

ARTICLES.	IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION.			
	Value, 1900.	Duty Collected, 1900.	Value, 1901.	Duty Collected, 1901.
	\$	\$	\$	\$
Manufactures— <i>Con.</i>				
Thread on spools.....	256,514	55,442	261,125	54,345
in hanks, 3 and 6-cord	389,285	43,931	377,781	37,829
ts.....	79,563	18,914	73,615	15,698
d stockings.....	367,359	118,852	314,926	99,956
N.E.S.....	92,951	30,253	91,391	27,426
.....	54,024	17,891	82,361	25,948
.....	36,663	8,603	27,355	5,732
red fabrics.....	158,847	31,626	133,586	23,739
velveteens, plush fabrics, &c	213,204	52,572	296,570	67,680
articles.....	328,391	85,351	349,252	88,369
Total, cottons.....	6,475,405	1,665,293	6,879,876	1,623,610
and shams.....	437,985	130,515	436,950	120,908
harness, leather and shoe...	49,684	12,355	50,476	12,518
s, chemicals, medicines, &c.	1,781,035	383,752	2,056,508	421,348
re and chinaware.....	959,526	248,932	1,114,677	268,986
and or flat.....	128,128	21,295	194,188	28,552
carbon or carbon points.....	91,700	26,045	79,722	20,431
.....	32,304	9,731	31,924	9,742
apparatus, parts of, cables,				
batteries, &c.....	580,171	144,771	584,166	145,739
motors, generators, dynamos				
and sockets.....	230,729	56,940	286,945	71,736
ies.....	53,979	18,316	56,579	18,669
reels.....	870,968	221,730	1,131,945	281,691
ls.....	1,898,114	578,728	1,936,725	583,625
.....	67,363	6,618	74,208	7,317
nds, including fish oil.....	604,524	104,289	544,399	92,148
and jute, manufactures of—				
g, matting and mats.....	118,230	23,370	111,043	20,042
of linen.....	419,042	99,042	454,919	97,508
chiefs.....	144,026	39,825	160,936	40,427
.....	148,037	34,297	133,611	27,898
rown or bleached.....	128,777	24,677	66,805	11,510
ck, canvas, huckaback, &c.	438,335	83,818	516,424	88,507
read.....	130,600	24,698	153,675	26,133
.....	7,892	4,411	6,789	2,000
icles.....	294,392	51,112	305,972	49,886
Total, flax, hemp and jute, &c.	1,829,331	385,250	1,910,174	363,911
kinds.....	2,830,895	658,942	3,131,657	637,189
of wood, iron or any other				
manufactures of—	393,192	117,044	443,653	131,330
, wholly or partially dressed	688,919	98,531	867,511	120,826
ts, muffs, tippets, capes,				
&c.....	70,306	18,980	97,880	25,076
manufactures of.....	1,658,694	397,555	1,575,619	380,159
mitts, all kinds.....	703,009	237,497	702,578	232,294
lver, manufactures of.....	339,145	96,180	359,646	99,958
and other explosives.....	248,329	59,639	278,540	63,911

SUMMARY OF IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION—Continued.

ARTICLES.	IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION.			
	Value, 1900.	Duty Collected, 1900.	Value, 1901.	Du Colle 1901
	\$	\$	\$	
Gutta percha and India-rubber, manu- factures of—				
Boots and shoes	46,600	11,641	70,508	12
Belting	34,178	8,503	37,514	1
Clothing, and clothing made water- proof with rubber	151,669	45,615	171,121	46
Hose, including cotton or linen, lined with rubber	48,525	16,949	54,409	18
Packing, mats and matting	37,078	12,901	40,769	14
Other articles	218,021	53,398	235,580	56
Total, gutta percha, &c	536,071	149,007	609,891	163
Hair and manufactures of	25,702	3,226	21,287	4
Hats, caps and bonnets, N.E.S.—				
Beaver, silk or felt	1,023,692	262,416	1,076,004	264
Straw, grass, chip or other like material	545,977	147,928	547,971	128
Shapes	67,753	16,638	37,788	1
Hay	88,212	12,438	116,228	13
Hops	143,645	55,016	146,170	46
Ink, writing	34,786	6,360	44,350	7
" printing	74,367	14,596	88,379	17
Iron and steel—agricultural imple- ments—				
Binding attachments	32,160	6,432	31,061	6
Cultivators	18,199	3,636	16,038	3
Drills, grain seed	40,195	8,038	31,092	6
Forks, pronged	9,691	2,407	4,864	1
Harrows	63,819	12,764	47,862	1
Harvesters, self-binding and without binders	804,304	160,800	828,118	16
Horse rakes	120,136	24,027	104,075	2
Mowing machines	355,645	71,111	426,064	8
Ploughs	215,988	43,198	147,486	2
Reapers	21,762	4,354	57,681	1
Scythes	16,663	3,906	10,551	1
Spades and shovels	30,885	9,173	21,130	1
Weeders	2,102	420	457	1
All other agricultural tools or imple- ments, N.E.S.	82,048	20,763	159,922	3
Bar iron or steel rolled, in coils, bundles, rods or bars	525,639	87,073	448,419	9
Castings, in the rough	296,870	74,148	164,866	4
Canada plates	963,331	39,861	758,389	1
Cast iron pipe	61,859	10,267	50,223	1
Chains	107,672	4,668	150,436	1
Engines, locomotive	446,097	156,134	497,401	11
" fire	7,830	2,740	2,854	1
" steam, and boilers	292,239	71,077	370,153	1
Fire extinguishers	32,198	11,216	22,511	1

TABLE OF IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION—Continued.

ARTICLES.	IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION.			
	Value, 1900.	Duty Collected, 1900.	Value, 1901.	Duty Collected, 1901.
	\$	\$	\$	\$
-Con.				
Iron or steel pipe	234,782	70,394	203,089	60,790
Builders', cabinetmak- ers', harnessmakers', &c., &c.	591,683	174,175	542,149	158,813
Ingots, blooms, slabs, rolled bars, &c.	362,463	21,980	206,975	23,364
Parts thereof and struc- tures	330,167	115,558	378,976	132,642
Iron	811,351	116,140	547,536	82,852
Anthracite coal	38,736	4,538	7,121	1,224
Iron ores	128,552	37,926	127,423	37,471
Machinery—				
Stamp mills, rock crushers	16,971	4,243	20,583	5,146
Rolling mills, rock crushers	35,745	8,913	82,513	18,469
Grinding mills	2,106	526	2,142	535
Rollers	157,553	39,388	57,417	14,354
Separators	117,892	29,473	41,654	10,413
Rolling mills and planing mills	1,551	389	1,087	272
Table machines	41,971	10,451	27,123	6,733
Machines and parts of	210,508	62,868	203,075	60,658
Typewriting	109,867	27,467	102,584	25,638
Machinery composed part of iron or steel	3,433,688	818,558	3,569,643	850,632
Plates, &c.	86,675	16,641	83,492	17,371
Rolling mills	126,233	6,304	116,569	5,828
Rolling mills	171,210	42,774	179,141	44,648
Rails of any form	132,689	36,972	142,590	40,832
Rolling mills and tie plates	226,280	64,151	165,960	36,388
Steel, all kinds	2,142,515	211,561	1,563,105	173,029
Rolling mills, &c.	88,325	26,440	95,658	28,617
Rolling mills	24,323	8,513	14,491	5,071
Rolling mills	129,676	32,393	128,747	32,169
Rolling mills	1,061,128	170,539	616,058	87,559
Rolling mills, all kinds	168,944	48,712	127,280	35,675
Rolling mills	469,453	140,258	354,859	105,041
Rolling mills	191,914	37,582	99,856	19,071
Rolling mills	635,008	36,564	239,582	16,093
Rolling mills	122,854	31,971	88,835	21,188
Rolling mills	137,661	33,780	196,418	44,569
Rolling mills	158,292	40,613	198,122	50,812
Rolling mills	140,911	41,122	180,072	51,543
Rolling mills, hoops, &c.	856,509	41,301	415,036	19,145
Rolling mills, hammers, files,	291,899	84,330	224,732	65,154
Rolling mills				
Rolling mills, all kinds	533,642	157,538	526,020	154,069
Rolling mills of iron or steel	2,500,850	738,330	2,509,011	629,279
Rolling mills	22,169,913	4,419,649	18,738,135	4,020,

SUMMARY OF IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION—Continued.

ARTICLES.	IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION.			
	Value, 1900.	Duty Collected. 1900.	Value, 1901.	Duty Collected 1901.
	\$	\$	\$	\$
Paper and manufactures of— <i>Con.</i>				
Mill board, not straw board	17,871	1,771	26,228	2,300
Envelopes, papeteries, blank books, &c	456,315	153,012	473,356	155,117
Printing paper	184,545	43,117	356,086	80,300
Straw board	16,721	4,176	10,324	2,540
Wrapping	19,720	4,858	25,740	6,300
All other kinds	404,548	97,320	534,060	124,000
Total paper, &c	1,407,501	412,535	1,803,924	407,300
Paraffine wax	3,529	1,046	9,639	2,800
Pencils, lead, in wood or otherwise	98,832	24,595	104,455	25,800
Pens, penholders, and rulers, all kinds	71,161	16,397	79,437	18,200
Photographic dry plates	41,336	12,014	43,456	12,200
Pickles	140,403	41,806	157,587	42,000
Picture and photograph frames of any material	47,499	14,006	62,532	18,000
Plants and trees, viz.—				
Apple trees	356	105	2,972	500
Cherry	8	2	550	100
Fruit, shade, lawn and ornamental, &c	26,886	5,290	27,949	5,000
Peach trees	168	88	2,237	400
Pear "	19	9	112	20
Plum "	77	17	1,844	300
All others	996	167	1,437	200
Total plants and trees	28,510	5,678	37,101	7,000
* Pocket-books, purses and tobacco pouches, &c	78,567	23,192	94,195	22,000
Post office parcels and packages	484,799	111,746	546,604	120,000
Precious stones, N.E.S., polished, but not set	62,301	5,735	77,553	10,000
Printing presses and printing machines, &c., and parts of	304,421	30,348	353,457	30,000
Provisions—				
Butter	290,220	46,232	285,530	40,000
Cheese	44,662	8,988	43,504	8,000
Lard	51,599	13,675	149,064	30,000
" compound, cottolene, &c	19,230	5,087	8,843	2,000
Meats—				
Bacon, and hams, shoulders and sides	547,991	106,767	713,925	110,000
Beef, salted, in barrels	64,693	26,463	73,355	20,000
Canned meats and canned poultry and game	205,995	55,165	213,306	50,000
Extracts of meats and fluid beef, &c	56,108	13,386	52,033	10,000
Mutton and lamb, fresh	34,995	10,180	22,406	5,000
Pork, barrelled, in brine	293,577	113,741	437,862	100,000
Poultry and game	30,772	6,149	54,256	10,000
Dried and smoked meats	70,781	15,681	23,704	5,000
Other meats, fresh	37,974	10,447	46,349	10,000
" salted	28,298	6,461	24,816	5,000
Total, provisions	1,776,895	433,422	2,148,953	400,000

SUMMARY OF IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION—Continued.

ARTICLES.	IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION.			
	Value, 1900.	Duty Collected, 1900.	Value, 1901.	Duty Collected, 1901.
	\$	\$	\$	\$
U.S.	17,007	5,907	26,074	9,095
travelling rugs, lap	56,545	14,838	57,423	14,065
glass, flint and emery	30,180	6,439	34,087	6,297
.....	49,654	12,316	46,310	11,524
stamps	79,910	24,488	81,261	22,879
gs, N.E.S.	53,997	10,390	53,878	10,181
field and other	480,842	48,730	542,149	55,070
ssels, and repairs on	201,170	27,012	329,373	43,559
ufactures of—	2,425,849	702,903	2,359,753	675,906
iefs	103,992	33,612	116,315	36,896
.....	244,118	73,645	244,661	71,901
.....	696,767	241,253	617,197	212,868
embroidery silk and silk	22,609	4,833	25,789	5,162
iveteens, plush, &c.	274,516	72,019	238,287	60,104
les.	114,285	35,432	124,021	36,854
l silk, &c.	3,882,136	1,163,697	3,726,023	1,099,691
ufactures of	53,707	13,193	72,187	17,746
.....	225,332	35,867	129,592	21,424
ttled or white	35,975	8,807	35,846	7,939
.....	89,810	29,674	93,593	30,686
d other soap powders, &c.	90,867	28,681	105,682	32,997
.....	216,313	30,896	234,666	29,902
.....	334,191	499,271	374,137	548,558
.....	241,891	1 250,332	272,790	1,374,170
.....	42,963	230,972	55,945	254,865
.....	536,176	896,123	616,530	1,011,545
.....	161,191	132,283	173,567	136,954
spirits	1,316,412	3,008,981	1,492,969	3,326,092
inds, except sparkling	312,448	189,398	338,719	205,984
ling	206,245	52,060	194,280	50,341
.....	35,067	6,531	40,490	7,446
ing farina, corn starch, &c	72,767	27,510	63,943	20,361
ufactures of	156,017	31,243	158,009	30,657
ds	7,228,218	2,286,123	7,929,001	2,481,623
.....	1,134,578	95,752	1,067,419	59,568
y, confectionery, &c	135,269	46,954	151,482	49,113
grape sugar, &c.	89,432	41,182	157,669	68,780
all kinds	42,181	10,269	40,120	8,795
.....	2,361	428	6,907	1,216
e also Free Goods)	18,233	1,828	17,179	1,718
.....	21,341	2,134	6,437	643
d telegraph instruments	28,108	6,792	16,819	3,941
ufactures of	101,742	24,982	122,202	23,888

SUMMARY OF IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION—Continued.

ARTICLES.	IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION.			
	Value, 1900.	Duty Collected. 1900.	Value, 1901.	Duty Collected, 1901.
	\$	\$	\$	\$
Paper and manufactures of— <i>Con.</i>				
Mill board, not straw board	17,871	1,771	26,228	2,531
Envelopes, papeteries, blank books, &c	456,315	153,012	473,356	155,177
Printing paper	184,545	43,117	356,086	80,967
Straw board	16,721	4,176	10,324	2,548
Wrapping	19,720	4,858	25,740	6,309
All other kinds	404,548	97,320	534,060	124,671
Total paper, &c	1,407,501	412,535	1,803,924	497,963
Paraffine wax	3,529	1,046	9,639	2,846
Pencils, lead, in wood or otherwise	98,832	24,595	104,455	25,839
Pens, penholders, and rulers, all kinds	71,161	16,397	79,437	18,211
Photographic dry plates	41,336	12,014	43,456	12,306
Pickles	140,403	41,806	157,587	42,866
Picture and photograph frames of any material	47,499	14,006	62,532	18,057
Plants and trees, viz.—				
Apple trees	356	165	2,972	901
Cherry	8	2	550	167
Fruit, shade, lawn and ornamental, &c	26,886	5,290	27,949	5,322
Peach trees	168	88	2,237	1,373
Pear	19	9	112	28
Plum	77	17	1,844	532
All others	996	167	1,437	267
Total plants and trees	28,510	5,678	37,101	8,755
* Pocket-books, purses and tobacco pouches, &c	78,567	23,192	94,195	27,306
Post office parcels and packages	484,799	111,746	546,604	129,799
Precious stones, N.E.S., polished, but not set	62,301	5,735	77,553	7,421
Printing presses and printing machines, &c., and parts of	304,421	30,348	353,457	35,209
Provisions—				
Butter	290,220	46,232	285,530	45,432
Cheese	44,662	8,988	43,504	8,533
Lard	51,599	13,675	149,064	32,547
" compound, cottolene, &c	19,230	5,087	8,843	2,274
Meats—				
Bacon, and hams, shoulders and sides	547,991	106,767	713,925	125,809
Beef, salted, in barrels	64,693	26,463	73,355	30,240
Canned meats and canned poultry and game	205,995	55,165	213,306	51,367
Extracts of meats and fluid beef, &c	56,108	13,386	52,033	12,432
Mutton and lamb, fresh	34,995	10,180	22,406	5,966
Pork, barrelled, in brine	293,577	113,741	437,862	128,214
Poultry and game	30,772	6,149	54,256	10,851
Dried and smoked meats	70,781	15,681	23,704	4,998
Other meats, fresh	37,974	10,447	46,349	13,280
salted	28,298	6,461	24,816	5,579
Provisions	1,776,895	433,422	2,148,953	478,186

TABLE OF IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION—Continued.

ARTICLES.	IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION.			
	Value, 1900.	Duty Collected, 1900.	Value, 1901.	Duty Collected, 1901.
	\$	\$	\$	\$
Wares of —	49,970	13,924	35,222	8,930
.....	45,246	12,493	6,812	2,082
.....	1,307,420	356,736	1,883,587	457,256
.....	547,902	145,324	505,813	119,144
.....	11,161	3,093	15,299	3,872
.....	802,221	215,205	786,448	189,857
E. S.	27,255	9,326	50,301	16,832
.....	74,204	22,161	123,435	37,218
s (underwear, N.E.S).	125,437	38,796	94,012	26,546
.....	72,640	17,834	93,664	21,144
sockings.	619,929	169,459	543,012	134,149
and drawers.	84,669	26,295	103,821	27,019
.....	373,960	71,819	378,931	68,706
composed wholly or in				
d.	3,326,110	985,311	3,098,818	859,556
children's dress goods.	81,973	17,723	55,182	11,428
dy-made.	997,574	317,988	952,812	290,113
.....	990,368	263,877	936,421	222,948
all kinds.	171,620	32,889	182,550	35,095
.....	91,906	25,561	97,965	24,441
wool and woollens.	9,801,565	2,745,814	9,944,105	2,556,336
le goods.	1,088,390	227,823	1,057,976	207,394
ies, post entries over				
.....		53,761		43,006
lutiable goods.	104,346,795	28,889,110	105,969,756	29,106,980

ARTICLES.	IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION.	
	Value, 1900.	Value, 1901.
	\$	\$
IMPORTS OF FREE GOODS,		
THE MINE.		
.....	53,215	47,419
.....	59,291	79,530
.....	10,459	14,302
and dust.	6,602,912	7,923,950
.....	19,312	16,311
ds.	41,280	42,891
.....	29,176	51,944
all kinds.	282,191	598,016
in the rough.	91,589	50,970
t, diamond dust or bort and black diamonds.	451,792	611,978
from the United Kingdom or any British		
for the use of the sea or gulf fisheries.	295,253	339,887
.....	34,575	60,878
f the mine.	44,190	53,119
tal, articles of the mine.	8,015,235	9,891,195

SUMMARY OF IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION—Continued.

ARTICLES.	IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION.			
	Value, 1900.	Duty Collected, 1900.	Value, 1901.	Duty Collected, 1901.
	\$	\$	\$	\$
Tobacco and manufactures of—				
Cigarettes	20,453	33,190	24,540	40,115
Cigars	249,603	307,574	295,338	341,435
Tobacco, cut	67,049	57,437	77,100	61,325
Snuff	2,546	4,295	2,240	3,601
All other manufactures of	56,789	83,510	34,893	47,232
Leaf, raw, foreign	249	120	39	30
Total, tobacco	396,689	486,126	434,150	493,801
Tobacco pipes, all kinds, pipe mounts, &c	215,723	71,276	292,084	93,265
Turpentine, spirits of	359,812	17,931	308,495	15,421
Trunks, valises, &c	52,186	15,254	53,213	15,217
Twines, all kinds, N.E.S.	33,731	7,467	54,451	10,903
Twines, manufactures of: hammocks, lawp tennis nets and other articles, N.E.S.	13,645	4,044	15,257	4,300
Umbrellas, parasols and sunshades ..	108,645	29,314	80,665	20,467
Varnish, laquers, japans, &c	85,181	25,723	117,124	33,994
Vegetables—				
Melons	10,370	2,592	9,604	2,401
Potatoes	68,753	15,220	88,501	20,438
" sweet, and yams	14,332	1,846	15,254	1,834
Tomatoes, fresh	26,121	5,530	37,507	8,097
" and other vegetables, in cans	88,569	23,527	78,478	18,839
Fresh or dry salted	194,245	48,532	211,795	52,448
Vinegar	17,718	12,512	33,794	13,830
Watches	51,224	12,797	49,353	12,888
Watch cases	92,008	27,600	98,514	29,548
" actions and movements	353,001	35,297	468,569	46,832
" glasses and watch keys	3,785	914	7,509	1,829
Wax, bees	9,839	986	10,809	1,073
Wax and manufactures of, N.E.S.	24,333	4,598	25,549	4,613
Webbing, elastic and non-elastic	137,721	25,177	139,802	24,329
Whips, all kinds	11,830	3,976	6,361	1,985
Wood and manufactures of—				
Barrels containing petroleum, &c. .	30,609	6,030	33,100	6,429
Fishing rods	10,951	2,966	8,332	2,280
Caskets and coffins	10,538	2,636	10,665	2,290
Mouldings, plain and gilded	32,095	8,023	39,176	9,794
Woodenware, pails, tubs, churns, washboards, &c.	43,738	8,747	60,291	12,666
Manufactures of wood, N.E.S.	499,759	122,806	478,939	118,300
Veneers of wood	100,377	7,509	96,723	7,255
Wood pulp	23,269	5,818	16,053	4,013
Other wood and manufactures of ..	108,212	26,872	95,726	23,307
Total, wood, &c	859,548	191,407	839,005	186,381
shade or blind rollers	25,940	8,952	14,062	4,930

TABLE OF IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION—Continued.

ARTICLES.	IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION.			
	Value, 1900.	Duty Collected, 1900.	Value, 1901.	Duty Collected, 1901.
	\$	\$	\$	\$
Articles of—				
.....	49,970	13,924	35,222	8,930
.....	45,246	12,493	6,812	2,082
.....	1,307,420	356,736	1,883,587	457,256
.....	547,902	145,324	505,813	119,144
.....	11,161	3,093	15,299	3,872
.....	802,221	215,205	786,448	189,857
E.S.	27,255	9,326	50,301	16,832
.....	74,204	22,161	123,435	37,218
ds (underwear, N.E.S.)	125,437	38,796	94,012	26,546
.....	72,640	17,834	93,664	21,144
sockings.....	619,929	169,459	543,012	134,149
and drawers.....	84,669	26,295	103,821	27,019
.....	373,960	71,819	378,931	68,706
composed wholly or in				
sol.....	3,326,110	985,311	3,098,818	859,556
children's dress goods.	81,973	17,723	55,182	11,428
ready-made.....	997,574	317,988	952,812	290,113
.....	990,368	263,877	936,421	222,948
all kinds.....	171,620	32,889	182,550	35,095
.....	91,906	25,561	97,965	24,441
wool and woollens.....	9,801,565	2,745,814	9,944,105	2,556,336
ble goods.....	1,088,390	227,823	1,057,976	207,394
ties, post entries over				
tc.....		53,761		43,006
dutiable goods.....	104,346,795	28,889,110	105,969,756	29,106,980

ARTICLES.	IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION.	
	Value, 1900.	Value, 1901.
	\$	\$
IMPORTS OF FREE GOODS.		
THE MINE.		
.....	53,215	47,419
.....	59,291	79,530
.....	10,459	14,302
ce and dust.....	6,602,912	7,923,950
.....	19,312	16,311
nds.....	41,280	42,891
.....	29,176	51,944
all kinds.....	282,191	598,016
s in the rough.....	91,589	50,970
et, diamond dust or bort and black diamonds.	451,792	611,978
l from the United Kingdom or any British		
r for the use of the sea or gulf fisheries.....	295,253	339,887
.....	34,575	60,878
of the mine.....	44,190	53,119
total, articles of the mine.....	8,015,235	9,891,195

SUMMARY OF IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION—Continued.

Articles.	IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION.	
	Value, 1900.	Value, 1901.
THE FISHERIES.		
Fish and fish oil, &c.	551,577	628,000
THE FOREST.		
Corkwood.....	23,008	26,000
Barks, corkwood.....	57,199	14,000
" other.....	693	1,000
Felloes of hickory wood, rough, sawn to shape only.....	41,604	21,000
Hickory spokes, rough turned.....	116,931	98,000
Ivory nuts (vegetable).....	25,822	14,000
Fence posts and railroad ties.....	181,021	248,000
Logs and round unmanufactured timber.....	432,224	288,000
Lumber and timber—		
Cherry, chestnut, gumwood, hickory and whitewood.....	372,462	198,000
Mahogany.....	47,296	4,000
Oak.....	887,274	88,000
Pitch pine.....	308,211	44,000
Redwood.....	2,322	2,000
Spanish cedar.....	4,161	1,000
Walnut.....	86,659	5,000
Timber, squared or sided.....	195,110	21,000
Sawed boards, planks, deals and other lumber.....	574,383	70,000
Shingles.....	45,253	3,000
Staves.....	72,876	6,000
Wood for fuel.....	28,421	3,000
Other articles of the forest.....	117,327	15,000
Total.....	3,610,252	3,400,000
ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCE.		
Horses, for improvement of stock.....	163,230	11,000
Cattle.....	101,523	1,000
Sheep.....	19,112	1,000
Swine.....	1,574	1,000
Dogs.....	4,061	1,000
Fowls.....	4,644	1,000
Bones, crude.....	18,963	1,000
Bone-dust, bone black, &c.....	32,249	1,000
Bristles.....	84,105	1,000
Furs and skins, all kinds, not dressed in any manner.....	1,240,589	1,200,000
Grease, rough, &c.....	273,966	3,000
Hair.....	59,717	1,000
Hatters' furs, not on the skin.....	40,861	1,000
Hides and skins, raw.....	4,214,412	4,100,000
Ivory, unmanufactured.....	2,796	1,000
Rennet.....	59,704	1,000
Silk, raw.....	277,708	2,000
Wool.....	1,574,834	1,500,000
Other animal products.....	15,345	10,000
Total.....	8,189,533	8,600,000

TABLE OF IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION—Continued.

Articles.	IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION.	
	Value, 1900.	Value, 1901.
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS.	\$	\$
Wool, not manufactured.....	134,884	212,087
Wool, not roasted, crushed or ground.....	2,893	4,700
Wool, staple or tampico.....	117,761	163,216
Wool, staple or tampico.....	19,050	19,506
Wool, staple or tampico.....	51,836	60,648
Wool, staple or tampico.....	519,342	579,479
Wool, staple or tampico.....	59,443	86,066
Wool, staple or tampico.....	2,695	3,750
Wool, staple or tampico.....	1,009	1,308
Wool, staple or tampico.....	944,277	679,475
Wool, staple or tampico.....	6,961,970	6,484,527
Wool, staple or tampico.....	27,039	27,210
Wool, staple or tampico.....	5,561	9,758
Wool, staple or tampico.....	1,366,436	700,480
Wool, staple or tampico.....	26,310	13,154
Wool, staple or tampico.....	4,522	2,998
Wool, staple or tampico.....	1,508,110	1,724,626
Wool, staple or tampico.....	52,228	71,237
Total.....	11,804,861	10,844,175
STRUCTURED AND PARTIALLY MANUFACTURED.		
Asphalt.....	68,748	67,587
Russian hair skin and China goat plates or rugs.....	106,627	20,865
Chairs.....	37,959	35,877
Articles for the manufacture of.....	866,892	928,096
Printing bibles, prayer books, &c.).....	32,256	89,475
Books.....	424,324	417,779
Books.....	34,346	31,887
Books.....	344,279	418,461
Books.....	41,476	18,979
Books.....	73,874	88,093
Books.....	506,839	680,138
Books.....	279,647	267,431
Books.....	4,299,198	4,773,993
Books.....	230,372	189,763
Books.....	2,428,142	3,121,523
Books.....	590,805	592,118
Books.....	84,289	75,544
Books.....	208	13,338
Books.....	80,837	97,542
Books.....	624,091	663,752
Books.....	149,139	133,428
Books.....	380,724	381,036
Books.....	1,041,709	945,954
Books.....	7,130,160	8,042,323
Books.....	2,313,894	2,214,497
Books.....	158,037	103,457
N. E. S.	228,840	243,268

SUMMARY OF IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION—Continued

Articles.	IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION	
	Value, 1900.	Value,
	\$	\$
MANUFACTURES, &c.—Con.		
Newspapers, magazines and weekly literary papers, unbound	135,861	1
Noils.....	151,510	1
Oil cake and oil cake meal, cotton seed cake, &c.....	30,909	1
Oils, cocoanut and palm.....	80,192	1
" other.....	5,005	
Plaits, plain, chip, manilla, cotton, mohair, straw, &c.....	65,444	1
Potash, muriate and bichromate of, crude.....	38,919	1
Rags of cotton, linen, jute, hemp, &c.....	306,843	2
Resin.....	111,760	1
Rubber, crude.....	2,026,769	1,7
Rubber, recovered and rubber substitute and hard rubber sheets.....	217,779	1
Surgical and dental instruments.....	103,740	1
Veneers of ivory, unmanufactured.....	2,636	
All other articles.....	683,339	1
Total, Manufactures, &c.....	26,529,418	28,
MISCELLANEOUS ARTICLES.		
Articles imported for use of Dominion Government.....	712,907	1
" for use of the army and navy.....	597,851	
" ex-warehoused for ships' stores.....	107,469	
Coffee, green, imported direct from country of growth.....	442,180	
Paintings in oil or water colours.....	430,517	
Settlers' effects.....	3,065,410	3
Tea, black, imported direct.....	2,193,691	2
" green.....	1,367,712	1
Coins, gold and silver, except U. S. silver coins.....	7,950,071	3
Gold and silver bullion, in bars, blocks or ingots.....	347,367	
Other miscellaneous.....	532,580	
Total, Miscellaneous.....	17,759,655	14
Total, Free Goods.....	76,457,521	76
Total, Dutiable and Free.....	180,804,316	181

g table gives the total value of imports and the value entered
mption, by countries, distinguishing between dutiable and
901 :—

Countries.	VALUE OF TOTAL IMPORTS.		VALUE OF IMPORTS ENTERED FOR HOME CONSUMPTION.	
	Dutiable.	Free.	Dutiable.	Free.
	\$	\$	\$	\$
.....	31,868,310	11,295,987	31,701,654	11,316,510
.....	574	90,121	566	90,121
.....	33,972	130,444	294,717	131,750
.....	308,683	1,066,093	304,756	1,066,104
.....	125,382	300	77,039	348
.....	1,115,397	165,401	1,033,304	165,564
.....	28,506	10,041	29,972	12,209
.....	4,596	621,014	4,554	621,014
.....	724	2,228	494	2,228
British Empire.....	33,486,144	13,381,629	33,447,056	13,405,848
.....	62,823,061	56,483,714	53,600,278	56,884,730
.....	5,780,948	898,316	6,121,190	900,215
.....	4,675,765	827,640	4,569,060	828,961
.....	267,135	577,448	252,671	578,246
.....	528,725	1,092,143	525,974	1,093,131
.....	3,561,218	222,701	3,606,361	222,089
.....	281,918	7,469	278,768	7,469
.....	448,294	95,708	231,653	95,708
.....	769,353	44,058	698,312	44,227
.....	266,865	76,509	257,318	73,804
.....	237,311	63	269,042	309
.....	595,114	12,602	590,056	12,602
.....	144,509	4,437	158,932	4,434
.....	313,159	11,638	135,621	11,638
.....	588,800	251,195	546,264	251,198
.....	1	263,352	1	263,352
.....	2,709	344,846	2,709	344,846
.....	413,373	12	291,010	12
.....	.....	5,260	.....	5,260
.....	176	60,133	176	60,133
.....	.....	3,202	.....	3,202
.....	2,621	3,502	1,414	3,502
.....	139,238	.....	155,641	21
.....	54,373	4,309	54,029	4,313
.....	96,133	4,642	91,626	4,678
.....	8	29,330	8	29,330
.....	1,725	153	2,230	153
.....	121	.....	9	.....
.....	205	69,573	77	69,573
.....	33,900	27,670	27,899	27,670
.....	2,646	8,721	2,604	8,721
.....	13,423	4,337	11,698	4,302
.....	59	13,716	59	13,716
.....	817	6,338	872	6,338
.....	10,644	1,370	10,296	1,370
.....	34,167	3,131	28,842	3,131
Foreign Countries....	82,088,514	61,459,238	72,522,700	61,862,384
Imports.....	115,574,658	74,840,867	105,969,756	75,268,232

BRITISH PREFERENTIAL TARIFF, 1898.

Its chief features are (1) a completion of the pro-British tariff of 1897 provided that beginning on 1st of August, 1898, all imports from Britain shall come into Canada on paying a duty of customs, twenty-five (25) per cent less than that levied on goods from foreign countries; (2) a provision to aid the West Indies by admitting their products at the full reduction of 25 per cent; a similar provision for any other British colony or possession the customs tariff of which is on the whole as favourable to Canada as that of the British preferential tariff is to such colony or possession; provided, however, (a) that unmanufactured articles admitted under such preferential tariff be bona fide manufactures of a country or countries entitled to the benefits of such tariff, (b) that such benefits shall not extend to the importation of articles into the production of which there has not entered a substantial portion of the labour of such countries, (3) a provision that the reduction is not to apply to wines, malt liquors, spirits, spirituous liquors, liquors, medicines and articles containing alcohol, tobacco, cigars and cigarettes.

The following parts of the British Empire are included in the British preferential tariff arrangement:—

The United Kingdom—	British West Indies— <i>Con.</i>
Bermuda.	Barbados.
British West Indies—	Trinidad and Tobago.
Bahamas.	British Guiana.
Jamaica.	British India.
Turks and Caicos Islands.	Ceylon.
Leeward Islands.	New South Wales.
Windward Islands.	Straits Settlement.

By the Budget of 1900 the preferential given to the above parts of the Empire was increased from 25 p.c. to 33½ p.c. from July 1, 1900.

VALUE OF DUTIABLE GOODS IMPORTED INTO CANADA FOR HOME CONSUMPTION, AND THE DUTY COLLECTED THEREON, UNDER THE GENERAL AND PREFERENTIAL TARIFFS DURING THE YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1898 AND 1899.

	GENERAL TARIFF.		PREFERENTIAL TARIFF		TOTAL	
	Value.	Duty.	Value.	Duty.	Value.	Duty.
1898.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Total, British Empire..	3,559,461	1,791,950	19,735,855	5,137,271	23,295,316	6,929,221
" Foreign Countries.	46,111,365	13,529,584	5,218,407	1,348,268	51,329,772	14,877,852
" Post Entries.....		36,320		4,396		46
" imports of dutiable goods.....	49,670,826	15,357,854	24,954,262	6,489,935	74,625,088	*21,847,705
1899.						
Total, British Empire..	4,937,775	2,441,050	23,834,425	5,242,188	28,772,200	7,683,238
" Foreign Countries.	57,897,955	17,302,397	2,763,017	639,203	60,660,972	17,941,601
" Post Entries.....		67,104		3,901		71
" imports of dutiable goods.....	62,835,730	19,848,936	26,597,442	5,885,293	89,433,172	*23,734,809

* Not including duty collected in Yukon Territory, amounting to \$1,000.

OF DUTIABLE GOODS IMPORTED INTO CANADA FOR HOME
CONSUMPTION, AND THE DUTY COLLECTED THEREON, UNDER
THE GENERAL AND PREFERENTIAL TARIFFS, BY COUN-
TRIES DURING THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1900.

Countries.	GENERAL TARIFF.		PREFERENTIAL TARIFF		TOTAL.	
	Value.	Duty.	Value.	Duty.	Value.	Duty.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Canada.....	5,467,654	2,584,952	26,094,102	5,489,589	31,561,756	8,074,541
Albany.....	10,675	2,683	339,017	70,672	349,692	73,355
America.....	205	135			205	135
East Indies.....	12,717	4,676	75,650	13,277	88,367	17,953
Hawaii.....	17,390	108,502	49,996	10,889	67,386	119,391
East Indies.....	117,883	64,665	537,026	54,609	654,909	119,274
Germany.....	115,339	66,424			115,339	66,424
France.....	12,303	2,740			12,303	2,740
British Possessions	172	418			172	418
British Empire	5,754,338	2,835,195	27,095,791	5,639,036	32,850,129	8,474,231
United States.....	53,897,561	13,491,873			53,897,561	13,491,873
Canada.....	7,465,447	2,189,798			7,465,447	2,189,798
Albany.....	3,503,609	1,428,019			3,503,609	1,428,019
America.....	216,998	134,852			216,998	134,852
East Indies.....	449,991	144,500			449,991	144,500
Hawaii.....	3,092,514	916,374			3,092,514	916,374
Germany.....	222,103	68,090			222,103	68,090
France.....	115,071	26,843			115,071	26,843
British Possessions	551,704	183,148			551,704	183,148
British Empire	13,255	45,011			13,255	45,011
United States.....	207,850	223,105			207,850	223,105
Canada.....	294,053	20,930			294,053	20,930
Albany.....	517,305	143,984			517,305	143,984
America.....	163,556	37,044			163,556	37,044
East Indies.....	13,921	8,939			13,921	8,939
East Indies.....	2,279	210			2,279	210
Germany.....	399,266	1,171,550			399,266	1,171,550
America.....	4,583	798			4,583	798
Germany.....	1,808	2,237			1,808	2,237
France.....	203,905	68,900			203,905	68,900
Sweden.....	58,951	9,683			58,951	9,683
Germany.....	68,321	28,549			68,321	28,549
East Indies.....	50	44			50	44
Germany.....	15,804	2,426			15,804	2,426
France.....	686	186			686	186
Germany.....	4,924	5,127			4,924	5,127
France.....	4,598	7,172			4,598	7,172
Germany.....	5,611	1,403			5,611	1,403
Sign Countries	942	323			942	323
Sign Countries	71,496,666	20,361,118			71,496,666	20,361,118
Additional		51,823		1,938		53,761
Of dutiable	77,251,004	23,248,136	27,095,791	5,640,974	104,346,795	28,889,110

VALUE OF DUTIABLE GOODS IMPORTED INTO CANADA FOR HOME
CONSUMPTION, AND THE DUTY COLLECTED THEREON, UNDER
THE GENERAL AND PREFERENTIAL TARIFFS, BY COUN-
TRIES DURING THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1901.

Countries.	GENERAL TARIFF.		PREFERENTIAL TARIFF		TOTAL	
	Value.	Duty.	Value.	Duty.	Value.	Duty.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Great Britain.....	5,795,933	2,819,060	25,905,721	5,026,347	31,701,654	7,845
Australasia.....	4,624	842	290,093	56,305	294,717	57
British Africa.....	566	434			566	
" East Indies.....	9,839	2,293	294,917	70,540	304,756	72
" West Indies.....	77,785	79,497	955,519	115,471	1,033,304	194
" Guiana.....	20,352	105,018	56,687	10,733	77,039	113
Hong Kong.....	29,972	19,530			29,972	1
Newfoundland.....	4,554	1,191			4,554	1
Other British Possessions	494	928			494	
Total, British Empire	5,944,119	3,028,793	27,502,937	5,279,396	33,447,066	8,300
United States.....	53,600,278	13,311,750			53,600,278	13,311
Germany.....	6,121,190	1,811,975			6,121,190	1,811
France.....	4,569,060	1,794,456			4,569,060	1,794
China.....	252,671	161,459			252,671	161
Japan.....	525,974	180,015			525,974	180
Belgium.....	3,606,361	1,081,163			3,606,361	1,081
Austria.....	278,768	87,404			278,768	87
Italy.....	231,653	45,172			231,653	45
Spain.....	698,312	191,527			698,312	191
Philippines.....	10,615	22,106			10,615	22
Cuba.....	257,318	260,574			257,318	260
Porto Rico.....	269,042	16,094			269,042	16
Switzerland.....	590,056	159,148			590,056	159
Turkey.....	158,932	31,317			158,932	31
Dutch East Indies.....	135,621	41,428			135,621	41
Holland.....	546,264	1,350,098			546,264	1,350
South America.....	*293,896	*89,593			*293,896	*89
St. Pierre.....	1,414	1,569			1,414	1
Greece.....	155,641	28,720			155,641	28
Norway and Sweden....	54,029	8,825			54,029	8
Portugal.....	91,626	37,139			91,626	37
Danish West Indies....	2,230	282			2,230	282
Russia.....	27,899	6,325			27,899	6
Denmark.....	2,604	734			2,604	734
Mexico.....	11,698	17,942			11,698	17
Egypt.....	10,296	13,699			10,296	13
Persia.....	18,034	4,695			18,034	4
Other Foreign Countries	1,218	575			1,218	575
Total, Foreign Countries	72,522,700	20,755,784			72,522,700	20,755
Post Entries, over col- lections, &c.....		42,259		747		747
Total imports of dutiable goods.....	78,466,819	23,826,836	27,502,937	5,280,143	105,969,756	29,101

* From Peru, \$291,010, and \$89,219.

goods imported into Canada for Home Consumption under the
d Tariff, and the duty collected thereon, during the fiscal years
e 30, 1900 and 1901.

Articles Imported r Preferential Tariff.	1900.		1901.	
	Value.	Duty.	Value.	Duty.
	\$	\$	\$	\$
.....	60	9	.....	.....
.....	4,548	682	5,324	710
surgical dressing, &c.....	2,329	349	7,381	984
cinds, N.E.S.....	1,572	353	1,868	374
ngs.....	506	114	4,094	819
nds, except rubber and leather	17,374	2,606	27,033	3,604
d and trusses, electric, &c...	1,426	214	933	124
ids, N.E.S.....	16,817	4,415	9,880	2,305
se and shoemakers' ink.....	1,932	362	1,333	222
dry blueing, all kinds.....	14,094	2,643	18,259	3,043
atures of, N.E.S.....	21,552	3,234	705	94
d, periodicals, pamphlets, &c.	219,569	25,657	240,323	25,663
nd stay laces.....	41,599	9,360	56,160	11,232
, slippers, all kinds, except	.....	.....	.....	.....
leather.....	2,745	515	5,782	964
penders, and metal parts of..	26,838	7,045	31,452	7,339
manufatures of.....	43,587	9,198	43,413	8,103
&c.....	265,305	78,434	326,486	98,898
oducts.....	7,337	1,120	17,234	2,299
iles.....	26,029	4,237	17,989	2,876
dextrine.....	5,752	431	6,127	408
.....	13,230	2,471	12,529	2,088
cinds.....	21,201	5,441	19,610	4,505
.....	10,901	2,064	11,515	1,924
rts, wagons, &c.....	5,941	1,376	20,969	4,432
.S.....	119,193	31,289	118,848	27,731
manufatures.....	1,956	293	1,337	178
.....	206,051	47,294	213,192	44,514
.....	1,239	943	2,197	1,432
ments.....	353	53	234	31
.....	3,794	711	6,525	1,088
abbered or made waterproof..	39,797	4,477	55,093	5,509
ious.....	29,860	5,144	64,830	8,338
.....	14,203	639	17,835	1,314
.....	21,280	4,989	26,212	5,110
chocolate, &c.....	45,120	8,532	45,230	8,103
and nibs, chocolate, &c ..	42,117	6,318	54,201	7,227
.....	1,923	165	2,655	240
ton or linen, &c.....	32,437	8,515	23,082	5,386
.....	51,416	13,497	52,991	12,365
manufatures of.....	5,351	933	4,164	778
.....	14,169	2,657	29,374	4,896
ier manufatures of corkwood	1,931	290	1,608	114
.....	2,353	615	2,507	585
manufatures of—	.....	.....	.....	.....
ies, white.....	1,823	342	2,833	472
eachcd cotton fabrics.....	51,402	9,639	311,415	51,904
leached ..	352,074	66,021	408,123	68,022
inted, dyed or coloured.....	2,499,505	656,122	2,451,083	571,923
iefs.....	121,521	31,889	167,852	39,166
arn, hosiery yarn, &c.....	66,563	12,473	70,292	11,716
.....	21,980	5,770	20,021	4,672
.....	528,067	70,090	513,799	60,516
.....	66,062	14,865	63,867	12,773
.....	109,960	28,862	88,030	20,541
.....	5,005	1,126	6,996	1,398
.....	11,624	3,051	24,666	5,755
stockings.....	26,060	6,841	39,098	9,123
lyed or coloured ..	18,064	3,389	24,635	4,166
or ..	11,044	2,899	16,730	3,904

VALUE OF IMPORTS UNDER PREFERENTIAL TARIFF, &c.—Continued

Articles.	1900.		1901.	
	Value.	Duty.	Value.	Duty.
Cotton and manufactures of— <i>Con.</i>	\$	\$	\$	\$
Towels	32,062	7,223	24,746	4,000
Fabrics, uncoloured, bleached.....	129,321	24,245	115,894	19,000
Velvets and velveteens, &c.....	151,858	34,168	212,909	42,000
Other cottons.....	37,819	8,593	46,051	8,000
Total cottons.....	4,241,814	987,608	4,609,034	941,000
Crapes.....	18,280	2,742	18,989	2,000
Curtains and shams.....	260,324	68,334	274,506	64,000
Drugs, dyes, chemicals and medicines, &c.....	557,082	94,490	780,599	117,000
Earthenware and chinaware.....	548,847	123,762	670,704	134,000
Elastic, round or flat.....	69,144	18,151	64,047	14,000
Embroideries.....	6,562	1,721	9,717	2,000
Fancy goods.....	622,057	154,496	612,131	130,000
Fish and products of.....	23,324	4,423	23,994	4,000
Flax, hemp and jute, manufactures of—				
Bags or sacks.....	29,127	4,370	47,505	6,000
Carpeting, rugs, matting, &c.....	99,005	18,564	92,625	15,000
Damask of linen, &c.....	355,612	80,014	389,673	77,000
Handkerchiefs.....	120,931	31,742	136,293	31,000
Towels.....	134,936	30,366	121,849	24,000
Linen, brown or bleached.....	120,244	22,544	62,292	10,000
Linen duck, canvas, &c.....	412,299	77,308	487,199	82,000
Linen thread.....	127,262	23,864	147,439	24,000
Jute cloth.....	35,369	2,656	41,821	2,000
Other articles.....	192,054	36,233	218,010	30,000
Total hemp, &c.....	1,626,839	327,661	1,697,201	290,000
Fruit, all kinds.....	26,175	7,333	55,899	11,000
Furniture, house, office, cabinet, &c.....	11,982	2,672	17,669	3,000
Furs and manufactures of—Caps, hats, muffs, &c., and furs wholly or partially dressed.....	156,406	20,767	228,862	27,000
Glass and manufactures of.....	341,014	64,755	333,323	57,000
Gloves and mitts, all kinds.....	97,843	25,689	116,653	27,000
Gold and silver and manufactures of.....	45,397	10,189	56,371	11,000
Gunpowder and other explosives.....	47,581	8,908	79,063	19,000
Gutta percha and India-rubber, manfs. of.....	105,402	26,262	145,760	35,000
Hair and manufactures of.....	7,936	1,779	6,169	1,000
Hats, caps & bonnets—beaver, silk or felt.....	595,947	134,093	584,398	119,000
" " straw, grass, chip, &c.....	211,709	47,644	253,968	50,000
" " shapes.....	49,204	11,074	25,122	5,000
Hops.....	12,341	2,514	18,389	3,000
Ink, writing and printing.....	17,503	2,625	20,528	3,000
Iron and steel and manufactures of—				
Bar iron or steel, rolled, whether in coils, bundles, &c.....	158,844	19,513	37,983	7,000
Canada plates.....	664,562	24,922	557,763	11,000
Hardware—Builders', cabinetmakers', &c.....	44,398	9,990	38,319	7,000
Iron or steel ingots, cogged ingots, blooms, &c.....	284,148	15,331	4,663	1,000
Iron in pigs.....	215,714	24,714	107,963	21,000
Machinery.....	645,133	121,103	539,610	107,000
Rolled iron or steel sheets, No. 17 gauge or thinner.....	196,935	7,385	198,711	40,000
Rolled iron or steel plates, not less than 30 in. in width and not less than $\frac{1}{4}$ in. in thickness.....	236,841	17,763	43,881	9,000
Skelp iron or steel, sheared or rolled in grooves.....	177,056	6,640	.....	.....
Tubing, all kinds.....	199,364	32,791	36,114	7,000

F IMPORTS UNDER PREFERENTIAL TARIFF, &c.—*Continued.*

Articles.	1900.		1901.	
	Value.	Duty.	Value.	Duty.
	\$	\$	\$	\$
and manufactures of— <i>Con.</i>				
rs, bands, hoops, scroll or				
ets or plates, &c.	121,941	4,573	96,391	3,213
, scrap.	113,810	4,568	80,568	3,660
jack-knives, pocket-knives.	65,138	14,656	54,620	10,924
y, all kinds.	100,238	22,554	143,560	28,712
tlery.	91,631	20,614	86,251	17,251
muskets, &c.	15,352	3,454	24,788	4,958
	24,404	5,490	25,432	5,086
or machine.	34,073	7,667	37,370	7,474
icles.	731,218	124,704	404,969	66,423
Total.	4,120,800	488,432	2,518,956	291,290
nd preserves.	48,499	16,050	53,840	16,539
	31,270	7,034	48,568	9,714
ufactures of.	180,579	24,139	103,638	15,207
anufactures of.	207,971	27,693	190,332	23,603
clothing.	22,223	4,167	24,416	4,069
cluding door and carriage.	42,938	11,274	53,331	12,444
manufactures of.	72,479	13,876	82,378	13,855
ances.	12,095	2,076	16,251	2,492
erated water.	8,868	1,330	8,418	1,122
ments.	4,992	1,017	5,987	1,080
nd.	51,669	9,688	73,109	12,185
	20,965	3,145	22,060	2,941
d or linseed, raw or boiled.	455,828	85,468	415,521	69,254
ls.	19,933	3,097	24,308	3,195
cloth, &c.	16,335	3,675	25,804	5,161
	266,149	59,884	309,441	61,888
-glasses and parts of, optical				
	11,897	2,231	11,729	1,952
lours.	282,812	20,046	202,894	15,515
manufactures of.	229,344	50,169	346,618	65,687
in wood or otherwise.	1,827	343	3,062	510
ers, and rulers of all kinds.	22,314	4,184	19,785	3,298
	83,739	21,982	105,872	24,705
purses, &c.	5,091	1,147	5,525	1,905
cels.	40,037	9,557	71,292	15,286
s, polished, but not set.	19,810	1,486	9,891	659
ts.	21,845	4,128	23,161	3,860
meats.	10,258	1,924	6,312	1,052
lamb, fresh.	23,642	6,206	16,073	3,750
sions.	18,460	3,316	9,177	1,170
avelling rugs, &c.	28,332	6,375	31,622	6,324
zups.	39,796	10,447	47,666	11,121
	2,696	205	2,301	174
manufactures of—				
	331,392	74,566	320,203	64,041
efs.	31,835	8,358	32,699	7,639
	2,842	746	2,855	666
	134,453	35,262	117,695	27,463
	29,885	7,844	27,012	6,303
embroidery silk.	13,126	2,461	15,419	2,570
velveteens, plush fabrics.	137,814	31,008	113,822	22,764
icles.	34,543	8,188	43,728	9,741
Total, silk, &c.	715,890	168,433	673,433	141,178

VALUE OF IMPORTS UNDER PREFERENTIAL TARIFF, &c.—Continued

Articles.	1900.		1901.	
	Value.	Duty.	Value.	Duty.
Soap—	\$	\$	\$	\$
Common or laundry.....	201,149	29,611	89,553	11,9
Toilet.....	20,075	5,270	22,902	5,3
Other.....	4,827	1,173	10,405	2,1
Spices.....	113,068	13,592	143,967	14,1
Sponges.....	9,653	1,448	9,775	1,3
Starch, including farina, corn starch, &c.	19,881	3,809	19,997	3,1
Stockinettes for the manufacture of rubber boots and shoes.....	12,820	1,442	11,819	1,1
Stone and manufactures of.....	43,744	9,982	47,955	9,9
Sugar.....	454,004	92,133	731,322	142,1
Syrups and molasses.....	374,851	21,419	543,804	27,1
Sugar candy and confectionery, &c.....	63,489	19,227	79,422	21,1
Table cloths.....	31,828	7,162	32,414	6,1
Tape lines.....	5,106	1,117	4,031	1,1
Tin and manufactures of.....	7,298	1,369	7,952	1,1
Tobacco pipes, all kinds.....	48,310	12,682	58,833	13,1
Trawls, &c.....	10,596	2,384	14,287	3,1
Trunks, valises, hat-boxes, &c.....	5,342	1,202	7,469	1,1
Twines, all kinds and manufactures of.....	16,105	3,044	34,929	1,1
Umbrellas, parasols, &c.....	99,567	26,137	66,621	11,1
Varnish, lacquers, &c.....	22,078	4,737	35,004	4,1
Vegetables, canned, &c.....	785	141	7,241	1,1
Vinegar.....	8,051	3,448	10,624	1,1
Watches.....	152	29	599	1,1
Watch cases.....	32	7	60	1,1
Watch actions and movements.....	105	8	143	1,1
Watch glasses and watch keys.....	509	95	692	1,1
Webbing, elastic and non-elastic.....	47,361	7,105	51,472	1,1
Wood and manufactures of.....	43,063	8,070	22,785	1,1
Wool and manufactures of—				
Blankets.....	40,748	10,697	29,128	1,1
Cassimeres.....	38,214	10,031	2,587	1,1
Cloths.....	1,152,703	302,585	1,731,430	4,1
Coatings.....	530,762	139,325	496,212	1,1
Overcoatings.....	9,297	2,440	12,705	1,1
Tweeds.....	749,405	196,719	732,010	1,1
Felt cloth.....	2,439	640	6,627	1,1
Flannels.....	43,538	11,428	51,296	1,1
Knitted goods including knitted underwear.....	58,350	15,315	54,498	1,1
Shawls.....	52,787	11,878	69,546	1,1
Shirts.....	17,407	4,569	12,368	1,1
Socks and stockings.....	543,042	142,549	479,189	1,1
Undershirts and drawers.....	38,167	10,019	79,870	1,1
Yarns.....	258,868	44,121	264,710	1,1
Fabrics and manufactures, composed wholly or in part of wool, worsted, &c.	2,043,764	536,490	1,928,843	4,1
Women's and children's dress goods.....	44,316	8,309	28,405	1,1
Clothing, ready-made.....	356,070	93,469	371,764	1,1
Hosiery.....	22,038	5,785	59,276	1,1
Carpets.....	945,735	248,255	898,288	2,1
Felt, pressed.....	28,700	4,305	21,221	1,1
Other articles.....	22,412	5,227	9,560	1,1
Total wool, &c.....	6,998,762	1,804,156	7,339,533	1,8
All other articles.....	184,297	35,344	290,553	1,1
Total imports under preferential tariff.....	27,095,791	5,640,974	27,502,937	5,28

OF TOTAL IMPORTS, AND IMPORTS ENTERED FOR HOME CONSUMPTION BY PROVINCES, YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1901, (Coin and Bul-cluded).

PROVINCES.	TOTAL IMPORTS		IMPORTS ENTERED FOR HOME CONSUMPTION.			Duty Collected.
	Dutiable Goods.	Free Goods.	Dutiable Goods.	Free Goods.	Total.	
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
.....	43,254,119	30,236,260	42,643,304	30,404,671	73,047,975	10,913,598
.....	46,273,238	30,443,052	37,823,377	30,599,039	68,422,416	10,661,669
a.....	6,884,619	5,262,263	6,735,871	5,305,314	12,041,185	2,091,537
ewick..	3,590,772	3,151,076	3,547,502	3,156,756	6,704,258	1,150,810
.....	3,694,666	1,701,523	3,743,883	1,694,991	5,438,874	1,016,973
umbia..	8,311,650	2,825,788	7,919,319	2,886,475	10,805,794	2,358,843
d.....	321,364	205,253	337,796	205,334	543,130	148,258
ories..	568,425	867,824	575,245	867,824	1,443,069	140,952
ritory..	2,675,805	147,828	2,643,459	147,828	2,791,287	624,340
.....	115,574,658	74,840,867	105,969,756	75,268,232	181,237,988	29,106,980

ures in the preceding table must only be taken as indicative of the by which goods enter the Dominion, and not as by any means ing the individual consumption of each province. Quebec contains ipal ports of entry, by the St. Lawrence, and Ontario the principal ntry for goods from the United States; therefore, it is clear that ge portion of the duty collected is really paid by the other prov- d it is probable that the largest portion of the duty collected in nce of Quebec is actually paid by the province of Ontario. The ark is equally applicable to exports, even many products of dward Island being taken across to the mainland and thence rom Nova Scotia and New Brunswick ports, to which provinces redited as exports.

Following table shows the growth of the imports of raw material since tion:—

IMPORTS OF CERTAIN ARTICLES OF RAW MATERIAL, 1868-1901—(HOME CONSUMPTION).

YEAR ENDED 30TH JUNE.	Cotton Wool and Waste.	Hemp Undressed.	Wool, Raw.	Gutta percha, India-rubber, &c., Crude.	Rags, all kinds.	Broom Corn.	Hides Horns, Pelts, &c.	Sugar, Raw.	Tobacco, Raw.
	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	\$	\$	Tons.	Lbs.
1868.	7,488	116,037	10,470	\$84,086	\$28,102	64,818	1,119,488	10,930	5,538,196
1869.	12,452	\$298,052	20,616	\$90,536	\$30,600	76,359	891,488	10,828	6,634,534
1870.	15,921	\$256,682	43,604	\$148,140	\$31,790	147,643	1,186,234	18,190	8,451,252
1871.	27,620	\$322,990	47,923	\$176,376	\$10,095	153,562	1,753,783	14,544	8,720,591
1872.	19,526	\$438,740	61,940	2,887	28,425	80,535	2,115,228	8,200	8,441,693
1873.	27,523	40,369	63,263	\$234,954	\$99,588	67,768	2,410,621	8,776	6,863,525
1874.	44,541	45,528	37,566	\$283,951	\$50,292	78,356	1,458,325	15,549	10,306,741
1875.	47,822	\$367,893	79,479	6,166	26,433	123,911	1,827,539	18,297	10,301,733
1876.	61,703	33,976	36,213	\$82,020	34,651	118,592	1,029,958	18,275	8,665,879
1877.	65,013	107,030	46,088	4,327	33,885	89,996	1,151,607	5,951	9,941,165
1878.	80,118	46,037	62,301	4,588	34,466	89,954	1,207,300	9,938	8,969,975
1879.	97,207	38,058	49,768	2,821	\$76,901	78,717	1,202,890	11,463	9,094,248
1880.	132,372	\$323,283	78,701	2,648	\$203,899	90,081	1,761,084	53,354	9,528,905
1881.	160,187	90,434	80,403	5,972	\$163,276	117,140	2,212,553	62,692	10,017,272
1882.	133,421	57,785	96,467	7,511	50,192	146,012	2,216,763	67,894	11,557,800
1883.	287,771	74,604	98,034	4,313	96,017	135,198	1,986,294	80,392	9,801,049
1884.	207,698	72,221	61,824	5,634	68,870	125,771	1,431,848	83,818	13,929,560
1885.	237,275	89,180	77,506	8,471	87,379	112,000	1,788,914	97,650	11,194,764
1886.	315,060	101,097	119,587	7,392	115,004	132,487	1,751,446	88,103	13,771,120
1887.	332,273	89,973	120,387	7,860	130,491	133,392	1,975,453	95,496	11,489,771
1888.	335,503	148,045	83,989	12,255	1,103,197	125,699	1,635,083	93,197	12,869,172
1889.	392,296	160,188	106,642	16,690	95,660	94,560	1,597,632	106,113	9,444,477
1890.	366,352	97,004	89,053	12,908	1,072,068	97,527	1,712,012	81,235	11,376,263
1891.	395,037	128,748	78,488	16,026	88,019	109,042	2,022,810	101,944	12,920,837
1892.	463,225	172,027	102,241	21,004	262,030	115,479	1,837,102	171,561	13,980,804
1893.	412,633	198,800	105,036	21,529	125,976	144,987	2,045,175	126,322	13,072,691
1894.	361,695	102,247	71,663	20,777	101,858	121,297	1,895,232	151,900	14,253,749
1895.	569,243	173,439	77,509	14,029	247,231	118,744	1,966,620	172,759	12,190,400
1896.	394,270	197,324	89,922	21,556	370,224	109,969	1,964,251	117,815	9,890,441
1897.	428,141	342,364	57,042	20,149	105,741	81,373	2,487,030	167,849	15,946,527
1898.	409,408	147,076	117,950	54,573	504,988	106,360	3,601,382	198,335	25,031,470
1900.	409,408	147,076	117,950	54,573	504,988	106,360	3,601,382	198,335	25,031,470

Following table shows the relative values of the several articles imported into Canada, for home consumption, from Great Britain and the United States in the years ended 30th June, 1900 and 1901:—

Articles.	GREAT BRITAIN.		UNITED STATES.	
	Value, 1900.	Value, 1901.	Value, 1900.	Value, 1901.
<i>Dutiable Goods.</i>	\$	\$	\$	\$
Porter, in bottles and casks.....	101,792	97,929	95,721	85,095
.....	5,181	5,839	30	984
Surgical dressing.....	2,855	7,692	29,370	31,660
Free (see also free goods).....	500	.....	67,315	182,227
.....	239	955	336,792	263,216
.....	.....	.....	99,590	159,504
.....	.....	.....	10,711	8,071
.....	38	177	31,675	11,234
.....	443	105	3,461	2,481
.....	1,002	185	103,999	101,416
.....	23,001	14,366	37,661	40,481
.....	540	4,238	20,168	16,390
.....	244	492	238,708	157,802
..... parts of.....	3,621	8,168	327,753	201,740
.....	2,777	1,696	4,357	4,558
..... and shoemakers' ink.....	2,083	2,315	17,823	17,981
..... dry, all kinds.....	14,200	18,422	2,214	2,407
..... medicals, &c., and other printed.....	244,430	285,300	867,394	939,570
..... and stay laces of any material.....	45,378	61,596	8,842	10,553
..... shoes, all kinds, except rubber and.....	3,285	6,310	22,417	42,003
..... pendents and parts of.....	27,364	32,726	34,619	36,218
..... manufactures of.....	47,099	47,231	404,353	389,215
..... &c., viz. :—	.....	.....	.....	.....
..... and tapioca.....	16,734	26,529	8,218	4,641
..... all kinds.....	7,612	10,083	27,332	17,794
..... vermicelli.....	262	323	15,511	17,084
..... and sago flour.....	220,069	133,356	16,873	6,559
..... and, for purposes of distillation.....	.....	.....	175,515	162,677
.....	52	136	38,780	19,636
.....	47	65	55,892	42,633
.....	.....	.....	15,770	61,914
.....	36	503	167,939	145,492
.....	140	132	23,391	63,269
.....	.....	.....	76,413	57,949
..... kinds.....	2,857	451	10,967	15,262
..... readstuffs, n.e.s.....	7,138	20,535	202,414	261,534
..... and meal of all kinds, when.....	.....	.....	9,374	2,090
..... by water in transitu.....	27,929	24,037	117,690	108,902
..... dextrine, sizing cream and enamel.....	5,928	7,279	30,742	29,490
..... whisks.....	31	38	2,613	3,437
.....	15,992	16,020	80,830	76,059
.....	33,012	30,352	86,548	85,181
.....	11,140	3,643	51,355	32,440
..... n, split or otherwise manufactured.....	2,420	560	34,676	38,348
..... ggies and pleasure carts.....	641	10,302	45,197	45,155
..... sleighs.....	.....	1,554	15,137	14,323
..... railway.....	1,540	.....	151,270	322,594
..... " parts of.....	792	5,871	372,334	132,375

RELATIVE VALUE OF ARTICLES IMPORTED, DUTIABLE AND FREE, &c.—Continued.

Articles.	GREAT BRITAIN.		UNITED STATES.	
	Value, 1900.	Value, 1901.	Value, 1900.	Value, 1901.
<i>Dutiable Goods.—Con.</i>	\$	\$	\$	\$
Wagons, drays, &c.	209	.....	79,092	60,000
Carriages, other, and parts of	1,100	1,227	95,916	80,000
Carpets, n.e.s. (see also woollen manufactures)	121,356	125,441	5,738	5,000
Cash registers .....	.....	.....	115,104	75,000
Celluloid and manufactures of	2,173	1,505	8,249	12,000
Cement	247,089	229,795	55,862	250,000
Chalk	527	1,133	10,357	10,000
Chicory	1,878	2,477	400	.....
Cider	13	212	1,354	1,000
Clocks	6,565	8,259	168,702	175,000
Clock keys and movements	275	1,623	6,183	1,000
Coal, bituminous	35,368	69,983	4,275,596	4,880,000
" dust	14,203	17,835	84,140	25,000
Cocoa matting	2,435	1,815	3,654	.....
Cocoanuts, cocoa paste, &c.	96,498	107,147	148,735	130,000
Coffee, coffee extract, &c.	3,049	2,854	116,560	130,000
Collars and cuffs, linen or cotton, &c.	36,028	25,612	14,622	.....
Combs	54,424	54,137	37,484	.....
Copper and manufactures of	5,482	4,590	221,513	1,000
Cordage of all kinds	14,842	31,052	51,655	.....
Corsets	3,099	3,754	52,426	.....
Corks and manufactures of corkwood	6,898	8,926	14,213	.....
Cotton and manufactures of—				
Duck, gray or white	3,789	3,612	49,204	.....
Embroideries	49,775	56,583	11,419	.....
Fabrics, gray, unbleached	52,288	311,926	61,996	.....
" white or bleached	363,587	429,450	128,721	.....
" printed, dyed or coloured	2,568,760	2,539,039	577,554	.....
" uncoloured	134,323	119,698	13,132	.....
Jeans, coutilles and sateens, &c.	4,378	11,002	109,832	.....
Handkerchiefs	130,709	176,990	1,320	.....
Hosiery, N.E.S.	16,214	30,969	7,930	.....
Shirts	22,929	20,405	13,898	.....
Sewing thread on spools	142,059	131,701	102,774	.....
" " in hanks	387,499	377,698	1,786	.....
Bed quilts	66,986	65,180	12,191	.....
Clothing	123,008	97,761	202,764	.....
Socks and stockings	41,541	53,340	6,525	.....
Towels	32,993	25,687	2,358	.....
Velvets and velveteens	166,013	233,093	27,768	.....
Other articles	149,236	166,908	165,555	.....
Crapes, all kinds	19,504	20,227	340	.....
Curtains and shams	284,183	305,623	92,024	.....
Dressing, harness, leather and shoe	1,079	1,215	48,155	.....
Drugs, dyes and chemicals	578,156	740,616	894,311	1,000
Earthenware and chinaware	563,931	687,158	188,495	.....
Eggs .....	.....	.....	126,863	.....
Elastic, round or flat, and garter elastic	69,778	64,518	16,036	.....
Electric and galvanic batteries, electric light, apparatus for	4,666	5,327	605,871	.....
Electric motors, generators, &c.	12,231	97	218,494	.....
Embroideries (see also cotton manufactures) ..	22,298	20,502	8,444	.....
Emery wheels	410	647	25,101	.....
Express parcels	20,396	15,229	846,674	1,000
Fancy goods	928,481	899,806	445,000	.....

RELATIVE VALUE OF ARTICLES IMPORTED, DUTIABLE AND
FREE, &c.—Continued.

Articles.	GREAT BRITAIN.		UNITED STATES.	
	Value, 1900.	Value, 1901.	Value, 1900.	Value, 1901.
<i>Dutiable Goods—Con.</i>	\$	\$	\$	\$
.....	5,820	3,427	61,543	70,781
.....	97	15	11,195	11,303
oil, &c.	56,873	64,029	492,160	417,958
of jute, and manufactures of—				
g, matting and mats.	99,729	93,490	4,558	3,652
of linen.	379,968	412,532	10,998	11,140
chiefs.	126,041	144,299	560	1,355
.....	139,599	126,196	1,839	844
brown and bleached.	122,063	63,279	3,582	2,270
uck, canvas, &c.	421,840	493,800	10,480	15,840
read.	127,471	148,011	2,102	4,289
.....	4,116	3,444	1,549	2,292
ticles.	238,079	259,440	27,488	33,055
nuts, dried.	57,629	56,057	692,171	727,861
n.	157,291	155,563	927,381	961,759
ans or other packages.	13,562	22,172	77,862	65,246
of wood, iron or any other material	15,163	20,890	363,464	402,253
manufactures of.	260,739	378,331	109,787	148,691
"	367,115	352,204	535,735	538,692
mitts.	208,118	215,122	5,580	37,926
ilver and manufactures of.	54,854	63,012	234,661	236,350
.....	176	467	24,161	28,917
r and other explosives.	48,459	82,169	195,361	186,970
ha and India-rubber, man's of—				
d shoes.	58	519	46,542	69,883
.....	664	310	33,514	37,204
.....	88,601	118,201	62,841	52,893
.....	929	1,090	47,555	53,065
mats and matting.	877	938	35,628	39,617
ticles.	25,711	34,387	173,658	179,957
manufactures of.	8,209	6,324	15,880	13,584
and bonnets—				
ilk or felt.	603,085	595,249	416,554	475,718
ass, chip, &c.	226,264	272,889	301,930	552,187
.....	49,542	25,363	17,622	10,803
.....			88,212	116,228
.....	14	21	12,917	7,967
.....	17,702	19,403	113,924	110,440
g.	12,802	14,069	21,021	27,176
ig.	6,393	7,591	66,841	79,341
eel and manufactures of—				
ral implements—				
g attachments.			32,160	29,966
ctors.	69		18,130	16,038
grain seed.	27		40,163	31,092
pronged.	318	114	9,368	4,461
vs.	30	29	63,789	47,833
ters, self-binding and without binders			804,304	828,118
rakes.			120,136	104,075
g machines.	353		355,054	426,084
s.	38	4,213	215,950	143,279
s.		416	21,327	57,2
s and snaths, &c.	4,232	4,645	12,431	5,1
and shovels.	18,735	10,983	12,150	19,1

RELATIVE VALUE OF ARTICLES IMPORTED, DUTIABLE AND FREE, &c.—Continued.

Articles.	GREAT BRITAIN.		UNITED STATES.	
	Value, 1900.	Value, 1901.	Value, 1900.	Value, 1901.
<i>Dutiable Goods—Con.</i>	\$	\$	\$	\$
Iron and steel and manufactures of— <i>Con.</i>				
Agricultural implements— <i>Con.</i>				
Weeders			2,102	40
Other agricultural implements	987	1,625	80,885	157,10
Bar iron or steel rolled, in coils, bundles, rods or bars	174,130	42,236	339,609	335,30
Castings in the rough	1,135	3,919	295,735	160,00
Canada plate	678,216	569,752	285,075	185,00
Cast-iron pipe	1,882	921	59,977	40,00
Chains	54,869	27,164	122,612	121,70
Engines, locomotive			446,097	497,00
" fire			7,830	20
" steam and boilers	34,071	50,712	258,168	319,00
Fire extinguishers	609		31,589	22,00
Fittings for iron or steel pipe	626	2,910	234,156	200,00
Hardware—Builders', cabinetmakers', upholsterers', harnessmakers', currycombs, &c.	45,454	39,744	543,976	501,00
Ingots, cogged ingots, blooms, slabs, billets, puddled bars, &c.	289,373	6,045	73,096	17,00
Bridges or parts thereof and structural work			330,167	37,00
Iron, in pigs	233,745	114,050	577,124	43,00
" charcoal			38,736	
Locks of all kinds	8,730	7,634	118,487	11,00
Machines and machinery—				
Windmills			16,971	
Ore crushers, stamp mills, rock drills, &c.	365	25,913	35,380	
Horse powers			2,106	
Portable engines			157,563	
Threshers and separators			117,892	
Portable saw-mills and planing-mills			1,555	
All other portable machines	666	1,367	41,233	
Sewing machines and parts of	4,359	2,711	205,962	1,00
Machines, typewriting		164	109,867	1,00
All other machinery composed wholly or in part of iron or steel	663,103	509,582	2,799,758	3,00
Nails and spikes	8,357	6,039	78,220	
Mould boards, plates, &c.	670	100	125,563	1,00
Pumps	476	1,649	170,570	1,00
Railway bars or rails of any form	37,800	29,594	86,945	1,00
Railway fish-plates and tie plates	43,109	7,315	183,115	1,00
Rolled iron and steel, all kinds	651,119	303,492	1,451,780	1,00
Scales and balances, &c.	966	884	85,109	
Skates		8	5,246	
Skelp iron or steel, sheared or rolled in grooves	227,937		200,934	
Stoves	420	365	128,926	
Tubing, all kinds	213,017	36,598	798,724	
Ware, enamelled, all kinds	18,593	16,359	143,244	
Wire, covered	11,015	14,590	456,141	
" all other	16,050	14,121	144,533	
Scrap iron and steel	114,585	80,028	500,542	
Penknives and jack knives	65,454	55,269	4,073	
Table cutlery	101,533	145,459	16,332	
All other cutlery	94,208	87,390	41,671	
Guns, rifles, air guns and air rifles	17,398	27,658	88,918	
Steel in bars, bands, hoops, &c.	123,946	98,476	732,185	
Tools—Axes, saws, hammers, files, &c.	17,336	9,280	270,704	
" hand or machine, all kinds	35,265	39,494	464,407	
All other manufactures of iron and steel	281,783	209,528	2,150,419	1,00

THE VALUE OF ARTICLES IMPORTED, DUTIABLE AND FREE,
&c.—Continued.

Articles.	GREAT BRITAIN.		UNITED STATES.	
	Value, 1900.	Value, 1901.	Value, 1900.	Value, 1901.
<i>Dutiable Goods—Con.</i>	\$	\$	\$	\$
ams and preserves, N.E.S.	49,322	54,896	11,722	10,922
.....	47,699	67,814	464,249	422,146
and manufactures of—				
trap and pig and block	138,598	42,864	65,709	54,147
and in sheets.....	36,618	53,494	16,723	24,822
articles.....	9,492	14,457	32,805	34,044
and manufactures of—				
leather.....	34,034	9,652	139,780	67,010
her, belting leather, all kinds.....	58,670	38,006	6,516	2,083
kid, lamb and sheep skins, tanned.....	1,048	4,388	1,142	2,056
" " dressed, waxed,				
.....	20,283	29,772	232,487	164,761
ove, leather, kid, lamb, buck, deer, &c.....	1,182	1,202	183,475	159,874
per leather, including dongola, cordovan,				
angaroo, alligator and chamois skins	16,210	24,972	295,242	202,236
spanned, patent or enamelled.....	3,801	721	10,837	23,451
oots and shoes.....	9,628	19,774	529,281	618,479
arness and saddlery.....	5,496	9,390	51,969	43,833
leather belting.....	37,713	27,043	33,474	25,772
ther articles.....	34,499	42,868	125,887	141,334
.....	120	36	11,091	14,498
hographic stones, not engraved.....	208	272	6,086	7,243
chine card clothing.....	23,239	24,416	5,505	7,404
ic lanterns.....	1,229	717	4,900	2,336
.....	1,247	645	56,283	65,684
extract of, for medicinal purposes.....	37	1,167	4,698	4,479
ble and manufactures of.....	3,869	4,750	79,471	77,881
s and rugs, all kinds.....	65,951	87,348	19,289	15,730
al and manufactures of—				
abbit metal.....	2,264	2,292	21,735	22,392
ritannia metal.....	7,963	2,164	20,504	20,243
as, coal oil, and electric fixtures and parts of	2,499	2,734	152,859	130,667
as meters.....	9,060	5,838	13,560	6,473
erman, Nevada and nickel silver, manu-				
factures of.....	6,595	6,391	15,174	18,982
amps, side lights and head lights, lanterns				
and chandeliers.....	8,426	3,776	222,380	232,056
ms.....	17,400	24,008	18,117	21,830
ype for printing.....	19,326	29,759	47,234	46,993
ther articles.....	12,027	17,809	96,995	121,118
t, condensed.....	7,429	5,609	233,430	91,809
eral substances.....	13,348	18,287	97,969	90,878
ical instruments, viz.:—				
raes band instruments.....	3,049	4,378	8,556	7,634
abinet organs and parts of.....	170	413	15,326	31,147
anofortes.....	2,188	2,165	96,352	96,924
" parts of.....	10	333	115,923	134,974
ther musical instruments.....	1,867	2,387	64,531	37,51
tard cake, ground and French liquid.....	51,997	73,411	21,921	20,33
mineral—				
al and kerosene.....		365	704,758	780,57
oducts of petroleum.....		1,221	7,558	33,2
ther oils.....	527	1,076	26,693	30,6
animal.....		49	22,305	23,1
vegetable—				
stor.....	25,895	23,790	874	
iton seed, crude.....			14,385	38
" refined.....	89		92,390	208

RELATIVE VALUE OF ARTICLES IMPORTED, DUTIABLE AND FREE
&c.—Continued.

Articles.	GREAT BRITAIN.		UNITED STATES	
	Value, 1900.	Value, 1901.	Value, 1900.	Value, 1901.
<i>Dutiable Goods—Con.</i>	\$	\$	\$	\$
Oils, vegetable— <i>Con.</i>				
Flax or linseed, raw or boiled	465,833	427,270	7,552	49
Other oils	7,037	9,751	14,008	103
Lubricating oils	5,914	4,884	202,880	983
Essential	4,649	5,594	61,905	603
All other	9,048	8,078	22,380	113
Oil-cloth	272,874	314,911	24,155	240
Optical instruments, spectacles, eye-glasses, &c.	16,346	15,712	196,388	1740
Packages	174,774	208,053	165,227	1840
Paints and colours	311,743	224,202	275,586	3870
Paper and manufactures of—				
Albumentized and other papers and films	3,648	5,436	104,435	1060
Bags and sacks, printed or not	110	373	12,647	300
Cards for playing	3,031	5,105	26,422	280
Cardboard, pasteboard	1,700	2,637	26,758	330
Paper, tarred and not tarred	72	1,965	17,367	310
Hangings or wall paper	8,650	7,491	81,326	1000
Millboard, not strawboard	653	3,038	17,218	200
Envelopes, papeteries, pads not printed, papier-machéware, &c.	83,704	101,385	317,058	3100
Printing paper	50,371	102,616	132,849	2300
Strawboard	175	394	16,546	100
Wrapping paper	2,309	957	13,225	100
All other	105,339	150,621	276,653	3000
Pencils, lead, in wood or otherwise	10,947	13,194	58,882	1000
Pens, penholders and rulers, all kinds	23,442	20,707	44,954	1000
Photographic dry plates	5,276	11,069	34,141	1000
Picture and photo frames of any material	5,680	10,241	32,738	1000
Pocket-books, purses and tobacco pouches, &c.	9,253	16,662	45,650	1000
Precious stones, N.E.S., polished but not set	32,512	23,455	15,647	1000
Pickles, sauces of all kinds	126,226	154,753	86,907	1000
Post office parcels and packages	109,681	112,512	374,252	1000
Printing presses, printing machines, &c.	7,710	6,072	295,930	1000
Provisions, viz:—				
Butter	9,288	3,812	275,184	1000
Cheese	1,857	2,096	36,403	1000
Lard	165	91	51,434	1000
Bacon and hams, shoulders and sides	358	215	547,587	1000
Beef	722	1,077	63,913	1000
Pork	1,953	745	291,624	1000
Meat, all other, and extract of	43,895	30,957	383,878	1000
Salt (see also Free Goods)		46	30,630	1000
Seeds and roots	10,136	6,830	460,415	1000
Ships and vessels and repairs on			200,935	1000
Silk and manufactures of—				
Fabrics	1,325,017	1,308,068	120,067	1000
Handkerchiefs	41,796	42,261	2,938	1000
Clothing	157,620	135,018	42,842	1000
Ribbons	448,044	376,112	28,408	1000
Sewing and embroidery silk and silk twist	13,861	15,841	8,596	1000
Velvets, velveteens, plush, &c.	201,467	168,084	30,420	1000
Other articles	55,250	58,648	26,921	1000
Slate and manufactures of	262	883	49,420	1000
Soap—				
Common	201,557	89,697	23,598	1000
Castile, mottled or white	1,332	2,085	2,388	1000

VALUE OF ARTICLES IMPORTED, DUTIABLE AND FREE,
&c.—Continued.

Articles.	GREAT BRITAIN.		UNITED STATES.	
	Value, 1900.	Value, 1901.	Value, 1900.	Value, 1901.
<i>Dutiiable Goods— Con.</i>	\$	\$	\$	\$
.....	22,092	23,129	63,767	66,842
other soap powders, &c.....	1,866	8,508	54,658	92,257
.....	3,284	1,011	34,993	3,351
.....	116,397	137,198	80,718	64,105
.....	33,762	44,827	2,530	1,669
.....	56,772	56,700	3,531	497
.....	14,073	16,824	407	1,722
.....	529,411	604,251	6,589	11,294
.....	29,189	29,635	27,745	32,854
ls, except sparkling wines.....	32,244	34,428	21,397	24,548
g.....	16,963	11,036	4,129	3,021
.....	11,930	8,267	20,424	24,429
ng farina, corn starch, &c.....	20,545	20,939	50,151	40,364
ufactures of.....	45,299	49,062	109,456	108,255
s.....	88,117	492,226	1,149,186	525,810
l syrups.....	9,906	68,311	392,325	246,772
and confectionery, &c.....	64,970	80,923	62,735	61,012
rape sugar, &c.....	22	1,725	89,408	155,944
ll kinds.....	35,145	36,623	3,096	1,341
.....	887	1,826	17,340	15,149
.....	17	728	21,320	5,603
l telegraph instruments.....	4,328	3,753	23,288	13,060
ufactures of.....	8,750	9,190	88,775	108,607
anufactures of—				
.....	8,256	10,429	3,314	1,094
.....	3,093	2,773	20,443	17,282
.....	48,404	57,881	16,324	17,513
.....		38	2,424	1,995
ufactures of.....	1,287	235	55,482	34,474
all kinds, pipe mounts, &c.....	69,423	91,439	20,360	18,565
d shade, vines, &c.....	4,300	1,940	15,718	27,896
s, &c.....	7,452	9,072	42,174	40,357
irits of.....	15	240	359,794	308,251
ls, and manufactures of (see also				
.....	17,344	35,575	28,799	32,547
asols, sunshades, &c.....	100,230	67,183	5,301	8,297
.....	25,587	36,166	59,313	80,755
.....	19,705	31,081	329,925	370,419
.....	3,913	4,272	22,424	19,969
.....	470	931	85,287	90,735
and movements.....	2,675	2,479	297,668	397,942
and watch keys.....	1,726	2,859	1,254	2,382
ufactures of.....	5,537	7,826	28,097	27,738
ic and non-elastic.....	49,398	54,411	78,697	82,733
ufactures of—				
ining petroleum, &c.....	37	49	30,572	33,051
.....	4,805	2,186	6,128	6,129
coffins.....			10,538	10,665
lain and gilded.....	19	16	32,076	39,156
t, pails, tubs, churns, wash-				
.....	50	612	43,672	59,515

RELATIVE VALUE OF ARTICLES IMPORTED, DUTIABLE AND FREE, &c.—Continued.

Articles.	GREAT BRITAIN.		UNITED STATES	
	Value, 1900.	Value, 1901.	Value, 1900.	Value, 1901.
<i>Dutiable Goods—Concluded.</i>	\$	\$	\$	\$
Wood and manufactures of— <i>Con.</i>				
Manufactures, N.E.S.	42,385	21,304	443,702	442,321
Veneers of wood.	1,056	.....	99,321	96,000
Wood pulp.	73	16,053	23,196	.....
Other manufactures of wood.	3,875	3,829	90,532	90,000
Window shade or blind rollers.	1,480	57	24,460	13,000
Woollens and manufactures of—				
Blankets.	42,143	29,870	7,646	.....
Cassimeres.	42,512	4,364	301	.....
Cloths.	1,202,078	1,784,518	14,257	.....
Coatings.	536,313	499,627	324	.....
Overcoatings.	9,544	13,171	.....	.....
Tweeds.	777,698	755,822	1,412	.....
Felt cloth, N.E.S.	2,473	8,778	24,664	.....
Flannels.	53,158	71,705	6,401	.....
Knitted goods (underwear, N.E.S.).	70,174	61,810	31,750	.....
Shawls.	58,513	76,734	536	.....
Socks and stockings.	560,899	491,907	12,156	.....
Undershirts and drawers.	41,398	85,187	30,420	.....
Yarns.	272,951	274,832	17,578	.....
All fabrics composed wholly or part of wool.	2,562,052	2,379,158	44,970	.....
Women's and children's dress goods.	44,316	28,764	214	.....
Clothing, ready made.	445,233	463,907	102,488	.....
Carpets (see also carpets).	962,566	918,700	16,484	.....
Felt, pressed, all kinds.	35,487	26,978	32,293	.....
Other articles.	68,421	85,627	16,092	.....
All other dutiable goods.	301,637	374,298	938,627	.....
Total, dutiable goods.	31,561,756	31,701,654	53,897,561	53,000,000
<i>Free Goods.</i>				
Clays.	49,187	40,494	72,895	.....
Coal, anthracite. ....	.....	2,544	6,602,912	7,000,000
Coke.	1,127	223	505,712	.....
Diamonds, unset, and diamond dust or bort.	297,572	382,498	26,483	.....
Ores of metals, all kinds, including cobalt.	3,698	2	237,303	.....
Salt.	241,242	289,193	7,700	.....
Logs and round unmanufactured timber, N.E.S.	29	33	431,407	.....
Lumber and timber: planks and boards, when not otherwise manufactured than rough sawn or split, &c., viz. :—				
Cherry, chestnut, gumwood, hickory, &c. ....	.....	19	272,462	.....
Mahogany. ....	.....	2,724	47,296	.....
Oak. ....	.....	.....	887,274	.....
Pitch pine. ....	.....	.....	398,211	.....
Walnut. ....	.....	62	86,659	.....
Timber, hewn or sawn, &c. ....	.....	315	195,110	.....
Sawn or split boards, planks, deals and other lumber. ....	.....	586	574,233	.....
All other lumber and timber.	271	2,162	208,771	.....
Corkwood bark.	9,816	55	46,077	.....
Felloes of hickory wood, rough sawn, &c. ....	.....	19	41,604	.....

TABLE OF THE VALUE OF ARTICLES IMPORTED, DUTIABLE AND
FREE, &c.—Continued.

Articles.	GREAT BRITAIN.		UNITED STATES.	
	Value, 1900.	Value, 1901.	Value, 1900.	Value, 1901.
	\$	\$	\$	\$
<i>Free Goods—Con.</i>				
ory, rough turned			116,931	99,471
andles		3,475	19,947	15,193
and railroad ties			181,021	238,877
icles of the forest		3,700	65,787	159,454
ovement of stock	46,573	64,898	116,657	89,839
"	54,358	86,906	47,165	23,218
is "	19,071	15,184	10,260	14,260
"	29,656	30,201	37,347	23,170
f all kinds, undressed	195,026	275,899	706,553	808,121
e of soap stock	430		214,820	231,136
.....	1,008,698	675,330	2,123,647	2,432,297
.....			277,708	261,637
.....	757,752	565,907	426,273	498,289
.....	8,974		125,360	209,440
<i>viz. :—</i>				
.....			517,791	578,239
.....			57,953	85,301
.....		31	2,273	3,207
essed	540,387	376,849	396,503	299,626
s, plants, vines, &c.	4,230	2,674	17,858	25,130
manufactured, for excise		1,708	1,500,672	1,720,589
angold	9,976	6,958	3,955	8,584
.....	70,210	35,178	1,268,516	662,696
.....	15,756	10,104	748	2,009
.....	12,199	18,615	4,193	12,829
.....			6,961,970	6,484,181
rehes.	6,830	6,614	24,582	14,990
r asphalt.	485	9	64,330	61,328
Russian hair skins and China goat				
ugs.	20,232	7,307	39,155	
s, articles for the manufacture of ..	450	1,897	31,806	87,578
or manufacturing purposes	92,416	56,796	251,863	344,303
.....	14,835	16,461	264,812	250,913
.....	169,052	28,916	4,049,246	4,731,812
n's (see also dutiable goods).	104,956	123,635	254,111	232,988
, No. 40 and finer	173,110	140,113	41,572	46,184
&c.—				
es, and coal tar dyes.	19,516	16,690	117,074	115,858
und and unground	62,256	60,139	14,321	4,534
.....	130,326	119,276	58,217	72,649
f lime.	39,431	33,219	17,262	16,561
logwood, &c.	43,262	47,541	144,543	151,550
kinds.	10,264	11,469	175,305	644,006
ate of, soda ash, soda caustic, &c. .	179,671	226,294	188,198	252,649
frugs, &c.	150,811	156,689	666,393	673,254
ting and hose.	19	37	119,864	102,279
and seines, lines and twines, &c. .	293,375	280,454	291,575	304,007
ers, metal eyelet hooks and eye-				
.....	3,418	4,946	73,266	68,599
ds, bindings, &c.	28,830	29,184	33,097	48,462
kum.	32,670	20,621	21,372	29,629
taken from the loom	614,222	620,667	1,898	15,330
hemp yarn, plain, dyed, &c.	113,948	89,906	34,861	43,210

RELATIVE VALUE OF ARTICLES IMPORTED, DUTIABLE
AND FREE, &c.—*Concluded.*

Articles.	GREAT BRITAIN.		UNITED STATES	
	Value, 1900.	Value, 1901.	Value, 1900.	Value, 1901.
<i>Free Goods—Con.</i>	\$	\$	\$	\$
Metals, iron and steel and manufactures of—				
Brass.	69,427	64,855	305,437	312,7
Copper.	74,891	35,548	958,852	909,8
Iron or steel rolled round wire rods, in coil..	121,292	26,450	1,056,713	531,8
Steel bowls for cream separators and cream separators	65,883	61,079	150,741	153,8
Mining, smelting and reducing machinery..	43,720	33,181	680,250	1,496,8
Steel rails.	833,182	409,657	1,960,721	2,868,8
Tin in blocks, pigs and bars.....	194,552	183,567	307,040	367,8
Tin plates and sheets	1,603,836	1,353,445	40,114	87,3
Barbed fencing wire of iron or steel.....	18,329	14,341	456,318	392,3
Wire, galvanized " "	19,987	21,259	294,864	291,3
All other articles of metal, iron and steel...	482,620	354,182	1,148,620	1,511,8
Newspapers, magazines, &c., unbound.....	27,589	36,775	107,340	113,4
Noils.....	120,814	57,313	20,879	17,3
Oils, cocoanut and palm.	7,927	53,606	70,203	84,4
Rags, all kinds.....	119,036	67,748	169,480	133,3
Resin.....	37	3,457	111,723	121,3
Rubber, crude.....	41,198	54	1,966,382	1,747,3
" re-covered.		13	215,395	170
Surgical and dental instruments, &c	11,748	13,256	79,960	100
Twine, binder.....	302		866,590	928
Articles for use of the Dominion Government.	306,427	474,127	376,296	1,092
" " army and navy.....	550,282	597,078	46,961	34
Coffee, green, N.E.S.	68,215	79,221		
Paintings, oil or water colour.....	235,978	172,341	101,200	232
Settlers' effects.....	657,344	801,538	2,385,724	2,915
Tea, black, green and Japan.	747,432	685,445		
Coin and bullion and coins, gold and silver, ex- cept United States silver coin	509,747	198,169	7,764,201	3,335
All other free goods.....	615,556	525,379	1,472,070	1,801
Total, Free Goods.....	13,227,974	11,316,510	55,946,817	56,884
Grand Total	44,780,730	43,018,164	109,844,378	110,485

It may be remarked that many articles of import, which are really produce of South America and the West Indies, are credited to the United States, from which country they are bought at second-hand, such as cod sugar, hides, &c.

OF IMPORTS ENTERED FOR HOME CONSUMPTION IN THE COUNTRIES NAMED, SHOWING THE COUNTRIES FROM WHICH IMPORTED, AND THE PROPORTION IN EACH CASE TO THE TOTAL VALUE.

Countries.	Value, 1881.	Per- centage.	Value, 1891.	Per- centage.	Value, 1901.	Per- centage.
	\$		\$		\$	
United Kingdom	43,583,808	47.58	42,047,526	37.10	43,018,164	23.74
France	138,815	0.15	78,091	0.07	90,687	0.05
Germany	143		169,065	0.15	426,467	0.23
India	29,951	0.03	51,040	0.05	1,370,860	0.76
Indies	1,888,695	2.06	1,244,185	1.10	1,198,868	0.66
Italy	173,978	0.19	140,629	0.12	77,387	0.04
Japan			1,549		42,181	0.02
United States	652,304	0.71	751,003	0.66	625,568	0.35
Other possessions	2				2,722	
British Empire	46,467,696	50.72	44,483,088	39.25	46,852,904	25.85
Canada	36,704,112	40.07	53,685,657	47.36	110,485,008	60.96
Quebec	934,266	1.02	3,804,090	3.36	7,021,405	3.87
Ontario	1,631,332	1.78	2,312,143	2.04	5,398,021	2.98
Nova Scotia	592,245	0.64	868,982	0.77	830,917	0.46
New Brunswick	818,728	0.89	1,254,329	1.10	1,619,105	0.89
Prince Edward Island	412,834	0.45	655,448	0.58	3,828,450	2.11
Manitoba	25,025	0.03	144,548	0.13	286,237	0.16
Saskatchewan	88,726	0.10	241,809	0.21	327,361	0.18
Alberta	399,684	0.44	488,807	0.43	742,539	0.41
British Columbia	*	*	*	*	331,122	0.18
Vancouver Island	*	*	*	*	269,351	0.15
Newfoundland	141,789	0.15	244,319	0.22	602,658	0.33
Labrador	28,624	0.03	143,056	0.13	163,366	0.09
Hudson's Bay	94,002	0.10	324,309	0.29	147,259	0.08
Northwest Territory	225,190	0.25	389,791	0.34	797,462	0.44
Yukon Territory						
Northwest Territory			6,823	0.01	263,353	0.15
Yukon Territory	611,577	0.67	410,838	0.36	347,555	0.19
Yukon Territory	3,803		8,800	0.01	291,022	0.16
Yukon Territory					5,260	
Yukon Territory	8,026	0.01	125,018	0.11	60,309	0.04
Yukon Territory	54		18,611	0.02	3,202	
Yukon Territory	18,490	0.02	23,360	0.02	4,916	
Yukon Territory	87,362	0.10	162,012	0.14	155,662	0.09
Sweden	16,983	0.02	34,546	0.03	58,342	0.03
Norway	56,893	0.06	70,537	0.06	96,304	0.05
Denmark	7,248	0.01			29,338	0.02
Iceland	8,080	0.01	15,334	0.01	2,383	
Finland	1,899,813	2.07	1,969,198	1.74		
Other	221,956	0.24	1,409,543	1.24		
Other			1,164		69,650	0.04
Other	14,404	0.02	1,946		55,569	0.03
Other	36		2,210		11,325	0.01
Other	14,160	0.02	769		16,900	0.01
Other					13,775	0.01
Other	2,180		5		7,210	
Other	1,128				11,666	0.01
Other	75,158	0.08	44,034	0.04	31,982	0.02
Other						
Other	45,143,908	49.28	68,862,036	60.75	134,385,084	74.15
Other	91,611,604	100.00	113,345,124	100.00	181,237,988	100.00

d in Spanish West Indies.

EXPORTS FROM CANADA, DOMESTIC AND FOREIGN, 1868-1901.

Year ended 30th June.	DOMESTIC.					Coin and Bullion, and short returns.	Foreign.	Total.
	Products of the Mine.	Products of the Fisheries	Products of the Forest.	Animals and Products of.	Agricultural Products.	Manu- factures.	Mis- cellaneous.	
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1868.....	1,276,129	3,357,510	5,470,042	6,893,167	12,871,055	15,675,274	7,827,890	57,567,888
1869.....	1,941,485	3,242,710	5,730,568	8,769,407	12,182,702	17,456,432	7,295,676	60,474,781
1870.....	2,192,541	3,608,549	5,766,479	12,138,161	13,676,619	18,327,191	10,964,676	73,573,490
1871.....	2,841,124	3,994,275	7,023,530	12,608,506	9,853,924	18,472,443	9,139,018	74,173,613
1872.....	4,779,594	4,386,214	7,707,144	12,706,967	13,378,891	19,469,292	6,897,454	82,639,668
1873.....	5,718,480	4,779,277	8,583,429	14,243,017	14,905,340	24,460,773	7,138,406	89,789,922
1874.....	3,611,401	5,292,368	7,417,437	14,679,169	19,590,142	22,916,431	4,811,084	89,351,928
1875.....	3,643,398	5,380,527	8,072,997	12,700,567	17,258,358	20,025,925	3,258,767	77,886,979
1876.....	3,640,896	5,500,989	6,030,255	13,614,569	21,139,665	19,542,107	3,869,625	80,966,435
1877.....	3,561,717	5,874,360	8,242,958	14,220,617	14,689,376	18,955,036	2,899,405	75,875,393
1878.....	2,762,762	6,853,975	5,912,139	14,019,897	18,008,764	17,780,776	2,418,655	79,323,667
1879.....	3,034,234	6,928,871	2,923,202	14,100,694	19,628,464	13,067,205	3,046,033	71,491,255
1880.....	2,831,163	6,579,656	3,945,966	17,007,577	22,294,328	16,197,348	4,575,261	87,911,458
1881.....	2,726,203	6,967,715	7,708,042	21,300,319	21,260,327	20,306,184	9,004,367	106,394,828

TRADE AND COMMERCE

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1883.....	2,953,375	8,869,118	6,915,082	20,284,343	22,818,519	21,976,375	539,606	4,048,324	9,751,773	98,085,804
1884.....	3,229,685	8,591,054	7,005,119	22,046,108	12,397,843	22,400,981	560,690	4,885,311	9,389,106	91,406,496
1885.....	3,627,211	7,960,001	4,927,265	25,337,104	14,518,293	19,256,270	557,374	4,975,197	8,079,646	89,238,361
1886.....	3,924,398	6,843,388	4,926,226	22,065,433	17,652,779	18,959,271	604,011	2,837,729	7,438,079	85,251,314
1887.....	3,796,496	6,875,810	3,574,885	24,246,937	18,826,235	19,999,296	644,361	3,002,458	8,549,333	89,515,811
1888.....	4,100,893	7,793,183	5,091,546	24,719,297	15,436,360	20,382,594	773,877	3,101,856	8,803,394	90,203,000
1889.....	4,415,046	7,212,208	5,189,564	23,894,707	13,414,111	22,292,516	783,652	5,048,908	6,938,455	89,189,167
1890.....	4,853,717	8,461,906	6,380,516	25,106,995	11,908,030	25,541,844	82,506	5,361,854	9,051,781	96,749,149
1891.....	5,782,424	9,715,401	5,434,912	25,967,741	13,666,858	25,145,071	45,337	3,890,921	8,798,631	98,417,296
1892.....	5,905,628	9,675,398	5,288,087	28,594,850	22,113,284	24,035,488	71,518	5,157,331	13,121,791	113,963,375
1893.....	5,328,835	8,743,050	5,592,898	31,736,499	22,049,490	28,462,031	93,692	7,616,006	8,941,856	118,564,352
1894.....	5,799,337	11,102,692	6,834,184	31,881,973	17,677,649	27,215,691	75,327	5,104,291	11,833,805	117,524,949
1895.....	6,981,550	10,692,247	5,517,342	34,387,770	15,719,128	26,144,376	85,938	7,625,409	6,485,043	113,638,803
1896.....	8,056,047	11,077,765	6,067,741	36,507,641	14,083,361	30,476,932	109,265	8,038,362	6,606,738	121,013,852
1897.....	11,297,593	10,314,323	6,066,585	39,245,252	17,982,646	34,715,480	63,531	7,439,680	10,825,163	137,950,253
1898.....	14,460,056	10,841,661	6,013,942	44,301,470	33,063,285	31,179,113	61,405	9,250,868	14,980,883	164,152,683
1899.....	13,365,442	9,909,662	5,486,724	46,743,130	22,952,915	34,244,220	99,169	8,575,555	17,520,088	158,896,905
1900.....	24,575,155	11,169,083	4,495,789	56,148,897	27,516,609	39,397,277	208,070	14,118,679	14,265,254	191,894,723
1901.....	40,355,050	10,720,352	4,989,004	55,495,311	24,781,486	41,045,694	44,489	* 1,978,489	17,077,757	196,487,632

* Coin and Bullion only. Note—The Department of Customs no longer include "Short returns" in Export Statements.

QUANTITIES and Values of Domestic Produce exported (according to

ARTICLES.		1892.	1893.	1894.
THE MINE.				
1 Asbestos	Tons. 7,316	5,898	6,229	
	\$ 514,412	396,718	339,756	
2 Coal	Tons. 945,125	908,232	905,988	
	\$ 3,195,467	3,114,558	3,321,595	
3 Gold-bearing quartz, dust, &c.	" 316,177	247,868	318,288	
4 Gypsum or plaster, crude.	Tons. 178,518	176,489	162,412	
	\$ 194,304	178,979	160,082	
	Lbs. 1340	170		
5 Copper, fine, contained in ore, matte, regulus, black and coarse copper.	\$ 3,797,203	7,177,142	1,193,071	
	\$ 30,755	3,850	88,332	
	\$ 185,848	391,969		
6 Lead, metallic, contained in ore, &c.	Lbs. 130	175	3,312,619	
	\$ 5,200	2,329	65,337	
7 Nickel ore, matte or speiss, &c.	Lbs. 15,233,028	8,924,000	8,411,575	
	\$ 617,639	427,557	808,729	
8 Silver, metallic, contained in ore.	Ozs. 325	418	620,600	
	\$ 193,441	65,406	423,707	
9 Mica.	Lbs. 68,466	96,900	342,391	
	\$ 440,906	178,101	35,533	
10 Oil, mineral, coal and kerosene.	Galls. 18,217	6,814	68,716	
	\$ 7,707	7,811	2,722	
11 Ore, iron, (including chromic iron).	Tons. 36,935	26,114	1,891	
	\$ 165	145	9,028	
12 " maganese.	\$ 6,106	13,596	5	
13 Phosphates.	Tons. 17,243	11,890	4,333	
	\$ 380,462	132,475	4,967	
14 Plumbago	Cwt. 1,284	5,009	40,400	
	\$ 438	3,586	12	
15 Pyrites	Tons. 16,707	14,196	14,196	
	\$ 39,582	46,758	46,758	
16 Salt.	Bush. 3,250	4,010	4,989	
	\$ 763	955	1,291	
17 Sand and gravel.	Tons. 229,771	334,034	302,740	
	\$ 60,285	117,760	95,831	
18 Slate.	Tons. 63	144	71	
	\$ 1,507	2,654	1,390	
19 Stone, all kinds	Tons. 38,883	33,377	23,801	
	\$ 50,589	44,733	33,258	
20 Other articles of the mine.	" 29,460	15,487	12,329	
Total, produce of the mine.	" 5,906,471	5,329,890	5,801,000	
THE FISHERIES.				
21 Codfish, dry salted.	Cwt. 689,482	711,837	710,507	
	\$ 3,146,799	3,009,816	3,146,673	
22 Other codfish, tongues and sounds.	" 33,927	18,098	16,673	
23 Mackerel, fresh.	Lbs. 1,744,027	1,668,125	1,784,000	
	\$ 100,600	73,185	97,000	
24 " pickled.	Brls. 76,166	46,954	43,600	
25 " other.	\$ 635,876	455,963	268,715	
	" 4,788	7,305	25	

Silver ore, tons. † Lead ore, tons. ‡ Tons of copper ore. || Value of copper ore.

d Navigation returns) from Canada during the years 1892-1901.

ENDED JUNE 30.

	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	
83	9,588	10,969	18,424	14,520	18,164	26,715	1
75	482,679	510,916	510,368	453,176	490,900	864,573	
77	1,025,060	1,102,067	1,082,123	1,140,840	1,641,031	1,888,538	2
65	3,249,069	3,330,017	3,273,415	3,562,794	4,599,602	5,307,060	
59	1,099,053	2,804,101	3,587,953	3,272,702	14,148,543	24,445,156	3
88	200,857	180,540	180,350	163,719	233,395	172,010	
77	205,641	183,376	193,515	166,222	236,065	185,208	4
88	3,575,482	10,130,317	13,926,968	8,470,628	13,827,495	26,345,776	
77	194,771	550,462	864,778	922,970	1,387,388	2,659,261	5
66	20,301,428	30,053,360	43,957,021	34,047,494	20,165,301	65,602,338	
63	408,625	522,327	1,008,147	895,349	688,691	2,517,084	6
66	6,996,540	7,527,472	14,760,996	14,428,063	13,493,239	9,537,558	
88	486,651	498,515	970,531	994,537	1,040,498	958,365	7
77	2,508,233	4,097,212	6,784,035	4,417,422	2,283,145	4,022,019	
77	1,595,548	2,613,173	3,519,786	2,630,281	1,354,053	2,420,750	8
77	558,419	479,016	509,336	1,186,185	1,079,353	979,258	
79	55,627	61,998	69,513	148,239	136,352	149,588	9
63	18,241	1,831	9,530	4,268	6,758	19,942	
72	2,971	230	2,061	1,194	1,653	2,003	10
79	2,948	3,368	2,176	3,175	5,523	59,737	
88	\$39,999	26,979	24,392	21,415	24,034	167,266	11
88	87	81	8	27	63	36	
63	1,988	4,348	1,371	882	2,521	1,945	12
89	528	23	256	861	149	6	
70	5,280	275	1,090	9,290	2,285	120	13
78	2,721	1,728	7,679	14,594	38,387	27,459	
71	10,771	3,584	6,428	12,749	30,054	40,099	14
74	7,392	15,673	20,671	12,905	14,889	22,146	
72	32,893	29,403	221,564	27,377	32,499	54,357	15
72	3,007	4,702	5,559	5,209	15,151	56,461	
76	767	1,168	1,139	1,518	3,458	11,238	16
74	286,139	188,556	165,643	179,134	251,260	197,065	
63	119,847	75,134	80,952	93,492	102,151	108,509	17
72	303	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
74	8,983	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	18
78	57,239	26,118	94,410	121,540	240,104	200,941	
63	42,981	42,788	61,030	66,516	120,158	128,039	19
88	15,506	40,121	65,223	87,439	179,352	347,062	
77	8,059,650	11,298,915	14,463,256	13,368,150	24,580,266	40,367,683	20
74	763,825	713,450	712,566	686,012	737,177	732,944	
71	3,076,192	2,698,605	2,580,312	2,702,554	2,294,683	2,761,481	21
70	6,227	8,222	14,693	21,576	16,758	45,853	
77	2,770,040	1,255,245	1,488,673	1,457,770	493,482	380,336	22
77	100,915	63,761	63,625	86,540	26,950	18,134	
72	21,853	17,637	12,877	13,706	11,848	40,130	23
77	281,267	191,677	154,075	169,765	155,827	283,157	
74	916	456	193	.....	325	240	24
74	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

ipally chromic iron.

QUANTITIES and Values of Domestic Pro

ARTICLES.		1902.	1901.	1899.
FISHERIES— <i>Concluded.</i>				
1 Halibut, fresh	Lbs. \$	489,676	434,535	81
	\$	32,978	32,902	0
2 Herring, fresh or frozen.....	Lbs. \$	28,664,400	16,189,555	14,3
	\$	81,625	64,216	7
3 " pickled	Brls. \$	85,910	102,494	2
	\$	336,823	360,679	2
4 " other	"	18	73	
5 " smoked.....	Lbs. \$	3,729,947	4,565,953	9,8
	\$	70,682	69,219	1
6 Seafood.....	\$	38,758	52,951	4
7 Oysters	Brls. \$	776	639	
	\$	1,902	1,471	
8 Lobsters, fresh ..	Brls. \$	46,002	45,441	
	\$	254,694	290,966	2
9 " canned.....	Lbs. \$	10,219,968	12,618,022	12,9
	\$	1,655,062	1,780,259	2,9
10 Salmon, fresh.....	Lbs. \$	1,145,163	1,229,553	1,4
	\$	193,518	122,716	1
11 " smoked	Lbs. \$	370	4,900	
	\$	54	470	
12 " canned.....	Lbs. \$	12,368,159	8,219,518	24,4
	\$	1,254,579	870,378	2,4
13 " pickled.....	Brls. \$	2,350	2,759	
	\$	33,411	43,378	
14 " or lake trout.....	Lbs. \$		390,421	
	\$		15,266	
15 Fish, all other	"	695,905	799,733	
16 Fish oil, cod, seal, whale and other.....	Galls. \$	172,396	203,556	
	\$	53,553	65,517	
17 Furs and skins, the produce of fish or marine animals	"	1,105,244	593,892	1,4
18 Other articles of the fisheries	"	10,514	4,507	
Total	"	9,675,398	8,743,050	11,
THE FOREST.				
19 Ashes, pot and pearl, leached and other.....	\$	114,656	120,886	
20 Bark for tanning	Cords. \$	43,856	41,872	
	\$	217,552	205,495	
21 Basswood.....	M. ft. \$	2,613	782	
	\$	54,493	25,306	
22 Hickory	M. ft. \$	*	*	
	\$	*	*	
23 Firewood.....	Cords. \$	179,158	181,417	
	\$	370,301	354,429	
24 Knees and futtocks	Pieces \$	16,308	22,195	
	\$	14,169	14,056	
25 Logs, cedar, for shingle bolts	Cords. \$		7	
	\$	3	64	
26 Logs, elm.	M. ft. \$	34,116	33,615	
	\$	208,709	219,065	

*Included in basswood.

from Canada, &c.—Continued.

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30.						
	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
24	1,919,417	1,988,042	1,101,734	623,527	708,243	719,250
18	84,681	104,068	63,274	38,978	42,523	34,099
12	17,549,300	10,823,770	12,788,110	10,153,920	10,480,373	10,521,420
32	39,592	33,616	55,717	29,832	48,700	103,079
70	102,449	86,857	57,254	53,070	55,208	70,295
46	291,997	240,904	187,011	186,698	190,011	256,929
38	39	.....	4	6,603	1,336	818
23	6,136,859	4,828,493	6,396,592	4,358,006	5,251,451	2,116,576
73	106,536	91,066	113,571	88,897	103,933	50,974
21	57,490	46,871	67,578	76,740	83,093	58,786
91	921	561	773	532	627	.....
15	2,341	2,006	2,153	1,595	1,786	3,963
17	42,540	33,622	38,485	31,864	29,664	49,503
75	340,928	330,793	336,725	367,558	305,493	301,447
32	14,490,459	11,314,069	11,918,800	11,037,153	10,471,838	11,178,647
31	2,146,309	2,075,155	2,290,872	2,320,060	2,372,859	2,283,930
25	2,307,283	2,033,806	1,542,501	935,751	1,657,603	1,569,678
15	222,420	191,880	134,800	93,425	142,238	141,628
73	8,820	22,348	275,791	649,547	411	370,156
13	288	1,465	6,220	15,490	46	41,327
50	22,481,623	27,961,895	41,646,995	25,942,171	37,012,280	35,343,424
13	2,536,755	2,856,127	3,430,645	2,407,481	2,833,330	2,889,480
51	3,572	3,811	8,163	8,182	8,616	8,068
10	42,686	58,398	52,547	67,799	81,994	78,661
57	572,674	418,790	312,616	747,764	972,149	925,898
17	22,290	16,300	12,121	25,330	32,207	43,222
21	921,083	790,146	855,613	844,030	1,078,409	1,229,254
23	130,411	202,973	140,728	182,263	200,245	182,565
93	32,949	49,914	35,078	46,923	51,013	49,656
32	761,387	460,837	370,679	296,075	537,242	582
95	2,477	2,056	14,155	8,713	18,327	24,209
17	11,077,765	10,314,323	10,841,661	9,909,662	11,169,083	10,720,352
22	110,092	101,590	112,305	110,727	138,255	120,355
78	37,133	24,888	26,493	13,879	16,124	17,037
27	177,010	112,154	105,057	48,890	61,899	62,024
19	936	861	1,209	1,482	*	*
42	35,963	41,656	37,044	31,772	*	*
51	365	44	16	.....	.....	.....
17	9,573	1,718	437	.....	.....	.....
36	118,720	96,218	79,972	70,741	67,203	44,251
94	222,389	173,921	140,897	123,711	117,751	90,905
30	14,126	10,251	35,742	23,808	28,698	16,593
53	9,816	8,972	14,175	17,559	19,991	11,556
74	600	5,829	700	154	5,602	5,699
48	3,458	4,280	500	786	18,222	15,926
41	18,961	11,987	8,483	6,401	10,127	26,818
94	124,988	77,978	53,784	44,687	74,721	193,749

ded in lumber.

QUANTITIES and Values of Domestic Prod

ARTICLES.		1892.	1893.	1894.
THE FOREST—Continued.				
1	Logs, hemlock.....	M. ft. 5,084 \$ 21,506	6,042 27,496	1
2	" oak.....	M. ft. 1,183 \$ 21,397	1,347 21,030	1
3	" pine.....	M. ft. 73,963 \$ 651,540	127,084 1,067,006	2
4	" spruce.....	M. ft. 23,434 \$ 141,168	21,103 123,254	1
5	" all other.....	M. ft. 12,133 \$ 71,704	9,432 69,307	1
Lumber—				
6	Battens.....	" 7,918 \$ 64,945	3,095 70,104	
7	Deals, pine.....	St. hd. 2,429,870 \$ 159,732	2,114,822 181,006	2
8	" spruce and other.....	St. hd. 4,039,301 \$ 12,029	4,647,453 12,190	5
9	Deal ends.....	\$ 290,501	295,478	
10	Laths.....	M. 254,766 \$ 364,292	310,354 506,837	
11	Palings.....	M. 713,291 \$ 8,050,353	854,446 9,640,683	1, 7,
12	Pickets.....	M. ft. 118,471 \$ 15,336	48,185 13,360	
13	Planks and boards.....	M. ft. 118,471 \$ 459,553	108,538 606,571	
14	Joists.....	\$ 353,822	709,454	
15	Scantling.....	" 16,114,081	19,771,106	18
16	Staves.....	" 12,688	7,933	
17	Other lumber.....	" 83,581	114,030	
	Total, lumber.....	\$ 105,772	70,485	
18	Masts and spars.....	M. 290,848 \$ 599,865	371,377 755,813	
19	Piling.....	Pieces 1,467,462 \$ 269,467	1,410,701 214,892	
20	Poles, hop, hoop, telegraph and other.....	\$ 33,292	37,567	
21	Posts, cedar, tamarack and other.....	\$ 91,784	103,365	
22	Shingles.....	\$ 165,053	119,212	
23	Sleepers and railroad ties.....	Tons. 3,349 \$ 42,038	4,866 57,471	
24	Stave bolts.....	Tons. 29,338 \$ 235,075	26,672 211,996	
25	Shooks, box.....	Tons. 14,545 \$ 198,627	14,367 190,362	
26	Timber, square—Ash.....	\$		
27	" " Birch.....	\$		
28	" " Elm.....	\$		

† Included in scantling.

d from Canada, &c.—Continued.

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30.						
1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	
4,761	1,956	1,121	961	1,824	20,217	1
18,607	13,790	4,030	3,449	7,738	95,616	
298	184	120	4	225	7,657	2
6,627	4,066	2,517	123	3,430	122,396	
157,449	218,100	186,049	161,919	50,365	31,381	3
1,423,989	1,832,352	1,616,671	1,398,304	494,311	285,798	
15,182	18,914	5,526	8,143	9,711	32,362	4
86,075	102,399	33,885	49,769	63,078	235,826	
8,576	10,722	9,342	7,781	16,155	19,346	5
71,035	90,843	89,430	73,079	117,132	122,166	
35,267	24,594	20,350	39,526	27,811	135,693	6
84,194	67,751	78,223	91,571	71,754	70,572	
3,037,791	3,266,087	3,814,947	4,129,638	3,276,516	2,837,828	7
223,432	262,946	292,743	295,355	307,637	338,593	
5,579,746	7,094,485	7,918,366	7,848,437	8,287,960	8,174,304	8
17,911	19,628	22,223	20,830	19,765	26,108	
520,646	637,193	641,043	770,458	564,869	681,384	9
422,306	427,144	334,971	321,043	345,973	307,418	
492,224	471,341	343,378	329,979	479,391	502,541	10
1,633	1,157	2,855	2,354	5,066	8,166	
10,378	8,403	14,851	14,504	22,272	33,799	11
3,114	4,933	1,779	9,601	4,266	10,034	
25,793	35,532	18,052	87,840	30,443	67,380	12
818,529	1,074,181	514,609	649,048	842,454	735,695	
8,513,419	10,817,912	5,611,537	6,876,223	9,611,278	9,380,505	13
1,782	2,874	573	238	5	1,124	
14,747	23,531	5,229	1,652	49	10,679	14
43,347	47,122	31,011	28,880	26,397	40,729	
387,707	414,443	241,044	233,316	235,615	376,471	15
701,983	699,381	401,083	527,131	549,816	498,973	
653,001	315,660	243,672	332,289	660,741	739,093	17
19,972,702	23,808,562	19,273,552	20,490,993	23,646,761	23,378,650	
7,800	2,926	2,448	3,995	3,505	3,374	18
67,755	72,850	135,154	104,007	93,346	104,026	19
50,503	61,232	36,126	55,182	48,872	68,491	20
60,949	54,537	23,374	22,258	24,893	38,065	21
465,731	683,554	565,759	564,000	609,209	623,089	22
899,541	1,201,366	994,306	976,153	1,131,506	1,145,450	
1,287,661	1,325,938	701,810	529,068	1,297,003	834,817	23
213,622	229,780	101,191	84,306	221,906	152,209	
13,635	13,827	9,077	5,328	8,793	3,223	24
34,672	38,634	20,811	12,372	20,673	7,217	
125,610	80,626	117,434	225,160	251,357	376,398	25
4,509	3,857	2,685	2,932	11,495	4,317	26
51,391	41,991	28,617	34,833	39,486	57,789	
26,969	24,250	16,137	26,161	24,750	25,187	27
221,715	194,080	142,565	204,186	228,424	219,208	
14,289	12,107	12,717	15,327	10,554	13,128	28
187,278	170,689	175,346	221,663	160,715	220,204	

QUANTITIES and Values of Domestic Prod

ARTICLES.		1892.	1893.	1894
THE FOREST— <i>Concluded.</i>				
1	Timber, square—Maple.....	Tons. 364 \$ 4,103	303 3,634	3
2	" Oak.....	Tons. 20,853 \$ 431,201	23,805 508,638	25
3	" Pine, red.....	Tons. 7,131 \$ 62,041	8,044 78,130	6
4	" Pine, white.....	Tons. 118,628 \$ 1,573,818	97,656 1,368,971	109
5	" All other.	Tons. 4,577 \$ 44,053	2,560 32,172	4
	" Total, timber.....	Tons. 198,785 \$ 2,590,956	178,363 2,451,374	179
6	Wood, blocks and other for pulp.....	" 219,458	386,092	393.2
7	Other articles of the forest.....	" 151,940	64,198	85.9
	Total, forest.....	" 22,281,744	26,359,910	26,353.4
ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCE.				
8	Horses.....	No. 11,063 \$ 1,354,027	13,219 1,461,157	8.7
9	Cattle.....	No. 107,179 \$ 7,748,949	107,224 7,745,083	945.8
10	Sheep.....	No. 329,427 \$ 1,385,146	360,509 1,247,855	6,439.2
11	Swine.....	No. 284 \$ 1,638	14,800 146,090	2
12	Poultry and other animals.....	\$ 49,652	61,127	
	Total, animals.....	\$ 10,539,412	10,661,312	
13	Bones.....	Cwt. 148,735 \$ 84,455	128,780 68,726	
14	Butter.....	Lbs. 5,736,696 \$ 1,056,058	7,036,013 1,296,814	
15	Cheese.....	Lbs. 118,270,052 \$ 11,652,412	133,946,365 13,407,470	
16	Eggs.....	Doz. 7,931,204 \$ 1,089,798	6,805,432 868,007	
17	Furs, dressed and undressed.....	" 1,555,142	1,483,083	
18	Grease and scraps.....	Lbs. 237,672 \$ 3,262	239,330 3,204	
19	Glue stock.....	" 3,818	2,403	
20	Hair.....	Lbs. 1,505,913 \$ 24,769	2,039,173 33,855	
21	Hides and skins other than fur.....	" 477,190	392,368	
22	Horns and hoofs.....	" 16,263	23,218	
23	Honey.....	Lbs. 1,648 \$ 31,886	2,594 709,62	
24	Lard.....	Lbs. 2,504 \$	66.77	

ported from Canada, &c.—Continued.

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30.							
1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	
140	26	258	195	617	480	1,030	1
3,241	295	3,280	2,098	6,936	5,832	13,219	
17,991	27,706	30,133	26,465	25,592	13,670	11,359	2
396,275	583,951	516,544	606,724	556,892	280,298	213,408	
3,368	8,845	4,932	5,611	5,259	5,341	8,933	3
31,834	108,026	52,439	59,687	61,061	63,295	143,530	
70,263	91,280	88,467	86,661	97,693	73,108	49,394	4
1,037,696	1,518,042	1,283,693	1,536,067	1,356,654	1,184,962	891,359	
2,923	4,107	1,429	1,084	1,705	3,292	11,771	5
37,296	50,719	26,352	28,882	33,450	50,734	171,228	
125,957	177,731	165,433	151,555	165,286	142,680	125,119	
1,824,259	2,727,417	2,289,068	2,579,986	2,745,675	2,013,746	1,929,945	
468,009	627,865	711,152	912,041	842,086	902,772	1,397,019	6
131,455	87,628	141,654	104,384	126,487	187,803	52,696	7
23,891,166	27,175,686	31,258,729	26,511,539	28,021,529	29,663,668	30,009,857	
14,744	21,852	17,993	14,349	12,384	10,053	7,609	8
1,312,676	2,113,095	1,710,922	1,497,444	898,063	1,166,981	910,273	
93,802	104,451	161,345	213,010	211,847	205,524	169,279	9
7,120,823	7,082,542	7,159,388	8,723,292	8,522,835	9,080,776	9,064,562	
291,751	391,490	313,410	351,789	405,322	459,944	394,681	10
1,624,587	2,151,283	1,002,011	1,272,077	1,540,857	1,894,012	1,625,702	
805	833	988	814	814	1,634	944	11
7,562	3,356	4,053	4,993	5,064	14,553	8,301	
45,848	76,391	111,349	56,939	73,507	45,273	85,091	12
10,111,496	11,426,667	9,987,723	11,554,745	11,040,326	12,201,595	11,693,929	
66,113	45,412	75,321	69,247	74,398	68,206	53,351	13
27,953	24,589	35,980	38,852	46,928	46,257	38,868	
3,650,258	5,889,241	11,453,351	11,253,787	20,139,195	25,259,737	16,335,528	14
697,476	1,052,089	2,089,173	2,046,686	3,700,873	5,122,156	3,295,663	
146,004,650	164,689,123	164,220,699	196,703,323	189,827,839	185,984,430	195,926,397	15
14,253,092	13,956,571	14,676,239	17,572,763	16,776,765	19,856,324	20,696,951	
6,500,817	6,520,678	7,476,636	10,369,996	9,652,512	10,187,906	11,363,064	16
807,990	807,086	978,479	1,255,304	1,267,063	1,457,902	1,691,640	
1,575,554	1,799,658	1,694,306	1,529,897	1,555,287	1,806,966	1,645,831	17
447,281	611,253	300,416	254,733	317,277	134,215	531,062	
10,593	13,743	4,457	4,972	9,984	4,790	20,197	18
3,640	2,660	2,329	3,832	6,456	9,429	17,442	
802,286	1,002,449						19
27,352	27,180	29,334	44,661	42,602	53,207	58,856	
882,852	1,094,905	1,513,263	1,072,028	1,225,520	1,311,750	2,178,604	20
8,417	10,000	5,189	8,431	7,052	7,033	9,189	
47,352	19,219	26,596	5,213	311,093	17,261	21,276	21
3,874	1,400	2,811	507	31,567	781	2,230	
1,276,585	173,559	228,203	253,122	1,656,004	196,970	846,638	22
104,130	12,872	16,965	19,096	67,869	11,215	58,692	

QUANTITIES and Values of Domestic Produce

ARTICLES.		1892.	1893.	1894.
ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCE— <i>Con.</i>				
Meats—				
1	Bacon.....	Lbs. 11,544,295	17,288,31	26
		\$ 1,094,205	1,830,36	2
2	Beef.....	Lbs. 145,843	356,10	2
		\$ 6,454	21,27	
3	Hams.....	Lbs. 598,083	1,216,03	
		\$ 57,801	140,15	
4	Mutton.....	Lbs. 382,692	89,95	
		\$ 13,658	7,67	
5	Pork.....	Lbs. 142,386	903,02	
		\$ 7,866	81,95	
6	Poultry and game, dressed and undressed	" 26,478	20,84	
7	Tongues.....	Lbs. 4,340	3,10	
		\$ 359	23	
8	Canned.....	Lbs. 6,396,500	10,115,62	7
		\$ 631,347	1,005,08	
9	All other.....	Lbs. 200,516	419,59	1
		\$ 17,857	24,99	
	Total meats.....	\$ 1,856,025	3,132,57	3
10	Sheep pelts.....	No. 53,690	116,468	
		\$ 21,624	66,955	
11	Tallow.....	Lbs. 6,811	39,934	
		\$ 425	2,288	
12	Wool.....	Lbs. 916,390	1,168,834	
		\$ 200,860	228,311	
13	Other articles.....	" 25,448	19,765	
	Total, animals and their produce .	\$ 28,594,850	31,736,499	31,8
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS.				
14	Balsam.....	\$ 2,221	5,023	
15	Bran.....	Cwt. 186,729	225,022	
		\$ 145,143	180,766	
16	Flax.....	Cwt. 38,457	34,864	
		\$ 112,360	124,082	
17	Flax seed.....	Bush. ....	.....
		\$	
Fruits—				
18	Apples, dried.....	Lbs. 256,729	3,476,837	1
		\$ 14,392	199,699	
19	" green or ripe.....	Brls. 690,951	1,187,665	
		\$ 1,444,883	2,731,223	
20	Berries, all kinds.....	" 93,398	96,219	
21	Canned or preserved.....	" 62,140	47,057	
22	All others.....	" 19,369	25,760	
	Total, fruits.....	" 1,634,182	3,099,938	

from Canada, &c.—Continued.

ENDED JUNE 30.

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	
47,057,642	59,546,050	76,844,948	111,868,938	132,175,688	103,020,661	}
3,802,135	5,060,393	7,291,285	9,953,582	12,471,509	11,493,868	
411,468	1,660,220	898,200	363,810	2,847,180	9,710,458	}
21,158	73,038	54,252	24,651	220,389	813,343	
6,678,443	9,582,402	8,463,881	4,783,989	2,856,186	2,528,844	}
579,833	783,226	749,493	462,896	286,516	284,578	
150,013	201,515	138,056	139,882	42,750	76,875	}
7,458	11,390	8,668	10,663	3,035	5,712	
1,342,949	771,798	1,602,261	2,154,846	1,109,550	742,122	}
64,916	28,369	52,152	56,733	45,009	51,374	
18,992	57,271	100,736	140,142	211,181	143,080	}
37,352	38,728	10,692	3,416	100	866,328	
2,089	2,645	1,356	253	13	89,096	}
9,339,337	4,848,894	2,424,073	1,110,165	2,879,897	3,726,997	
819,388	310,449	225,053	97,487	309,148	419,959	}
1,331,854	4,484,231	4,191,715	894,144	1,424,729	3,643,564	
56,221	341,149	336,129	42,009	68,821	331,292	}
5,372,190	6,667,930	8,819,124	10,788,416	13,615,621	13,632,302	
186,787	214,161	164,928	135,884	257,882	109,277	}
56,325	43,098	39,276	33,521	85,157	38,239	
20,037	195,372	392,200	1,696,093	1,488,643	1,732,564	}
738	4,383	11,398	62,876	70,665	88,124	
3,916,374	7,740,177	1,014,420	90,038	2,181,047	1,043,673	}
823,920	1,427,959	177,154	14,420	418,119	186,540	
25,048	65,634	102,744	65,605	69,840	142,104	}
36,507,641	39,245,252	44,301,470	46,743,136	56,148,807	55,495,311	
8,757	4,392	4,809	3,820	8,761	391	}
139,152	173,189	270,492	227,340	192,567	349,355	
112,385	122,177	165,730	167,120	145,206	242,245	}
15,390	38,022	5,710	12,667	28,344	32,140	
128,887	304,652	38,735	75,132	196,769	235,080	}
62,218	78,853	15,781	8,811	301	953	
45,264	67,326	16,372	8,809	342	1,493	}
1,007,958	5,548,385	2,538,506	8,167,280	4,181,038	4,325,854	
47,975	179,504	124,836	429,656	210,892	191,193	}
567,182	1,664,470	439,418	1,075,068	956,458	678,651	
1,416,470	2,502,968	1,306,681	2,621,352	2,578,233	1,482,927	}
149,989	132,212	79,459	89,345	127,720	112,441	
86,755	141,934	159,778	293,589	329,405	181,438	}
15,089	31,220	38,606	162,473	59,412	38,236	
1,716,278	2,987,839	1,709,360	3,596,415	3,305,662	2,006,235	

QUANTITIES and Values of Domestic Produce

ARTICLES.		1892.	1893.	1894.
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS—Continued.				
Grains and products of—				
1	Barley.....	{ Bush. 5,202,768 \$ 2,613,363	2,040,648 944,355	597,405 264,200
2	Beans.....	{ Bush. 315,563 \$ 411,645	276,313 355,682	218,580 265,477
3	Buckwheat.....	{ Bush. 594,604 \$ 277,681	594,604 277,681	511,216 277,683
4	Oats.....	{ Bush. 6,414,329 \$ 2,241,256	7,273,906 2,553,910	2,818,702 1,076,751
5	Pease, whole.....	{ Bush. 4,432,291 \$ 3,255,158	3,255,810 2,441,434	3,194,216 2,237,516
6	" split.....	{ Bush. 207,532 \$ 195,376	158,536 137,198	184,530 154,005
7	Rye.....	{ Bush. 221,251 \$ 190,505	59,121 39,243	62,972 32,939
8	Wheat.....	{ Bush. 8,714,154 \$ 6,947,851	9,271,835 7,060,033	9,272,208 6,133,432
9	Other grains.....	{ Bush. 706,977 \$ 377,633	42,748 24,741	5,237 2,706
Total, grain.....		{ Bush. 26,214,865 \$ 16,232,787	22,973,571 13,834,277	16,865,066 10,444,078
10	Flour, wheat.....	{ Brls. 380,996 \$ 1,784,413	410,185 1,741,028	428,610 1,699,467
11	Corn meal.....	{ Brls. 1,125 \$ 3,529	1,073 3,938	1,794 5,215
12	Oatmeal.....	{ Brls. 101,780 \$ 409,319	156,387 625,977	88,114 308,103
13	Meal, all other.....	{ Brls. 19,762 \$ 51,054	4,703 11,334	341 710
Total, flour and meal.....		{ Brls. 503,663 \$ 2,248,315	572,348 2,382,277	518,859 2,013,495
14	Hay.....	{ Tons. 84,926 \$ 800,533	151,881 1,452,872	276,806 2,601,188
15	Hops.....	{ Lbs. 24,953 \$ 4,250	319,503 48,244	257,441 42,663
16	Malt.....	{ Bush. 1,949 \$ 1,450	1,822 1,245	7,082 4,388
17	Maple sugar.....	{ Lbs. 774,373 \$ 51,410	738,514 50,151	452,411 29,844
Seeds—				
18	Clover.....	{ Bush. 455,515 \$ 221,917	455,515 221,917	69,858 512,404
19	Grass.....	{ Bush. 8,335 \$ 18,322	8,335 18,322	8,335 18,322
All other.....		{ " 2,622 Tons. 4,085 \$ 14,323	5,626 7,763 26,056	6,405 6,251 19,708

Imported from Canada, &c.—Continued.

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30.								
1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.		
1,708,370	840,725	1,831,094	443,656	238,948	2,156,282	2,386,371	}	1
720,718	316,028	566,505	158,978	110,040	1,010,425	1,123,055		
350,934	254,215	264,443	273,295	304,385	312,056	310,416	}	2
425,283	258,446	195,101	199,552	239,035	334,886	418,161		
379,794	405,000	479,555	721,219	334,492	274,580	429,334	}	3
174,056	173,689	181,733	297,491	178,637	146,055	227,717		
926,975	968,137	6,546,881	9,876,463	10,312,992	6,929,214	8,155,063	}	4
320,458	273,861	1,655,130	3,041,578	3,268,388	2,143,179	2,490,521		
2,130,778	1,544,947	3,858,509	3,106,784	2,779,108	2,894,717	3,664,389	}	5
1,622,919	1,131,187	2,252,673	1,709,505	1,832,105	1,989,777	2,482,249		
128,346	212,168	149,254	129,347	132,250	165,210	200,538	}	6
107,740	168,304	100,218	104,287	123,493	155,694	192,463		
62,942	29	216,463	1,139,546	327,486	474,572	687,059	}	7
33,003	18	92,644	616,539	196,447	279,286	424,877		
8,825,689	9,919,542	7,855,274	18,963,107	10,305,470	16,844,650	9,739,758	}	8
5,359,109	5,771,521	5,544,197	17,313,916	7,784,487	11,995,488	6,871,939		
7,609	10,034	55,674	5,645	*148,471	4,049	5,190	}	9
2,973	4,254	23,901	2,521	52,737	2,443	2,657		
14,521,437	14,154,797	21,257,147	34,659,062	24,883,662	30,055,330	25,578,118	}	
8,766,259	8,097,308	10,612,102	23,444,367	13,785,370	18,057,233	14,233,639		
222,975	186,716	421,758	1,249,438	792,536	768,162	1,118,700	}	10
839,112	718,433	1,540,851	5,425,760	3,105,288	2,791,885	4,015,226		
976	1,565	822	1,614	1,649	1,113	651	}	11
3,092	4,392	1,708	3,559	3,907	2,496	1,638		
80,263	110,255	152,019	176,821	119,986	145,867	151,851	}	12
276,310	364,655	462,949	554,757	396,568	474,991	467,807		
718	452	4,208	3,925	2,369	7,231	18,805	}	13
1,991	1,530	10,593	12,126	4,745	15,225	31,131		
304,932	298,988	578,807	1,431,798	916,540	922,373	1,290,007	}	
1,120,505	1,089,010	2,016,101	5,996,202	3,510,508	3,284,597	4,515,802		
199,072	214,640	113,754	37,091	62,428	175,416	252,977	}	14
1,539,691	1,976,431	999,238	357,844	411,631	1,414,109	2,097,882		
230,225	89,412	86,829	168,972	73,818	71,780	181,373	}	15
28,176	13,686	12,266	24,851	23,108	15,710	37,970		
17,415	12,246	9,305	6,603	4,907	9,199	4,087	}	16
12,160	9,479	7,810	4,097	3,323	10,939	3,563		
142,725	918,022	483,679	505,521	1,137,639	782,641	899,819	}	17
9,040	51,499	31,387	22,101	66,294	84,726	71,879		
141,126	88,828	68,375	83,324	157,696	48,313	76,514	}	18
767,806	396,075	335,608	383,147	691,014	267,975	544,056		
23,544	9,190	16,593	27,794	39,132	54,565	58,080	}	19
55,253	15,779	24,035	22,476	31,116	49,293	46,507		
26,267	14,606	12,596	5,226	10,078	5,042	13,028	}	20
5,304	4,606	6,667	1,474	1,220	2,401	11,293		
17,309	17,553	22,493	4,290	2,727	7,650	39,150	}	21

*Includes 140,932 bush. of Indian corn, valued at \$48,812.

QUANTITIES and Values of Domestic Produce

ARTICLES.		1892.	1893.	1894.
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS—Continued.				
1 Potatoes.....	{ Bush.	586,196	1,112,838	1,097,576
2 Vegetables, other.....	{ \$	295,421	421,958	397,992
3 Other articles.....	"	80,919	144,663	127,781
	"	31,833	50,375	27,125
Total, agricultural products.....	"	22,113,284	22,049,490	17,677,649
MANUFACTURES.				
4 Agricultural implements.....	"	402,778	462,253	465,692
5 Books, pamphlets, maps, &c.....	"	73,490	69,504	56,870
6 Biscuit and bread.....	"	16,818	30,772	26,592
7 Buttons.....	"	26,449	9,648	3,341
8 Carriages.....	{ No.			37
	{ \$			29,328
9 Carts.....	{ No.	513	736	57
	{ \$	41,443	46,500	4,465
10 Wagons and other vehicles.....	{ No.			28
	{ \$			43,174
11 Bicycles.....	{ No.			
	{ \$			
12 " parts of.....	"			
13 Charcoal.....	"	46,817	48,700	33,191
14 Clothing.....	"	39,766	51,119	33,409
15 Cordage, ropes and twines.....	"	20,090	18,486	13,660
16 Cottons.....	"	322,711	371,477	549,738
17 Cotton waste.....	{ Lbs.	2,274,850	1,714,234	1,439,348
	{ \$	67,762	52,594	43,333
18 Drugs and chemicals.....	"	62,486	77,911	63,794
19 Dye stuffs.....	"	12,378	10,030	8,807
20 Extract of hemlock bark.....	{ Brls.	10,173	6,398	9,254
	{ \$	157,753	108,085	127,692
21 Explosives.....	{ Lbs.	165,067	127,143	78,118
	{ \$	61,763	56,764	29,050
22 Furs and manufactures of.....	"	17,324	8,767	8,186
23 Fertilizers.....	"	8,663	7,706	31,413
24 Gypsum or plaster, ground.....	"	1,372	29,457	14,616
25 House-hold effects.....	"	1,166,059	1,283,264	964,000
26 India rubber.....	"	20,479	22,744	38,547
27 Iron and steel, and manufactures of.....	"	243,857	316,454	295,924
28 Junk.....	"	*24,837	34,496	21,420
29 Grindstones.....	"	23,465	25,702	19,330
30 Leather, sole and upper.....	"	1,011,673	865,381	1,573,634
31 " boots and shoes.....	"	75,990	91,565	94,339
32 " harness and saddlery.....	"	5,715	27,276	10,025
33 " other manufactures.....	"	35,559	18,507	26,897
34 Ale and beer.....	{ Galls.	60,424	55,551	42,144
	{ \$	28,622	26,656	20,764
35 Whiskey.....	{ Galls.	36,289	*2,181	75,160
	{ \$	88,91	135,606	174,200
36 Other spirits and wines.....	{ Galls.	1,059	2,200	96
	{ \$	1,781	3,788	1,425
" and cement.....	"	125,647	106,999	72,430
other than iron and steel.....	"	17,495	24,133	2119
ing oakum.....	"			

ported from Canada, &c.—Continued.

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30.						
1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
379,042	596,635	770,339	1,450,078	651,235	680,520	887,409
527,379	227,606	246,107	633,927	315,477	330,231	364,387
132,311	106,876	130,702	101,810	150,864	173,762	193,836
61,090	55,882	45,815	127,941	103,929	158,602	134,343
719,128	14,083,361	17,982,646	33,063,285	22,952,915	27,516,609	24,781,486
663,718	593,464	761,842	1,443,140	1,863,468	1,692,155	1,742,946
59,014	59,056	80,549	97,795	92,426	138,110	122,300
16,423	19,208	16,530	16,171	23,652	21,477	28,500
20,349	20,489	19,291	9,208	27	83	245
270	258	220	217	149	141	198
26,751	23,422	20,928	19,187	15,191	16,930	15,694
292	481	368	225	164	182	169
14,276	23,989	17,102	8,413	6,694	6,974	5,748
219	693	332	194	203	241	290
13,126	44,830	17,355	7,195	25,931	12,145	21,218
		6,131	8,617	6,119	5,287	10,485
		299,664	373,383	241,753	176,743	347,222
		13,141	39,445	14,188	17,459	53,759
		26,930	5,181	6,840	2,837	8,010
21,823	36,086	41,817	34,591	39,700	171,084	641,996
37,487	54,669	109,673	146,487	134,522	176,716	157,087
45,149	124,947	915,327	517,635	413,571	414,259	504,500
546,168	766,812	13,141	39,445	14,188	17,459	53,759
2,042,222	2,071,267	1,647,622	2,208,150	2,137,144	3,153,273	3,145,001
44,267	43,001	34,534	46,776	39,262	57,180	70,625
87,830	68,494	93,296	112,517	164,811	249,839	367,489
19,475	21,354	6,545	8,291	5,412	2,055	3,457
7,796	10,258	6,125	5,862	6,522	5,356	4,795
115,894	174,819	97,483	84,289	77,607	64,405	57,321
382,770	263,481	204,715	202,402	332,843	464,145	957,418
98,083	92,763	76,578	74,305	115,065	155,764	240,535
15,616	7,345	12,560	12,943	12,272	2,708	13,134
32,174	36,137	36,584	46,867	51,224	51,410	37,706
24,556	23,332	18,710	2,587	7,611	2,622	25,472
991,735	1,237,293	945,855	909,987	992,813	1,095,536	1,166,533
34,315	30,879	26,121	77,685	133,332	170,448	151,653
308,711	506,946	522,988	606,082	706,411	1,425,163	1,432,961
18,590	19,931	16,006	36,867	35,013	53,031	70,583
12,042	18,853	15,763	18,785	18,619	22,196	38,304
1,271,615	1,907,848	1,430,530	1,511,566	1,536,136	1,535,440	1,966,963
74,241	75,919	97,140	80,168	78,836	83,425	209,142
9,372	4,446	4,708	4,449	34,073	207,864	136,197
11,836	6,862	9,351	12,169	32,238	44,901	110,773
25,938	33,125	14,414	9,216	8,856	7,886	6,712
11,823	10,488	6,832	4,063	3,686	6,272	1,919
116,815	132,212	154,369	98,214	121,547	144,798	143,399
325,972	374,013	442,561	265,415	339,928	396,671	392,440
1,821	748	3,006	781	641	1,896	16,138
3,777	1,515	8,141	1,542	1,375	3,213	14,286
84,038	76,486	58,052	48,916	64,112	79,599	86,993
18,932	31,308	41,601	53,317	34,532	63,610	136,357

QUANTITIES and Values of Domestic

ARTICLES.		1892.	1893.
MANUFACTURES.			
1 Musical instruments, organs.	No. \$	5,679 341,432	3,809 268,028
2 " pianos.	No. \$	169 49,126	136 37,678
3 " other.	" \$	5,635	3,594
4 Oil cake.	Cwt. \$	159,206 187,086	101,250 336,714
5 Oil, N.E.S.	Galls. \$	17,157 3,123	37,071 10,375
6 Rags.	" \$	42,284	36,725
7 Ships sold to other countries.	Tons. \$	36,399 506,747	31,317 363,916
8 Soap.	Lbs. \$	64,505 2,796	191,217 6,043
9 Sugar, all kinds, N.E.S.	Lbs. \$	1,411,143 55,117	5,710,510 228,364
10 Tar.	\$	24,182	16,872
11 Starch.	Lbs. \$	598,780 18,039	196,940 5,814
Tobacco—			
12 Cigars and cigarettes.	Lbs. \$		10,179 8,292
13 Stems and cuttings.	Lbs. \$	193,305 4,138	367,041 5,841
14 All other.	Lbs. \$	63,322 12,431	204,511 35,711
15 Tow.	Cwt. \$	19,014 114,653	18,333 117,141
Wood—			
16 Barrels, empty.	"	19,318	16,912
17 Household furniture.	"	63,801	174,612
18 Doors, sashes and blinds.	"	123,144	130,312
19 Matches and match splints.	"	195,871	204,412
20 Mouldings and trimmings, &c.	"	6,233	22,812
21 Pails, tubs, churns, &c.	"	7,466	10,912
22 Spool wood and spools.	"	111,270	82,812
23 Wood pulp.	"	355,303	455,812
24 Other manufactures.	"	204,027	182,112
Total.	"	1,086,423	1,280,912
25 Woollens.	"	80,644	35,912
26 Other manufactured articles.	"	257,254	453,412
Total, manufactures.	"	7,040,988	7,693,925
27 Miscellaneous.	"	71,518	93,612
28 Coin and bullion.	"	306,447	309,451
29 Estimated amount short.	"	3,348,213	3,482,301
Total exports, domestic.	"	99,338,913	105,798,251

from Canada, &c.—*Concluded.*

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30.

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	
4,862	5,790	5,586	7,616	8,097	8,134	1
284,808	343,275	312,303	400,729	439,337	457,888	
233	240	174	237	268	509	2
55,422	53,760	37,541	56,191	60,326	85,245	
2,002	2,690	9,241	2,741	8,320	2,482	3
97,571	137,576	162,150	104,916	211,399	176,579	4
121,424	195,039	198,875	143,861	224,162	183,159	
48,724	86,582	87,798	31,357	15,058	47,957	5
24,874	31,362	33,160	11,130	6,815	17,006	
33,702	78,564	43,576	31,059	49,287	47,246	6
12,203	9,158	17,210	7,419	13,164	4,390	7
99,392	105,164	191,069	92,181	198,468	65,768	
486,113	306,549	380,379	575,746	506,700	944,765	8
17,925	15,114	13,042	18,819	15,959	27,969	
67,540	1,986,628	2,289,199	1,292,851	33,526	809,052	9
3,008	76,235	98,278	46,163	1,744	41,252	
21,756	21,566	26,216	23,310	16,973	22,547	10
4,833	3,356	4,746	58,052	169,738	571,655	11
413	227	295	940	6,243	24,286	
23,015	32,184	27,781	12,696	24,491	25,517	12
18,582	16,958	16,028	10,403	16,601	13,879	
289,023	316,831	342,787	361,022	221,069	332,130	13
17,947	12,684	12,706	18,353	30,451	13,136	
189,128	190,190	168,550	158,339	173,947	333,876	14
36,741	38,960	40,514	43,660	50,197	88,023	
18,379	18,835	11,281	8,536	11,749	612	15
93,195	84,728	43,847	50,566	79,619	4,250	
5,523	3,331	3,413	2,426	7,405	10,390	16
75,447	115,863	242,177	351,479	380,029	240,271	17
190,004	285,161	324,492	378,206	299,354	194,162	18
195,836	151,276	195,770	257,981	103,961	88,930	19
18,118	16,121	14,779	21,466	15,439	11,851	20
11,602	12,789	19,666	38,364	36,844	12,120	21
99,022	85,770	76,657	169,383	63,904	91,639	22
675,779	741,959	1,210,421	1,274,276	1,816,016	1,937,207	23
283,779	240,047	284,664	326,127	404,290	376,118	24
1,555,108	1,652,317	2,372,039	2,819,708	3,127,242	2,962,688	
62,393	47,884	35,101	27,605	47,761	57,049	25
373,688	403,626	459,069	537,662	1,219,458	1,514,473	26
9,365,384	9,522,014	10,678,316	11,706,707	14,224,287	16,012,208	
109,265	63,531	61,405	99,169	208,070	44,489	27
207,532	327,298	1,045,723	1,101,245	1,670,068	.....	28
3,329,053	3,947,130	4,627,730	4,559,530	5,461,511	.....	29
109,915,337	123,959,838	145,594,485	138,462,037	170,642,369	177,431,386	

Returns " are now omitted from the Trade returns. See footnote on page 220.

The following table gives the principal articles of foreign produce imported from Canada during the years ended June 30, 1900 and 1901.

Articles.	1900.		1901.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
THE MINE.				
		\$		
Coal.....Tons.	102,171	171,839	63,899	1
Salt.....Bush.	121,007	23,258	99,661	
Other articles.....\$		2,976		
Total.....\$		198,073		
Total, the fisheries....\$		55,783		
THE FOREST.				
Deals, pine.....Std. hund.	136	10,082	420	
Planks and boards.....M. ft.	267	7,248	1,492	
Lumber, other.....\$		12,390		
Timber, square, elm.....Tons.	3,150	44,416	2,560	
" oak....."	5,861	125,310	4,428	
" pine, white....."	3,441	69,495	1,251	
" other....."	730	9,078	640	
Other articles.....\$		12,402		
Total.....\$		290,421		
ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCE.				
Horses.....No.	840	102,554	1,210	
Cattle....."	57	9,920	58	
Other animals and poultry.....\$		15,933		
Butter.....Lbs.	1,720,870	307,407	320,751	
Cheese....."	6,588,831	627,657	4,459,035	
Furs, dressed and undressed.....\$		14,495		
Hair.....\$		17,761		
Meat—				
Bacon.....Lbs.	3,161	339	23,798	
Beef....."	190,600	8,594	149,328	
Hams....."	1,460	161	8,064	
Pork....."	352,100	18,254	137,300	
Meats, other....."	22,801	5,459		
Wool.....Lbs.	32,816	2,657	108,988	
Other articles.....\$		16,669		
Total.....\$		1,147,860		
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS.				
Flax seed.....Bush.	747,060	1,039,347	167,790	
Fruits.....\$		69,199		
Grain and products of—				
Barley.....Bush.	395,667	190,427	104,032	
Indian corn....."	11,758,882	4,757,595	12,219,975	
Oats....."	1,130,749	345,860	1,967,199	
Pease....."	19,125	13,387	10,334	

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES OF FOREIGN PRODUCE EXPORTED FROM
CANADA, &c.—*Concluded.*

Articles.	1900.		1901.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS—<i>Con.</i>		\$		\$
Products of— <i>Con.</i>				
Wheat	94,626	56,613	481,947	283,279
Barley	5,611,867	4,373,401	9,196,494	6,750,991
Flour	2,860	8,462	3,201	15,520
Articles	\$	656		2,016
Straw	Bush. 7,913	43,134	876	5,061
Hay	Lbs. 86,263	49,312	282,428	223,575
Wool	\$	2,523		6,142
Other	\$	3,427		29,007
	\$	10,953,352		13,786,566
MANUFACTURES.				
Woolen goods, &c.	\$	35,281		37,760
Wagons, &c.	\$	10,527		25,598
Wagon parts of	\$	8,127		7,605
Woolen goods	\$	5,449		1,639
Woolen wearing apparel	\$	19,288		22,115
Woolen ropes and twines	\$	6,693		17,939
Woolen goods	\$	9,305		77,232
Woolen goods	Lbs. 111,070	2,601	145,718	2,184
Woolen goods	\$	77,528		317,921
Woolen goods	\$	3,098		4,979
Woolen goods	\$	13,684		5,944
Woolen goods	\$	5,082		5,494
Woolen goods	\$	70,357		46,195
Woolen goods	\$	235,601		199,549
Woolen goods	No. 92	4,202	106	2,493
Woolen goods	\$	759		1,809
Woolen goods	\$	17,260		125,558
Woolen goods	\$	47,110		14,595
Woolen goods	Tons. 337	11,505	637	13,675
Woolen goods	\$	17,877		30,129
Woolen goods	Galls. 19,288	19,985	57,910	109,968
Woolen goods	\$	12,486		39,558
Woolen goods	Galls. 86,621	18,160	71,623	16,125
Woolen goods	\$	9,546		9,905
Woolen goods	\$	2,234		217
Woolen goods	\$	7,150		700
Woolen goods	\$	67,772		44,670
Woolen goods	Lbs. 173,651	8,238	237,228	58,386
Woolen goods	\$	55,095		42,983
Woolen goods	\$	14,029		19,507
Woolen goods	\$	471,265		436,710
	\$	1,287,294		1,739,142
Woolen goods—				
Woolen goods	Lbs. 393,350	12,526	62,110	9,935
Woolen goods	\$ 1,589,751	266,866	1,425,616	258,137
Woolen goods	\$	53,079		39,405
Woolen goods	\$	6,987,100		1,978,489
Woolen goods, foreign exports	\$	21,252,354		19,056,246

STATEMENT SHOWING THE COUNTRIES TO WHICH GOODS, THE
DUCE OF CANADA WERE EXPORTED, AND THE VALUE AND
PORTIONATE VALUE OF THE SAME, IN THE YEARS 1881, 1891
*1901.

(Including Coin and Bullion and estimated amount short.)

Countries.	Value of Exports, Domestic, 1881.	Percentage.	Value of Exports, Domestic, 1891.	Percentage.	Value of Exports, Domestic, +1901.
	\$		\$		\$
Great Britain..	42,637,219	50.79	43,243,784	48.70	92,857,935
British Africa..	81,591	0.10	11,772	0.01	1,985,033
Australasia..	147,911	0.18	588,825	0.66	2,297,821
British East Indies..	5,020	0.01	14,348	0.02	23,666
" West Indies..	1,770,632	2.11	1,742,878	1.96	1,899,262
" Guiana..	215,029	0.25	209,935	0.24	370,063
Newfoundland..	1,191,373	1.42	1,312,621	1.48	2,142,877
Gibraltar..	12,398	0.01	3,400	..	17,836
Hong Kong..	..	..	9,640	0.01	41,693
Other British Possessions..	480	..	..	..	13,681
Total, British Empire..	46,061,653	54.87	47,137,203	53.08	100,748,007
United States..	34,038,431	40.55	37,872,758	42.65	67,983,672
Cuba..	..	..	..	..	575,582
Porto Rico..	..	..	..	..	302,286
Germany..	77,408	0.09	514,110	0.58	1,374,711
France..	662,711	0.79	248,854	0.28	1,436,622
French Possessions..	111,175	0.13	46,457	0.05	61,589
China..	13,749	0.02	52,923	0.06	505,199
Japan..	..	..	17,344	0.02	187,933
Belgium..	257,623	0.31	70,617	0.08	1,728,489
Spanish West Indies..	1,162,684	1.39	1,221,099	1.37	..
Italy..	145,997	0.17	90,999	0.10	315,066
Spain..	46,653	0.06	67,110	0.08	155,222
Philippines..	..	..	..	..	18,000
Holland..	215,754	0.26	13,941	0.02	186,933
South America—	..	..	..	..	..
Argentine Republic..	..	..	163,217	0.18	279,566
Brazil..	..	..	442,523	0.49	572,366
Chile..	..	..	93,718	0.11	207,400
Peru..	710,647	0.85	68,435	0.08	32,000
U.S. of Colombia..	..	..	14,446	0.02	25,133
Other S. A. Countries..	..	..	20,493	0.02	27,711
St. Pierre..	126,058	0.15	164,034	0.18	212,000
Norway and Sweden..	43,407	0.05	183,972	0.21	45,500
Portugal..	107,906	0.13	120,443	0.14	85,377
Central America States..	1,223	..	11,915	0.01	32,944
Russia..	11,617	0.01	2,941	..	45,688
Denmark..	12,120	0.01	1,495	..	55,900
Mexico..	16,701	0.02	22,496	0.03	76,433
Dutch West Indies..	..	..	..	..	10,333
Hawaii..	18,256	0.02	50,083	0.06	23,233
Haiti..	21,368	0.03	13,177	0.01	47,466
" West Africa..	..	..	15,038	0.02	32,922
" Foreign Countries..	75,560	0.09	59,225	0.07	45,688
Total, Foreign Countries..	37,883,048	45.13	41,663,863	46.92	76,683,288
Total Exports..	83,944,701	100.00	88,801,066	100.00	177,431,295

Spanish West Indies. Not including "short returns." See

The following table gives the value of exports, the produce of Canada, in each class during the last six years, showing the principal countries to which goods are exported:—

MINES.

Countries.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Great Britain.....	175,512	354,769	212,304	153,251	193,746	877,875
United States.....	7,436,205	10,532,689	13,835,690	12,681,618	23,693,645	38,345,767
France.....	12,115	1,158	150	5	3,388	31,877
Germany.....	128,652	69,373	48,390	15,074	86,099	300,516
S. W. Indies.....	36,400	37,286	32,609	31,022	28,362	60,860
Newfoundland.....	181,086	173,090	176,682	180,904	248,697	242,726
Other countries.....	86,077	129,228	154,231	303,568	321,218	495,429
Total.....	8,066,047	11,297,593	14,460,056	13,365,442	24,575,155	40,355,050

FISHERIES.

	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
Great Britain.....	4,462,002	4,366,081	4,822,688	3,610,972	4,071,136	3,113,306
United States.....	3,301,671	2,998,655	2,979,404	3,179,751	3,688,935	4,224,948
France.....	178,609	295,858	381,046	561,680	526,187	608,744
Germany.....	7,031	22,758	30,024	42,442	71,281	75,038
S. W. Indies.....	1,275,165	1,029,324	1,011,377	996,494	1,157,004	1,153,499
Newfoundland.....	4,013	924	846	1,135	2,470	23,693
Other countries.....	1,849,274	1,600,723	1,616,276	1,517,188	1,652,070	1,521,124
Total.....	11,077,765	10,314,323	10,841,661	9,909,662	11,169,083	10,720,352

FOREST.

	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
Great Britain.....	2,803,274	2,381,626	2,645,627	2,506,115	2,064,601	1,883,727
United States.....	3,239,958	3,651,606	3,334,178	2,900,985	2,384,020	3,054,128
France.....	9,630	1,202	13,611	.....	4,814	.....
Germany.....	1,322	6,941	2,796	3,858	60	7,236
S. W. Indies.....	1,210	2,461	3,594	1,840	1,837	16,111
Newfoundland.....	1,121	2,580	1,152	2,146	3,754	2,071
Other countries.....	11,226	20,169	12,984	71,780	36,703	25,731
Total.....	6,067,741	6,066,585	6,013,942	5,486,724	4,495,789	4,989,004

ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCE.

	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
Great Britain.....	32,523,071	33,600,891	39,737,089	41,604,999	49,881,630	49,186,025
United States.....	3,341,275	5,081,811	4,192,943	4,628,533	5,326,750	5,331,657
France.....	175,636	127,820	4,479	3,857	11,171	3,254
Germany.....	75,910	21,521	21,374	80,437	18,656	8,452
S. W. Indies.....	61,256	56,458	91,676	98,512	93,923	107,270
Newfoundland.....	233,866	263,387	168,511	215,269	218,650	223,066
Other countries.....	96,627	93,384	85,398	111,523	598,027	635,587
Total.....	36,507,641	39,245,252	44,301,470	46,743,130	56,148,807	55,495,311

* Including British Guiana.

AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS.

Countries.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Great Britain.....	9,551,316	13,507,342	27,747,140	18,447,543	21,674,965	17,337,625
United States.....	3,232,793	2,419,814	1,133,293	1,149,686	2,041,110	2,967,969
France.....	13,509	34,652	154,452	311,664	347,249	225,343
Germany.....	239,399	494,822	1,006,725	829,817	420,754	300,260
*B. W. Indies.....	296,302	245,244	366,808	496,886	407,137	566,620
Newfoundland.....	484,800	409,497	1,327,969	843,596	977,715	1,630,264
Other countries.....	265,242	871,275	1,326,898	873,723	1,647,679	2,408,900
Total.....	14,083,361	17,982,646	33,063,285	22,952,915	27,516,609	24,781,466

†MANUFACTURES.

Great Britain.....	13,182,798	15,295,087	17,893,728	18,747,343	18,618,508	20,481,302
United States.....	13,820,937	14,998,722	8,834,725	10,173,144	15,283,493	14,109,890
France.....	184,336	223,265	461,874	674,341	466,968	667,419
Germany.....	154,605	149,174	309,787	338,745	511,313	683,180
*B. W. Indies.....	228,627	272,358	224,539	339,077	266,218	363,851
Newfoundland.....	554,299	566,464	390,944	439,511	576,562	698,796
Other countries.....	2,351,330	3,210,410	3,063,516	3,532,059	3,674,215	4,281,256
Total.....	30,476,932	34,715,480	31,179,113	34,244,220	39,397,277	41,045,094

* Including British Guiana.

† In the above table the following articles have been taken from the mine and the forest and added to manufactures, viz.:—refined oil, salt, ashes, all kinds, laths, palings and pickets, shingles, shooks, box and other, staves and headings and sawn lumber of all kinds.

The following table shows the relative value of articles, the produce of Canada, exported to Great Britain and the United States in the years 1900 and 1901.

(Not including Coin and Bullion and estimated amount short.)

Articles.	GREAT BRITAIN.		UNITED STATES.	
	Value, 1900.	Value, 1901.	Value, 1900.	Value, 1901.
	\$	\$	\$	\$
Asbestos.....	70,949	136,294	322,984	447,066
Chromic iron.....	4,500	7,500	11,845	9,100
Coal.....	64,078	473,539	4,026,605	4,418,500
Gold-bearing quartz, nuggets, dust, &c.....	538	181,125	14,135,195	24,231,690
Gypsum, crude.....			236,065	183,121
Mica.....	1,765	26,959	134,587	121,319
Metals, viz:—				
Copper, fine, contained in ore, matte, regulus, &c.....			1,387,213	2,655,467
Copper, black or coarse cement copper and in pigs.....				175
Ilic, contained in ore, &c.....	41,289	3,931	621,280	2,272,800
matte or speiss.....			1,046,498	968,865
Ilic, contained in ore, &c.....	3,496		1,350,537	2,373,300
coal and kerosene.....			1,853	1,110

LIST OF ARTICLES THE PRODUCE OF CANADA, &c.—Continued.

(Not including Coin and Bullion and estimated amount short.)

ARTICLES.	GREAT BRITAIN.		UNITED STATES.	
	Value, 1900.	Value, 1901.	Value, 1900.	Value, 1901.
	\$	\$	\$	\$
.....	53	213	7,631	150,444
.....			1,635	.....
.....			32,499	54,357
crude.....		72	30,054	40,027
ravel.....	100	754	101,501	107,560
marble.....		15	120,133	127,904
ral products .	7,173	47,478	136,496	191,040
all kinds.....	81,274	61,272	654,867	707,662
.....	5,223	7,746	192,284	224,944
.....	760,026	699,673	1,282,537	1,139,494
.....		320	162,734	245,297
anned.....	2,645,898	2,322,111	18,973	335,683
esh.....	32,045	18	91,058	136,591
fish, &c.....	6,029	11,204	1,238,870	1,396,441
skins of marine animals.....	537,099	260	143	322
.....	3,542	10,702	47,419	38,514
t, pearl and other.....	48,812	39,710	86,789	75,188
anning.....		306	61,899	61,718
.....		180	117,663	90,680
agraph, hop and other poles.....	488	1,332	38,682	64,152
.....	16,843	443,951	761,674	589,904
ie.....	3,223,585	2,698,508	31,730	81,578
ruce and other.....	7,522,397	7,142,602	351,562	479,263
.....	543,055	588,422	4,214	51,789
.....		6,566	466,909	480,568
d boards.....	1,165,605	1,532,860	7,331,243	6,582,695
.....	108,254	254,663	70,354	83,398
.....	65,641	71,112	475,726	362,139
lumber.....	194,373	665,114	433,393	286,061
.....		40	93,346	103,881
.....		88,782	1,109,296	1,037,335
l railway ties.....	1,899	8,848	220,007	142,658
.....	121,713	211,420	59,899	95,738
are—				
.....	209,270	213,123	18,065	5,430
.....	158,254	216,693	249	3,511
.....	279,219	210,667	.....	841
.....	63,295	131,279	.....	12,251
te.....	1,182,048	880,669	2,041	6,040
.....	77,882	210,906	16,057	29,898
as and other, for pulp.....	38,370	32,198	864,077	1,364,821
as of the forest.....	37,033	12,798	190,879	99,080
l their products—				
.....	517,641	230,295	222,625	327,294
.....	7,579,080	8,028,476	1,401,137	891,340
.....			11,553	5,854
.....	475,508	435,335	1,397,997	1,158,069
.....	628	36,526	32,263	25,505
nals.....	123	20	7,732	17,989

VALUE OF ARTICLES, THE PRODUCE OF CANADA, &c.—*Continued*
(Not including Coin and Bullion and estimated amount short.)

ARTICLES.	GREAT BRITAIN.		UNITED STATES.	
	Value, 1900.	Value, 1901.	Value, 1900.	Value, 1901.
	\$	\$	\$	\$
Animals and their products— <i>Con.</i>				
Bones.....		3,034	46,257	31,112
Butter.....	4,947,000	3,142,353	5,044	1,112
Cheese.....	19,812,670	20,609,361	4,836	37
Eggs.....	1,447,030	1,677,727	2,621	1
Furs, dressed.....	44,890	7,630	23,288	2
" undressed.....	1,438,210	1,237,869	287,400	368
Hides, horns and skins other than fur.....	6,421	168,815	1,309,079	2,112
Honey.....	547	1,732	234	
Lard.....	10,667	57,521	174	
Meats—				
Bacon.....	12,469,209	11,458,235	1,235	33
Hams.....	279,966	274,550	194	3
Beef.....	203,339	725,737	3,084	4
Mutton.....	444	2,330	1,361	1
Pork.....	21,386	30,609	582	1
Meats, canned.....	235,284	357,047	4,464	3
" all other.....	43,416	401,452	12,946	11
Poultry and game, dressed or undressed.....	204,798	131,124	2,403	4
Sheep pelts.....		5,058	85,157	32
Tallow.....	59,557	82,090		
Wool.....	48,129	19,040	368,721	166
Other animal products.....	35,687	62,025	94,363	152
Agricultural products—				
Bran.....	100,044	63,499	34,966	137
Flax.....			196,769	250
Fruits, apples, dried.....	22,597	23,543	6,858	24
" green or ripe.....	2,423,079	1,422,665	73,625	15
" canned or preserved.....	238,311	130,202	41,533	29
" all other.....	11,483	28,616	133,910	118
Grain and products of—				
Barley.....	810,917	947,964	77,754	85
Corn, Indian.....			1	6
Beans.....	17,700	11,049	99,341	382
Buckwheat.....	63,086	93,798	2,196	19
Oats.....	1,866,521	1,996,298	38,930	183
Pease, whole and split.....	1,743,130	2,062,071	87,973	118
Rye.....	278,228	327,472	1,058	
Wheat.....	11,350,942	6,112,230	58,305	343
" flour.....	1,665,708	2,702,132	12,993	47
Oatmeal.....	456,843	453,326	801	3
Other grain and products of.....	12,425	25,771	3,224	3
Hay.....	378,946	459,235	715,594	1,132
Hemp.....			53,326	
Hops.....	11,534	36,983		
Maple sugar.....	746	924	83,834	70
Seeds—				
Clover.....	187,218	367,472	13,470	23
Grass.....	1,611	4,508	43,729	22
Flax.....		1,000	342	
raw.....		2,126	7,346	23
Vegetables—				
Potatoes.....	392	1,379	17,415	63
Turnips.....		4	115,212	30
All other.....	27,570	52,313	16,803	20
All other agricultural products.....	5,833	11,053	103,796	123

VALUE OF ARTICLES, THE PRODUCE OF CANADA, &c.—*Concluded.*

(Not including Coin and Bullion and estimated amount short.)

ARTICLES.	GREAT BRITAIN.		UNITED STATES.	
	Value, 1900.	Value, 1901.	Value, 1900.	Value, 1901.
	\$	\$	\$	\$
res—				
ral implements.	474,532	375,594	9,590	35,085
aps, pamphlets, &c.	37,128	43,538	50,149	60,026
	2,813	54,315	3,841	6,172
arts of	514	736	4,130	634
s, carts, wagons, &c.	11,962	14,599	9,668	12,249
wearing apparel.	28,283	282,512	29,193	81,986
			19,692	192,830
ropes and twines.	137,394	119,625	26,109	9,186
	51,810	54,333	94,210	118,560
aste.	43	844	50,572	45,228
yes, chemicals, &c.	114,922	121,050	43,625	155,526
f hemlock bark.	64,389	52,190		2,757
se.	509	27,128	134,185	162,990
s.			51,304	37,706
	524	3,633	1,769	7,873
oes.		400	19,917	35,904
d effects, N.E.S.	54,975	63,828	1,026,276	1,090,424
ber, manufactures of.	14,392	15,690	108,811	57,772
steel—				
rs.	44,996	21,570	12,432	29,987
n.	36,647	36,395	76,660	46,501
ery.	111,481	143,980	110,904	113,522
ies, sewing.	1,152	2,411	6,465	11,483
are.	106,903	30,811	48,574	22,263
ron or steel.	*2,955	19,331	270,870	119,463
manufactures of iron and steel.	9,304	135,319	47,781	196,772
	3,545	12,411	49,016	57,126
sole and upper.	1,406,029	1,817,979	19,636	41,428
manufactures of	187,053	200,916	25,672	76,687
		3,442	73,793	63,273
	48,955	32,739	256,885	255,976
uors.	28	7,713	7,590	7,366
truments—				
	391,139	391,457	2,743	7,816
	12,664	19,993	16,344	20,755
	457	342	1,941	1,322
	221,825	166,685		4,261
o other countries.		9,000	23,020	7,768
d manufactures of.	11,244	13,969	30,935	54,313
manufactures of—				
d furniture.	238,657	163,538	46,370	18,968
shes and blinds.	287,602	164,903	256	20,887
and match splints.	78,969	81,387	20,814	5,012
s, churns, &c.	32,419	7,858	1,177	1,546
nd and spools.	63,559	87,321	345	4,131
lp.	562,178	934,722	1,193,753	937,330
nufactures of wood.	267,117	239,192	106,023	73,414
	18,189	8,287	5,962	34,089
ticles of manufacture.	485,586	668,650	767,802	666,880
us articles.	58,289	27,596	117,024	9,305
Total exports.	96,562,875	92,857,525	52,534,977	67,983,673

EXPORTS OF CANADIAN PRODUCE, BY COUNTRIES, WITH
PERCENTAGES, 1868-1901.

Year ended 30th June.	Total Value of Domestic Exports.	VALUE EXPORTED TO			PERCENTAGE EXPORTED TO	
		Great Britain.	United States.	Other Countries.	Great Britain.	United States.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	p. c.	p. c.
1868.....	48,504,899	17,905,808	25,349,568	5,249,523	36·92	52·26
1869.....	52,400,772	20,485,838	26,718,207	5,196,727	39·09	50·20
1870.....	59,043,590	21,160,987	31,734,710	6,147,893	35·84	53·75
1871.....	57,630,024	21,579,427	29,320,937	6,729,660	37·44	50·88
1872.....	65,831,083	25,223,785	32,844,174	7,763,124	38·31	49·89
1873.....	76,538,025	31,431,177	36,708,668	8,398,180	41·07	47·96
1874.....	76,741,997	35,830,830	33,132,934	7,778,233	46·69	43·17
1875.....	69,709,823	34,173,687	27,928,197	7,607,939	49·02	40·06
1876.....	72,491,437	36,398,584	28,061,155	8,031,698	50·21	38·71
1877.....	68,030,546	35,491,671	24,326,332	8,212,543	52·17	35·76
1878.....	67,989,800	35,861,110	24,381,009	7,747,681	52·74	35·86
1879.....	62,431,025	29,393,424	25,492,029	7,545,572	47·08	40·83
1880.....	72,899,697	35,208,031	29,566,211	8,125,455	48·30	40·56
1881.....	83,944,701	42,637,219	34,038,431	7,269,051	50·79	40·55
1882.....	94,137,660	39,816,813	45,782,584	8,538,263	42·30	48·63
1883.....	87,702,431	39,672,104	39,379,188	8,651,139	45·23	44·99
1884.....	79,833,098	37,410,870	34,332,641	8,089,587	46·86	43·91
1885.....	79,131,735	36,479,051	35,566,810	7,085,874	46·10	44·95
1886.....	77,756,704	36,694,263	34,284,490	6,777,951	47·19	44·09
1887.....	80,960,909	38,714,331	35,269,922	6,976,656	47·82	43·56
1888.....	81,382,072	33,648,284	40,407,483	7,326,305	41·35	49·65
1889.....	80,272,456	33,504,281	39,519,940	7,248,235	41·74	49·23
1890.....	85,257,586	41,499,149	36,213,279	7,545,158	48·67	42·48
1891.....	88,801,066	43,243,784	37,872,758	7,684,524	48·70	42·65
1892.....	99,338,913	54,949,055	34,972,517	9,417,341	55·31	35·21
1893.....	105,798,257	58,409,606	37,605,569	9,783,082	55·21	35·54
1894.....	104,161,770	60,878,056	32,872,515	10,411,199	58·45	31·56
1895.....	103,085,012	57,903,564	35,860,434	9,321,014	56·17	34·79
1896.....	109,915,337	62,718,941	37,995,928	9,200,468	57·06	34·57
1897.....	123,959,838	69,533,852	43,991,485	10,434,501	56·09	35·49
1898.....	145,594,385	93,065,019	40,035,248	12,494,118	63·92	27·50
1899.....	138,462,037	85,114,555	40,426,856	12,920,626	61·47	29·30
1900.....	170,642,369	96,562,875	59,666,556	14,412,938	56·59	34·97
1901.....	177,431,386	92,857,525	67,983,673	16,590,188	52·33	38·32

WOOD PULP INDUSTRY OF CANADA.

The pulp mills of Canada actually in operation have a capacity of 382,000 tons a year, of which 204,000 is mechanical pulp, 17,750 soda pulp and 60,000 sulphite.

Their output last year was 264,600 tons, or about 70 per cent of their capacity; 84,500 tons being sulphate; 10,740 tons soda, and the remainder mechanical pulp.

The export of wood pulp in the calendar year 1901 was valued at \$2,002,120, of which \$982,142 was shipped to Great Britain, \$968,007 to the United States, and \$51,972 to other countries.

Great Britain took according to her accounts, a total of 504,400 tons of wood pulp, valued at \$11,742,453. Of this quantity Canada supplied 78,808 tons, valued at \$1,518,803.

Norway supplied 280,624 tons, valued at \$3,122,629; Sweden, 117,447 tons, value of \$4,112,806, other countries supplying the remainder.

If all the mills in Canada built and running and those under construction were running at their full capacity they could not supply the demand of Great Britain alone for wood pulp.

There is also a large demand in the United States for wood pulp. Besides the supply provided from within its own borders and from pulp wood imported from Canada (which latter amounted in 1901 to \$1,282,817), the United States imported 51,207 tons of wood pulp, valued at \$1,635,000 from other countries, principally from Canada, nearly 79 per cent of the whole quantity imported by the United States being from Canada. These two countries took nearly 56 per cent of the whole make of Canada. About 40 per cent is required for home purposes.

The Customs returns of Canada, the United Kingdom and the United States do not call for a division of wood pulp into the three sorts known to the trade soda, sulphite and mechanical, and those of Canada do not call for quantities.

It is therefore impossible to separate the several branches so as to ascertain the quantities of each of the three kinds we export, a point of considerable importance on account of the great difference in their value.

The business of Canada with the United Kingdom shows considerable development.

In 1899 we sent 6.5 per cent of the total value of wood pulp imported by Great Britain from all countries. This increased in 1900 to 9.4 per cent and in 1901 to 13 per cent.

EXPORTS OF PULP WOOD.

• STATEMENT of the value of exports of Wood, Blocks and other, for Pulp from Canada during the years ended June 30, 1890-1901.

Year.	Total Exports. — (Produce of Canada.)	To Great Britain.	To United States.	To Other Countries
	\$	\$	\$	\$
1890.....	80,005	22,808	57,197	.....
1891.....	188,998	18,362	170,636	.....
1892.....	219,458	36,146	183,312	.....
1893.....	386,092	13,461	371,981	.....
1894.....	393,260	24,250	369,010	.....
1895.....	468,009	9,396	458,613	.....
1896.....	627,865	27,580	600,285	.....
1897.....	711,152	33,931	677,221	.....
1898.....	912,041	34,772	876,690	5,000
1899.....	842,086	28,099	809,795	4,000
1900.....	902,772	38,370	864,077	3,000
1901.....	1,397,019	32,198	1,364,821	.....

VALUE of Wood Pulp exported from Canada during the years ended June 30, 1890-1901.

Year.	Total Exports. — (Canadian Produce.)	To Great Britain.	To United States.	To Other Countries
	\$	\$	\$	\$
1890.....	168,180	460	147,098	20,000
1891.....	280,619	.....	280,619	.....
1892.....	355,303	.....	355,303	.....
1893.....	455,893	1,640	454,253	.....
1894.....	547,217	178,255	368,256	.....
1895.....	590,874	251,848	336,385	2,000
1896.....	675,777	113,557	557,085	5,000
1897.....	741,959	164,138	576,720	1,000
1898.....	1,210,421	676,100	534,305	.....
1899.....	1,274,276	671,704	578,229	24,000
1900.....	1,816,016	562,178	1,193,753	60,000
1901.....	1,937,207	934,722	937,330	60,000

NOTE. — Trade Returns do not give quantities of Wood Pulp exported.

Exports and Values of Wall Paper exported from Canada during the years ended June 30, 1895-1901.

	Rolls.	Value.
.....	9,760	\$ 2,235
.....	35,967	3,593
.....	36,846	3,726
.....	117,857	13,639
.....	259,979	24,134
.....	273,516	29,741
.....	159,501	41,305

Imports of Paper and Manufactures of, into Canada for home consumption during the years ended June 30, 1897-1901.

	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Manufactures of : sized and other papers, and chemically prepared for printers' use.....	45,085	63,376	78,420	109,204	112,433
Books, printed or not.....	7,713	6,565	8,273	13,029	31,996
For playing.....	17,698	19,174	26,537	29,460	33,510
Printed, including writing and paper, ruled.....	1,335	4,439	11,812	11,477	9,411
Card, paste board, in sheets or size, N.E.S.....	15,038	24,052	33,792	36,066	38,107
.....	6,948	8,621	26,281	28,582	27,518
Sheet or straw board, tarred.....	818	722	13,677	14,809	33,177
Not tarred.....	81,476	111,138	1,727	2,630	758
Hangings or wall paper.....	7,435	6,378	79,222	93,572	110,127
Orders and bordering.....	14,743	13,647	5,946	2,688	2,147
Board, leatheroid and manu- factures of.....	12,883	15,149	9,513	6,323	18,022
Card, not straw board.....	3,145	3,744	19,636	17,871	26,228
Collar cloth paper, in rolls or not glossed or finished.....	486	895	2,444	2,889	1,920
Collar cloth paper, in rolls or glossed or finished.....	.....	.....	1,096	1,472	659
Books, pads not printed, papier- ware, N.O.P., and manu- factures of paper, N.E.S.....	354,406	393,704	403,982	427,733	445,838
.....	49,837	101,396	133,612	184,545	356,086
Border and coated and boxed paper.....	11,726	8,863	10,031	9,580	18,134
Card, in sheets or rolls.....	12,553	12,122	16,674	16,721	10,324
Blinds of paper of all kinds.....	.....	1,245	953	414	.....
.....	12,977	14,046	18,525	19,720	25,740
Books, N.E.S.....	345,556	326,628	361,211	378,716	501,789
Paper and manufactures of.....	1,001,858	1,135,904	1,263,364	1,407,501	1,803,924

included under the head "Papeteries, pads, &c."

—For value of paper and manufactures of, imported from Great Britain and the Colonies, in 1900 and 1901, see page.....

QUANTITY and Value of Pulp of Wood imported into Great Britain during the calendar years 1896-1901.

COUNTRIES.	QUANTITY.					
	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	*1901
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
Russia.....	7,431	3,551	3,211	264	2,155	†
Sweden.....	106,307	104,854	97,860	112,342	126,635	117,4
Norway.....	230,358	267,829	266,536	278,047	321,395	280,6
Denmark.....	1,265	1,254	1,145	665	252	†
Germany.....	4,904	6,368	3,611	3,299	7,595	†
Holland.....	5,868	6,258	5,498	5,449	5,360	†
Belgium.....	3,274	4,734	5,473	4,699	3,549	†
Portugal.....	1,620	2,362	2,249	1,966	2,821	†
Austrian Territories.....	1,301	613	285	.....	321	†
United States.....	948	8,006	19,352	11,788	13,447	11,7
Canada.....	3,039	28,978	52,287	43,032	61,048	78,8
Other countries.....	10	93	1,916	3,375	1,693	14,7
Total.....	366,331	434,900	453,423	464,926	546,271	504,8

—	VALUE.					
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Russia.....	168,533	102,370	103,377	11,276	38,958	†
Sweden.....	2,875,618	2,941,087	2,697,339	3,430,698	4,039,338	4,112,4
Norway.....	4,352,085	4,786,235	4,604,797	4,679,606	6,439,111	5,122,0
Denmark.....	52,750	58,600	36,768	24,801	9,451	†
Germany.....	179,429	235,576	136,889	116,386	263,511	†
Holland.....	240,326	249,738	222,525	220,990	241,814	†
Belgium.....	140,442	222,417	151,611	159,719	114,191	†
Portugal.....	56,887	87,702	67,885	67,374	94,705	†
Austrian Territories.....	48,194	23,584	9,747	.....	11,091	†
United States.....	35,361	263,612	331,853	306,220	269,579	443
Canada.....	45,601	465,258	834,088	637,280	1,199,317	1,518
Other countries.....	389	8,991	22,460	28,771	18,841	542
Total.....	8,198,615	9,440,170	9,219,389	9,683,221	12,739,907	11,742

* Unrevised figures; taken from monthly returns.

† Not specified in returns; included in "Other Countries."

Quantity and Value of Wood Pulp Board imported into Great Britain during the calendar years 1896-1901.

COUNTRIES.	QUANTITY.					
	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.
.....	50,568	62,412	49,646	102,816	206,706	Not specified.
.....	42,030	90,190	66,676	96,732	108,792	
.....	23,148	23,874	26,047	19,927	19,751	
.....	48,881	65,250	41,681	44,204	44,000	
.....	7,852	3,383	15,397	11,531	9,577	
Territories.....	4,799	3,101	4,580	2,473	2,246	
States.....	7,036	55,915	57,998	45,978	48,814	
.....	.....	498	24,755	51,798	82,860
Countries.....	12,052	6,010	3,144	1,696	1,322	
Total.....	196,391	310,633	288,824	377,150	524,077	*

	VALUE.					
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	¢
.....	92,832	130,772	99,022	201,442	408,863	Not specified.
.....	85,298	186,014	137,761	210,551	237,294	
.....	46,063	48,078	51,523	39,980	39,828	
.....	100,331	134,963	94,535	97,513	93,897	
.....	17,433	8,327	29,813	23,112	23,122	
Territories.....	9,003	8,152	12,663	9,047	6,584	
States.....	17,379	121,063	133,409	97,489	115,827	
.....	.....	1,168	47,655	105,957	166,499
Countries.....	28,684	11,110	6,941	3,674	2,881	
Total.....	397,023	649,647	613,322	788,765	1,094,795	*

Included in imports of Strawboard and Millboard.

QUANTITY and Value of imports of Strawboard or Millboard into Great Britain during the calendar years 1896-1901.

COUNTRIES.	QUANTITY.					
	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	*1901.
	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.
Russia	12,214	11,067	7,199	7,980	9,473	Not given.
Sweden	6,531	6,065	10,937	16,733	34,475	
Norway	1,805	10,483	1,037	4,183	2,236	
Germany	206,703	199,420	173,024	170,304	241,314	
Holland	1,088,573	1,343,402	1,555,244	1,555,737	1,703,590	
Belgium	11,819	12,950	18,182	10,824	12,302	
Austrian Territories	4,024	24,654	21,657	29,530	46,342	
United States	17,699	50,030	154,776	156,366	92,677	
Canada			3,722	35,129	3,852	
Other countries	4,036	1,838	1,574	1,080	2,035	
Total	1,353,404	1,659,909	1,946,352	1,987,866	2,153,296	+2,788,628

COUNTRIES.	VALUE.					
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Russia	24,031	21,569	13,101	14,765	18,566	Not given.
Sweden	14,459	13,753	24,659	43,284	64,216	
Norway	3,850	16,571	1,912	9,013	4,346	
Germany	312,897	287,309	282,592	253,451	377,862	
Holland	1,563,893	1,917,662	2,253,559	2,147,178	2,449,403	
Belgium	20,445	23,160	32,144	20,921	24,163	
Austrian Territories	9,772	53,758	49,625	66,366	106,794	
United States	37,682	85,434	272,300	280,787	162,960	
Canada			3,061	60,532	7,631	
Other countries	11,565	6,833	4,528	8,977	15,807	
Total	1,998,594	2,428,048	2,937,481	2,905,254	3,231,748	+4,645,7

* Subject to revision. Taken from monthly returns. + Including wood pulp board.

QUANTITY and Value of Paper-making Materials (Linen and Cotton Rags) imported into Great Britain during the years ended December 31, 1896-1901.—(*G. B. Accounts.*)

COUNTRIES.	QUANTITY.					
	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	†1901.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
Germany.....	2,628	2,759	2,135	1,995	1,771	}
Holland.....	3,657	4,380	3,131	2,679	2,203	
Belgium.....	4,932	5,873	3,828	4,713	3,763	
France.....	8,645	9,251	7,275	6,850	5,133	
Italy.....	253	482	823	796	1,399	
Egypt.....	1,641	3,181	3,522	3,314	2,584	
United States.....	219	344	459	888	467	
Other countries.....	1,606	2,103	1,853	1,742	1,285	
Total.....	23,581	28,373	23,026	22,877	18,605	17,834

COUNTRIES.	VALUE.					
	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Germany.....	149,533	153,543	130,144	114,721	116,785	}
Holland.....	215,851	220,241	165,408	106,429	86,320	
Belgium.....	171,608	252,604	150,302	158,965	153,490	
France.....	363,516	409,068	315,282	269,292	235,585	
Italy.....	11,816	30,928	39,459	46,628	85,186	
Egypt.....	33,337	61,791	69,258	59,524	42,082	
United States.....	9,514	17,301	19,228	41,829	23,301	
Other countries.....	51,115	69,395	54,093	53,310	45,003	
Total.....	1,006,290	1,214,871	943,174	850,698	787,752	713,468

* Quantities and values not specified by countries in 1901. † Subject to revision.

QUANTITY and Value of Paper-making Materials (Esparto and other Vegetable Fibres) imported into Great Britain in 1896-1901.—(*G. L. Accounts.*)

COUNTRIES.	QUANTITY.					
	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
Spain.....	75,840	69,247	62,285	63,757	56,582	53,696
Tripoli.....	37,701	48,827	36,261	55,178	43,902	*
Tunis.....	17,476	19,598	28,594	18,468	21,916	*
Algeria.....	78,681	91,264	93,745	94,983	101,783	76,003
Other countries.....	53	192	137	130	140	88,420
Total.....	209,751	229,128	221,022	232,516	224,314	217,309

COUNTRIES.	VALUE.					
	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Spain.....	1,652,778	1,497,468	1,355,902	1,412,268	1,257,571	1,164,145
Tripoli.....	551,899	721,741	501,714	742,473	645,139	*
Tunis.....	293,728	295,514	398,045	283,692	356,537	*
Algeria.....	1,377,135	1,495,682	1,482,007	1,483,160	1,633,697	1,268,700
Other countries.....	1,650	5,544	3,723	2,663	2,812	1,472,465
Total.....	3,877,190	4,015,949	3,741,391	3,924,256	3,895,756	3,905,319

* Included in 'Other countries.'

Quantity and Value of other Paper-making Materials imported into Great Britain during the calendar years 1896-1901.

COUNTRIES.	QUANTITY.					
	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
Germany.....	2,010	2,607	1,961	1,857	1,710	}
France.....	5,147	5,365	4,800	3,538	2,740	
Belgium.....	7,862	6,943	7,390	5,747	7,809	
Sweden.....	2,438	2,915	2,672	2,606	3,494	
Other countries.....	6,649	2,496	1,878	3,033	6,773	
Total.....	24,106	20,326	18,701	16,783	22,526	*

COUNTRIES.	VALUE.					
	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Germany.....	68,001	84,023	63,632	65,427	60,060	}
France.....	176,377	170,363	158,069	104,288	84,534	
Belgium.....	270,728	224,913	243,917	182,281	194,092	
Sweden.....	83,039	91,945	87,127	85,006	70,572	
Other countries.....	130,074	88,933	68,874	87,970	139,313	
Total.....	728,219	660,177	621,609	524,972	548,571	*

* Not specified.

UNPRINTED PAPER IMPORTED INTO GREAT BRITAIN, 1896-1901

COUNTRIES.	QUANTITY.					
	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
Russia.....	4,589	3,979	4,861	7,018	7,050	†
Sweden.....	27,903	27,507	30,273	36,112	46,981	52,220
Norway.....	24,220	32,276	33,467	41,520	48,167	49,538
Denmark.....	2,416	1,506	857	1,421	2,286	†
Germany.....	28,734	26,903	20,086	18,416	26,493	15,890
Holland.....	32,227	27,951	25,003	23,895	30,927	22,979
Belgium.....	14,932	12,761	13,103	12,955	13,610	11,645
France.....	1,978	1,965	2,173	2,232	2,482	†
Italy.....	111	196	255	505	452	†
Austrian Territories.....	1,216	1,072	912	1,240	948	†
Japan.....	78	115	153	84	135	†
United States.....	5,390	29,924	32,093	22,184	24,105	28,229
Canada.....	187	1,014	351	5,088	10,184	†
Other countries.....	16	28	26	31	29	24,035
Total.....	143,997	167,197	163,613	172,701	213,849	204,029

VALUE.						
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Russia.....	241,980	200,731	230,704	341,635	405,958	†
Sweden.....	1,808,152	1,742,121	1,887,108	2,170,855	2,775,976	3,129,724
Norway.....	1,644,330	2,091,704	2,128,451	2,720,939	3,063,581	3,099,643
Denmark.....	156,985	87,600	54,224	105,018	153,062	†
Germany.....	2,350,294	2,158,956	1,621,471	1,619,812	2,162,878	1,363,224
Holland.....	2,110,031	2,044,127	2,061,199	1,952,716	2,271,186	1,903,168
Belgium.....	1,604,788	1,336,002	1,364,457	1,293,662	1,343,083	1,154,836
France.....	576,778	562,941	651,734	676,627	782,817	†
Italy.....	18,036	22,153	32,188	55,056	48,151	†
Austrian Territories.....	98,029	88,739	105,086	108,492	72,207	†
Japan.....	37,974	59,505	72,552	38,647	50,175	†
United States.....	833,485	1,883,162	1,931,643	1,417,631	1,524,838	1,798,272
Canada.....	39,382	55,042	16,780	231,812	490,574	†
Other countries.....	4,018	9,083	5,640	7,719	5,939	1,984,063
Total.....	11,524,262	12,341,866	12,163,237	12,740,671	15,150,425	14,433,039

† Not specified ; included in 'Other countries.'

Value of Wood Pulp imported into the United States in the years 1896-1901.

(Taken from United States Accounts.)

1896.		1897.		1898.	
Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
Tons.	\$	Tons.	\$	Tons.	\$
424	15,081	150	6,009	10	450
6,195	309,731	1,783	94,574	1,617	72,167
7,839	293,608	5,019	200,761	3,704	156,890
1,383	15,749			215	2,420
29,197	418,116	34,804	498,706	24,230	368,633
105	1,594	14	746	80	1,082
45,148	1,052,829	41,770	800,886	29,846	601,642

1899.		1900.		1901.	
Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
Tons.	\$	Tons.	\$	Tons.	\$
713	41,519	1,030	53,072	*	*
4,192	176,500	5,765	269,565	7,069	363,393
265	3,173	15,140	622,800	*	*
28,135	449,612	545	13,474	*	*
14	702	58,784	1,405,062	36,844	1,064,654
		1,177	41,667	2,823	158,355
33,319	671,506	82,441	2,405,630	46,756	1,586,402

Value of Wood Pulp exported from the United States during the years 1899-1901.

1899.		1900.		1901.	
Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
Lbs.	\$	Lbs.	\$	Lbs.	\$
355,344	7,375	510,958	10,200	Not specified.	Not specified.
7,461,952	130,231	2,934,418	59,335		
1,369,330	27,475	1,393,541	28,000		
2,236,535	41,530	1,093,871	22,361		
954,071	19,043	800,075	18,535		
37,400,386	389,471	17,072,409	255,696		
3,918,471	48,188	1,778,426	22,788		
878,552	13,940	2,008,824	19,466		
695,012	5,719	726,200	16,506		
662,617	13,347	236,079	5,576		
55,932,270	696,319	28,554,801	458,463	61,528,437	1,051,807

ther countries.

UNPRINTED PAPER IMPORTED INTO GREAT BRITAIN, 1896-1901.

COUNTRIES.	QUANTITY.					
	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
Russia.....	4,589	3,979	4,861	7,018	7,050	†
Sweden.....	27,903	27,507	30,273	36,112	46,981	52,249
Norway.....	24,220	32,276	33,467	41,520	48,167	49,538
Denmark.....	2,416	1,506	857	1,421	2,286	†
Germany.....	28,734	26,903	20,086	18,416	26,493	15,864
Holland.....	32,227	27,951	25,003	23,895	30,927	22,979
Belgium.....	14,932	12,761	13,103	12,955	13,610	11,645
France.....	1,978	1,965	2,173	2,232	2,482	†
Italy.....	111	196	255	505	452	†
Austrian Territories.....	1,216	1,072	912	1,240	948	†
Japan.....	78	115	153	84	135	†
United States.....	5,390	29,924	32,093	22,184	24,105	28,329
Canada.....	187	1,014	351	5,088	10,184	†
Other countries.....	16	28	26	31	29	24,025
Total.....	143,997	167,197	163,613	172,701	213,849	204,629

VALUE.						
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Russia.....	241,980	200,731	230,704	341,635	405,958	†
Sweden.....	1,808,152	1,742,121	1,887,108	2,170,855	2,775,976	3,129,724
Norway.....	1,644,330	2,091,704	2,128,451	2,720,939	3,063,581	3,069,643
Denmark.....	156,985	87,600	54,224	105,018	153,062	†
Germany.....	2,350,294	2,168,956	1,621,471	1,619,812	2,162,878	1,363,324
Holland.....	2,110,031	2,044,127	2,061,199	1,952,716	2,271,186	1,903,168
Belgium.....	1,604,788	1,336,002	1,364,457	1,293,662	1,343,083	1,154,836
France.....	576,778	562,941	651,734	676,627	782,817	†
Italy.....	18,036	22,153	32,188	55,056	48,151	†
Austrian Territories.....	98,029	88,739	105,086	108,492	72,207	†
Japan.....	37,974	59,505	72,552	38,647	50,175	†
United States.....	833,485	1,883,162	1,931,643	1,417,631	1,524,838	1,798,271
Canada.....	39,382	55,042	16,780	231,862	490,574	†
Other countries.....	4,018	9,083	5,640	7,719	5,939	1,984,063
Total.....	11,524,262	12,341,866	12,163,237	12,740,671	15,150,425	14,433,030

† Not specified ; included in ' Other countries.'

QUANTITY AND VALUE OF PRINTING PAPER EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, TOGETHER WITH THE COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED IN THE YEARS 1898, 1899 AND 1900.

(Taken from United States accounts.)

Countries.	1899.		1900.		1901.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
	Lbs.	\$	Lbs.	\$	Lbs.	\$
.....	763,756	14,862	359,087	11,513	127,171	5,436
.....	11,200	253	98,266	5,689	43,524	1,893
.....	125,648	3,581	261,649	6,076	246,299	5,584
.....	28,414	969	81,855	2,750	199,611	5,701
ain.....	43,414,776	991,245	30,934,471	739,275	37,537,995	981,820
.....	3,950,028	123,822	3,893,040	126,643	6,141,712	194,011
.....	964,374	23,673	1,491,719	43,646	963,357	30,754
es.....	1,471,377	34,088	2,115,116	56,897	1,891,475	57,037
.....	363,141	10,967	459,352	14,854	2,845,672	71,462
.....	685,567	16,964	816,957	17,604	1,127,898	29,969
.....	836,829	19,337	741,666	19,672	121,173	4,499
.....	330,920	8,108	272,733	6,612	286,911	8,561
.....	199,576	10,194	374,796	13,464	239,971	9,080
.....	8,293,776	194,406	4,577,054	134,138	4,882,656	139,371
.....	34,297,372	859,837	49,064,182	1,215,877	67,178,442	1,840,427
ica.....	1,024,173	24,206	997,399	23,599	120,955	3,786
tries.....	1,393,717	49,155	2,768,958	83,061	2,975,638	100,198
.....	98,154,644	2,385,667	99,308,300	2,521,320	126,928,460	3,489,589

QUANTITY AND VALUE OF WOOD PULP EXPORTED FROM NORWAY DURING THE YEARS 1888-1899.

Year.	Quantity.	Value.	Year.	Quantity.	Value.
	Tons.	\$		Tons.	\$
.....	179,075	2,479,834	1894.....	263,222	3,833,040
.....	196,310	2,903,507	1895.....	271,340	3,641,347
.....	208,219	2,829,694	1896.....	313,180	4,158,567
.....	229,869	2,928,380	1897.....	333,198	4,877,753
.....	220,901	3,127,641	1898.....	347,432	4,682,274
.....	241,346	3,940,375	1899.....	392,490	4,946,967

QUANTITY AND VALUE OF WOOD PULP EXPORTED FROM SWEDEN DURING THE YEARS 1888-1899.

Year.	Quantity.	Value.	Year.	Quantity.	Value.
	Tons.	\$		Tons.	\$
.....	42,397	2,068,333	1894.....	113,901	2,516,875
.....	57,621	1,975,866	1895.....	167,280	3,376,653
.....	70,964	2,176,208	1896.....	205,349	3,901,981
.....	95,153	2,417,380	1897.....	201,576	4,523,294
.....	99,350	2,547,924	1898.....	199,984	4,199,933
.....	109,218	2,952,441	1899.....	231,002	5,603,694

AVERAGE EXPORT PRICES OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, 1889-1901.

Articles.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
Ale and beer..... galls.													
Animals—													
Cattle, 1 yr. old													
or less.....													
Cattle, over 1													
year old.....													
Horses, 1 year													
old or less.....													
Horses, over 1													
year old.....													
Sheep, 1 yr. old													
or less.....													
Sheep, over 1													
year old.....													
Swine.....													
Apples—Dried.....													
Green or ripe.													
Asbestos.....													
Ashes, pot and pearl.													
Biscuit and bread.....													
Bones.....													
Brass.....													
Coal.....													
Cotton waste.....													
Extract of hemlock													
bark.....													
Fish—Codfish, dry and													
wet salted.....													
Codfish, fresh.....													
	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.
	0 89	0 53	0 48	0 47	0 48	0 49	0 46	0 32	0 47	0 44	0 42	0 80	0 73
	55 46	85 32	74 49	72 30	72 23	75 70	76 39	68 79	45 56	8 74	10 30	12 70	13 36
										42 95	44 13	49 73	59 40
	122 18	116 98	121 57	122 39	110 53	99 25	76 99	64 00	74 84	172 38	19 09	135 94	100 43
						108 80	89 59	97 05	95 41	104 05	98 13	116 02	119 73
	3 51	4 03	3 83	4 20	3 46	2 83	2 27	2 59	2 64	3 09	3 45	3 45	3 49
						3 81	7 60	7 74	4 55	5 14	5 18	6 06	6 61
	4 76	4 70	5 85	5 77	9 87	8 48	9 39	4 03	4 10	6 13	6 22	8 91	8 79
	0 04 3	0 05 4	0 06 1	0 06 6	0 06 7	0 06 9	0 06	0 06	0 08	0 05	0 05	0 05	0 04
	1 98	2 62	3 08	2 09	2 30	2 91	2 13	2 50	1 50	2 97	2 44	2 70	2 19
	69 08	67 68	73 05	70 31	67 26	54 54	57 38	50 34	46 08	37 70	31 21	27 03	33 36
	28 18	25 64	30 81	29 14	29 45	29 31	27 80	26 31	23 69	23 08	28 58	29 38	31 05
	4 11	3 08	3 62	4 72	5 36	5 93	4 12	4 62	4 75	4 95	6 08	5 90	4 42
	0 06	0 53	0 60	0 58	0 58	0 47	0 43	0 54	0 46	0 56	0 63	0 68	0 73
	0 81	0 81	0 86	0 78	0 80	0 72	0 73	0 81	0 71	0 61	0 74	0 75	0 69
	3 46	3 42	3 50	3 38	3 43	3 33	3 23	3 17	3 03	3 02	3 12	2 80	2 81
	0 03 1	0 03 6	0 02 8	0 02 9	0 03 1	0 03	0 02 2	0 02 1	0 02 1	0 02 1	0 01 8	0 01 8	0 02 2
	16 41	14 41	17 05	15 51	16 89	13 80	14 87	17 04	15 92	14 38	11 90	13 02	11 95
	4 34	4 17	4 26	4 54	4 23	4 43	4 18	4 08	3 78	3 69	3 94	4 06	3 77
	0 01 4	0 01 6	0 01 2	0 01 7	0 01 7	0 01 6	0 01 6	0 01 6	0 01 1	0 02	0 04	0 03 7	0 02 5
						0 07 3	0 04 8	0 04 4	0 05 2	0 05 2	0 05 2	0 05 2	0 05 2

AVERAGE EXPORT PRICES OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, 1889-1901—Concluded.

Articles.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.
Provisions—													
Mutton..... lbs.	0 07-2	0 06-7	0 08-2	0 03-5	0 08-5	0 07-7	0 05-1	0 05	0 05-6	0 06-3	0 07-6	0 07-1	0 07-4
Meats, canned..... "	0 08-1	0 09-3	0 09-8	0 09-9	0 09-9	0 09-3	0 09-2	0 08-8	0 06-4	0 03-2	0 08-7	0 10-7	0 11-3
Pork..... "	0 06-4	0 06	0 06	0 05-5	0 09-1	0 05	0 06-2	0 04-8	0 03-6	0 03-2	0 02-6	0 04-1	0 06-9
Potatoes..... bush.	0 29	0 34	0 46	0 50	0 38	0 36	0 38	0 38	0 38	0 44	0 32	0 48	0 41
Salt..... "	0 28	0 25	0 25	0 23	0 24	0 26	0 21	0 25	0 25	0 20	0 29	0 23	0 20
Sand and gravel..... tons.	0 17	0 18	0 20	0 26	0 35	0 32	0 30	0 42	0 40	0 49	0 52	0 41	0 55
Sewing machines..... each.	7 46	7 64	10 07	12 93	23 53	22 09	21 38	18 63	20 71	17 72	19 08	18 75	22 68
Ships sold to other countries.....	16 50	19 38	18 52	13 92	11 62	11 08	10 42	8 14	11 48	11 10	12 42	15 08	14 98
Straw..... tons.	5 11	4 35	3 67	3 51	3 36	3 17	3 26	3 81	3 37	2 91	2 24	3 19	3 47
Tow..... cwt.	7 37	6 38	6 03	6 39	7 44	7 44	6 65	5 07	4 50	3 89	5 92	6 78	6 99
Whiskey..... galls.	1 83	1 98	2 29	2 45	2 60	2 32	2 79	2 83	2 87	2 70	2 80	2 74	2 74
Wool..... lbs.	0 21	0 22	0 22	0 22	0 20	0 20	0 19	0 21	0 18	0 17	0 16	0 19	0 18
Wood—													
Bark for tanning..... cords.	4 32	4 45	4 64	4 96	4 91	4 84	4 64	4 77	4 51	3 97	3 52	3 84	3 64
Deals..... std. b.	29 51	31 18	28 74	28 79	31 24	29 15	28 24	28 01	31 33	31 63	30 96	30 48	28 91
Firewood..... cords.	2 16	2 11	2 13	2 07	1 96	1 92	1 92	1 87	1 81	1 78	1 75	1 75	2 05
Laths, palings and pickets..... M.	1 49	1 38	1 40	1 43	1 63	1 55	1 37	1 24	1 19	1 11	1 30	1 50	1 85
Logs—pine..... M. ft.	8 70	8 14	8 51	8 81	8 33	8 79	8 77	9 14	8 69	8 64	9 81	9 11	9 11
Logs—spruce..... "	6 80	6 02	5 55	6 02	5 84	5 96	5 63	5 67	5 41	6 13	6 11	5 50	7 39
Staves and headings..... M.	4 49	4 78	4 60	4 92	4 68	4 96	4 68	4 72	4 94	4 56	4 30	4 40	4 51
Stave bolts..... cords.	2 60	2 53	2 67	2 76	2 75	2 75	2 68	2 54	2 79	2 39	2 35	2 35	2 34
Sleepers, railroad ties, each	0 19-6	0 18	0 19-3	0 17	0 15-2	0 14-8	0 14-8	0 16-8	0 17-3	0 14-4	0 15-9	0 17-1	0 18-3
Shingles..... M.	2 09	2 16	2 10	2 06	2 00	1 94	1 90	1 83	1 76	1 76	1 73	1 86	1 84
Timber, square—													
Ash..... tons.	13 59	13 15	15 41	12 55	11 60	11 98	11 35	11 40	10 89	10 66	11 88	3 44	13 89
Birch..... "	8 13	8 27	7 83	8 01	7 86	7 89	7 60	8 44	8 00	8 83	7 80	9 23	8 70
Elm..... "	13 18	13 94	13 13	13 65	13 40	13 40	12 99	13 11	14 10	13 79	14 46	15 24	16 77
Oak..... "	21 23	21 10	20 65	20 68	21 37	22 03	23 03	21 03	17 14	23 93	21 76	20 50	18 79
Pine, white..... "	13 46	15 40	14 06	13 97	14 03	14 35	14 77	16 03	14 51	17 73	13 89	16 31	18 05
Pine, red..... "	10 00	10 30	9 17	8 70	9 71	10 87	9 45	13 31	16 33	10 64	11 61	11 85	16 07
Planks and boards, joists and scantlings..... M. ft.	11 46	11 39	11 04	11 21	11 23	7 08	11 00	10 89	10 07	10 73	10 48	11 38	13 75

+ Means each.

INDEX NUMBERS OF PRICES.

conomist's index number of prices is given below :—

December, 1899=2,145	December, 1900=2,125	December, 1901=1,948
March, 1900=2,240	March, 1901=2,018	January, 1902=1,977
June, 1900=2,211	June, 1901=2,007	February, 1902=1,979
September, 1900=2,235	September, 1901=1,980	

Index numbers of the prices of 45 commodities calculated by Mr. Bradstreet are, as usual, given below, and show the course of average prices of years :—

100	1884	76	1890	72	1896	61
111	1885	72	1891	72	1897	62
83	1886	69	1892	68	1898	64
88	1887	68	1893	68	1899	68
85	1888	70	1894	63	1900	75
84	1889	72	1895	62	1901	70
82						

Bradstreet's, a well-known New York Agency, compiles an index number showing the average value per pound of ninety-six staple articles.

BRADSTREET'S INDEX NUMBERS OF PRICES.

	Index Number.	Annual Average Index Number.		Index Number.	Annual Average Index Number.
March, 1890	105,996		1st March, 1899	79,839	
January to October, 1899		92,899	" April, 1899	79,086	
January to October, 1899		84,494	" May, 1899	78,996	
January to October, 1899		82,299	" June, 1899	79,873	
January to October, 1899		73,447	" July, 1899	80,818	
January to October, 1899		71,672	" August, 1899	82,338	
January to October, 1899		67,183	" September, 1899	84,784	
January to October, 1899			" October, 1899	86,796	
January to October, 1899			" November, 1899	87,673	
January to October, 1899			" December, 1899	90,783	
January to October, 1899			" January, 1900	90,971	
January to October, 1899			" February, 1900	93,107	
January to October, 1899			" March, 1900	92,723	
January to October, 1899			" April, 1900	91,175	
January to October, 1899			" May, 1900	89,944	
January to October, 1899			" June, 1900	86,988	
January to October, 1899			" July, 1900	86,815	
January to October, 1899			" August, 1900	86,713	
January to October, 1899			" September, 1900	86,581	
January to October, 1899			" October, 1900	87,757	
January to October, 1899			" November, 1900	85,874	
January to October, 1899			" December, 1900	86,280	
January to October, 1899			" January, 1901	84,873	
January to October, 1899			" February, 1901	84,278	
January to October, 1899			" March, 1901	84,035	
January to October, 1899			" April, 1901	83,663	
January to October, 1899			" May, 1901	83,508	
January to October, 1899			" June, 1901	83,081	
January to October, 1899			" July, 1901	83,951	
January to October, 1899			" August, 1901	84,357	
January to October, 1899			" September, 1901	85,051	
January to October, 1899			" October, 1901	85,676	
January to October, 1899			" November, 1901	85,106	
January to October, 1899			" December, 1901	85,775	
January to October, 1899			" January, 1902	85,104	
January to October, 1899			" February, 1902	84,584	
January to October, 1899			" March, 1902	84,832	

AVERAGE EXPORT PRICES OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, 1889-1901—Concluded.

Articles.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.
Provisions—													
Mutton,..... lbs.	0 07.2	0 06.7	0 08.2	0 03.5	0 08.5	0 07.7	0 05.1	0 05.	0 05.6	0 05.3	0 07.6	0 07.1	0 07.4
Meats, canned..... "	0 08.1	0 09.3	0 09.8	0 09.9	0 09.9	0 09.3	0 09.2	0 08.8	0 08.4	0 04.2	0 08.7	0 10.7	0 11.3
Pork..... "	0 06.4	0 06.	0 06.	0 05.5	0 09.1	0 05.	0 05.2	0 04.8	0 03.6	0 03.2	0 02.6	0 04.1	0 06.9
Potatoes..... bush.	0 29.	0 34.	0 46.	0 50.	0 38.	0 36.	0 38.	0 38.	0 32.	0 44.	0 48.	0 49.	0 41.
Salt..... "	0 28.	0 25.	0 25.	0 23.	0 24.	0 25.	0 21.	0 25.	0 25.	0 20.	0 29.	0 23.	0 20.
Sand and gravel..... tons.	0 17.	0 18.	0 20.	0 26.	0 35.	0 32.	0 30.	0 42.	0 40.	0 49.	0 52.	0 51.	0 55.
Sewing machines..... each.	7 46.	7 64.	10 07.	12 93.	23 58.	22 09.	21 38.	18 68.	20 71.	17 72.	19 08.	18 75.	22 68.
Ships sold to other countries..... tons.	16 50.	19 38.	18 52.	13 92.	11 62.	11 08.	10 42.	8 14.	11 48.	11 10.	12 42.	15 08.	14 98.
Straw..... "	5 11.	4 35.	3 67.	3 51.	3 36.	3 17.	3 26.	3 81.	3 37.	2 91.	2 24.	3 19.	3 47.
Tow..... cwt.	.....	7 37.	6 38.	6 03.	6 39.	7 44.	6 65.	5 07.	4 50.	3 89.	5 92.	6 78.	6 99.
Whiskey..... galls.	1 83.	1 98.	2 29.	2 45.	2 60.	2 32.	2 79.	2 83.	2 87.	2 70.	2 80.	2 74.	2 74.
Wool..... lbs.	0 21.	0 22.	0 22.	0 22.	0 20.	0 20.	0 19.	0 21.	0 18.	0 17.	0 16.	0 19.	0 18.
Wood—													
Bark for tanning..... cords.	4 32.	4 45.	4 64.	4 96.	4 91.	4 84.	4 64.	4 77.	4 51.	3 97.	3 52.	3 84.	3 64.
Deals..... std. b.	29 51.	31 18.	28 74.	28 79.	31 24.	29 15.	28 24.	28 01.	31 33.	31 63.	30 96.	30 48.	29 91.
Firewood..... cords.	2 16.	2 11.	2 13.	2 07.	1 96.	1 92.	1 92.	1 87.	1 81.	1 76.	1 75.	1 75.	2 05.
Laths, palings and pickets..... M.	1 49.	1 38.	1 40.	1 43.	1 63.	1 55.	1 37.	1 24.	1 19.	1 11.	1 30.	1 50.	1 85.
Logs—pine..... M. ft.	8 70.	8 14.	8 51.	8 81.	8 32.	8 79.	8 77.	9 14.	8 40.	8 69.	8 64.	9 81.	9 11.
Logs—spruce..... "	6 80.	6 02.	5 55.	6 02.	5 84.	5 98.	3 63.	5 67.	5 41.	6 13.	6 11.	5 50.	7 29.
Staves and headings..... M.	4 49.	4 78.	4 60.	4 92.	4 64.	4 41.	4 64.	4 64.	4 94.	4 30.	4 40.	4 40.	4 51.
Stave bolts..... cords.	2 60.	2 53.	2 67.	2 76.	2 75.	2 75.	2 68.	2 54.	2 79.	2 29.	2 32.	2 35.	2 24.
Sleepers, railroad ties, each	0 19.6	0 18.	0 19.3	0 17.	0 15.2	0 14.8	0 14.8	0 16.6	0 17.3	0 14.4	0 15.9	0 17.1	0 18.2
Shingles..... M.	2 09.	2 16.	2 10.	2 06.	2 00.	1 94.	1 90.	1 93.	1 76.	1 76.	1 73.	1 86.	1 84.
Timber, square—													
Ash..... tons.	12 59.	12 15.	15 41.	12 55.	11 60.	11 96.	11 35.	11 40.	10 89.	10 66.	11 88.	3 44.	13 39.
Birch..... "	8 13.	8 27.	7 88.	8 01.	7 95.	7 59.	7 50.	8 44.	8 00.	8 83.	7 80.	9 23.	8 70.
Elm..... "	13 18.	13 94.	13 13.	13 65.	13 25.	13 40.	12 90.	13 11.	14 10.	13 79.	14 46.	15 24.	16 77.
Oak..... "	21 23.	21 10.	20 65.	20 68.	21 37.	22 52.	23 03.	21 08.	17 14.	22 93.	21 76.	20 50.	18 70.
Pine, white..... "	13 46.	15 40.	14 06.	13 27.	14 02.	14 35.	14 77.	16 63.	14 51.	17 73.	13 89.	16 21.	18 65.
Pine, red..... "	10 00.	10 20.	9 17.	8 70.	9 71.	10 87.	9 45.	12 21.	16 32.	10 64.	11 61.	11 85.	16 07.
Planks and boards.....													
Joists and scantlings..... M. ft.	11 46.	11 29.	11 04.	11 21.	11 23.	7 03.	11 06.	10 32.	10 67.	10 72.	10 49.	11 33.	12 76.

8 bushels = 1 cord.

Western	20,015,932	10,831,964	‡ 14,690,855	3,503,113	37 33	50 60	12 07
Tasmania	10,091,797	3,069,493	‡ 6,780,143	232,161	30 32	67 37	2 31
Queensland	34,962,679	15,090,103	‡ 15,782,765	4,089,811	43 16	45 14	11 70
Total, Commonwealth	336,371,255	123,277,261	‡ 156,568,635	56,525,359	36 64	46 55	16 81
New Zealand	51,811,001	31,655,155	12,583,526	7,572,320	61 10	24 29	14 61
New Guinea	351,792		a	351,792			
Fiji	1,813,953		a	1,813,953			
Falkland Islands	325,813	291,742	a	34,071	89 54		10 46
Total, British Possessions	1,281,157,372	554,096,239	302,104,853	424,966,280	43 25	23 58	33 17
" Empire	3,825,789,832	554,096,239	835,153,943	2,437,539,650		21 82	63 69

* Year ended March 31; not including Land Frontier Trade. † Imports for Home Consumption. ‡ Including Inter-colonial Trade. § Exclusive of Northern Territory. a Not specified in returns.

The following statement gives the value of the Inter-colonial trade of the Commonwealth of Australia and New Zealand in 1900 :—

IMPORTS.

New South Wales	49,465,189
Victoria	30,972,280
Queensland	14,927,419
* South Australia	20,359,379
Western Australia	13,019,093
Tasmania	6,679,764
Total, Commonwealth	136,423,113
New Zealand	8,647,959
Total, Australia	144,071,073

* Including Northern Territory.

VALUE OF TOTAL AND INTER-IMPERIAL TRADE OF THE BRITISH EMPIRE.

The following Table gives the Value of Total Exports of the British Empire from all Countries, also the Proportion and Percentage of Value Exported to Great Britain, British Possessions and Foreign Countries, during the year 1900.

EXPORTS.

British Empire.	Total Exports to all Countries.	TOTAL EXPORTS TO			PERCENTAGE TO		
		Great Britain.	British Possessions.	Foreign Countries.	Great Britain.	British Posses- sions.	Foreign Countries.
Europe—	£						
United Kingdom.....	1,724,618,936		493,517,063	1,228,101,873		28.80	71.20
Asia—							
India.....	379,729,485	102,447,586	91,104,876	179,177,013	28.82	28.99	47.19
Ceylon.....	30,809,981	18,364,770	5,701,600	6,844,711	59.28	18.51	22.21
Strait Settlement.....	127,807,110	29,386,669	16,088,812	83,377,629	23.00	12.55	64.45
Labuan.....	1,049,643		a	1,049,643			
Africa—							
Mauritius.....	10,385,537	942,965	8,092,912	1,319,670	9.11	78.15	12.74
Natal.....	6,476,787	904,373	2,430,924	2,141,486	16.51	44.20	39.10
Cape of Good Hope.....	39,651,994	33,420,237	2,116,119	4,115,648	84.38	5.34	10.28
St. Helena.....	20,513	19,893	a	621	98.69		3.33
Lagos.....	4,307,544	1,605,080	343,338	2,459,126	34.94	7.97	57.09
Gold Coast.....	4,309,171	2,430,924	242,389	1,635,858	57.57	5.63	36.81
Sierra Leone.....	1,764,096	611,064	268,473	884,559	34.64	16.35	49.01
Gambia.....	1,872,717	205,266	a	1,167,451	14.86		85.05
Senegambia.....	504,166	213,043	a	291,223	42.25		57.75
America—							
Canada, 1901.....	177,431,386	92,857,526	7,890,572	76,683,288	53.33	4.45	42.22
Newfoundland.....	8,627,078	1,942,092	1,801,194	4,883,792	22.51	20.88	56.61

	12,578,138	4,786,201	581,550	7,496,108	288'04	2'77	30'10
Australia ..	137,067,311	40,263,257	55,761,064	41,042,990	27'37	40'08	20'85
New South Wales ..	84,789,753	30,969,934	41,330,979	12,488,940	38'53	48'75	14'72
Victoria ..	39,075,231	11,317,526	22,603,287	5,154,418	28'96	57'85	13'19
§ South Australia ..	32,346,663	20,772,972	11,383,457	1,185,234	62'29	34'15	3'56
Western Australia ..	12,705,003	3,351,187	5,339,799	4,014,017	26'38	42'03	31'59
Tasmania ..	46,030,269	15,922,059	27,242,773	3,455,437	34'14	58'42	7'44
Queensland ..	353,614,230	122,586,935	± 163,666,350	67,350,936	34'67	46'28	19'05
Total, Commonwealth ..							
New Zealand ..	64,464,650	49,928,798	9,324,738	5,211,114	77'45	14'46	8'09
New Guinea ..	117,048		a	117,048			
Fiji ..	3,016,535	52,170	a	2,964,365	1'73		98'27
Falkland Islands ..	542,823	515,439	a	27,384	94'93		5'04
Total, British Possessions ..	1,192,306,167	429,431,695	300,651,240	462,223,232	36'02	25'22	38'76
" Empire ..	2,916,925,103	429,431,693	797,168,303	1,690,325,105		27'33	57'95

* Year ended March 31; not including land frontier trade. † Domestic exports. ‡ Including Inter-colonial trade. § Exclusive of Northern Territory. " Value of horses, forage, &c., shipped to S. Africa in connection with Boer war not included. a Not specified in returns.

The following statement gives the value of the Inter-Colonial trade of the Commonwealth of Australia and New Zealand in 1900.

EXPORTS.

New South Wales ..	48,565,508
Victoria ..	25,594,332
Queensland ..	26,342,688
* South Australia ..	19,220,423
Western " ..	5,475,151
Tasmania ..	5,216,234
Total, Commonwealth ..	130,404,986
New Zealand ..	9,045,069
Total, Australia ..	\$ 139,450,055
* Including Northern Territory.	

PERCENTAGE OF IMPORTS AND EXPORTS OF THE UNITED KINGDOM
FROM AND TO BRITISH POSSESSIONS AND FOREIGN COUNTRIES

		British Possessions.	Foreign Countries.
		p. c.	p. c.
1901—	Great Britain—Imports from	20·94	79·6
	Exports to	28·80	71·2
1899—	Imports from	22·03	77·9
	Exports to	28·60	71·4
1898—	Imports from	21·14	78·8
	Exports to	30·65	69·3
1897—	Imports from	20·85	79·1
	Exports to	29·56	70·4
1896—	Imports from	21·1	78·9
	Exports to	30·6	69·4
1895—	Imports from	22·9	77·1
	Exports to	26·6	73·4
1894—	Imports from	23·0	77·0
	Exports to	28·7	71·3
1893—	Imports from	22·6	77·4
	Exports to	28·3	71·7
1892—	Imports from	23·6	76·4
	Exports to	27·8	72·2
1891—	Imports from	22·8	77·2
	Exports to	30·2	69·8
1890—	Imports from	22·8	77·2
	Exports to	28·9	71·1

l value and the value per head, of the imports and exports of the principal foreign countries in the latest available years, are in the following table. The figures have been taken from the most recent sources:—

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

Countries.	Year.	Imports, Home Con- sumption.	Amount per Head.	Exports, Domestic.	Amount per Head.
		\$	\$ cts.	\$	\$ cts.
.....	1899	334,155,067	3 15	322,085,733	3 03
.....	1899	48,861,133	19 33	35,993,866	14 24
.....	1899	136,480,800	26 57	96,841,800	18 85
.....	1899	83,945,133	37 48	43,094,333	19 24
.....	1899	133,044,933	53 98	98,554,867	39 99
Empire.....	1899	1,334,221,000	19 42	1,023,703,333	14 90
.....	1899	777,245,600	150 07	641,850,067	123 83
.....	1899	439,995,333	64 56	379,463,733	55 68
.....	1899	879,562,400	22 57	808,372,800	20 75
.....	1899	250,467,867	75 55	168,513,067	50 83
.....	1899	55,450,800	10 24	31,540,867	5 81
.....	1899	203,504,533	11 25	168,265,000	9 30
.....	1899	293,275,067	9 03	278,650,733	8 59
Hungary.....	1899	326,241,867	7 20	377,487,867	9 33
.....	1899	24,931,908	10 24	18,428,266	7 57
.....	1899	11,714,067	3 54	10,409,800	3 14
.....	1899	64,877,533	10 97	29,029,667	4 91
Europe and Asia).....	1899	93,555,535	3 96	67,576,586	2 86
.....	1899	9,038,101	3 62	12,798,360	5 13
.....	1899	200,535,867	0 64	143,420,667	0 46
.....	1899	114,235,267	2 46	113,096,467	2 43
.....	1899	57,134,667	5 87	76,654,867	7 87
.....	1899	38,782,467	12 47	59,533,933	19 14
.....	1899	26,007,467	27 94	37,084,000	39 84
Republic.....	1899	113,734,000	23 72	179,988,800	37 54
.....	1899	49,513,466	3 65	67,393,600	4 98
tes.....	1901	822,673,016	10 80	1,460,453,809	19 18
.....	1897	104,962,612	7 32	130,194,157	9 08
.....	1899	20,664,047	4 48	32,718,901	7 09
.....	1899	2,147,838	3 80	2,021,023	3 58

DISTRIBUTION OF TRADE OF THE UNITED KINGDOM, 1840-1900.

Trade with.	MILLIONS £.						PERCENTAGE.					
	1840.	1860.	1875.	1885.	1895.	+1899.	1840.	1860.	1875.	1885.	1895.	1900.
Colonies—												
Australia.....		17	42	51	53	65		4.5	6.4	7.9	7.5	7.4
India.....		34	56	63	60	58		9.0	8.6	9.8	8.0	6.6
Cape of Good Hope.....		4	10	7	14	14		1.1	1.5	1.1	2.0	1.6
North America.....		11	20	19	20	23		3.9	3.0	3.0	2.9	3.7
Other Colonies.....		23	33	30	29	40		6.2	5.1	4.7	4.1	4.9
Total.....	34	89	161	170	172	201	30.1	23.7	24.6	26.5	24.5	24.2
Foreign Countries—												
Russia.....	*	22	32	24	35	38		5.9	5.0	3.7	5.0	4.3
Sweden and Norway.....	*	6	15	16	19	26		1.6	2.3	2.5	2.8	3.1
Denmark.....	*	2	7	7	13	17		0.5	1.0	1.1	1.8	2.0
Germany.....	5	34	56	50	60	68	4.4	9.0	8.6	7.8	8.5	8.1
Holland.....	*	18	35	41	40	44		4.8	5.3	6.4	5.7	5.2
Belgium.....	*	8	29	29	28	37		2.1	4.4	4.5	4.0	4.3
France.....	6	30	74	59	68	75	5.3	8.0	11.3	9.2	9.7	9.0
Portugal.....	*	4	7	5	4	6		1.1	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.7
Spain.....	*	7	13	13	15	20		1.9	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.5
Italy.....	*	*	13	10	9	11		*	2.0	1.6	1.3	1.5
Turkey.....	*	8	13	11	11	11		2.1	2.0	1.7	1.5	1.3
Egypt.....	*	13	14	13	13	16		3.5	2.1	2.0	1.8	2.2
United States.....	23	68	95	118	132	155	20.3	18.2	14.5	18.4	18.8	20.1
Argentine Republic.....	*	3	4	5	15	17		0.8	0.6	0.8	2.1	3.3
Other Countries.....	45	63	87	71	69	76	39.9	16.8	13.3	11.1	9.8	9.3
Total.....	79	286	494	472	531	613	69.9	76.3	75.4	73.5	75.5	75.8
(Grand total.....)	113	375	656	642	703	814	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

* Included in "Other Countries." † Including the value of khajm and kvata (new) with their machinery exported. ‡ Prior to 1860, the value of the machinery was not included in the returns.

wing the Value of Merchandise imported into and exported
la, through the United States, to and from Foreign Coun-
inguish the Countries whence imported and to which
luring the fiscal year 1901.

Value of Merchandise Imported or to which Exported.	Value of Merchandise Imported from Foreign Countries through the United States.	Value of Merchandise Exported to Foreign Countries through the United States.
	\$	\$
	12,567,120	31,585,804
	14,286	802,320
	5,703	218,939
	469,677	31,061
	79,702	267,151
	7,163	43,087
		2,203
		2,359
		700
	149	
		72,009
	756	178,829
Other		908
British Empire	13,144,556	33,205,370
	40,375	
	8,209	
		111,160
	139,909	1,511
		896
		166,480
	470,064	508,450
		250
	1,333	
States	8,009	37,032
		33,159
	152,976	4,064
	200,006	170,302
	11,245	45,822
		1,466
	7,673	
		987
		429
		586
	3,767	529
	2,696,682	704,516
in Africa		2,243
		34,513
		709
	2,482,545	1,097,621
	29,211	1,199
		5,926
		38,235
	101,633	175,110
		130
	65,671	220,922
	380,888	11,032
	11,930	38,422
	10,907	55,428

STATEMENT showing the Value of Merchandise imported, &c.—*Continued*

Countries whence Imported or to which Exported.	Value of Merchandise Imported from Foreign Coun- tries through the United States.	Value of Merchandise Exported to Foreign Coun- tries through the United States.
	\$	\$
Persia.....	15,153	
Peru.....		8,885
Philippine Islands.....		68
Porto Rico.....		47,307
Portugal.....	29,054	25
Russia.....	11,547	48,311
South America.....	417,017	
St. Domingo.....	584	13
St. Pierre.....		2,000
Spain.....	132,855	51
Switzerland.....	353,419	40
Turkey.....	44,292	64
U. S. Colombia.....		10,730
Uruguay.....		25,118
Venezuela.....		1,410
Total, Other Countries.....	7,826,957	3,616,730
Grand total.....	20,971,513	36,822,066

COUNTRIES RECEIVED FROM.

	Great Britain.	United States.	France.	Germany.	Belgium.	Italy.	Japan.	Total.
Produce of Mine	\$ 8,256	3,003	.....	.....	.....	.....	\$ .....	\$ 11,259
" Fisheries	4,725	.....	.....	1,000	.....	.....	.....	5,725
" Forest .....	.....	190,747	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	190,747
Animals and their Produce.....	10,324	7,337,813	10,100	3,919	19,825	.....	.....	7,381,981
Agricultural Products.....	3,366	1,469,505	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,472,861
Manufactures	160,069	1,225,473	174,849	5,956	77,959	350	150	1,644,796
Grand total.....	186,720	10,226,541	184,949	10,875	97,784	350	150	10,707,369

COUNTRIES SHIPPED TO.

	Great Britain.	United States.	France.	Germany.	Belgium.	Newfoundland.	Japan.	Total.
Produce of Mine	\$ 1,791	8,256	123	540	550	.....	\$ .....	\$ 11,259
" Fisheries	4,725	1,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,725
" Forest	169,795	.....	760	12,665	3,235	4,301	.....	190,747
Animals and their Produce.....	6,201,539	44,168	.....	562,214	167,304	406,756	.....	7,381,981
Agricultural Products.....	1,302,105	3,356	490	12,472	.....	154,437	.....	1,472,861
Manufactures	659,270	413,953	120,663	27,347	379,285	39,092	186	1,644,796
Grand total.....	8,339,226	475,733	122,085	615,238	550,365	604,586	186	10,707,369

Total value of Goods in transit through Montreal for transshipment to Foreign Countries:

Fiscal year ended June 30, 1886.....	\$ 5,745,686
" " 1887	7,645,393
" " 1888.....	8,056,888
" " 1889.....	10,314,386
" " 1890.....	12,714,705
" " 1891.....	13,302,392
" " 1892.....	9,423,882
" " 1893.....	9,312,904
" " 1894.....	8,186,145
" " 1895.....	8,027,386
" " 1896.....	14,191,699
" " 1897.....	11,077,835
" " 1898.....	9,378,657
" " 1899.....	10,486,519
" " 1900.....	12,160,009
" " 1901.....	10,707,369

STATEMENT showing the value of Goods imported and exported ~~sea~~ into and from Canada, via the St. Lawrence River; also the value of Goods transhipped at Montreal for foreign countries, both inward and outwards, during the fiscal year ended June 30, 1901.

Total Imports from sea via St. Lawrence.....	\$ 33,113,535
" Exports for " "	65,679,437
" Merchandise received at Montreal for transshipment for foreign countries.....	10,707,369
Total trade via St. Lawrence.. ..	<u>\$111,500,341</u>

The only articles manufactured in Canada, about which any particular of consumption in the country are available, are those on which excise is payable, and concerning which some particulars are now given.

QUANTITIES OF SPIRITS, MALT LIQUOR, MALT, TOBACCO, CIGARS, ETC.,
TAKEN FOR CONSUMPTION DURING THE YEARS 1898-1901.

Spirits.	Malt Liquor.	Malt.	Tobacco, Snuff and Cigarettes made from			Cigars.
			Foreign Leaf.	Canadian Leaf.	Combina- tion Leaf.	
Galls.	Galls.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	No.
13,772,719	7,685,309	17,181,500				
12,809,501	7,609,148	23,731,351				
13,810,930	7,290,540	22,636,249	6,896,624			1128,096
14,219,245	8,457,096	27,671,496	6,623,978	46,791		1125,842
3,808,291	9,557,328	29,981,647	7,952,735	31,900		1191,564
3,730,337	11,060,521	33,955,694	6,364,876	16,558		1188,354
4,566,508	10,771,519	33,369,016	8,516,633	129,842		1239,148
3,303,298	11,584,226	33,016,082	6,489,192	67,473		1312,470
3,441,125	9,319,190	30,693,447	8,171,552	17,682		1334,925
2,942,337	9,115,258	28,878,551	7,481,024	17,390		1318,051
3,007,870	8,578,075	26,534,587	7,150,410	8,244		1362,674
3,646,255	8,848,208	27,795,037	7,100,696	7,416		1395,183
2,290,367	9,201,213	28,902,354	7,352,487	50,865		1410,932
3,214,543	9,931,176	30,794,078	7,717,970	383,304		1524,612
3,552,818	12,036,979	37,910,046	7,909,674	471,298		1736,614
3,848,787	12,757,444	39,587,285	8,569,784	395,214		1931,062
3,608,021	13,098,700	40,533,102	9,745,705	326,975		86,062,990
4,274,722	12,071,752	47,005,917	10,562,381	499,132		78,869,878
2,412,818	13,282,261	37,604,708	7,563,602	346,471		92,046,289
2,864,935	14,786,285	42,630,440	8,248,239	568,335		85,974,823
2,326,327	15,944,002	48,640,467	8,539,160	716,873		90,783,558
2,960,447	16,363,349	51,111,429	8,962,667	786,456		92,599,820
3,521,194	17,196,115	54,974,013	9,257,799	632,035		98,976,117
2,687,664	18,069,183	57,909,201	9,354,340	442,403		101,142,481
2,545,935	16,946,245	46,425,882	9,523,203	468,962		104,528,791
2,731,896	17,175,356	50,082,751	9,612,857	515,012		114,668,809
2,749,109	18,299,636	51,311,206	9,611,393	390,946		115,440,480
2,509,019	17,628,815	50,659,627	9,229,857	538,353		106,131,294
2,332,859	18,014,714	51,690,278	9,118,029	515,557		108,290,260
2,779,946	17,888,239	68,443,353	9,419,019	804,452		113,276,105
1,874,479	19,871,738	38,954,715	7,109,507	1,946,027		113,132,223
2,404,399	21,101,873	56,212,822	7,626,264	2,271,719	352,205	128,919,098
2,523,576	23,300,172	60,284,064	7,514,663	2,523,936	1,126,439	138,041,707
2,707,919	25,108,254	64,723,616	7,325,431	3,165,084	1,201,975	141,096,889

Total quantity manufactured. ‡ Pounds.

Statement of the number of Cigars made from Foreign, Canadian, and combination leaf tobacco, in the years 1898-1901 is given below:—

Year.	From Foreign Leaf.	From Canadian Leaf.	From Combination Leaf.	Total.
	No.	No.	No.	No.
.....	112,392,313	704,910	35,000	113,132,223
.....	127,242,603	1,021,650	654,845	128,919,098
.....	132,492,547	1,686,140	3,863,020	138,041,707
.....	133,147,283	2,108,966	5,840,640	141,096,889

According to the Report of the Department of Inland Revenue, the following has been the annual consumption per head in the Dominions, since Confederation, of spirits, wine, beer and tobacco, and the amount of excise and customs duties paid per head thereon :—

Year.	CONSUMPTION.				DUTY.			
	Spirits.	Wine.	Beer.	Tobacco	Spirits.	Wine.	Beer.	Tobacco
	Galls.	Galls.	Galls.	Lbs.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.
1869.....	1·124	0·115	2·290	1·755	0·761	0·037	0·092	0·150
1870.....	1·434	0·195	2·163	2·190	0·962	0·049	0·085	0·259
1871.....	1·578	0·259	2·490	2·052	1·059	0·056	0·095	0·336
1872.....	1·723	0·257	2·774	2·481	1·160	0·070	0·108	0·422
1873.....	1·682	0·238	3·188	1·999	1·135	0·066	0·120	0·350
1874.....	1·994	0·288	3·012	2·566	1·363	0·086	0·119	0·442
1875.....	1·394	0·149	3·091	1·995	1·127	0·069	0·114	0·428
1876.....	1·204	0·177	2·454	2·316	1·182	0·075	0·098	0·513
1877.....	0·975	0·096	2·322	2·051	0·949	0·057	0·109	0·446
1878.....	0·960	0·096	2·169	1·976	0·927	0·052	0·147	0·420
1879.....	1·131	0·104	2·209	1·954	1·005	0·057	0·125	0·449
1880.....	0·715	0·077	2·248	1·936	0·772	0·055	0·081	0·428
1881.....	0·922	0·099	2·293	2·035	0·990	0·073	0·081	0·443
1882.....	1·009	0·120	2·747	2·150	1·084	0·092	0·098	0·485
1883.....	1·090	0·135	2·882	2·286	1·186	0·097	0·103	0·473
1884.....	0·998	0·117	2·924	2·476	1·074	0·082	0·104	0·365
1885.....	1·126	0·109	2·639	2·623	1·198	0·074	0·111	0·283
1886.....	0·711	0·110	2·839	2·052	1·007	0·074	0·091	0·502
1887.....	0·746	0·095	3·084	2·062	1·045	0·066	0·100	0·514
1888.....	0·645	0·094	3·247	2·093	0·944	0·066	0·110	0·509
1889.....	0·776	0·097	3·263	2·153	1·107	0·068	0·114	0·529
1890.....	0·883	0·104	3·360	2·143	1·257	0·072	0·121	0·539
1891.....	0·745	0·111	3·790	2·292	1·094	0·080	0·137	0·599
1892.....	0·701	0·101	3·516	2·291	1·156	0·075	0·211	0·689
1893.....	0·740	0·094	3·485	2·314	1·235	0·070	0·218	0·691
1894.....	0·742	0·089	3·722	2·264	1·235	0·060	0·205	0·683
1895.....	0·666	0·090	3·471	2·163	1·124	0·056	0·161	0·648
1896.....	0·623	0·070	3·528	2·120	1·159	0·047	0·164	0·639
1897.....	0·723	0·084	3·469	2·243	1·341	0·041	0·213	0·671
1898.....	0·536	0·082	3·808	2·358	1·306	0·041	0·126	0·615
1899.....	0·661	0·086	3·995	2·174	1·367	0·045	0·174	0·841
1900.....	0·701	0·085	4·364	2·300	1·455	0·044	0·185	0·853
1901.....	0·765	0·100	4·737	2·404	1·593	0·048	0·198	0·875
Average.....	0·938	0·124	3·078	2·250	1·132	0·062	0·132	0·496

The calculations for 1901 were based on a population of 5,338,883, as per figures supplied by the census officials, while those from 1892–1901 inclusive, were based on approximate figures.

TRADE AND COMMERCE

STATEMENT OF GOODS REMAINING IN WAREHOUSE IN 1899, 1900 AND 1901.

ARTICLES.	REMAINING IN WAREHOUSE, JUNE 30, 1899.		REMAINING IN WAREHOUSE, JUNE 30, 1900.		REMAINING IN WAREHOUSE, JUNE 30, 1901.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
		\$		\$		\$
Wheat . . . Bush.	1,032,277	846,517	1,311,616	977,520	1,110,739	838,891
Barley . . . \$		65,004		156,033		56,773
Oats . . . Tons.	128,940	249,471	160,401	317,418	163,647	309,069
Manufactured . . \$		23,799		124,314		73,614
Flour . . . "		92,009		132,447		129,726
Grain . . . "		10,344		13,418		8,821
Starch . . . "		35,793		42,638		35,308
Sugar . . . "		17,484		42,169		27,242
Fe. of . . . "		99,174		226,631		381,833
Wool . . . "		10,742		11,887		13,950
Yarn . . . "		283,403		346,239		157,975
Textiles . . . "		25,471		15,028		17,207
Woolen . . . Galls.	360,679	39,962	1,067,129	119,840	1,756,500	141,695
Manufactured . . \$		37,003		52,206		32,027
Woolen . . . "		18,930		55,295		46,518
Wool, viz.:—						
Wool . . . Galls.	144,360	232,524	149,294	243,880	164,356	245,296
Wool . . . "	232,855	111,119	246,215	118,054	261,551	138,245
Wool . . . "	49,633	21,053	49,235	29,149	55,607	32,812
Wool . . . "	157,780	228,070	180,648	273,747	1,147,344	315,895
Wool . . . kinds, "						
Wool . . . kling, "	226,265	168,099	243,570	187,182	238,256	193,040
Wool . . . ing, \$		95,535		105,450		121,479
Wool . . . No. 16						
Wool . . . Lbs.	801,036	21,202	350,336	9,159	2,611,510	69,429
Wool . . . No.						
Wool . . . "	25,585,543	580,124	42,828,425	989,573	39,072,762	770,183
Wool . . . Galls.	858,764	185,952	767,793	212,756	1,031,710	198,480
Wool . . . actures						
Wool . . . Lbs.	9,937	15,305	12,972	28,271	19,378	50,508
Wool . . . "	874	1,535	1,638	3,428	2,659	5,134
Wool . . . "	17,373	10,952	27,241	15,514	34,857	24,589
Wool . . . \$		89,714		241,664		101,885
Wool . . . "		1,014,229		1,210,534		1,155,930
Total		4,630,519		6,301,444		5,693,644

The following table gives the several articles imported for home consumption under the provisions of the French Treaty in 1901, also the totals from the time it went into effect (October 14, 1895) to June 30, 1900.

Articles.	Rate of Duty.	IMPORTED.		ENTERED FOR CONSUMPTION.		Duty.
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	
			\$		\$	\$
Nuts, almonds, shelled.	Lbs. 3½c. per lb.	245,241	66,801	260,764	72,015	8,692
Nuts, almonds, not shelled.	" 2c. "	347,451	38,130	405,527	43,117	8,111
Brazil nuts, not shelled.	" 2c. "	3,829	356	11,120	1,129	22
Walnuts, not shelled.	" 2c. "	794,400	65,910	752,714	62,434	15,064
All other, N.O.P., not shelled.	" 2c. "	170,478	17,526	160,118	16,900	3,382
" " shelled.	" 2c. "	144,973	18,739	156,307	21,039	3,125
Prunes.	" 3c. "	716,364	17,839	587,563	15,263	3,917
Soap, castile.	" 1c. "	602,680	28,589	624,060	29,353	6,241
Wines, non-sparkling, containing 26 p.c. or less of alcohol.	Galls. 25c. per gall.	190,939	124,359	216,437	132,052	54,169
Champagne and all other sparkling—						
In bottles containing each not more than a quart but more than a pint, old wine measure.	Doz. \$3.30 per doz.	6,166	84,303	5,575	76,308	18,410
In bottles containing not more than a pint but more than ½ a pint, old wine measure.	" \$1.65 per doz.	19,502	134,362	15,937	103,986	26,368
In bottles containing ½ pint each or less.	" 82c. per doz.	936	2,143	868	2,113	712
In bottles containing more than 1 quart each.	Doz. \$3.30 per doz. & Gall. 13 } Galls. \$1.65 per gall. Doz. 21 }	Gall. 13 } Doz. 21 }	367	{ 29 } { 41 }	803	167
Total, 1901.			599,424		576,512	148,331
" 1900.			616,317		573,036	151,990
" 1899.			572,037		557,246	153,509
" 1898.			474,951		445,738	136,239
" 1897.			393,430		424,032	130,120
" 1896.			256,368		284,414	82,235

NOTE—The above mentioned articles are included in all the tables of imports.

STATEMENT of Goods imported from British and Foreign West Indies (including Guiana), also showing what portion of such imports have been direct or through a foreign country, during the fiscal year ended June 30, 1901.

ARTICLES.	Total Imports from British West Indies, including British Guiana.		Total Imports from Foreign West Indies, including Foreign Guiana.		Total Imports from West Indies, including Guiana.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
		\$		\$		\$
Cigars..... Lbs.	49,400	1,671	6,147,035	260,215	6,196,435	261,886
Coffee..... "		8,503		2,172		10,675
Molasses..... Galls.	2,257,260	486,985	878,055	238,910	3,135,315	725,895
Rum..... "	71,401	30,808	31	26	71,432	30,834
Spirits, other..... "	236	391	100	121	336	512
Sugar, all kinds.. Lbs.	28,020,687	613,937	1,922	59	28,022,609	613,996
Tobacco, leaf..... \$				5,154		5,154
Cigarettes..... Lbs.	200	1	292,000	2,901	292,200	2,902
Arrowroot & tapioca. \$		874				874
Asphaltum..... "		6,250				6,250
Cocoa beans..... "		68,895				68,895
Fruits..... "		71,798		40		71,838
Fur skins..... "		4,354				4,354
Hair, hoofs and hides..... "		32,004		150		32,154
Honey..... "		277				277
Iron and steel..... "		8,330				8,330
Junk..... "		1,165				1,165
Logwood extract..... "		8,760				8,760
Metals..... "		900				900
Ores..... "				71,103		71,103
Packages..... "		6,737		36		6,773
Salt..... "		12,172				12,172
Spices..... Lbs.	171,271	15,544			171,271	15,544
Sponges..... "		2,882		3,258		6,140
Vegetables..... "		541				541
Wood (manuf. of)..... "		906				906
Wool..... "		241				241
Other articles..... "		21,554		747		22,301
Total.....		1,406,480		584,892		1,991,371
Imported through foreign countries.....		86,865		200,006		286,871
Imported direct.....		1,319,615		384,886		1,704,501

The following is a statement of the total value of principal articles imported and exported by Canada in 1901, to and from each of the countries named below.

(Taken from Report of Department of Trade and Commerce.)

EXPORTS (DOMESTIC AND FOREIGN) TO GREAT BRITAIN.

Horses, \$231,365; cattle, \$8,028,476; sheep, \$435,335; other animals, \$36,555; animal products, N.E.S., \$34,818; ashes, pot, pearl and other, \$39,710; books, photographs, &c., \$47,421; barley, \$997,182; buckwheat, \$93,798; Indian corn, \$4,744,317; oats, \$2,355,068; pease, \$2,070,733; rye, \$535,889; wheat, \$12,104,884; other grain, \$11,799; bran, \$64,386; oatmeal, \$453,326; wheat flour, \$2,702,132; other breadstuffs, \$44,312; bicycles, \$54,395; carriages, carts, &c., \$15,921; coal, coke, &c., \$477,939; cotton and manufactures of, \$63,353; drugs, dyes, &c., \$180,546; fish and products of, \$3,102,414; apples, dried, \$23,543; apples, green, \$1,422,663; other fruit, \$159,576; furs and skins, \$1,259,192; hair, \$15,711; hay, \$459,235; hides and skins, \$174,601; leather and manufactures of, \$2,021,373; agricultural implements, \$375,634; machinery, N.E.S., \$153,152; other manufactures of iron and steel, \$265,910; asbestos, \$136,294; other metals and minerals and manufactures of, \$299,162; organs, \$391,457; other musical instruments, \$22,335; oil cake, \$166,685; oils, \$18,257; butter, \$3,197,839; cheese, \$21,033,131; eggs, \$1,677,727; lard, \$57,521; bacon and hams, \$11,733,013; beef, \$725,737; pork, \$30,669; canned meats, \$357,047; meats, all other, \$534,871; seeds, clover and grass, \$374,849; flax seed, \$134,860; seeds, other, \$2,943; settlers' effects, \$65,590; whiskey, \$38,726; lumber, deals, pine, \$2,714,320; deals, spruce and other, \$7,142,602; deal ends, \$588,422; planks and boards, \$1,552,232; joists and scantlings, \$264,698; other lumber, \$755,271; box shooks, \$211,420; timber, square, \$2,055,311; logs, \$443,951; wood for pulp, \$32,198; doors, sashes and blinds, \$164,903; household furniture, \$163,655; matches and match splints, \$81,387; spool wood and spools, \$87,913; wood pulp, \$934,722; total exports, domestic and foreign, \$105,328,956.

IMPORTS, TOTAL, FROM GREAT BRITAIN.

Ale, beer and porter, \$114,387; animals, living, \$194,819; army and military stores, &c., \$596,753; books, periodicals, &c., \$389,981; breadstuffs, \$187,943; bricks, clay and tiles, \$121,204; buttons, \$31,541; carpets, mats and rugs, \$220,133; bicycles and tricycles and parts of, \$8,660; cement, \$230,584; coal and coke, \$159,030; cocoa, &c., \$102,336; collars and cuffs, \$25,344; combs, \$53,246; cordage and twine, \$66,605; coffee, green, \$79,221; cotton and manufactures of, \$5,081,880; curtains, \$304,598; drugs, dyes and chemicals, \$1,402,357; earthenware and chinaware, \$702,086; elastic, \$64,358; fancy goods, \$892,020; fish and fish products, \$63,324; fisheries, articles for use of, \$298,054; flax, hemp and jute, manufactures of, \$2,833,441; furs, \$283,206; furs and manufactures of, \$393,787; fruits, \$298,771; glass and manufactures of, \$351,472; gloves and mitts, \$213,988; gunpowder and other explosives, \$78,168; gutta percha and India-rubber and manufactures of, \$155,198; hats, caps and

bonnets, \$953,177; hides and skins, \$680,730; leather and manufactures of, \$204,974; machine card clothing, \$24,194; brass and manufactures of, \$116,978; copper and manufactures of, \$40,138; gold and silver and manufactures of, \$62,933; iron and steel and manufactures of, \$3,387,553; lead and manufactures of, \$151,156; tin and manufactures of, \$1,548,219; zinc and manufactures of, \$32,524; miscellaneous metals and minerals, \$183,306; mustard, \$68,208; oils, \$543,634; oil cloth and oiled silk, \$344,194; packages, \$219,128; paints and colours, \$318,515; paintings and drawings, \$223,734; paper and manufactures of, \$372,357; precious stones, \$397,625; pickles and sauces, \$144,355; rags, \$67,748; salt, \$289,193; seeds, \$77,652; settlers' effects, \$801,538; silk and manufactures of, \$2,112,131; soap, \$120,439; spices, \$129,415; spirits and wines, \$906,389; stone and manufactures of, \$53,275; sugars, syrups and molasses, \$831,199; table cloths, all kinds, \$36,457; tea, \$691,999; tobacco and manufactures of, \$80,949; tobacco pipes, all kinds, \$92,190; umbrellas and parasols, \$68,400; wood and manufactures of, \$90,052; wool and manufactures of, \$8,585,721; coin and bullion, \$198,169; total imports, \$43,164,297.

EXPORTS TO AUSTRALASIA.

Flour of wheat, \$209,947; bicycles, \$252,283; carriages, &c., \$59,784; clothing, \$21,873; cottons, \$234,734; drugs, dyes, chemicals, &c., \$23,342; fish and fish products, \$187,484; gutta percha, \$56,938; boots and shoes, \$11,471; agricultural implements, \$441,761; metals and minerals, &c., \$77,706; musical instruments, \$68,955; deals, spruce and other, \$55,321; planks and boards, \$287,475; other articles of wood and manufactures of, \$119,579. Total exports, \$2,311,405.

IMPORTS FROM AUSTRALASIA.

Fruits, \$1,767; butter, \$4,580; canned meats, \$8,790; mutton, \$14,847; hides and skins, \$26,880; metals and minerals and manufactures of, \$81,174; settlers' effects, \$910; sugar, molasses, &c., \$1,614; wool, \$13,379. Total imports, \$164,416.

EXPORTS TO BRITISH AFRICA.

Pease, split, \$7,833; all other breadstuffs, \$45,401; horses, \$328,125; carriages, &c., \$15,814; cotton and manufactures of, \$1,834; clothing, \$1,293; coal, \$12,460; drugs, dyes, chemicals, &c., \$1,049; fruits, \$16,722; hay, \$383,168; leather and manufactures of, \$12,077; agricultural implements, \$17,015; metals and minerals and manufactures of, \$15,041; musical instruments, \$6,440; provisions, \$122,792; whiskey, \$356; deals, \$7,596; planks and boards, \$58,063; household furniture, \$3,410; doors, sashes and blinds, \$6,913; other manufactures of wood, \$8,069. Total exports, \$1,086,965.

IMPORTS FROM BRITISH AFRICA.

Hides and skins, \$27,212; wool, \$60,841. Total imports, \$90,595.

EXPORTS TO BRITISH EAST INDIES.

Metals and minerals and manufactures of, \$2,498 ; spirits and wines, \$2,555 ; tobacco, \$2,531 ; wood and manufactures of, \$8,299. Total exports, \$23,662.

IMPORTS FROM BRITISH EAST INDIES.

Arrowroot and tapioca, \$24,892 ; rice, cleaned, \$1,716 ; rice, uncleaned, \$116,885 ; rice and sago flour and sago, \$1,391 ; coffee, \$12,682 ; drugs, dyes, chemicals, &c., \$147,980 ; flax, hemp, jute and manufactures of, \$34,372 ; packages, \$1,087 ; spices, \$2,773 ; hides and skins, \$48,243 ; metals and minerals and manufactures of, \$44,882 ; tea, \$925,428. Total imports, \$1,374,776.

EXPORTS TO BRITISH GUIANA.

Animals, \$855 ; oats, \$9,498 ; pease, \$14,883 ; flour, \$6,151 ; other breadstuffs, \$1,925 ; coal, \$38,837 ; codfish, \$167,979 ; herrings, \$6,790 ; fish, other, \$17,732 ; hay, \$42,191 ; butter and cheese, \$4,516 ; potatoes, \$22,647 ; planks and boards, \$14,777 ; metals and minerals and manufactures of, \$10,828. Total exports, \$372,757.

IMPORTS FROM BRITISH GUIANA.

Metals and minerals and manufactures of, \$970 ; packages, \$2,589 ; rum, \$20,365 ; sugar, \$96,136 ; molasses, \$5,322. Total imports, \$125,682.

EXPORTS TO BRITISH WEST INDIES.

Animals, \$10,838 ; beans, \$4,929 ; oats, \$132,822 ; pease, \$99,828 ; flour, \$115,356 ; carriages, &c., and parts of, \$1,409 ; coal, \$21,738 ; drugs, dyes, chemicals, &c., \$17,052 ; fish, codfish, \$750,486 ; herrings, \$147,523 ; fish, other, \$67,026 ; hay, \$15,151 ; boots and shoes, \$14,768 ; metals and minerals and manufactures of, \$4,534 ; butter, \$59,488 ; cheese, \$16,340 ; bacon, hams and pork, \$5,790 ; soap, \$8,136 ; spirits and wines, \$8,936 ; tobacco, \$3,876 ; potatoes, \$64,198 ; planks and boards, \$156,701 ; shingles, \$13,614 ; other manufactures of wood, \$59,622. Total exports, \$1,925,047.

IMPORTS FROM BRITISH WEST INDIES.

Cocoanuts, \$35,198 ; cocoa beans, not roasted, \$68,895 ; coffee, green, \$8,464 ; drugs, dyes, &c., \$9,015 ; fruits, \$36,625 ; furs and manufactures of, \$17,912 ; hides and skins, \$31,792 ; metals and minerals and manufactures of, \$8,654 ; spices, \$15,544 ; rum, \$10,443 ; salt, \$12,172 ; sugar, \$517,385 ; molasses, \$482,079 ; tobacco, \$1,672. Total imports, \$1,280,798.

EXPORTS TO NEWFOUNDLAND.

Animals, \$108,524 ; books, &c., \$4,815 ; oats, \$58,689 ; pease, \$17,302 ; other grain, \$3,787 ; flour (wheat), \$885,846 ; other grain products, \$18,808 ; breadstuffs, other, \$8,347 ; coal, \$242,517 ; cordage, twine, &c., \$6,775 ; cotton and manufactures of, \$44,947 ; drugs, dyes, chemicals, &c.,

\$29,033 ; codfish, \$22,440 ; apples, green, \$20,353 ; other fruits, \$9,906 ; gunpowder, &c., \$10,701 ; gutta percha, India-rubber and manufactures of, \$15,912 ; hay, \$7,162 ; leather, sole and upper, \$85,608 ; boots and shoes, \$42,934 ; metals and minerals and manufactures of, \$154,341 ; molasses, \$13,208 ; oils, \$4,363 ; butter, \$46,067 ; cheese, \$16,603 ; meats, \$55,927 ; salt, \$12,347 ; soap, \$9,383 ; tea, \$6,683 ; tobacco, \$11,012 ; potatoes, \$8,688 ; wood and manufactures of, \$67,103 ; wool and manufactures of, \$10,019. Total exports, \$2,260,499.

IMPORTS FROM NEWFOUNDLAND.

Fish and products of, \$397,033 ; furs and manufactures of, \$18,362 ; Hides and skins, \$17,168 ; metals and minerals and manufactures of, \$167,613 ; settlers' effects, \$5,082 ; coin and bullion, \$1,000. Total imports, \$625,610.

FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

EXPORTS TO ARGENTINE REPUBLIC.

Animals, \$14,700 ; agricultural implements, \$27,571 ; other metals and minerals and manufactures of, \$16,166 ; deals, spruce and other, \$9,413 ; Planks and boards, \$189,125 ; joists and scantlings, \$19,255 ; spirits and wines, \$1,050. Total exports, \$279,560.

IMPORTS FROM ARGENTINE REPUBLIC.

Hides and skins, \$201,307 ; wool, \$61,739. Total imports, \$263,353.

EXPORTS TO AUSTRIA.

Total exports, \$1,001.

IMPORTS FROM AUSTRIA.

Buttons, \$14,617 ; cotton and manufactures of, \$5,121 ; drugs, dyes, chemicals, &c., \$4,525 ; earthenware and chinaware, \$12,390 ; fancy goods, \$6,689 ; prunes, \$1,617 ; glass and manufactures of \$41,663 ; gloves and mitts, \$49,440 ; jewellery, \$10,886 ; metals and minerals and manufactures of, \$17,218 ; silk and manufactures of, \$9,761 ; sugar, \$5,584 ; tobacco pipes, &c., \$51,802 ; wool and manufactures of, \$13,377. Total imports, \$289,387.

EXPORTS TO BELGIUM.

Animals, \$39,266 ; buckwheat, \$80,730 ; Indian corn, \$308,061 ; oats, \$395,542 ; pease, \$226,276 ; wheat, \$963,681 ; other grain, \$210,777 ; drugs, dyes, &c., \$7,174 ; lobsters, canned, \$32,590 ; fruits, \$4,813 ; lime, \$15,371 ; metals and minerals and manufactures of, \$267,479 ; seeds, \$41,571 ; wood and manufactures of, \$170,020. Total exports, \$2,806,142.

IMPORTS FROM BELGIUM.

Books, &c., \$5,650 ; cement, \$142,936 ; cotton and manufactures of, \$18,528 ; drugs, dyes, &c., \$8,520 ; gutta percha and India-rubber, crude, \$7,750

flax, hemp and jute and manufactures of, \$2,854; fancy articles, \$13,000; glass and manufactures of, \$348,853; iron and steel and manufactures of, \$112,085; metals and minerals and manufactures of, \$60,411; paints and colours, \$26,314; paper and manufactures of, \$14,761; sugar, \$2,854,521; wool and manufactures of, \$44,774; precious stones, all kinds, \$49,000. Total imports, \$3,783,919.

EXPORTS TO BRAZIL.

Codfish, \$434,189; fish, all other, \$24,212; metals and minerals and manufactures of, \$5,139; gunpowder, &c., \$36,122; planks and boards, \$59,866; other manufactures of wood, \$8,981. Total exports, \$572,361.

IMPORTS FROM BRAZIL.

Coffee, \$111,380; hides and skins other than fur, \$233,166. Total imports, \$347,555.

EXPORTS TO CENTRAL AMERICAN STATES.

Spirits and wines, \$20,992; machines and machinery, \$2,400. Total exports, \$33,327.

IMPORTS FROM CENTRAL AMERICAN STATES.

Coffee, \$29,330. Total imports, \$29,338.

EXPORTS TO CHILE.

Planks and boards, \$71,345; agricultural implements, \$2,149; machines and machinery, \$24,927; silver, metallic, contained in ore, &c., \$40,800; lead, metallic, contained in ore, \$66,300. Total exports, \$208,057.

IMPORTS FROM CHILE.

Imports, nil.

EXPORTS TO CHINA.

Clothing and wearing apparel, \$259,890; cotton and manufactures of, \$30,841; metals and minerals and manufactures of, \$34,196; leather and manufactures of, \$74,821; spirits and wines, \$7,804; planks and boards, \$65,586. Total exports, \$510,886.

IMPORTS FROM CHINA.

Rice, \$127,675; cotton wool, \$5,211; drugs, dyes, &c., \$64,171; fruits and nuts, \$4,169; fish and fish products, \$5,703; hides and skins, \$38,426; silk and manufactures of, \$6,644; spirits and wines, \$16,622; sugar and molasses, &c., \$27,607; tea, \$468,386; vegetables, \$8,578. Total imports, \$844,583.

EXPORTS TO DENMARK.

Agricultural implements, \$7,798; lobsters, canned, \$22,363; seed clover, \$3,517. Total exports, \$55,902.

IMPORTS FROM DENMARK.

Rennet, \$3,504; seeds and bulbous roots, \$4,092. Total imports, \$11,367.

EXPORTS TO DANISH WEST INDIES.

Fish and fish products, \$9,430. Total exports, \$9,688.

IMPORTS FROM DANISH WEST INDIES.

Total imports, \$1,878.

EXPORTS TO DUTCH EAST INDIES.

Exports, nil.

IMPORTS FROM DUTCH EAST INDIES.

Coffee, \$11,638; sugar, \$311,675. Total imports, \$324,797.

EXPORTS TO DUTCH WEST INDIES.

Total exports, \$10,758.

IMPORTS FROM DUTCH WEST INDIES.

Total imports, \$121.

EXPORTS TO FRANCE.

Asbestos, \$25,397; oats, \$89,139; pease, \$53,336; wheat \$62,309; other breadstuffs, \$59,048; carriages, bicycles, &c., and parts of, \$14,595; lobsters canned, \$608,343; fruits all kinds, \$3,129; agricultural implements, \$217,897; seeds, all kinds, \$82,269; spirits and wines, \$5,300; deals, \$210,983; deal ends, \$25,196; planks and boards, \$41,919; other lumber and manufactures of, \$11,869. Total exports, \$1,581,331.

IMPORTS FROM FRANCE.

Books, &c., \$86,469; breadstuffs, \$13,171; brooms and brushes, \$67,972; buttons, \$12,042; cocoa beans, &c., \$6,043; combs, \$18,905; cotton and manufactures of, \$127,871; curtains, \$30,138; drugs, dyes, chemicals, &c., \$190,925; earthenware and chinaware, &c., \$54,671; fancy goods, \$269,988; fish and fish products, \$36,869; flax, hemp and jute and manufactures of, \$26,311; fruits, \$161,561; furs and manufactures of, \$132,768; glass and manufactures of, 44,734; gloves and mitts, \$203,258; glue, &c., \$22,206; hats, caps and bonnets, \$29,271; hides and skins, \$262,202; jewellery, \$14,087; leather and manufactures of, \$23,646; metals and minerals and manu-

factures of, \$83,206; mineral water, \$18,162; musical instruments, \$21,210; oils, \$19,301; optical, philosophical and photographic instruments, &c., \$16,510; packages, \$82,251; paintings, drawings, engravings, &c., \$18,285; paints and colours, \$5,724; paper and manufactures of, \$11,773; perfumery, all kinds, and pomades, &c., \$61,611; precious stones and imitations of, \$39,951; seeds and bulbous roots, \$20,962; settlers' effects, \$10,720; silk and manufactures of, \$559,845; soap, \$32,803; spirits and wines, \$702,705; sugar, molasses, &c., \$794,304; tobacco, pipes, &c., \$92,337; trunks, pocket-books, &c., \$11,900; tomatoes and vegetables in cans, \$18,574; watches and parts of, \$6,594; wood and manufactures of, \$13,161; wool, \$187,239; woollen manufactures, \$650,019. Total imports, \$5,503,405.

EXPORTS TO FRENCH WEST INDIES.

Breadstuffs, viz.: flour of wheat, \$19,274; other breadstuffs, \$6,238; manufactures of wood, \$7,129. Total exports, \$32,641.

IMPORTS FROM FRENCH WEST INDIES.

Nil.

EXPORTS TO GERMANY.

Breadstuffs, viz.:—Buckwheat, \$51,159; Indian corn, \$454,109; oats, \$20,726; pease, \$43,729; wheat, \$268,637; rye, \$50,152; other breadstuffs, \$15,238; drugs, dyes, &c., \$10,831; lobsters, canned, \$64,438; fish and products of, \$10,600; apples, green, \$11,902; apples, dried, \$78,328; fruit, other, \$1,000; furs and manufactures of, \$5,105; leather and manufactures of, \$15,803; agricultural implements, \$474,249; other manufactures of iron and steel, \$96,733; other metals and minerals and manufactures of, \$39,694; asbestos, \$85,345; lead, metallic, contained in ore, \$174,000; organs, \$16,880; clover and grass seed, \$61,749; other seeds, \$1,611; wood and manufactures of, \$39,060. Total exports, \$2,141,552.

IMPORTS FROM GERMANY.

Animals, living, \$1,113; books, periodicals, &c., \$36,330; bricks, &c., \$17,829; brooms and brushes, \$26,673; bristles, \$6,776; buttons, \$34,300; carriages, \$48,533; cement, \$70,170; collars and cuffs, \$26,916; combs, \$21,184; cotton and manufactures of, \$192,878; drugs, dyes, chemicals, &c., \$293,054; earthenware and chinaware, \$178,396; fancy goods, \$360,187; flax, hemp, jute and manufactures of, \$31,546; furs and manufactures of, \$514,001; glass and manufactures of, \$257,681; gloves and mitts, \$192,339; glue, &c., \$59,695; gutta percha, caoutchouc, \$19,233; hats, caps and bonnets, \$18,417; hides, &c., \$12,651; hops, \$15,651; jewellery, \$24,959; leather and manufactures of, \$41,530; metals and minerals and manufactures of, \$639,199; mineral and aerated waters, \$19,751; musical instruments, \$75,070; optical and philosophical instruments, &c., \$15,039; paints and colours, \$136,089; paper and manufactures of, \$61,866; pencils, lead, \$31,779; precious stones, \$22,631; rags, \$25,101; seeds and bulbous roots, \$6,883; silk and manufactures of, \$347,875; spirits and wines, \$13,383; sugar, molasses, &c., \$1,521,744; tobacco pipes, &c.,

\$37,498 ; trunks, &c., \$18,826 ; tobacco and manufactures of, \$2,064 ; watches and parts of, \$3,737 ; webbing, \$1,638 ; wood and manufactures of, \$12,742 ; wool and manufactures of, \$818,174. Total imports, \$6,679,264.

EXPORTS TO GREECE.

Exports, nil.

IMPORTS FROM GREECE.

Currants, dried, \$132,450 ; figs, \$3,933 ; fruits, other, \$106 ; packages, \$2,683. Total imports, \$139,238.

EXPORTS TO HAWAII.

Coal, \$8,744 ; fish and fish products, \$7,646 ; whiskey, \$4,974. Total exports, \$24,845.

IMPORTS FROM HAWAII.

Coffee, \$5,211 ; fruits, \$427. Total imports, \$7,155.

EXPORTS TO HAYTI.

Fish and fish products, \$47,260. Total exports, \$47,468.

IMPORTS FROM HAYTI.

Total imports, \$7.

EXPORTS TO HOLLAND.

Buckwheat, \$330 ; wheat, \$3,209 ; other breadstuffs, \$5,850 ; apples, dried, \$59,957 ; other fruit, \$2,782 ; agricultural implements, \$89,907 ; deals, \$7,683 ; seeds, \$3,118 ; musical instruments, \$753. Total exports, \$187,378.

IMPORTS FROM HOLLAND.

Cocoa beans, &c., \$39,765 ; coffee, \$3,655 ; drugs, dyes, chemicals, &c., \$6,174 ; hides and skins, &c., \$40,956 ; metals and minerals, and manufactures of, \$13,427 ; packages, \$146,803 ; paintings, drawings, &c., \$958 ; plants and trees, \$25,539 ; precious stones and imitations of, \$135,112 ; gin of all kinds, \$239,992 ; sugars, all kinds, including sugar candy, &c., \$165,289 ; tobacco and manufactures of, \$456. Total imports, \$839,995.

EXPORTS TO ITALY.

Breadstuffs, \$187,557 ; fish and fish products, \$53,278 ; metals and manufactures of, \$5,341 ; ships, \$49,000 ; wood and manufactures of, \$17,583. Total exports, \$315,063.

IMPORTS FROM ITALY.

Macaroni and vermicelli, \$4,725 ; drugs, dyes, chemicals, &c., \$68,875 ; fruit, dried, \$8,409 ; oranges, lemons and limes, \$371,219 ; hats, caps and bonnets, \$8,045 ; metals and minerals and manufactures of, \$7,411 ; marble and manufactures of, \$10,807 ; oils, \$7,578 ; salt, \$16,439 ; silk and manufactures of, \$8,387 ; spirits and wines, \$8,195. Total imports, \$544,002.

EXPORTS TO JAPAN.

Carriages, bicycles, &c., \$17,696 ; coal, coke, &c., \$8,298 ; cotton and manufactures of, \$13,117 ; fish and fish products, \$97,085 ; flour and wheat, \$8,410 ; butter, \$717 ; cheese, \$935 ; metals, minerals and manufactures of, \$5,075 ; planks and boards, \$21,423 ; other manufactures of wood, \$9,048. Total exports, \$188,683.

IMPORTS FROM JAPAN.

Rice, \$116,290 ; brooms and brushes, \$1,537 ; carpets and squares, mats, and rugs, \$34,792 ; drugs, dyes, chemicals, &c., \$30,248 ; earthenware and chinaware, \$25,023 ; fancy articles, \$5,170 ; flax, hemp and jute, and manufactures of, \$11,490 ; fruit, oranges, lemons and limes, \$10,136 ; paper and manufactures of, \$6,343 ; silk and manufactures of, \$269,662 ; tea, \$1,064,459 ; wood and manufactures of, \$5,269. Total imports, \$1,620,888.

EXPORTS TO MEXICO.

Coal, coke, &c., \$27,184 ; sewing machines, \$2,291 ; machinery, N.E.S., \$5,078 ; other metals and minerals and manufactures of, \$9,631 ; spirits and wines, \$9,723 ; wood and manufactures of, \$15,293. Total exports, \$72,498.

IMPORTS FROM MEXICO.

Coffee, \$4,291 ; fruits, \$3,788 ; tobacco, \$9,621. Total imports, \$17,700.

EXPORTS TO NORWAY AND SWEDEN.

Lobsters, canned, \$12,616 ; agricultural implements, \$972 ; castings, \$7,670 ; other manufactures of iron and steel, \$20,656. Total exports, \$45,500.

IMPORTS FROM NORWAY AND SWEDEN.

Bar iron rolled or hammered, \$9,508 ; Swedish rolled iron rods, \$29,567 ; other iron and steel manufactures, \$5,479 ; oils, fish and other \$7,736. Total imports, \$58,682.

EXPORTS TO PORTUGAL.

Codfish, &c., \$51,604 ; deals, spruce and other, \$24,702 ; other wood and manufactures of, \$7,915. Total exports, \$85,403.

IMPORTS FROM PORTUGAL.

figs, \$19,236 ; salt, \$4,069 ; spirits and wines, \$40,964 ; corkwood, corks and other manufactures of corkwood, \$29,785. Total imports, \$100,775.

EXPORTS TO RUSSIA.

agricultural implements, \$39,806 ; other manufactures of iron and steel, \$68. Total exports, \$45,681.

IMPORTS FROM RUSSIA.

furs and manufactures of, \$36,736 ; hides and skins, \$6,527 ; metals, minerals and manufactures of, \$2,120. Total imports, \$61,570.

EXPORTS TO SPAIN.

deals, \$142,431 ; deal ends, \$3,952. Total exports, \$155,354.

IMPORTS FROM SPAIN.

currants, \$9,702 ; figs, \$4,381 ; raisins, \$467,313 ; almonds, \$69,368 ; other fruits, \$11,494 ; packages, \$24,691 ; salt, \$3,900 ; spirits and wines, \$4,673, corks and other manufactures of corkwood, \$61,900 ; wood and manufactures of, \$5,456 ; vegetables, \$3,128. Total imports, \$813,411.

EXPORTS TO PORTO RICO AND CUBA.

breadstuffs, \$2,709 ; coal and coke, \$7,369 ; fish and fish products, \$505 ; hay, \$21,713 ; metals and minerals and manufactures of, \$13,560 ; staves, \$187,589 ; planks and boards, \$120,483 ; other manufactures of wood, \$7,965 ; spirits and wines, \$970. Total exports, \$880,327.

IMPORTS FROM PORTO RICO AND CUBA.

metals, minerals and manufactures of, \$71,103 ; molasses, \$237,215 ; staves, \$260,215 ; tobacco, other, \$8,055. Total imports, \$580,748.

EXPORTS TO ST. PIERRE.

Animals, \$35,739 ; breadstuffs, \$8,257 ; coal, \$29,554 ; cotton and manufactures of, \$4,557 ; fruits, \$2,198 ; hay, \$6,781 ; boots and shoes, \$8,264 ; metals and minerals and manufactures of, \$7,409 ; butter, \$30,855 ; eggs, \$826 ; beef, \$3,153 ; pork, \$3,503 ; other provisions, \$2,127 ; spirits and wines, \$2,509 ; tea, \$2,793 ; tobacco and manufactures of, \$16,447 ; staves, \$7,717 ; vegetables, \$1,517 ; planks and boards, \$23,200 ; other manufactures of wood, \$15,028. Total exports, \$227,194.

IMPORTS FROM ST. PIERRE.

Fish and products of, \$1,361 ; hides and skins, \$790 ; metals, minerals and manufactures of, \$1,706. Total imports, \$6,123.

EXPORTS TO SWITZERLAND.

Total exports, \$739.

IMPORTS FROM SWITZERLAND.

Cotton and manufactures of, \$247,889 ; curtains, \$40,113 ; drugs, chemicals, &c., \$21,820 ; embroideries, \$15,065 ; fancy goods, \$15,212 ; hemp, jute and manufactures of, \$5,429 ; musical instruments, \$503 and manufactures of, \$146,117 ; watches and parts of, \$90,057 ; woollen manufactures of, \$7,227. Total imports, \$607,716.

EXPORTS TO TURKEY.

Total exports, \$4,025.

IMPORTS FROM TURKEY.

Carpets and squares, \$1,760 ; coffee, \$2,568 ; liquorice paste, \$7 ; figs, \$29,605 ; raisins, \$28,474 ; other fruit, \$6,248 ; seeds and roots, \$2,319 ; tobacco and manufactures of, \$875. Total in \$148,946.

EXPORTS TO THE UNITED STATES.

Animals, \$2,639,763 ; ashes all kinds, \$75,327 ; bones, \$30,726 ; photographs, &c., \$97,037 ; breadstuffs, \$819,271 ; carriages, bicycle and parts of, \$38,723 ; coal, \$4,547,061 ; cordage, twine and rope, \$1 cotton and manufactures of, \$232,674 ; drugs, dyes, chemicals, &c., \$46 fertilizers, \$37,877 ; fish and fish products, \$4,191,693 ; flax, hem manufactures of, \$240,479 ; fruits, \$275,793 ; furs and manufactures of, \$412,583 ; gunpowder, \$166,290 ; hay, \$1,158,128 ; hides, horns, tails and pelts, \$2,067,604 ; leather and manufactures of, \$140,172 ; lime, \$6 copper, all kinds, \$2,659,261 ; gold-bearing quartz, dust, nugget \$24,231,890 ; silver ore, \$2,379,950 ; iron and steel and manufactures of, \$1,059,328 ; lead, metallic contained in ore, \$2,272,830 ; tin and manufactures of, \$48,524 ; asbestos, \$451,386 ; nickel, \$958,365 ; pyrites, \$54,357 ; musical instruments, \$37,368 ; oils, \$4 provisions, \$133,122 ; rags, \$41,361 ; seeds, \$130,780 ; settlers' \$1,133,707 ; spirits, whiskey, \$289,892 ; stone and manufactures of, \$493,298 ; sugar and molasses, \$108,657 ; tobacco and manufactures of, \$346,311 ; potatoes, \$70,174 ; vegetables, \$127,066 ; firewood, \$9 bark for tanning, \$61,718 ; logs, viz.:—elm, \$69,058 ; pine, \$27 spruce, \$41,788 ; all other logs, \$205,570 ; lumber, viz.: deals, \$47 laths, palings and pickets, \$538,825 ; planks and boards, \$6,58 joists and scantlings, \$86,065 ; staves and headings, \$362,470 ; all other, \$329,586 ; piling, \$103,881 ; shingles, \$1,038,035 ; sleepers and ties, \$143,389 ; wood, blocks and other, for pulp, \$1,364,821 ; wood manufactures of, \$225,885 ; coin and bullion, \$1,975,389. Total exports, \$73,31

IMPORTS FROM THE UNITED STATES.

Ale, beer and porter, \$93,063 ; animals, \$1,054,012 ; asphalt asphalt, \$61,328 ; baking powder, \$110,132 ; books, periodicals

1,346; broom corn, \$209,440; bricks, tiles, clays and manufactures of, 893; corn, Indian, \$6,647,735; barley, \$32,346; beans, \$19,105; oats, 313; rye, \$310,160; wheat, \$6,370,313; wheat flour, \$155,500; breadstuffs, \$521,806; brooms and brushes, \$79,462; buttons, \$85,145; es, \$100,900; carpets and squares, mats, &c., \$21,334; bicycles and les, \$152,829; carriages, other, \$892,859; cement, \$228,845; clocks arts of, \$174,874; coal, coke and coal dust, \$14,000,995; cocoa beans, \$172,583; coffee, \$137,398; cordage and twine, \$1,111,291; cotton manufactures of, \$6,517,666; curtains, \$55,437; dressing, harness, r and shoe, \$47,910; drugs, dyes, chemicals, &c., \$2,688,265; earth- e and chinaware, \$162,369; electric apparatus, \$922,795; fancy goods, 586; fertilizers and manures, \$172,172; fish and fish products, 471; fisheries, articles for use of, \$321,205; flax, hemp and jute and factures of, \$452,101; fruits, dried, \$758,761; fruits, green, \$1,631, fruits, preserved, \$91,078; furs and manufactures of, \$959,080; glass manufactures of, \$536,949; gloves and mitts, \$38,913; glue, &c., 43; grasses, fibres, straw and manufactures of, \$113,777; grease, 949; gutta percha and India-rubber and manufactures of, \$1,404,064; powder, explosives, &c., \$200,061; hair and manufactures of, \$42,169; caps and bonnets, \$907,926; hay, \$116,228; hops, \$115,037; hides kins, &c., \$2,435,411; ink, writing and printing, \$106,988; jewellery, 223; leather and manufactures of, \$1,458,973; marble and manufac- of, \$77,914; metals, viz.:—brass and manufactures of, \$771,409; r and manufactures of, \$1,058,919; gold, silver and manufactures of, 033; iron and steel and manufactures of, \$23,054,350; tin and manu- res of, \$599,968; zinc and manufactures of, \$75,566; lead and manu- res of, \$116,701; other metals, &c., and manufactures of, \$1,187,230; al instruments, \$307,509; oils, \$1,563,594; oil cloth, \$77,684; optical uments, &c., \$195,877; packages, \$194,813; paintings, drawings, &c. 947; paints and colours, \$439,040; paper and manufactures of, 4,795; pencils, lead, \$59,127; pickles, &c., \$80,536; plants and trees, 24; provisions, \$3,002,672; rags, \$133,075; rennet, \$50,107; resin, 749; seeds and bulbous roots, \$1,245,902; settlers' effects, \$2,915,603; and manufactures of, \$533,713; spices, \$63,528; soap, \$210,933; s and wines, \$82,709; starch, \$40,535; stone and manufactures of, 356; sugars, \$580,447; molasses, \$244,810; sugar candy, &c., 290; tea, \$29,621; tobacco and manufactures of, \$1,776,546; trunks, t books, &c., \$90,486; turpentine, spirits of, \$309,095; varnishes, &c., 65; potatoes, \$88,649; vegetables, other, \$288,745; watches and of, \$511,063; wood and manufactures of, \$4,710,497; wool and factures of, \$793,907; coin and bullion, \$3,335,683. Total imports, 306,775.

Exports to United States of Colombia.....	\$25,900
Imports from " ".....	Nil
Exports to Uruguay.....	23,551
Imports from ".....	5,260
Exports to Venezuela.....	1,018
Imports from ".....	60,309

BOARDS OF TRADE IN THE DOMINION, JANUARY, 1900.

Years.	Ontario.	Quebec.	Nova Scotia.	New Brunswick.	Manitoba.	Prince Edward Island.	British Columbia.	North-west Ter.	Total.
1867..	6	3	1						1
1867-80.....	5			1	2		1		
1880-96.....	45	8	8	6	4	1	7	7	
1896-1900...	12	4	10	1	4	1	6	3	
Date	68	15	19	8	10	2	14	10	1
Not given.	2				2				
	70	15	19	8	12	2	14	10	

BANKING.

STATISTICS OF CURRENCY AND BANKING; INSOLVENT
LOAN COMPANIES.

CIRCULATION OF DOMINION NOTES.

An analysis of the circulation of Dominion notes of the various denominations shows the following results :—

Total average monthly circulation :

1884	\$ 16,434,385
1890	15,501,360
1891	16,374,460
1892	17,407,440
1893	18,966,100
1894	20,749,200
1895	21,397,750
1896	22,196,704
1897	23,238,707
1898	23,229,779
1899	25,041,660
1900	26,560,465
1901	29,062,769

Average monthly circulation of \$5,000 notes :

1896 (3 months).....	\$ 2,285,000
1897	4,891,250
1898	6,410,417
1899	7,474,583
1900	8,480,000
1901	8,862,083



CURRENCY AND BANKING

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Average monthly circulation of \$500 and \$1,000 notes :

1884.....	\$ 9,507,000
1890.....	8,211,000
1891.....	9,050,000
1892.....	9,895,000
1893.....	11,280,125
1894.....	13,297,166
1895.....	13,834,666
1896.....	12,135,875
1897.....	10,900,208
1898.....	8,137,833
1899.....	8,130,063
1900.....	7,854,500
1901.....	9,363,375

Average monthly circulation of \$50 and \$100 notes :

1884.....	\$ 760,353
1890.....	350,000
1891.....	280,860
1892.....	299,988
1893.....	250,820
1894.....	227,070
1895.....	232,300
1896.....	219,600
1897.....	241,821
1898.....	216,883
1899.....	211,196
1900.....	218,921
1901.....	232,142

Average monthly circulation of \$4, \$5, \$10 and \$20 notes :

1884.....	\$ 518,409
1890.....	434,760
1891.....	449,644
1892.....	473,290
1893.....	451,061
1894.....	403,334
1895.....	369,439
1896.....	348,827
1897.....	322,751
1898.....	364,992
1899.....	434,286
1900.....	395,573
1901.....	524,480

Average monthly circulation of \$1 and \$2 notes :

1884.....	\$ 5,454,766
1890.....	6,231,600
1891.....	6,412,825
1892.....	6,451,283
1893.....	6,788,000
1894.....	6,615,048
1895.....	6,743,555
1896.....	6,960,012
1897.....	7,237,520
1898.....	7,851,532
1899.....	8,524,327
1900.....	9,315,354
1901.....	9,757,778

Average monthly circulation of fractionals :

1884.....	\$ 183,030
1890.....	174,000
1891.....	181,130
1892.....	187,890
1893.....	196,000
1894.....	206,350
1895.....	217,802
1896.....	227,390
1897.....	236,156
1898.....	248,122
1899.....	267,175
1900.....	286,117
1901.....	312,911

The proportion of notes issued to the total issue of Dominion notes 1896 to 1901 was :

	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
Issue of \$5,000 notes.....	10·3 p.c.	21·05 p.c.	27·60 p.c.	29·84 p.c.	31·94 p.c.	36·50
" Dominion \$500 and \$1,000 notes.....	54·7 "	44·36 "	35·03 "	32·47 "	29·58 "	32·2
" \$2 and \$1 notes.....	31·4 "	31·14 "	33·80 "	34·04 "	35·09 "	33·3
" all other notes.....	3·6 "	3·45 "	3·57 "	3·65 "	3·39 "	3·6

Against the issue of Dominion notes the Government held as under:-

ON DECEMBER 31ST IN EACH YEAR.

	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901
	\$	\$	\$	\$
Specie.....	13,244,347	12,444,791	14,931,068	16,229,000
Guaranteed sterling debentures.....	1,946,667	1,946,667	1,946,667	1,946,667
Unguaranteed.....	17,250,000	17,250,000	17,250,000	17,250,000
Total.....	32,441,014	31,641,458	34,127,755	35,425,667

For 3 months only.

ount of Issues and Redemptions of Dominion Notes, from 1st July, 1878, to 30th June, 1901.

ar.	Issue and Redemption of Currency.	Issues.	Redemption	Increase.	Decrease.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
.....	2,946,010	1,650,412	1,295,598	354,814	.....
.....	4,900,941	3,838,195	1,062,746	2,775,449	.....
.....	3,262,903	2,104,213	1,158,690	945,523	.....
.....	4,006,583	2,645,819	1,360,764	1,285,055	.....
.....	3,095,612	1,652,159	1,443,453	208,706	.....
.....	3,770,990	1,555,110	2,215,880	.....	660,770
.....	6,967,579	3,523,167	3,444,412	78,755	.....
.....	8,377,952	4,622,088	3,755,864	866,224	.....
.....	5,760,852	2,452,500	3,308,352	.....	855,852
.....	7,334,852	4,263,667	3,071,185	1,192,482	.....
.....	6,862,953	3,017,958	3,844,995	.....	827,037
.....	6,899,973	3,413,793	3,486,180	.....	72,387
.....	6,760,398	3,793,911	2,975,487	818,424	.....
.....	8,906,805	5,006,593	3,900,212	1,106,381	.....
.....	7,179,351	4,172,573	3,006,778	1,165,795	.....
.....	8,114,390	4,863,808	3,250,582	1,613,226	.....
.....	8,333,474	3,895,994	4,437,480	.....	541,486
.....	7,562,761	3,906,764	3,655,997	250,767	.....
.....	9,679,714	5,812,806	3,866,908	1,945,898	.....
.....	16,296,903	8,078,500	8,218,403	.....	139,903
.....	5,437,361	3,747,817	1,689,544	2,058,273	.....
.....	9,050,907	5,454,682	3,596,225	1,858,457	.....
.....	10,673,753	6,574,500	4,099,253	2,475,247	.....
.....	162,192,017	90,047,029	72,144,988	20,999,976	3,097,435

Following table gives the monthly average paid-up capital, assets, and other particulars of the various Banks in operation in each Confederation, according to the returns made to the Government

as required by the Bank Act. These averages are made up from the twelve monthly returns sent by all the Banks to the Government during the year:

PARTICULARS OF BANKS IN CANADA, 1868-1901.

Calendar Year.	Capital Paid up.	Notes in Circulation.	*Total on Deposit.	Total of Discounts to the People.	Liabilities.	Assets.	Percentage of Liabilities to Assets.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	
\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	
1868...	30,507,447	9,350,646	33,653,594	52,299,050	45,144,854	79,860,976	56.33
1869...	30,782,637	9,539,511	40,028,090	56,433,953	50,940,226	86,283,693	59.94
1870...	33,031,249	15,149,031	48,763,205	66,276,961	65,685,870	103,197,103	63.65
1871...	37,095,340	20,914,637	56,287,391	84,799,841	80,250,974	125,273,631	64.06
1872...	45,190,085	25,296,454	61,481,452	106,744,665	90,864,688	148,862,445	61.94
1873...	54,690,561	27,165,878	65,426,042	119,274,317	98,982,668	166,056,595	56.60
1874...	60,388,340	27,904,963	77,113,754	131,680,111	116,412,392	187,921,031	61.95
1875...	64,619,513	23,035,639	74,642,446	136,029,307	104,609,356	186,255,330	56.17
1876...	66,804,398	21,245,935	72,852,686	127,621,577	99,614,014	183,499,801	54.29
1877...	65,206,009	20,704,338	74,166,287	125,681,658	99,810,731	181,019,194	55.14
1878...	63,682,863	20,475,586	70,856,253	119,682,659	95,538,831	175,450,274	54.46
1879...	62,737,276	19,486,103	73,151,425	113,485,108	96,760,113	173,548,490	55.75
1880...	60,052,117	22,529,623	85,303,814	102,166,115	111,838,941	184,276,190	60.86
1881...	59,534,977	28,516,692	94,346,481	116,953,497	127,176,249	200,613,879	63.39
1882...	59,799,644	33,582,080	110,133,124	140,077,194	149,777,214	227,426,835	65.88
1883...	61,390,118	33,283,302	107,648,383	143,944,957	145,938,095	228,084,650	63.98
1884...	61,579,021	30,449,410	102,398,228	130,490,053	137,493,917	219,998,642	62.93
1885...	61,711,566	30,720,762	104,014,660	126,827,792	138,762,695	219,147,080	63.25
1886...	61,662,093	31,030,499	111,449,365	132,833,313	146,954,260	228,061,872	64.44
1887...	60,860,561	32,478,118	112,656,985	139,753,755	149,704,402	230,393,072	64.99
1888...	60,345,035	32,205,259	125,136,473	141,002,373	163,990,797	243,504,164	67.35
1889...	60,229,752	32,207,144	134,650,732	149,958,980	173,029,602	253,789,803	68.75
1890...	59,974,902	32,834,511	135,548,704	153,301,335	173,207,587	254,546,329	68.06
1891...	60,700,697	33,061,042	148,396,968	171,082,677	187,332,325	269,307,032	69.56
1892...	61,626,311	33,788,679	166,668,471	193,455,883	208,062,169	291,635,251	71.34
1893...	62,009,346	33,811,925	174,776,722	206,623,042	217,195,975	302,696,715	71.75
1894...	62,063,371	31,166,003	181,743,890	204,124,939	221,066,724	307,520,020	71.87
1895...	61,800,700	30,897,041	190,916,939	203,730,800	229,794,322	316,536,510	72.90
1896...	62,043,173	31,456,297	193,616,049	213,211,996	232,338,086	320,937,643	72.92
1897...	62,027,703	34,350,118	211,788,096	212,014,635	252,660,708	341,163,505	74.04
1898...	62,571,920	37,873,934	236,161,062	223,806,320	281,076,656	370,583,991	75.86
1899...	63,726,399	41,513,139	266,504,528	251,467,076	318,624,033	412,504,768	77.24
1900...	65,154,594	46,574,780	305,140,242	279,279,761	356,394,095	459,715,065	77.92
1901...	67,035,615	50,601,205	*349,573,327	388,299,888	420,003,743	531,829,324	78.97

* Includes the deposits of Federal and Provincial Governments.

* Includes \$26,560,444 amount deposited elsewhere than in Canada, not previously included in deposits.

amendments to the Banking Act passed in the Session of the Federal ment, 1900, provided, by schedule, for a fuller analysis of the Banking tics than there was previously supplied. The new schedules called for her division of deposits and discounts so as to enable the public to ain the amounts belonging to countries outside of Canada. The first ear of the new tables closed on 30th June, 1901, and the following is the result of the 12 months average.

ANALYSIS OF COLUMN 3, 1901.

Calendar year.	DEPOSITS OF CHARTERED BANKS IN CANADA AND ELSEWHERE.				
	Total Amount on Deposit in Canada and Elsewhere.	Deposits by the Public.		Deposits Elsewhere than in Canada.	Balances due to Dominion and Provincial Governments.
		Payable on Demand in Canada.	Payable after Notice or on a fixed day in Canada.		
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
....	349,573,327	95,169,631	221,624,664	26,560,444	6,218,588

ANALYSIS OF COLUMN 4, 1901.

Calendar yr.	DISCOUNTS OF CHARTERED BANKS IN CANADA AND ELSEWHERE.						
	Total Discounts in Canada and Elsewhere.	Call and Short Loans on Stocks and Bonds in Canada.	Call and Short Loans Elsewhere than in Canada.	Current Loans in Canada.	Current Loans Elsewhere than in Canada.	Loans to Provincial Governments.	Overdue Debts.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
.....	388,299,888	35,304,846	40,020,238	283,387,175	24,678,377	2,931,398	1,977,854

comparative statement showing the proportions of the principal items of assets and liabilities to the total amounts in the years 1868, 1880, and 1901, is given below :—

ASSETS AND LIABILITIES—PERCENTAGE OF PRINCIPAL ITEMS.

Items.	1868.	1880.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
<i>Liabilities.</i>	Per cent	Per cent	Per cent	Per cent	Per cent	Per cent
in circulation.....	18·99	18·28	13·17	12·36	13·39	16·08
to the banks.....	75·03	76·97	82·77	82·80	82·16	†81·46
<i>Assets.</i>						
and Dominion notes.....	11·40	9·78	6·70	6·41	6·41	5·83
due to the banks.....	78·84	63·78	80·00	80·44	81·98	85·09
of and cheques on other banks	2·94	1·85	2·64	2·69	2·27	2·25
are due from other banks	4·66	18·70	8·13	7·86	6·07	3·01

includes deposits payable on demand and after notice or on a fixed day. † Also includes deposits made by other banks and deposits elsewhere than in Canada.

For the five year periods the yearly average circulation of bank notes is as follows :—

1869-73, yearly average of 5 years.....	\$ 19,613,142
1874-78 " " " " " " " " " " " "	22,673,300
1879-83 " " " " " " " " " " " "	27,479,560
1884-88 " " " " " " " " " " " "	31,377,000
1889-93 " " " " " " " " " " " "	33,140,600
1894-98 " " " " " " " " " " " "	33,130,678
1899 " " " " " " " " " " " "	41,513,139
1900 " " " " " " " " " " " "	46,574,780
1901 " " " " " " " " " " " "	50,601,205

The circulation of Dominion Government notes of \$20 and under, being the denominations which circulate among the people, averages as under :—

1874-78, yearly average of 5 years.....	\$ 3,712,894
1879-83 " " " " " " " " " " " "	4,928,216
1884-88 " " " " " " " " " " " "	6,358,407
1889-93 " " " " " " " " " " " "	7,097,000
1894-98 " " " " " " " " " " " "	7,674,610
1899 " " " " " " " " " " " "	9,225,788
1900 " " " " " " " " " " " "	9,997,044
1901 " " " " " " " " " " " "	10,595,169

Deposits in chartered banks payable on demand and after notice or on a fixed day, 1873-1901.

Month and Year.	DEPOSITS IN CHARTERED BANKS.	
	Payable on demand.	Payable after notice, or on a fixed day.
	\$	\$
Aug. 31, 1873	30,695,915	25,651,000
July 31, 1874	34,006,905	29,448,777
" 31, 1875	28,900,647	28,431,005
" 31, 1876	34,081,933	22,357,000
" 31, 1877	35,801,559	30,856,387
Total for 5 years.	163,486,959	136,943,647
Average.	32,697,392	27,388,729
July 31, 1878	35,308,382	30,705,371
" 31, 1879	32,980,747	30,302,270
" 31, 1880	40,764,612	33,970,250
" 31, 1881	42,741,922	39,155,976
" 31, 1882	48,751,531	49,247,887
Total for 5 years.	200,547,194	183,281,365
Average.	40,109,439	36,656,261
July 31, 1883	45,950,682	53,290,640
" 31, 1884	42,530,710	51,394,080
" 31, 1885	47,351,473	51,710,540
" 31, 1886	49,691,287	50,958,274
" 31, 1887	48,994,214	57,206,247
Total for 5 years.	234,518,366	264,559,732
Average.	46,903,673	52,911,936
July 31, 1888	52,087,096	63,394,796
" 31, 1889	54,164,716	69,068,485
" 31, 1890	54,630,577	76,635,177
" 31, 1891	58,900,806	84,568,902
" 31, 1892	66,489,769	93,818,676
Total for 5 years.	286,369,054	387,486,106
Average.	57,273,811	77,497,221
July 31, 1893	64,563,263	106,458,471
" 31, 1894	64,950,318	111,633,147
" 31, 1895	68,175,704	114,512,623
" 31, 1896	64,948,908	122,100,074
" 31, 1897	72,609,727	132,498,458
Total for 5 years.	335,247,920	587,202,673
Average.	67,049,584	117,440,535
July 31, 1898	81,886,549	147,169,605
" 31, 1899	93,080,103	168,044,200
" 31, 1900	99,743,997	181,045,944
" 31, 1901	95,548,323	226,298,537

following is a statement of the discounts to municipalities, to corporations, to the public, and also loans and collaterals and overdue but excluding loans to governments :—

DISCOUNTS GIVEN BY THE BANKS.

Year.	\$	Average 5 years.
.....	56,142,071	} \$ 91,984,372
.....	59,752,526	
.....	69,480,760	
.....	90,961,157	
.....	110,424,535	
.....	129,302,880	
.....	146,411,807	} 143,407 418
.....	151,027,988	
.....	142,423,543	
.....	141,454,372	
.....	135,719,380	
.....	127,824,458	} \$ 141,987,140
.....	116,670,444	
.....	137,194,065	
.....	155,569,196	
.....	172,677,537	
.....	161,812,707	} 166,075,765
.....	159,701,089	
.....	162,938,582	
.....	170,868,031	
.....	175,058,414	
.....	188,682,873	} 205,498,218
.....	195,555,731	
.....	210,238,943	
.....	210,517,016	
.....	222,496,529	
.....	219,734,112	} 228,225,922
.....	220,790,253	
.....	226,988,662	
.....	227,945,928	
.....	245,670,654	
.....	282,102,958	
.....	355,866,193	
.....	385,368,490	

Amount of rest or reserve fund held by the banks according to monthly bank statements since 1890. The amendment to the Bank Act requiring the publication of these returns was passed in 1883:—

Months.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
January.....	20,436,332	22,005,904	23,728,254	25,131,057	26,580,282	27,540,000
February.....	20,559,333	22,036,322	23,947,508	25,263,960	26,655,054	27,540,000
March.....	20,565,333	22,193,026	23,964,849	25,274,165	26,655,036	27,540,000
April.....	20,570,333	22,137,459	24,025,291	25,359,982	26,712,002	27,540,000
May.....	21,034,034	22,853,789	24,599,046	25,981,362	27,127,008	27,540,000
June.....	21,094,034	23,007,678	24,662,336	26,007,668	27,157,706	27,540,000
July.....	21,134,034	23,068,184	24,756,731	26,031,245	27,160,750	27,540,000
August.....	21,499,034	23,155,988	24,772,564	26,062,576	27,166,850	27,540,000
September.....	21,524,034	23,182,546	24,826,594	26,131,999	27,260,835	27,540,000
October.....	21,573,534	23,194,784	24,832,474	26,135,348	27,261,749	27,540,000
November.....	21,603,654	23,355,509	24,938,252	26,213,861	27,287,526	27,540,000
December.....	21,940,369	23,666,827	25,086,615	26,459,815	27,470,026	27,540,000
Total.....	253,534,058	273,858,016	294,140,514	310,053,038	324,494,824	327,280,000
Average.....	21,127,838	22,821,501	24,511,709	25,837,753	27,041,235	27,273,333

Months.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
January.....	27,715,799	26,728,799	27,580,999	28,017,043	30,055,896	34,900,000
February.....	26,458,799	26,728,799	27,580,999	28,051,254	30,261,307	35,000,000
March.....	26,458,799	26,728,799	27,634,666	28,147,797	30,416,762	35,100,000
April.....	26,463,799	26,785,799	27,685,666	28,249,103	30,581,347	35,400,000
May.....	26,318,799	27,020,799	27,555,666	28,907,231	31,699,989	36,400,000
June.....	26,348,799	27,070,799	27,555,666	28,956,908	32,792,608	36,400,000
July.....	26,348,799	27,070,799	27,555,666	29,114,793	33,093,412	36,400,000
August.....	26,348,799	27,070,799	27,555,666	29,341,697	33,245,018	36,700,000
September.....	26,373,799	27,223,999	27,555,666	29,591,769	33,769,356	36,900,000
October.....	26,373,799	27,223,999	27,619,464	29,630,785	33,897,647	36,900,000
November.....	26,438,799	27,283,999	27,694,310	29,531,762	34,154,043	37,000,000
December.....	26,670,799	27,515,999	27,955,807	29,967,724	34,501,349	37,300,000
Total.....	318,319,538	325,053,388	331,530,241	347,507,866	388,468,734	434,900,000
Average.....	26,526,632	27,087,782	27,627,520	28,958,989	32,372,394	36,241,666

These reserve funds which may be considered so much additional capital to be employed by the banks, have increased greatly. Between 1894 and 1901 the fund increased \$18,099,952, or nearly 100 per cent.

ing table gives the overdue notes and debts in chartered banks, n being to total amount of call loans, current loans and loans its :—

.....	\$2.07	per	\$100	October 31, 1887	.....	\$1.61	per	\$100
.....	2.02	"	100	" 31, 1888	.....	1.54	"	100
.....	4.73	"	100	" 31, 1889	.....	1.28	"	100
.....	4.30	"	100	" 31, 1890	.....	1.26	"	100
.....	4.45	"	100	" 31, 1891	.....	1.24	"	100
.....	4.56	"	100	" 31, 1892	.....	1.14	"	100
.....	4.90	"	100	" 31, 1893	.....	1.34	"	100
.....	4.24	"	100	" 31, 1894	.....	1.55	"	100
.....	2.68	"	100	" 31, 1895	.....	1.94	"	100
.....	1.90	"	100	" 31, 1896	.....	1.70	"	100
.....	2.45	"	100	" 31, 1897	.....	1.58	"	100
.....	3.57	"	100	" 31, 1898	.....	1.01	"	100
.....	2.45	"	100	" 31, 1899	.....	0.83	"	100
.....	1.63	"	100	" 31, 1900	.....	0.85	"	100
.....				" 31, 1901	.....	0.60	"	100

RANCHES OF BANKS (BY PROVINCES) ON 1st JAN. 1902.

Name of Bank.	Ontario.	Quebec.	New Brunswick.	Nova Scotia.	Prince Edward Island.	British Columbia.	Manitoba.	N. W. T.	Total.
laga	23	5					3		31
al	1	13					1		15
ean.	24	5	4	4		8	1	3	49
nd District Savings Bank		1							1
nk.		4							4
North America	25	8				3	1	1	38
acinthe	7	2	2	2		7	2	1	23
		4							4
	20	1				5	3	5	34
	17	2				1			20
	21	2					2		25
of Commerce	45	1				12	1	2	61
of Canada.	19								19
	27								27
	10								10
	4	11							15
ips.		14				2			16
Canada	11	3					20	11	45
onale	1	20							21
onomie de Notre Dame de		3							3
nada	43	15					7	5	70
n	28					1	10	2	41
unswick			3		1				4
New Brunswick									
anada	1	3	10	14	2	7			37
inciale du Canada		8							8
Company.			2	15					17
k of Windsor, N.S.				7					7
f Halifax		8	5	8					21
				21					21
th.									
of Yarmouth				1	4				5
of P.E.I.				17	2		1		36
otia	5	2	9						17
	17	2							19
	349	137	35	89	9	46	52	36	747

CLEARING-HOUSES.

Clearing-houses were established in Halifax in 1887; in Montreal 1889; in Toronto in 1891; in Hamilton in 1891; in Winnipeg in 1891; in St. John in 1896; in Vancouver and Victoria, British Columbia, in 1896; and in Ottawa, in 1901.

The transactions recorded are :—

Cities.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.
	\$	\$	\$	\$
Montreal	546,606,148	583,160,000	537,868,016	601,188,000
Halifax	58,778,698	61,078,590	61,237,206	63,734,000
Toronto	*279,267,751	*308,634,341	343,001,717	†361,738,000
Hamilton	34,301,856	37,577,878	33,753,865	23,339,000
Winnipeg	50,602,644	55,872,340	64,146,438	84,425,000
St. John, N. B.				20,400,000
Total	969,557,097	1,046,323,079	1,028,997,242	1,174,774,000

Cities.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	Port of Clearance in 1901.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	P
Montreal	731,264,677	794,109,924	734,941,608	889,486,915	
Halifax	62,523,827	70,600,705	77,594,870	87,148,064	
Toronto	439,489,336	504,569,918	513,697,000	599,385,671	
Hamilton	35,637,964	40,298,084	40,262,588	42,554,033	
Winnipeg	90,754,276	107,786,798	106,956,792	134,199,663	
St. John, N. B.	30,349,264	32,628,723	37,907,421	40,941,259	
Victoria, B. C.		33,506,489	32,038,700	30,607,315	
Vancouver, B. C.		42,179,553	46,161,432	46,738,805	
Total	1,390,019,344	1,625,680,194	1,589,560,411	1,871,061,725	1

* Not including the Bank of Toronto, which did not avail itself of the clearing until the 25th of November, 1895.

† The Bank of Quebec withdrew on the 25th of June, 1897, and re-entered 1st of 1900.

The Banks of Ottawa City made their first statement of clearings on Sept. 12, when the clearings were \$1,638,361 and the balances \$512,086. During the last year the calendar year 1901, the average clearings were \$1,817,517 and the balances \$465,111.

The Banks of the City of Quebec are not included in the above statement. During last six months of the calendar year 1901, the returns of the Quebec City clearing show an average of clearings of \$1,425,700 and of balances of \$273,865.

Comparison of bank clearings in twelve cities during five years gives the following results :—

Cities.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
New York...	33,427,027,471	41,971,782,436	60,761,791,900	52,634,201,865	79,427,685,837
Boston.....	4,575,693,340	5,517,335,476	6,612,313,611	6,799,535,598	7,756,372,450
Philadelphia..	5,095,619,999	5,425,647,169	7,086,285,271	6,180,308,447	7,191,685,110
San Francisco	3,222,868,068	3,671,676,804	4,811,079,611	4,677,655,906	5,475,345,188
St. Louis.....	1,366,712,018	1,455,462,062	1,638,348,203	1,688,849,495	2,270,737,216
Chicago.....	795,688,363	939,863,169	1,209,777,729	1,084,230,062	1,191,867,587
San Francisco	751,245,630	813,043,627	970,715,759	1,029,613,589	1,165,250,091
St. Paul.....	819,637,017	975,243,809	1,528,476,639	1,615,379,044	2,046,605,963
St. Louis.....	626,786,200	641,104,850	748,490,350	795,593,750	972,502,450
St. Paul.....	601,185,000	731,264,677	794,109,924	734,941,608	889,486,915
St. Paul.....	415,978,498	436,723,291	458,219,218	556,790,701	602,264,116
St. Paul.....	539,838,361	585,394,369	648,270,711	770,463,269	918,193,612

official returns of insolvency having been provided since 1880, the source of information are the mercantile agencies of Bradstreet's and Co.

for the year 1901 these give the following :—

BRADSTREET'S.

Provinces.	Number of Insolvents	Liabilities.	Assets.
		\$	\$
Albany.....	495	3,784,451	1,669,823
Albany.....	478	3,938,804	1,467,930
Albany.....	112	449,564	245,918
Albany.....	76	1,520,250	720,360
Albany.....	71	334,045	129,320
Albany.....	102	1,351,050	810,450
Albany.....	10	81,000	49,900
Albany.....	26	187,773	103,250
Canada.....	1,370	11,686,937	5,196,951

FAILURES IN CANADA BY CLASSES, 1901.
(Dun & Co.)

Provinces.	TOTAL COMMERCIAL.			MANUFACTURING.			TRADING.		OTHERS.		BANKING.	
	*No.	Assets.	*Liabilities.	No.	Liabilities.	No.	No.	Liabilities.	No.	Liabilities.	No.	Liabilities.
		\$	\$		\$			\$		\$		\$
Ontario.....	480	2,735,076	3,311,144	132	1,082,518	337		1,470,489	11	158,137		
Quebec.....	475	2,798,270	4,373,680	95	1,572,464	375		2,023,046	5	177,570		600
Nova Scotia.....	117	212,430	540,892	26	119,000	89		418,392	2	3,500		
New Brunswick.....	71	253,826	871,169	15	131,177	55		737,492	1	2,500		
Manitoba.....	98	377,686	343,036	15	44,436	82		296,100	1	2,500		
British Columbia.....	88	1,270,945	1,297,750	6	45,500	79		1,195,210	3	27,040		
P. E. Island.....	12	38,600	104,000			12		104,000				
Canada.....	1,341	7,686,823	10,811,671	289	3,595,095	1,029		6,845,329	23	371,247	1	600
Total, 1900.....	1,355	8,202,808	11,613,208	308	3,201,665	1,010		7,252,340	37	1,159,203	6	1,386,971
" 1899.....	1,287	7,074,673	10,638,675	318	4,594,153	950		5,953,138	19	111,384	3	2,348,000
" 1898.....	1,300	7,692,094	9,821,323	303	2,229,083	964		7,412,240	33	190,000	5	612,307
" 1897.....	1,809	10,574,520	14,157,498	450	3,650,135	1,315		9,931,806	35	566,587	5	154,000
" 1896.....	2,118	12,656,837	17,169,683	590	5,692,977	1,543		11,381,483	25	95,224	3	212,000
" 1895.....	1,891	11,590,242	15,802,989	441	5,872,602	1,438		9,788,532	11	141,555	7	613,590
" 1894.....	1,856	13,510,056	17,616,215	494	5,808,385	1,842		11,436,268	17	281,572	6	876,814
Newfoundland, 1901.....	7	51,500	94,000			7		94,000				
" 1900.....	7	3,430	12,500	3	7,100	4		5,100				
" 1899.....	28	27,040	65,089	5	7,816	22		64,274	1	3,000		
" 1898.....	84	106,625	171,820	8	27,500	25		141,122	1	3,194		
" 1897.....						34		157,051	1	2,500		

Following table gives the amount of failures in the United States (including Newfoundland to 1891) and the proportion of failures (in amount) bear to those of the United States :—

FAILURES.

(According to Bradstreets.)

NO. OF FAILURES IN		LIABILITIES IN		Proportion of Liabilities in Canada to United States.
Canada.	United States.	Canada.	United States.	
		\$	\$	
		12,334,000	228,499,000	5·40
		7,696,000	153,239,000	5·00
		28,843,000	201,060,000	14·30
		25,517,000	191,117,000	13·40
		25,523,000	190,669,000	13·40
		23,908,000	238,383,132	10·20
		29,347,000	98,149,053	30·00
		7,988,000	65,752,000	12·20
		5,751,000	81,155,932	7·07
		8,578,000	102,000,000	8·40
		15,872,000	172,874,172	9·20
		18,939,000	226,343,472	8·40
		9,210,334	124,220,321	7·41
		11,240,025	114,644,119	9·80
		17,054,000	167,560,944	10·10
		15,498,242	123,829,973	12·50
		13,147,910	140,359,490	9·40
		12,482,000	175,032,836	7·10
		14,884,000	193,178,000	7·70
		11,560,210	108,595,233	10·60
	15,560	14,762,575	402,427,818	3·60
	12,721	17,724,633	149,595,434	11·90
	13,013	15,347,931	158,842,445	9·70
	15,112	16,208,460	247,052,343	6·56
	13,099	13,147,929	156,166,373	8·42
1,427	11,638	9,644,100	141,137,117	6·83
1,285	9,634	11,077,891	119,730,593	9·25
1,333	9,913	10,786,276	127,184,705	8·48
1,370	10,657	11,686,937	129,978,838	8·99

including Newfoundland.

ing to Dun & Co., 21·55 per cent of the failures in Canada in 1901 manufacturing firms, 75·99 trading, and 2·46 'other,' the liabilities manufacturing class being 33·25 per cent of the total liabilities, and the trading class being 63·31 per cent, 'other' being 3·44 per

The following gives the two sets of figures, both including Newfoundland, except in 1894 to 1901, when both agencies separated Newfoundland from Canada :—

Year.	BRADSTREETS.		DUN & Co.	
	No.	Value of Liabilities.	No.	Value Liabilities
		\$		\$
1885	1,280	9,210,334	1,247	8,74
1886	1,186	11,240,025	1,233	10,17
1887	1,315	17,054,000	1,366	16,07
1888	1,730	15,498,242	1,667	13,97
1889	1,616	13,147,910	1,747	14,33
1890	1,626	12,482,000	1,847	18,00
1891	1,846	14,884,000	1,861	16,72
1892	1,682	11,603,210	1,680	13,70
1893	1,781	15,690,404	1,344	12,68
1894	1,851	17,724,633	1,862	18,49
1895	1,876	15,347,931	1,898	16,41
1896	2,179	16,208,460	2,121	17,38
1897	1,907	13,147,929	1,814	14,31
1898	1,427	9,644,100	1,305	10,33
1899	1,285	11,077,891	1,290	13,00
1900	1,333	10,786,276	1,861	13,00
1901	1,370	11,686,937	1,342	10,31
Totals.....	27,290	126,434,282	26,985	238,36

POST OFFICE AND OTHER SAVINGS BANKS.

The Post Office Act, which provides for the establishment of Post Savings Banks in Canada, was passed on December 20, 1867, and limited in operation, as regards the savings banks, to the provinces of Ontario and Quebec. Under its provisions a deposit must not be less than \$1, and by Order in Council, February 7, 1891, must not exceed \$1,000 in any one year; neither must the total amount on deposit exceed \$5,000. On September 1, 1885, the system was extended to the provinces of Nova Scotia and New Brunswick, and the offices are now distributed in several provinces as follows:—Ontario, 501; Quebec, 152; Nova Scotia, 58; New Brunswick, 45; Manitoba, 45; British Columbia, 55; Prince Edward Island, 10; and the Territories, 29; making a total of 895.

Government savings banks, under the management of the Finance Department, have been established in the maritime provinces and in Manitoba and British Columbia. In these, deposits are allowed to the extent of \$1,000. The number of offices under this system is 24, viz.: 15 in Ontario, 5 in New Brunswick, 1 in Prince Edward Island, 1 in Ontario, 1 in Manitoba, and 1 in British Columbia. On June 30, 1901, there were 48,569 depositors with \$16,098,146 on deposit. Arrangements are made for the transfer of the Government savings banks in each province to the Post Office Department, as the position of superintendent of each becomes vacant. Transfers were made during 1898—one in New Brunswick and two in Nova Scotia. There were no transfers in 1899. In 1901, \$141,172 was transferred from Bridgewater, N.S. There were no transfers in 1901.

rate of interest paid in both classes of savings banks was formerly 4 per cent, but on October 1, 1889, it was reduced to $3\frac{1}{2}$ per cent, and on January 1, 1897, it was reduced to 3 per cent.

The Post Office system went into operation on April 1, 1868, when 81 branches were opened. At the close of the three months ended June 30, 1868, there were 2,102 depositors, 3,247 deposits had been made, and the total deposit was \$204,589. On June 30, 1901, there were 895 branches, 157,368 depositors, and the total amount on deposit was \$13,950,813.

In addition to the above there are special savings banks, chiefly the *Economie* of Quebec and Montreal City and District Savings Banks. The chartered banks also have savings branches, but the amounts deposited in these branches are not separated from the general business deposits in the returns to the Government.

The following table gives the deposits with the Government in the two classes under Government control and the deposits in the special savings banks. It does not include deposits in the chartered banks and in the loan and building societies:—

DEPOSITS WITH THE UNDERMENTIONED BANKS.

Year ended	Post Office Savings Banks.	Other Government Savings Banks	Special Savings Banks	Total.	Amount per Head of Population.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$ cts.
1868	204,589	1,483,219	3,369,799	5,057,607	1 50
1869	855,814	1,594,525	3,960,818	6,412,157	1 88
1870	1,588,849	1,822,570	5,369,103	8,780,522	2 54
1871	2,497,260	2,072,037	5,766,712	10,336,009	2 96
1872	3,096,500	2,154,233	5,567,126	10,807,859	2 99
1873	3,207,052	2,958,170	6,768,662	12,933,884	3 53
1874	3,204,965	4,005,296	6,811,009	14,021,270	3 67
1875	2,926,090	4,245,091	6,611,416	13,782,597	3 55
1876	2,740,952	4,303,166	6,519,229	13,563,347	3 43
1877	2,639,937	4,830,694	6,054,456	13,525,087	3 37
1878	2,754,484	5,742,529	5,631,172	14,128,185	3 46
1879	3,105,191	6,102,492	5,494,164	14,701,847	3 55
1880	3,945,669	7,107,287	6,681,025	17,733,981	4 21
1881	6,208,227	9,628,445	7,685,888	23,522,560	5 44
1882	9,473,661	12,295,001	8,658,435	30,427,096	6 94
1883	11,976,237	14,242,870	8,791,045	35,010,152	7 90
1884	13,245,553	15,971,983	8,851,142	38,068,679	8 49
1885	15,090,540	17,888,536	9,191,895	42,170,971	9 29
1886	17,159,372	20,014,442	9,177,132	46,350,946	10 10
1887	19,497,750	21,334,525	10,092,143	50,924,418	10 98
1888	20,689,033	20,682,025	10,475,292	51,846,350	11 06
1889	23,011,423	19,994,934	10,761,061	53,717,419	11 33
1890	21,990,653	19,021,812	10,908,987	51,921,452	10 83
1891	21,738,648	17,661,378	10,982,232	50,382,258	10 40
1892	22,298,402	17,231,146	12,236,100	51,765,648	10 59
1893	24,153,194	17,696,464	12,823,836	54,673,494	11 08
1894	25,257,868	17,778,144	12,919,578	55,955,590	11 23
1895	26,805,542	17,644,956	13,128,483	57,578,981	11 44
1896	28,932,930	17,866,389	14,459,833	61,259,152	12 04
1897	32,380,829	16,554,147	15,025,564	63,960,540	12 44
1898	34,480,938	15,630,181	15,482,100	65,593,219	12 62
1899	34,771,605	15,470,110	15,893,567	66,135,282	12 57
1900	37,507,456	15,642,267	17,425,472	68,575,195	12 90
1901	39,950,813	16,098,146	19,125,097	75,174,056	13 95

The following table shows the number of depositors in each province, amount on deposit, and the proportion of that amount per head of population on June 30, 1901 :—

POST OFFICE SAVINGS BANKS, 1901.

PROVINCES.	Number of Offices.	Number of Depositors	Amount on Deposit.	Average amount to each Depos- itor.	Average amount
			\$	\$ cts.	\$
Ontario	501	105,215	25,118,025	238 73	1
Quebec	152	22,887	6,635,775	289 91	
Nova Scotia	58	13,134	3,498,891	266 40	
New Brunswick	45	7,360	2,640,409	358 75	
Manitoba	45	2,130	338,399	159 87	
British Columbia	55	4,027	1,181,433	293 38	
Prince Edward Island	10	1,213	283,145	216 94	
The Territories	29	1,402	254,736	181 69	
Totals 1901	895	157,368	39,950,813	253 87	
Totals 1900	847	150,987	37,507,456	248 41	
" 1899	838	142,141	34,771,605	244 62	
" 1898	814	142,289	34,480,938	242 33	
" 1897	779	135,737	32,380,829	238 55	
" 1896	755	126,442	28,932,930	228 82	
" 1895	731	120,628	26,805,542	222 22	
" 1894	699	117,020	25,257,868	215 84	
" 1893	673	114,275	24,153,194	211 36	
" 1892	642	110,806	22,208,401	201 24	
" 1891	634	111,230	21,738,648	194 44	
" 1890	494	112,321	21,090,653	195 78	
" 1889	463	113,123	23,011,422	208 41	

GOVERNMENT SAVINGS BANKS, 1901.

Ontario	1	1,437	688,248	478 95
Nova Scotia	15	15,828	4,758,848	303 19
New Brunswick	5	18,084	6,593,318	364 59
Manitoba	1	4,040	942,810	233 37
British Columbia	1	3,579	1,212,399	338 75
Prince Edward Island	1	5,601	1,862,523	332 53
Totals 1901	24	48,569	16,098,146	331 45
Totals 1900	24	45,773	15,642,267	341 74
" 1899	25	49,320	15,470,110	313 66
" 1898	25	46,093	15,630,181	339 10
" 1897	28	48,367	16,554,147	342 26
" 1896	33	54,186	17,866,389	329 72
" 1895	35	54,932	17,644,956	321 21

GOVERNMENT SAVINGS BANKS—*Concluded.*

PROVINCES.	Number of Offices.	Number of Depositors	Amount on Deposit.	Average amount to each Depositor.	Average amount per head of population.
			\$	\$ cts.	\$ cts.
Totals 1894.....	36	55,815	17,778,144	318 52	5 36
" 1893.....	39	55,039	17,696,464	321 53	5 37
" 1892.....	39	54,796	17,231,146	314 46	5 26
" 1891.....	40	56,149	17,661,378	314 54	5 43
" 1890.....	41	57,297	19,021,812	331 99	5 91
" 1889.....	44	58,114	19,944,934	343 20	6 27
Postal Office and Government Savings Banks combined:—					
.....	919	205,937	56,048,959	272 16	10 40
.....	871	196,760	53,149,723	270 12	9 99
.....	863	191,461	50,241,715	262 41	9 55
.....	839	188,382	50,111,119	266 00	9 64
.....	807	184,104	48,934,976	265 80	9 52
.....	788	180,628	46,799,319	259 09	9 20
.....	766	175,560	44,450,498	253 19	8 83
.....	735	172,835	42,436,012	245 53	8 51
.....	712	169,314	41,849,658	247 17	8 48
.....	681	165,601	39,529,547	238 70	8 06
.....	674	167,379	39,400,026	235 40	8 13
.....	535	169,618	41,012,465	241 80	8 56
.....	507	171,237	42,956,356	250 86	9 06

ng \$1,383 transferred to 1894-95.

al population of Canada is used in working out the amounts per head.

ng \$1,383 transferred to 1894-5.

unt on deposit in the Government savings banks (postal and 1895, 1900 and 1901 per head of the population, by provinces, is in the next table:—

PROVINCES.	1901.	1900.	1895.
	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.
.....	11 81	11 16	8 59
.....	4 01	3 67	2 88
.....	18 05	17 82	18 88
ick.....	27 87	26 61	23 78
.....	5 02	5 23	4 70
mbia.....	13 19	13 03	9 35
rd Island.....	20 86	20 29	20 77
ries.....	1 18	1 28	0 80

Office Savings Banks only.

The next table gives the particulars of the transactions of the Post Office and Government savings banks in Canada for the nine years ended June, 1893-1901.

TRANSACTIONS OF THE POST OFFICE AND GOVERNMENT SAVINGS BANKS IN CANADA DURING THE FISCAL YEARS ENDED 30TH JUNE 1893-1901.

BANKS.	Year.	Balance, July 1.	BUSINESS DONE.		Balance, June 30.	Inc. or Dec.
			*Deposits.	With- drawals.		
		\$	\$	\$	\$	
P. O. Savings Banks...	1892-93	22,298,402	8,498,371	6,631,579	24,153,194	+ 1,854,792
	1893-94	24,153,194	8,578,360	7,473,586	26,257,968	+ 2,104,774
	1894-95	26,257,968	8,857,966	7,310,292	26,806,543	+ 548,575
	1895-96	26,806,543	9,533,453	7,406,066	28,932,930	+ 2,126,387
	1896-97	28,932,930	11,103,986	7,656,067	32,390,829	+ 3,457,899
	1897-98	32,390,829	10,953,287	8,863,178	34,480,938	+ 2,090,109
	1898-99	34,480,938	9,312,530	9,021,863	34,771,606	+ 280,668
	1899-00	34,771,606	11,638,356	8,905,505	37,605,456	+ 2,833,850
	1900-91	37,605,456	12,218,049	9,774,685	36,948,610	+ 656,846
Govt. Savings Banks...	1892-93	7,108,567	1,519,073	1,430,642	7,206,998	+ 98,431
	1893-94	7,206,998	1,489,539	1,536,351	7,160,187	- 46,811
	1894-95	7,160,187	1,466,732	1,675,747	6,861,171	- 299,016
	1895-96	6,951,171	1,437,486	1,577,051	6,811,607	- 139,564
	1896-97	6,811,607	1,289,166	2,418,435	5,682,338	- 1,129,269
	1897-98	5,682,338	967,904	1,546,532	5,103,710	- 578,628
	1898-99	5,103,710	812,441	1,076,704	4,839,447	- 264,263
	1899-00	4,839,447	922,253	1,017,323	4,744,377	- 94,070
	1900-91	4,744,377	912,739	868,268	4,796,848	+ 52,471
Nova Scotia	1892-93	6,002,694	1,273,727	976,116	6,300,304	+ 297,610
	1893-94	6,300,306	1,280,075	1,220,073	6,360,306	+ 59,999
	1894-95	6,360,306	1,225,850	1,145,019	6,441,137	+ 80,831
	1895-96	6,441,137	1,292,526	1,080,193	6,653,470	+ 212,333
	1896-97	6,653,470	1,309,492	1,296,938	6,666,024	+ 12,554
	1897-98	6,666,024	964,286	1,518,559	6,111,751	- 554,273
	1898-99	6,111,751	991,422	970,525	6,132,648	+ 20,897
	1899-00	6,132,648	1,106,255	944,548	6,294,354	+ 161,706
	1900-91	6,294,354	1,204,397	905,434	6,593,317	+ 298,963
New Brunswick	1892-93	532,238	148,401	126,325	554,314	+ 22,076
	1893-94	554,314	132,975	134,043	553,246	- 1,068
	1894-95	553,247	148,900	132,072	570,075	+ 16,828
	1895-96	570,075	145,883	136,900	579,058	+ 8,983
	1896-97	579,058	151,456	129,572	600,942	+ 21,884
	1897-98	600,941	151,902	119,702	633,151	+ 32,210
	1898-99	633,151	140,052	124,836	648,367	+ 15,216
	1899-00	648,367	146,436	126,255	668,548	+ 20,181
	1900-91	668,548	144,897	125,197	688,248	+ 19,699
Toronto	1892-93	729,671	261,555	299,586	691,639	- 38,032
	1893-94	691,639	287,504	277,903	701,240	+ 9,601
	1894-95	701,240	255,372	242,813	713,799	+ 12,559
	1895-96	713,799	272,581	209,049	777,330	+ 63,531
	1896-97	773,330	270,215	231,346	816,200	+ 42,870
	1897-98	816,200	305,177	252,599	868,778	+ 52,578
	1898-99	868,778	300,070	275,547	913,301	+ 44,523
	1899-00	913,301	330,309	293,630	949,991	+ 36,690
	1900-91	949,991	299,878	307,059	942,810	- 7,181
Winnipeg	1892-93	729,671	261,555	299,586	691,639	- 38,032
	1893-94	691,639	287,504	277,903	701,240	+ 9,601
	1894-95	701,240	255,372	242,813	713,799	+ 12,559
	1895-96	713,799	272,581	209,049	777,330	+ 63,531
	1896-97	773,330	270,215	231,346	816,200	+ 42,870
	1897-98	816,200	305,177	252,599	868,778	+ 52,578
	1898-99	868,778	300,070	275,547	913,301	+ 44,523
	1899-00	913,301	330,309	293,630	949,991	+ 36,690
	1900-91	949,991	299,878	307,059	942,810	- 7,181

*Includes interest allowed.

TRANSACTIONS OF THE POST OFFICE AND GOVERNMENT SAVINGS BANKS OF CANADA, &c.—*Concluded.*

BANKS.	Year.	Balances, July 1.	BUSINESS DONE.		Balances, June 30.	Increase or Decrease.
			*Deposits.	With- drawals.		
		\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
British Columbia....	1892-93	723,280	235,716	262,904	696,092	— 27,188
	1893-94	696,092	298,998	276,026	719,065	+ 22,973
	1894-95	719,065	325,991	275,590	769,466	+ 50,401
	1895-96	769,466	336,850	231,008	875,309	+ 105,843
	1896-97	875,309	368,822	288,326	955,804	+ 79,495
	1897-98	955,804	392,923	299,897	1,048,830	+ 93,026
	1898-99	1,048,830	390,870	304,020	1,135,680	+ 86,850
	1899-00	1,135,680	368,041	344,822	1,158,900	+ 23,220
	1900-01	1,158,900	397,080	343,581	1,212,399	+ 53,499
Prince Edward Island...	1892-93	2,134,696	559,941	447,521	2,247,117	+ 112,421
	1893-94	2,247,116	511,400	475,800	2,282,716	+ 35,599
	1894-95	2,282,716	415,100	498,508	2,199,308	— 83,408
	1895-96	2,199,308	406,497	436,190	2,169,615	— 29,693
	1896-97	2,169,615	395,010	731,786	1,832,839	— 336,776
	1897-98	1,832,839	377,141	375,018	1,843,962	+ 11,123
	1898-99	1,843,961	328,709	372,003	1,800,667	— 43,295
	1899-00	1,800,667	363,687	338,257	1,826,096	+ 25,429
	1900-01	1,826,096	385,293	348,866	1,862,523	+ 36,427
Grand Total, Post Office and Govern- ment Savings Banks combined.....	1892-93	39,529,548	12,484,783	10,164,673	41,849,658	+ 2,320,110
	1893-94	41,849,658	12,580,136	11,303,782	43,036,012	+ 1,186,354
	1894-95	43,036,012	12,694,527	11,280,041	44,450,499	+ 1,414,487
	1895-96	44,450,499	13,425,276	11,076,457	46,799,319	+ 2,348,820
	1896-97	46,799,319	14,888,147	12,752,490	48,934,976	+ 2,135,657
	1897-98	48,934,976	14,121,630	12,945,487	50,111,119	+ 1,176,143
	1898-99	50,111,119	12,276,094	12,145,498	50,241,715	+ 130,596
	1899-00	50,241,715	14,876,337	11,970,330	53,147,722	+ 2,906,007
	1900-01	53,147,722	15,562,335	12,063,100	56,046,957	+ 2,899,235

* Includes interest allowed. † Including \$1,384 suspense.

The policy of the Government is to transfer, as occasion arises, the accounts from the savings banks under the control of the Finance Department to the Post Office Department:—

Under this policy the following amounts have been transferred:—

Nova Scotia.....	1890.....	\$ 68,579
	1891.....	161,595
	1894.....	84,292
	1895.....	337,349
	1896.....	358,526
	1897.....	1,266,366
	1898.....	293,675
	1900.....	141,172
New Brunswick.....	1890.....	98,923
	1894.....	133,882
	1895.....	156,540
	1896.....	91,455
	1897.....	280,939
	1898.....	493,193
British Columbia.....	1891.....	227,574
Prince Edward Island.....	1897.....	309,169

Comparative statement of liabilities and assets of loan companies building societies, 1875-1900.

LIABILITIES.

Year.	Capital Paid up.	Reserve Fund.	Deposits.	Debentures payable.	Other Liabilities.	Total Liabilities.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1875.	10,088,998	1,578,900	5,020,706	772,084	2,590,980	20,051,568
1876.	11,695,772	2,091,258	6,126,377	2,314,419	2,269,181	24,486,907
1877.	13,858,634	2,452,715	7,102,186	3,922,904	3,116,816	30,453,255
1878.	17,287,538	2,803,580	8,269,295	5,673,491	3,575,248	37,538,152
1879.	17,474,656	2,917,874	9,426,148	6,393,859	3,111,878	39,323,315
1880.	24,495,975	4,617,832	11,713,633	23,212,768	4,477,260	68,517,478
1881.	25,445,639	5,128,413	13,460,268	23,154,234	4,776,463	71,964,617
1882.	28,498,742	5,983,702	14,241,782	26,670,360	4,688,923	80,083,510
1883.	30,899,446	6,417,479	13,954,460	29,620,470	3,625,362	84,517,177
1884.	30,751,251	6,812,006	13,876,515	32,268,367	4,111,298	87,819,337
1885.	31,345,620	7,199,456	15,435,084	34,798,038	4,161,136	92,939,334
1886.	31,874,858	7,738,027	16,226,581	38,905,842	3,629,909	98,375,217
1887.	32,125,009	7,747,676	18,251,422	38,960,314	4,500,398	101,584,819
1888.	32,410,358	8,420,735	17,307,033	43,797,456	6,043,394	107,978,976
1889.	34,052,456	9,173,956	17,757,376	48,544,222	5,468,499	114,996,509
1890.	34,659,312	9,801,174	17,893,567	53,424,241	5,951,293	121,723,552
1891.	34,658,749	10,190,670	18,482,959	54,898,094	5,685,232	123,915,704
1892.	35,097,101	10,658,575	19,392,165	57,837,230	6,051,125	129,036,636
1893.	35,445,252	10,930,856	18,531,573	59,436,500	8,066,256	132,410,437
1894.	39,131,766	11,433,493	20,782,944	57,541,710	12,633,318	141,923,227
1895.	40,504,504	11,131,307	19,945,944	57,126,963	13,125,772	141,831,490
1896.	42,038,794	11,242,178	19,404,879	56,505,383	14,105,050	143,296,984
1897.	43,229,920	10,760,704	19,667,112	53,224,647	15,044,494	141,922,987
1898.	44,615,756	10,317,455	18,986,154	53,040,982	17,909,901	144,870,248
1899.	47,337,544	9,923,728	19,466,676	51,328,895	20,086,653	148,143,496
1900.	48,894,491	10,290,381	19,959,462	50,694,649	22,801,282	152,640,265

ASSETS.

Year.	Current Loans secured on Real Estate.	Total Loans.	Cash on hand and in Banks.	Property Owned, Real Estate.	Total Property Owned.	Total Assets.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1875.	18,360,715	18,890,809	645,605	162,267	1,160,470	20,051,568
1876.	22,827,324	23,258,680	648,933	338,011	1,238,326	24,486,907
1877.	28,282,712	28,993,842	538,738	723,505	1,486,828	30,453,255
1878.	33,998,174	34,703,748	831,780	1,081,451	2,190,160	37,538,152
1879.	34,781,493	36,675,687	1,748,211	1,685,881	3,708,531	39,323,315
1880.	56,612,200	58,493,037	4,526,077	4,352,439	11,495,598	68,517,478
1881.	61,948,053	64,498,542	2,380,977	3,636,295	9,408,095	71,964,617
1882.	68,025,897	72,021,310	2,055,372	4,722,328	9,642,390	80,083,510
1883.	69,922,344	74,126,165	2,465,987	4,565,923	10,469,084	84,517,177
1884.	74,115,136	77,267,357	2,608,224	4,424,198	10,339,923	87,819,337
1885.	78,775,243	82,084,049	2,561,277	4,331,146	10,094,126	92,939,334
1886.	84,573,384	88,094,260	2,358,906	3,919,125	9,922,732	98,375,217
1887.	86,901,363	90,611,278	2,595,437	4,440,040	10,618,031	101,584,819
1888.	93,468,943	96,878,812	2,616,886	.....	12,551,346	107,978,976
1889.	98,726,041	102,091,907	2,308,990	.....	14,284,911	114,996,509
1890.	105,535,649	108,825,811	3,791,006	.....	14,060,705	121,723,552
1891.	106,404,856	110,082,219	4,044,638	.....	14,958,928	123,915,704
1892.	109,807,356	113,659,640	3,577,255	.....	16,466,760	129,036,636
1893.	110,916,560	115,346,786	2,729,756	.....	17,903,499	132,410,437
1894.	116,810,578	121,692,979	3,978,406	.....	20,620,370	141,923,227
1895.	115,901,568	120,351,688	3,960,537	.....	22,429,681	141,831,490
1896.	115,734,852	119,536,757	3,650,719	.....	24,350,620	143,296,984
1897.	111,548,225	114,672,408	4,849,302	.....	27,856,394	141,922,987
1898.	111,293,689	116,143,533	4,549,369	.....	29,235,387	144,870,248
1899.	111,672,467	119,792,879	3,660,123	.....	28,821,242	148,143,496
1900.	112,685,625	123,419,224	5,730,107	.....	23,221,542	152,640,265

Year	Number of Companies	Dividends declared.	Amount Loaned.	Amount received from Borrowers.	Amount received from Depositors.	Amount repaid to Depositors.	Amount borrowed for purpose of Investment.	Debentures Issued.	Debentures Repaid.	Debentures Maturing within one Year.
1875	40	946,389	6,587,429	4,866,221	6,944,260	6,632,725	.....	745,031	9,514	.....
1876	41	1,088,920	9,502,698	6,570,837	8,906,211	7,648,619	.....	1,326,338	39,089	5,353
1877	47	1,188,158	10,839,368	7,457,506	9,632,517	7,679,556	.....	1,559,076	2,920	159,870
1878	58	1,368,785	10,688,366	8,644,297	10,662,494	9,539,619	.....	1,483,334	158,994	473,293
1879	62	1,453,966	8,063,849	8,943,209	11,773,742	11,023,191	3,092,779	1,520,788	265,061	1,080,884
1880	83	1,827,851	13,961,748	13,543,026	14,240,874	12,598,928	30,944,914	3,638,230	1,812,637	3,667,718
1881	80	2,120,328	19,419,966	15,950,238	18,309,344	17,055,787	33,017,490	3,683,573	3,178,823	3,543,230
1882	91	2,083,869	18,906,724	18,174,657	23,169,306	22,497,191	31,558,813	6,473,692	4,619,692	5,759,644
1883	85	2,688,233	15,621,742	16,796,644	19,569,642	19,881,732	35,101,373	6,926,060	4,142,569	5,957,659
1884	84	2,297,739	14,933,362	16,049,229	18,900,020	18,087,727	39,540,326	7,762,049	5,108,370	6,761,104
1885	81	2,258,165	16,481,959	16,715,390	18,999,715	17,808,790	42,592,328	7,487,146	4,836,470	5,488,641
1886	77	3,211,502	18,633,271	19,508,684	21,081,210	20,945,517	46,831,258	8,722,193	4,404,952	6,287,725
1887	74	2,187,983	19,098,062	20,846,703	26,495,002	26,261,098	49,998,201	6,521,418	4,802,639	6,825,537
1888	78	2,297,086	19,539,656	20,435,489	24,152,424	25,279,268	52,208,578	8,891,903	5,635,444	9,485,261
1889	77	3,448,865	24,339,825	22,172,272	25,869,010	25,546,546	55,467,625	11,225,051	6,897,570	9,583,018
1890	76	2,601,300	21,039,087	20,739,028	24,603,569	24,612,204	61,290,428	12,379,613	7,154,059	7,991,918
1891	71	2,452,670	20,017,936	22,584,812	24,764,226	23,987,127	60,958,387	9,667,019	6,908,730	8,620,843
1892	70	2,516,665	23,762,738	24,993,269	24,790,742	23,721,275	68,179,144	10,534,061	6,663,295	10,067,760
1893	82	2,511,478	20,865,872	26,312,063	23,437,786	24,963,830	65,463,335	9,712,758	8,253,047	11,982,951
1894	94	2,547,340	18,409,904	23,741,991	22,893,145	23,067,304	66,394,012	10,732,065	7,733,175	11,932,458
1895	94	2,454,720	18,706,133	24,150,460	22,194,541	22,978,357	65,374,290	10,377,540	10,376,898	10,766,745
1896	94	2,559,292	29,267,967	23,700,705	21,543,720	21,898,571	64,331,810	8,373,581	9,226,017	12,698,984
1897	96	2,221,069	18,687,556	24,488,975	24,728,069	19,279,890	61,208,866	9,179,193	10,606,778	10,767,444
1898	95	2,290,321	22,612,679	24,306,834	23,093,980	22,782,802	60,427,426	8,610,261	10,350,915	11,569,864
1899	102	2,431,193	25,147,894	27,675,735	24,734,720	24,724,720	58,545,583	8,833,048	11,582,852	10,452,867
1900	97	2,415,049	26,087,251	29,621,335	25,105,232	25,075,052	57,729,065	9,568,942	10,370,418	9,624,705

NOTE.—The reduction in the number of Loan Companies in 1900, as compared with 1899, is accounted for by amalgamation and absorption.

LARGE STATEMENTS OF LOAN COMPANIES AND BUILDING SOCIETIES, 1875-1900—Continued.

Year	Number of Com-	Amount of Interest paid and received.	Value of Real Estate under Mortgage.	Amount of Principal and Interest overdue and in default on Mortgages.	Amount invested and acquired by Mortgage Bonds.	Aggregate amount of Mortgages upon which proceedings have been taken.	Estimated value of Property held for Sale.	Amount chargeable against and Property	Present Cash Value of Investments in Mortgages and other assets.
1875	40	349,897	42,983,876	433,008	6,330,346	2,000,000	8,379,680	9,009,654	64,700,404
1876	41	469,639	61,001,012	676,740	46,900,676	1,000,010	8,154,100	8,840,478	66,000,000
1877	47	638,660	61,672,356	700,000	51,400,076	1,000,000	8,078,940	8,738,890	75,550,304
1878	56	879,351	78,917,090	1,300,000	60,000,018	1,301,710	8,710,016	9,587,400	80,004,874
1879	62	977,171	97,419,501	1,800,346	65,900,408	1,600,108	8,767,009	9,807,600	80,004,960
1880	83	3,350,714	117,404,290	4,190,957	79,944,409	1,600,108	8,767,009	9,807,600	87,406,000
1881	80	5,019,651	132,060,665	5,044,001	76,464,187	1,737,000	8,010,407	9,001,207	93,300,000
1882	91	2,378,602	149,600,207	1,001,700	80,971,076	1,000,000	8,708,300	8,100,000	91,470,000
1883	85	2,635,491	147,708,031	1,000,010	65,900,408	1,000,000	8,708,300	8,100,000	91,470,000
1884	84	3,010,431	163,424,008	3,274,177	79,944,409	1,000,440	8,708,300	8,100,000	91,470,000
1885	81	3,379,007	166,651,537	3,084,114	76,464,187	1,000,000	8,708,300	8,100,000	91,470,000
1886	77	2,680,727	176,620,760	3,083,014	80,971,076	1,000,000	8,708,300	8,100,000	91,470,000
1887	74	2,684,726	185,121,692	3,200,417	65,900,408	1,000,000	8,708,300	8,100,000	91,470,000
1888	78	3,717,093	183,974,799	3,510,875	80,971,076	1,000,440	8,708,300	8,100,000	91,470,000
1889	77	3,084,129	205,780,134	2,808,274	97,000,000	1,000,000	8,708,300	8,100,000	91,470,000
1890	76	3,184,246	216,708,004	2,655,428	105,572,176	1,000,000	8,708,300	8,100,000	91,470,000
1891	70	3,302,591	233,024,909	2,198,260	102,770,603	1,000,000	8,708,300	8,100,000	91,470,000
1892	70	3,469,439	291,590,293	2,519,403	108,510,700	1,000,000	8,708,300	8,100,000	91,470,000
1893	82	3,700,435	257,841,972	2,740,049	115,146,304	1,000,000	8,708,300	8,100,000	91,470,000
1894	94	3,075,544	225,045,080	3,244,404	116,015,510	1,000,000	8,708,300	8,100,000	91,470,000
1895	94	2,474,431	238,090,072	4,225,518	116,235,000	1,000,000	8,708,300	8,100,000	91,470,000
1896	94	3,431,010	225,470,045	3,413,627	134,245,218	1,000,000	8,708,300	8,100,000	91,470,000
1897	95	3,529,070	225,470,045	3,941,208	134,245,218	1,000,000	8,708,300	8,100,000	91,470,000
1898	95	2,584,300	213,979,917	3,000,704	105,152,258	1,000,000	8,708,300	8,100,000	91,470,000
1899	95	2,680,397	213,979,917	3,000,704	105,152,258	1,000,000	8,708,300	8,100,000	91,470,000
1900	97	2,680,397	213,979,917	3,000,704	105,152,258	1,000,000	8,708,300	8,100,000	91,470,000

LIABILITIES.

PROVINCES.	Capital Subscribed.	Capital Paid up.	Reserve Fund.	Total Liabilities to Share- holders.	Deposits.	Debentures payable in Canada.	Debentures payable elsewhere.	Total Liabilities to the Public.	GRAND TOTAL LIABILITIES	
									1900.	1899.
Ontario	90,412,449	40,724,902	9,469,390	54,965,294	19,231,293	14,488,003	28,903,614	82,623,673	139,588,966	134,760,967
Quebec	5,999,070	2,377,316	735,655	3,481,607	523,275	176,210	6,445,786	7,282,426	10,764,033	11,044,040
N. Scotia.	401,000	290,500	35,326	993,093	204,894	368,118	.....	587,863	1,580,957	1,440,234
Manitoba	1,500,000	375,000	50,000	450,948	.....	12,900	241,017	255,362	706,309	898,264
Total	98,312,519	43,677,718	10,290,381	61,890,942	19,959,462	15,044,231	35,650,417	90,749,324	162,640,265	148,143,495

ASSETS.

PROVINCES.	Current Loans secured on Real Estate.	Loans to Share- holders on their stock.	Total Loans.	PROPERTY OWNED.			Total Property Owned.	TOTAL ASSETS.	
				Office Furniture and Fixtures	Cash in Banks.	Cash on hand		1900.	1899.
Ontario	101,190,068	990,027	111,777,251	81,105	5,173,463	169,973	27,811,716	139,588,966	136,281,682
Quebec	9,308,310	70,699	9,454,332	1,500	379,821	5,103	1,309,701	10,764,033	11,044,040
Nova Scotia	1,493,477	394	1,493,871	700	.....	888	87,086	1,580,957	1,440,234
Manitoba	693,770	.....	693,770	.....	670	189	12,539	706,309	898,264
Total	112,685,625	971,120	123,419,224	83,305	5,553,954	176,153	29,221,042	162,640,265	148,664,120

SUMMARY STATEMENT OF THE AFFAIRS OF LOAN COMPANIES AND BUILDING SOCIETIES, BY PROVINCES,
1900—Concluded.

MISCELLANEOUS.

PROVINCES.	Dividends declared.	Amount Loaned.	Amount received from Borrowers.	Amount received from Depositors.	Amount repaid to Depositors.	Amount Invested and secured by Mortgage.	Total amount of Interest paid and accrued.	Value of Real Estate under Mortgage.	Amount overdue and in default on Mortgages.
Ontario	\$ 2,251,088	\$ 24,565,287	\$ 28,105,288	\$ 24,654,690	\$ 24,708,270	\$ 93,546,142	\$ 3,188,706	\$ 170,583,104	\$ 1,533,083
Quebec	154,931	1,044,119	1,334,033	347,852	322,394	8,258,746	331,270	18,667,867	130,168
Nova Scotia	9,030	477,845	80,000	102,600	44,388	1,022,476	12,850	830,000	6,350
Manitoba .....	.....	.....	102,014	.....	.....	705,450	10,284	911,415	.....
Total	2,415,049	26,087,251	29,621,335	25,105,232	25,075,052	103,532,814	3,543,110	190,992,476	1,669,591

following table shows the value of real estate under mortgage to the societies, the amount of the mortgages and the amount of principal interest overdue and in default on mortgages :—

Year.	Value of Real Estate Mortgaged.	Loans secured by Mortgage.	Per cent of Loans to Value.	Overdue Mortgages.	Per cent of Overdue Loans to Mortgages.
	\$	\$	Per cent	\$	Per cent
.....	42,963,676	18,360,715	42·7	433,559	2·36
.....	51,601,012	22,827,325	44·2	679,746	2·97
.....	61,672,236	28,282,712	45·8	709,308	2·51
.....	78,317,689	33,998,174	43·4	1,306,668	3·84
.....	77,419,501	34,781,494	45·0	1,880,348	5·40
.....	116,368,289	56,612,200	48·6	4,130,557	7·30
.....	132,986,695	61,948,053	46·6	3,044,091	4·91
.....	148,030,256	68,025,897	45·9	1,991,705	2·92
.....	147,758,031	69,922,344	47·3	1,900,035	2·72
.....	163,424,068	74,115,136	45·3	2,274,177	3·06
.....	166,651,537	78,775,243	47·2	3,084,114	3·91
.....	178,625,700	84,573,384	47·3	3,683,914	4·35
.....	185,121,682	86,901,364	47·0	3,292,417	3·79
.....	183,974,726	93,468,943	50·8	2,516,875	2·69
.....	205,780,434	98,726,041	48·0	2,358,274	2·38
.....	216,769,604	105,535,649	48·2	2,055,428	1·95
.....	223,024,899	106,404,856	47·7	2,138,500	2·03
.....	261,589,230	109,807,356	41·9	2,519,452	2·39
.....	227,849,872	110,916,560	48·7	2,746,648	2·48
.....	225,045,980	116,810,578	51·9	3,244,464	2·78
.....	238,090,672	115,901,568	48·7	4,225,518	3·65
.....	225,470,045	115,734,852	51·3	3,413,627	2·95
.....	229,270,828	111,548,225	48·6	2,941,208	2·63
.....	219,979,917	111,293,689	50·6	3,066,794	2·76
.....	216,499,297	111,672,467	51·6	2,803,730	2·51
.....	190,992,476	112,685,625	59·0	1,669,591	1·48

RAILWAYS AND CANALS.

There were 18,140 miles of railway in operation in the whole Dominion on the 30th June, 1901, and 18,294 miles of track laid.

The distribution by provinces is as follows :—

MILEAGE OF TRACK LAID AND SQUARE MILES OF AREA TO EACH MILE OF RAILWAY.

Provinces.	MILES OF TRACK LAID.		Square miles of area to a mile of track in 1901.
	1867.	1901.	
Ontario	1,275	6,605	32.25
Quebec	523	3,544	100.00
New Brunswick	196	1,444	19.47
Nova Scotia	93	943	21.80
Prince Edward Island		209	9.52
Manitoba		2,066	31.11
North-west Territories		2,085	257.12
British Columbia		1,408	271.52
Total	2,087	18,294	

In addition to the above there are 60 miles of railway owned by six and iron companies, all in Nova Scotia. This mileage is all of the 4 ft in. gauge, with the exception of thirteen miles with a 3 ft. gauge.

Taken according to population :—

Ontario	population, 40 65	per cent ; railway miles, 6 00 36 00	per cent.
Quebec	" 30 70	" " 19 37	"
Nova Scotia	" 8 56	" " 5 15	"
New Brunswick	" 6 16	" " 7 90	"
P. E. Island	" 1 92	" " 1 14	"
Manitoba	" 4 74	" " 12 24	"
N. W. Territories	" 2 96	" " 11 40	"
British Columbia	" 3 32	" " 7 30	"

Canada has 165 steam railways. Twenty-five of these have been amalgamated and form the Grand Trunk railway system. The consolidation of others has produced the Canadian Pacific railway system. The remaining 112 have more or less consolidated. Two of these are bridge companies with $3\frac{1}{2}$ miles of rails, and one is a tunnel, with $2\frac{1}{4}$ miles of rails.

The mileage (rails laid) of these several organizations is :—

Canadian Pacific	7,292 31
Grand Trunk	3,153 98
Intercolonial Prince Edward Island and Drummond Co'y.....	1,510 94
Other railways.....	6,331 64
Bridges and tunnel	5 56
Total	18,294 43

The number of miles laid with steel rails was 18,185, of which 634 miles was double track.

For the past few years some electric railways have been included with the steam. They are this year eliminated and their statistics will be found on last page of chapter on railways.

Following is a statement of the gauge and length of steam railways in Canada in 1901.

	Gauge.		Miles.
	Ft.	In.	
Oilway and Coal Co.....	3	0	64.62
Donkton.....	3	0	90.45
Edmonton and Grenville.....	5	6	13.00
Slocan.....	3	0	31.80
Northern.....	4	8½	522.00
Cardston Island.....	3	6	209.00
Mount Sicker.....	3	0	6.25
Various.....	4	8½	17,357.31
Total, miles.....			18,294.43

The Dominion Government has contributed at the rate of \$9,083 per mile constructed, the Provincial Governments at the rate, on an average, of \$10,000 per mile constructed, and the municipalities at the rate of \$1,000 per mile on total mileage.

ARTICULARS OF RAILWAY CAPITAL PAID, 1898 TO 1901.

SOURCE OF CAPITAL.	AMOUNT.			
	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
	\$	\$	\$	\$
Share capital.....	264,271,547	267,860,412	276,325,271	291,340,773
Government aid.....	111,166,933	120,659,864	130,642,583	133,073,541
Other sources.....	353,540,414	360,040,243	371,623,452	391,696,523
Total.....	728,978,894	748,560,519	778,591,266	816,110,837
Share capital.....	151,487,412	155,624,019	159,543,370	166,158,731
Government aid.....	7,200,004	7,281,129	7,291,578	7,839,578
Other sources.....	15,550,291	15,646,789	15,783,036	16,347,393
Share capital.....	4,429,000	4,506,041	4,529,041	4,529,041
Government aid.....	1,653,108	1,583,108	1,583,109	1,801,108
Other sources.....	2,625,562	1,602,158	2,085,907	1,840,903
Share capital.....	37,500	37,500	37,500	37,500
Government aid.....	15,627,668	15,707,668	15,851,542	16,310,253
Other sources.....	8,801,281	9,259,498	6,844,658	11,810,195
Total.....	936,390,810	959,808,429	992,141,047	1,042,785,539

The proportion that each amount bears to the total capital is as follows:—

	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
	Per cent	Per cent	Per cent	Per cent
Share capital.....	28.22	27.91	27.72	27.93
Government aid.....	37.75	37.51	37.46	37.56
Other sources.....	16.18	16.21	16.08	15.93
Share capital.....	11.87	12.57	13.17	12.76
Government aid.....	3.37	3.20	3.28	3.17
Other sources.....	1.67	1.64	1.60	1.52
Share capital.....	0.94	0.96	0.69	1.13

STEAM RAILWAY STATISTICS, 1875-1901.

Year ended 30th June.	Miles in Operation.	Train Mileage.	Number of Passengers.	Tons of Freight.	Earnings.	Working Expenses.	Proportion of Earnings to Expenses.
					\$	\$	
1875	4,856½	17,680,168	5,190,416	5,670,836	19,470,539	15,775,532	81.6
1876	5,157½	18,103,628	5,544,814	6,351,757	19,358,085	15,802,721	81.2
1877	5,574½	19,450,813	6,073,233	6,859,796	18,742,053	15,290,091	81.6
1878	6,143½	19,669,447	6,443,924	7,883,472	20,520,078	16,100,102	78.5
1879	6,484½	20,731,689	6,523,816	8,348,810	19,925,066	16,188,102	81.2
1880	6,891½	22,427,449	6,462,948	9,938,858	23,561,447	16,840,705	71.6
1881	7,260	27,301,306	6,943,671	12,065,323	27,987,509	20,121,418	71.9
1882	7,530	27,846,411	9,352,335	13,575,787	29,027,790	22,390,709	77.0
1883	8,726	30,072,910	9,579,948	13,266,255	33,244,585	24,691,667	74.2
1884	9,575	29,758,676	9,982,358	13,712,269	33,421,705	25,595,341	76.6
1885	10,150	30,623,689	9,672,599	14,659,271	32,227,469	24,015,351	74.5
1886	10,697	30,481,088	9,861,024	15,670,460	33,389,382	24,177,582	72.4
1887	11,691	33,638,748	10,698,638	16,356,335	38,842,019	27,624,683	71.2
1888	12,163	37,391,206	11,416,791	17,173,759	42,159,153	30,652,048	72.7
1889	12,628	38,819,380	12,151,051	17,928,626	42,149,615	31,038,045	73.8
1890	13,256	41,849,329	12,821,262	20,787,469	46,843,826	32,913,350	70.3
1891	14,009	43,399,178	13,222,568	21,753,021	48,192,099	34,960,449	72.6
1892	14,588	44,448,468	13,533,414	22,189,923	51,685,768	35,488,228	68.7
1893	15,020	44,386,953	13,618,027	22,003,599	52,042,397	36,616,033	70.2
1894	15,613	43,573,837	14,983,620	20,721,116	49,487,965	35,166,202	71.0
1895	15,941	40,418,324	12,520,585	21,524,421	46,655,883	32,678,035	70.0
1896	16,214	43,910,156	13,059,023	24,248,294	50,374,295	34,893,337	69.3
1897	16,437	44,447,977	13,742,454	25,250,470	52,109,518	34,949,432	67.2
1898	16,584	48,627,453	14,766,859	28,699,997	59,359,930	38,909,877	65.5
1899	17,115	50,086,993	15,451,082	31,068,159	61,831,325	40,468,361	65.4
1900	17,481	52,647,684	17,122,193	35,764,970	70,231,979	47,405,596	67.6
1901	18,294	53,349,394	18,385,722	36,909,371	72,895,749	50,368,726	68.9

The earnings and expenses per mile are as follows, in the years named. The increase or decrease shown in the table is, in each case, with the year immediately preceding :—

Year.	Earnings.	Increase or Decrease.	Working Expenses.	Increase or Decrease.
	\$	\$	\$	\$
1875	4,033		3,268	
1880	3,418	— 615	2,444	— 821
1885	3,175	— 243	2,366	— 78
1886	3,106	— 69	2,290	— 106
1887	3,332	+ 226	2,363	+ 197
1888	3,465	+ 133	2,520	+ 157
1889	3,338	— 127	2,458	— 62
1890	3,534	+ 196	2,483	+ 25
1891	3,440	— 94	2,495	— 12
1892	3,543	+ 103	2,501	+ 6
1893	3,465	— 78	2,438	— 63
1894	3,169	— 296	2,252	— 186
1895	2,926	— 243	2,060	— 302
1896	3,107	+ 181	2,152	+ 102
1897	3,170	+ 53	2,127	— 25
1898	3,579	+ 409	2,346	+ 219
1899	3,613	+ 34	2,364	+ 18
1900	4,018	+ 405	2,712	+ 348
1901	3,985	— 33	2,753	+ 41

1901, particulars of the principal lines being given separately.

RAILWAYS.	MILES IN OPERATION.		CAPITAL PAID UP.		PASSENGERS CARRIED.		FREIGHT CARRIED.	
	1900.	1901.	1900.	1901.	1900.	1901.	1900.	1901.
	No.	No.	\$	\$	No.	No.	Tons.	Tons.
Canada Atlantic.....	457	458	15,148,693	15,148,693	311,109	339,640	1,459,616	1,592,987
Ottawa, Arnprior and Parry Sound.....	136	136	2,106,412	2,106,412	44,027	45,270	138,235	138,411
Canada Eastern.....	382	382	35,470,359	35,470,359	591,097	611,718	4,552,426	4,722,276
Canada Southern.....	995	995	6,458,940	6,474,513	30,165	43,914	77,724	98,304
Calgary and Edmonton.....	6,873	7,201	356,816,563	352,033,716	3,947,315	4,309,536	6,922,499	7,145,276
Canadian Pacific Railway System.....	114	135	3,170,000	3,300,200	65,866	78,718	135,636	195,229
Central Ontario.....	32	32	1,213,500	1,213,500	19,779	23,934	559,785	438,006
Cumberland Railway and Coal Co.....	220	220	8,883,867	9,083,401	218,470	273,339	222,871	221,613
Dominion Atlantic.....	78	78	3,398,815	3,250,000	124,588	130,562	277,025	158,595
Esquimaux and Nanaimo.....	3,138	3,139	344,700,896	376,987,318	6,214,374	6,548,098	9,621,705	9,753,557
Grand Trunk System.....	113	113	4,939,813	4,939,813	37,659	37,170	110,303	105,248
Kingston and Pembroke.....	180	180	4,399,898	4,439,517	469,433	499,288	439,117	520,286
Lake Erie and Detroit River.....	253	a	10,378,240	a	43,645	a	143,715	a
Manitoba and North-western.....	35	35	800,000	805,376	91,515	104,877	330,530	279,761
Massachusetts Valley.....	163	163	5,915,874	5,915,874	175,410	175,428	636,041	733,919
Montreal and Atlantic.....	24	24	1,200,000	b	113,782	115,825	977,364	945,386
Northern Pacific and Manitoba.....	316	320	7,642,750	8,570,525	93,197	98,991	306,828	158,154
Qu'Appelle, Long Lake and Saskatchewan.....	254	254	4,010,140	4,010,140	6,494	9,440	28,830	32,894
Quebec and Lake St. John.....	297	242	13,792,160	12,727,560	11	938,727	300,477	341,690
Quebec Central.....	213	213	10,023,862	10,046,989	157,821	178,969	323,629	370,010
Stanstead, Shefford and Chambly.....	43	43	1,196,632	1,196,632	849,896	134,940	1,066,901	949,922
St. Lawrence and Adirondack.....	33	33	2,052,889	2,052,889	164,546	178,853	253,473	243,787
Sydney and Louisbourg.....	49	49	1,619,008	1,731,746	75,631	153,245	2,082,933	2,343,366
Temiscouata.....	113	113	4,237,583	4,348,333	19,766	26,707	48,625	66,753
Toronto, Hamilton and Buffalo.....	84	89	6,103,100	6,103,100	190,579	201,671	535,852	616,987
Other lines.....	2,075	2,681	71,809,028	111,942,778	1,126,804	1,643,474	1,380,375	2,642,058
Total.....	15,970	16,629	927,504,847	973,901,384	15,182,968	16,202,634	33,551,515	34,814,365
+Government Railways.....	1,511	1,511	64,636,200	68,884,155	1,939,225	2,183,088	2,213,455	2,185,006
Total for Canada.....	17,481	18,140	992,140,047	1,042,785,539	17,122,193	18,385,722	35,764,970	36,999,371

* Not including capital paid up of Windsor Branch. † Including Drummond County Railway. ‡ Including Erie and Huron and London and Port Stanley. § Includes Central Counties and Pembroke Southern Railways. ¶ Returns not given. a. Included in Canadian Pacific System. b. No reliable returns, original books lost or destroyed. c. Including Great Northern and Lower Laurentian in year 1900 and in 1901 for four months only.

ANNUAL STATEMENT OF EARNINGS ON PRINCIPAL STEAM RAILWAYS IN CANADA, 1901.

RAILWAYS.	EARNINGS FROM			Total Earnings.	Earnings per train Mile.
	Passenger Traffic.	Freight Traffic.	Mail, Express and other sources.		
	\$	\$	\$	\$	Cents.
Ilwaco and Coal Co.	9,831	52,023	95,205	157,059	223.00
Atlantic	283,658	1,390,197	112,483	1,786,338	116.52
Imperial & Parry Sound * } Imperial Railway and Navigation Co.	24,537	146,461	14,129	185,127	138.11
Edmonton	119,611	274,587	12,155	406,353	185.10
Western	31,441	95,618	6,394	133,453	68.99
Central	1,030,163	3,789,571	274,640	5,094,374	128.55
Northern	93,700	279,474	10,189	383,363	181.98
Pacific System	7,992,977	18,651,233	3,734,379	30,378,589	171.91
Ontario	40,060	120,828	18,139	179,027	145.55
Imperial Railway and Coal Co.	10,419	17,950	93,571	121,940	162.30
Atlantic	514,966	298,110	56,277	869,353	167.06
and Nanaimo	99,920	115,886	18,388	234,194	118.98
Bank System	5,650,866	13,584,584	1,665,497	20,900,947	126.76
St. John	15,200	50,329	1,808	67,427	269.89
Imperial	31,751	111,116	20,223	163,090	120.61
Imperial and Detroit River	152,613	269,153	47,487	469,313	123.57
Imperial Valley	48,524	77,500	2,966	128,990	84.03
Imperial Atlantic	115,843	264,559	19,258	399,660	108.70
Imperial Vermont Junction	63,788	119,464	5,322	188,574	100.67
Imperial Fort Sheppard	34,077	48,739	3,499	86,315	171.53
Imperial and Manitoba	78,695	169,781	9,666	258,042	108.87
Imperial Nova Scotia	27,834	28,047	3,973	59,854	121.26
Imperial Northern and Western	38,250	39,399	4,385	82,034	129.97
Imperial New York	42,458	29,877	3,439	75,774	66.93
Imperial Junction	24,569	24,724	4,218	53,511	114.95
Imperial Long Lake and Saskatoon	33,389	94,727	3,974	132,090	197.24
Imperial Lake St. John	111,131	238,872	25,693	375,696	113.62
Imperial Montreal	181,840	386,273	20,446	588,559	105.20
Imperial Montmorency and Charlevoix	71,602	18,558	1,889	92,049	56.33
Imperial Main	13,900	87,645	2,125	103,670	470.25
Imperial Shefford and Chambly	22,477	46,932	3,070	72,479	86.64
Imperial Annapolis	35,099	176,567	177	211,843	.....
Imperial Adirondack	84,637	97,903	6,037	188,577	98.44
Imperial Louisbourg	48,656	504,714	132,377	685,747	161.66
Imperial	25,211	62,295	8,396	95,902	111.87
Imperial Hamilton and Buffalo	110,674	281,783	40,997	433,454	153.75
Imperial	395,929	1,401,193	92,741	1,889,863	80.57
Total	17,710,416	43,446,672	26,575,512	67,732,630	144.68
Imperial Railways--					
Imperial	1,607,167	3,121,006	244,063	4,972,236	79.39
Imperial Edward Island	78,689	97,426	17,768	193,883	71.74
Total	1,685,856	3,218,432	261,831	5,166,119	79.08
Total for Canada	19,396,302	46,665,104	6,837,343	72,898,749	136.64

Including Central Counties and Pembroke Southern Railways. † Including earnings of County Railway.

TRAFFIC RETURNS OF STEAM RAILWAYS OF CANADA, 1900 AND 1901—*Continued.*

RAILWAYS.	TRAIN MILEAGE.		RECEIPTS.		EXPENSES.		PROPORTION OF EXPENSES TO RECEIPTS.	
	1900.	1901.	1900.	1901.	1900.	1901.	1900.	1901.
	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$	Per cent	Per cent
Canada Atlantic.....	1,616,361	1,533,065	1,893,140	1,786,338	1,503,103	1,411,433	80.41	79.01
Ottawa, Arnprior and Parry Sound.....	190,582	193,440	137,697	133,453	99,627	121,783	72.35	91.26
Canada Eastern.....	3,963,601	3,963,063	4,621,595	5,094,374	4,341,580	4,779,854	93.94	93.82
Canada Southern.....	177,466	219,530	326,126	406,353	197,862	227,533	60.67	55.99
Calgary and Edmonton.....	18,564,212	17,670,714	30,193,173	30,378,589	17,740,888	18,251,421	58.79	60.08
Canadian Pacific Railway System.....	105,920	123,000	144,622	179,027	92,426	106,368	63.91	59.41
Central Ontario.....	71,608	73,183	119,439	121,940	54,592	61,335	45.70	50.79
Cumberland Railway and Coal Co.....	525,693	520,372	820,216	869,353	659,854	701,493	80.45	80.69
Dominion Atlantic.....	163,187	153,069	134,613	128,900	94,053	110,139	69.87	85.39
Massachusetts Valley.....	255,872	196,885	181,861	234,154	296,626	216,166	112.38	92.30
Esquimalt and Nanaimo.....	16,488,361	16,488,361	20,430,167	20,900,947	12,999,371	13,316,131	63.63	63.71
Grand Trunk System.....	139,974	135,216	163,218	163,090	118,854	130,411	72.82	79.96
Kingston and Pembroke.....	347,178	379,753	418,082	469,313	281,471	308,820	67.82	65.80
Lake Erie and Detroit River.....	138,719	137,719	349,083	349,083	254,675	254,675	72.96	72.96
Manitoba and North-western.....	440,884	367,671	384,844	399,960	347,732	359,254	90.36	89.82
Montreal and Atlantic.....	172,500	187,313	179,611	188,574	146,891	148,360	81.78	78.67
Montreal and Vermont Junction.....	273,005	237,009	301,947	258,042	577,526	830,725	147.35	116.64
Northern Pacific and Manitoba.....	65,361	66,968	100,703	132,090	115,479	124,814	114.67	94.51
On Appelle, Long Lake and Saskatchewan.....	305,566	332,407	333,286	375,696	243,828	284,322	71.87	75.68
Quebec and Lake Saint John.....	421,662	559,475	519,349	588,559	331,005	400,968	67.59	68.12
Quebec Central.....	64,983	83,652	70,254	72,479	56,204	61,815	80.00	85.29
Standish, Shefford and Chambly.....	196,419	191,574	189,404	188,577	82,934	85,007	43.78	45.08
St. Lawrence and Adirondack.....	172,903	424,183	548,983	685,746	206,666	436,727	48.57	63.69
St. John and Louisbourg.....	85,728	85,728	78,283	95,902	62,280	93,632	79.60	97.63
St. John's.....	276,522	281,930	301,462	433,454	250,724	277,373	64.05	63.99
Toronto, Hamilton and Buffalo.....	1,746,682	2,346,534	2,404,145	3,447,590	1,598,000	2,350,923	66.47	67.60
Other lines.....	46,910,949	46,816,405	65,505,169	67,732,630	42,753,261	44,646,537	65.21	65.92
Total.....	5,139,970	6,832,929	4,726,810	5,166,119	4,632,336	5,722,189	98.42	110.76
Government Railways.....								

	YEARS ENDED JUNE 30.					
	1901.	1900.	1899.	1898.	1897.	1896.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Gross earnings from operation.....	69,166,863	67,237,038	58,873,302	56,862,492	56,075,170	48,512,500
Less general operating expenses.....	18,285,084	17,842,357	15,828,312	15,365,083	13,637,097	13,336,023
Income from operation	50,881,779	49,395,281	43,044,990	41,497,409	36,438,073	35,156,477
" other sources	3,731,886	3,502,632	3,370,483	2,852,614	2,278,107	2,033,069
Total income.....	54,613,665	52,897,913	47,415,473	44,350,023	38,716,180	37,189,546
Deduction from income*	32,083,643	29,857,442	24,877,905	23,772,466	21,531,569	21,686,632
Net income.....	22,530,022	23,040,471	22,537,568	20,577,557	17,184,611	15,502,914
Capital, share and preferential.....	424,414,314	410,326,095	391,300,360	378,151,790	397,611,048	391,075,341
Bonded debt	391,696,523	373,716,704	362,053,495	354,946,866	348,834,086	336,137,601
Per cent of net income to capital, share and preferential	5.31 p. c.	5.62 p. c.	5.76 p. c.	5.44 p. c.	4.67 p. c.	4.29 p. c.
	YEARS ENDED JUNE 30.					
	1895.	1894.	1893.	1892.	1891.	1890.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Gross earnings from operation.....	45,055,390	47,617,846	50,174,099	50,013,647	46,740,016	45,420,234
Less general operating expenses.....	12,577,649	13,396,177	13,467,466	13,099,110	12,489,112	11,527,162
Income from operation	32,477,741	34,221,669	36,706,633	36,914,537	34,250,904	33,893,072
" other sources	1,730,096	1,934,082	1,868,298	1,672,121	1,452,083	1,423,502
Total income.....	34,207,837	36,156,351	38,574,931	38,586,658	35,702,987	35,316,664
Deduction from income*	20,172,020	21,822,256	23,148,567	23,389,118	22,471,337	21,386,188
Net income.....	14,035,817	14,334,095	15,426,364	15,197,540	13,231,650	13,930,476
Capital, share and preferential.....	361,449,590	361,760,508	371,877,287	344,400,282	339,769,787	338,177,386
Bonded debt	330,785,546	327,093,803	307,225,888	305,120,200	292,291,654	296,885,707
Per cent of net income to capital, share and preferential	3.88 p. c.	3.96 p. c.	4.15 p. c.	4.41 p. c.	3.89 p. c.	4.12 p. c.

* Maintenance of line, buildings, &c., workings and repairs of engines and of cars.

SUMMARY STATEMENT OF WORKING EXPENSES ON PRINCIPAL
RAILWAYS IN CANADA, 1901.

RAILWAYS.	Mainten- ance of Lines and Buildings, &c.	Working and Repairs of Engines and Cars.	General Working Expenses.	Total Expenses.
	\$	\$	\$	\$
Alberta Railway and Coal Co.	33,459	21,808	51,418	106,745
Canada Atlantic	250,492	678,546	482,395	1,411,433
Ottawa, Arnprior & Parry Sound. †	31,629	43,634	30,070	105,283
Bay of Quinté Ry. and Navigation Co.	100,366	74,472	52,695	227,533
Calgary and Edmonton	42,384	55,126	24,273	121,783
Canada Eastern	937,499	1,747,145	2,095,210	4,779,854
Canadian Northern	67,444	93,393	61,075	221,912
Canadian Pacific System	4,072,211	7,042,444	7,136,766	18,251,421
Central Ontario	31,647	47,587	27,134	106,368
Cumberland Railway and Coal Co. .	20,176	24,341	17,418	61,935
Dominion Atlantic	139,134	299,124	263,235	701,493
Esquimaux and Nanaimo	60,438	62,163	93,565	216,166
Grand Trunk System	2,856,710	6,038,798	4,420,623	13,316,131
Kaslo and Slocan	14,544	11,403	14,517	40,464
Kingston and Pembroke	35,616	47,732	47,063	130,411
Lake Erie and Detroit River	63,180	133,555	112,085	308,820
Massawippi Valley	33,302	50,623	26,214	110,139
Montreal and Atlantic	79,501	158,240	121,513	359,254
Montreal and Vermont Junction ..	21,298	78,159	48,903	148,360
Nelson and Fort Sheppard	28,402	18,849	17,700	64,951
Northern Pacific and Manitoba ..	94,925	96,121	109,679	300,725
Central of Nova Scotia	17,933	15,529	11,026	44,488
Ottawa, Northern and Western ..	16,317	21,485	28,019	65,821
Ottawa and New York	18,337	25,765	43,181	87,283
Pontiac Pacific Junction	15,595	15,082	13,939	44,616
Qu'Appelle, Long Lake and Saskat- chewan	74,723	33,744	16,377	124,844
Quebec and Lake St. John	55,399	127,185	101,738	284,322
Quebec Central	105,563	154,346	141,059	400,968
Quebec, Montmorency and Charle- voix	11,568	23,648	20,874	56,090
Red Mountain	10,120	28,909	19,055	58,084
Stanstead, Shefford and Chambly ..	17,486	25,299	19,030	61,815
St. Clair Tunnel	2,992	64,865	30,089	97,946
St. Lawrence and Adirondack	25,461	28,966	30,580	85,007
Sydney and Louisbourg	42,222	153,519	240,986	436,727
Temiscouata	30,721	36,696	26,215	93,632
Toronto, Hamilton and Buffalo ..	43,444	93,108	140,821	277,373
Other lines	445,686	400,352	481,302	1,336,340
Total	9,947,924	18,080,821	16,617,792	44,646,537
Government Railways—				
* Intercolonial	1,151,264	2,716,761	1,592,398	5,460,423
Prince Edward Island	96,213	90,659	74,894	261,766
Total	1,247,477	2,807,420	1,667,292	5,722,189
Total for Canada	11,195,401	20,888,241	18,285,084	50,368,726

* Including Drummond County Railway, but not Windsor Branch.
† Including Central Counties and Pembroke Southern Railways.

	YEARS ENDED JUNE 30.				
	1901.	1900.	1899.	1898.	1897.
Gross earnings from operation.....	\$ 69,166,863	\$ 67,237,638	\$ 58,873,302	\$ 56,862,492	\$ 50,075,170
Less general operating expenses.....	18,285,084	17,842,357	15,828,312	15,365,083	13,637,007
Income from operation.....	50,881,779	49,395,281	43,044,990	41,497,409	36,438,073
" other sources.....	8,731,886	3,502,632	3,370,483	2,852,614	2,278,107
Total income.....	54,613,665	52,897,913	47,415,473	44,350,023	38,716,180
Deduction from income*.....	32,083,643	29,857,442	24,877,905	23,772,466	21,531,569
Net income.....	22,530,022	23,040,471	22,537,568	20,577,557	17,184,611
Capital, share and preferential.....	424,414,314	410,326,095	391,300,360	378,151,790	367,611,048
Bonded debt.....	391,696,523	373,716,704	362,053,495	354,946,866	348,834,086
Per cent of net income to capital, share and preferential.....	5.31 p. c.	5.62 p. c.	5.76 p. c.	5.44 p. c.	4.67 p. c.

	YEARS ENDED JUNE 30.				
	1895.	1894.	1893.	1892.	1891.
Gross earnings from operation.....	\$ 45,055,390	\$ 47,617,846	\$ 50,174,099	\$ 50,013,647	\$ 46,740,016
Less general operating expenses.....	12,577,649	13,396,177	13,467,466	13,099,110	12,489,112
Income from operation.....	32,477,741	34,221,669	36,706,633	36,914,537	34,250,904
" other sources.....	1,736,096	1,934,682	1,868,298	1,672,121	1,452,083
Total income.....	34,207,837	36,156,351	38,574,931	38,586,658	35,702,987
Deduction from income*.....	20,172,020	21,822,256	23,148,567	23,389,118	22,471,337
Net income.....	14,035,817	14,334,095	15,426,364	15,197,540	13,231,650
Capital, share and preferential.....	361,449,590	361,760,508	371,877,287	344,400,282	339,769,787
Bonded debt.....	330,785,546	327,003,803	307,225,888	305,120,200	292,291,654
Per cent of net income to capital, share and preferential.....	3.88 p. c.	3.96 p. c.	4.15 p. c.	4.41 p. c.	3.89 p. c.

* Maintenance of line, buildings, &c., workings and repairs of engines and of cars.

ROLLING STOCK IN USE ON RAILWAYS IN CANADA, 1891 TO 1901

Year.	Loco- motives.	Sleeper and Parlour Cars.	First Class Cars.	Second Class and Em- igrant Cars.	Baggage, Mail and Express Cars.	Cattle and Box Cars.	Plat- form Cars.	C and De Ca
1891.....	1,850	142	849	624	560	34,365	14,614	1
1892.....	1,961	155	909	634	591	35,668	15,403	1
1893.....	1,954	161	977	664	610	35,741	15,719	1
1894.....	2,002	199	992	670	636	35,852	14,904	4
1895.....	2,023	216	1,076	702	1,154	36,360	15,758	4
1896.....	2,046	206	1,042	648	650	*36,791	15,593	4
1897.....	2,096	226	1,085	688	674	*37,471	15,332	4
1898.....	2,112	226	1,214	628	668	*40,569	16,306	4
1899.....	2,217	268	1,239	640	668	*44,669	15,811	4
1900.....	2,273	238	1,103	641	652	*45,409	15,607	4
1901.....	2,433	258	1,159	649	815	*48,900	16,348	4

* Including refrigerator cars, tool cars and conductors' vans.

In 1901 there were 627 snow ploughs and flangers.

The above table represents the rolling stock in use. To ascertain quantity owned, the following number of cars hired must be deducted each year:

Year.	Loco- motives.	Sleeper and Parlour Cars.	First Class Cars.	Second Class and Emi- grant Cars.	Baggage, Mail and Express Cars.	Cattle and Box Cars.	Plat- form Cars.
1891.....	50	17	31	15	25	3,625	1
1892.....	39	7	39	2	16	2,992	1
1893.....	17	6	28	2	9	1,946	1
1894.....	37	45	31	5	10	3,094	3
1895.....	75	60	65	8	25	2,783	3
1896.....	64	28	44	2	25	1,489	4
1897.....	90	37	38	4	11	2,532	2
1898.....	86	38	38	5	21	3,371	4
1899.....	75	37	69	19	29	3,247	4
1900.....	103	3	74	1	30	3,634	4
1901.....	117	15	72	13	86	3,738	3

* Including coal and dump cars.

the above numbers, the following were in use by the two great systems, the Canadian Pacific and Grand Trunk:—

Stock.	1898.		1899.		1900.		1901.	
	C. P. R. System.	G. T. R. System.	C. P. R. System.	G. T. R. System.	C. P. R. System.	G. T. R. System.	C. P. R. System.	G. T. R. System.
parlour	658	710	709	710	746	710	810	707
cars	125	21	137	35	127	32	148	27
ss and cars	300	393	253	418	261	426	289	417
mail and cars	172	196	210	122	213	117	214	118
ars	191	244	177	249	167	256	176	271
box cars	14,384	16,864	15,830	15,696	17,206	17,546	16,683	17,798
rs	4,770	5,242	4,517	4,856	4,381	4,416	4,489	4,437
unp cars	84	1,531	81	1,654	461	1,589	751	1,835
r cars	438	23	452	273	557	273	544	270

P.R. also has, as part of its equipment, 91 snow ploughs and 197 and flangers, &c. The G.T.R. has 68 snow ploughs and 37 flangers. Following table shows the condition in 1867 and in the years

RAILWAYS IN CANADA—1867.

RAILWAYS.	Loco- motives.	Cars, all kinds.	Pas- sengers.	Freight.	Revenue.	Expendi- ture.
	No.	No.	No.	Tons.	\$	\$
St. Lawrence and Ottawa	298	4,339	1,415,723	1,013,512	6,617,867	4,925,776
Grand Trunk	94	1,566	715,721	581,772	3,732,938	1,833,238
Montreal and Lake St. Lawrence	22	297	105,879	58,412	155,098	132,399
Port Stanley	18	422	129,141	200,668	561,370	422,443
Port Stanley	2	47	43,923	25,493	42,686	30,834
Wick and Canada	6	74	15,550	55,206	79,781	53,506
and Ottawa	7	145	52,740	53,566	138,660	70,152
and Ottawa	7	106	54,332	30,358	128,625	107,038
	5	161	46,442		73,734	76,097
	11	394	46,027	197,324	242,157	128,930
and Peterboro	4	152			94,673	58,500
and Industry	3	11			7,850	
and North America						
	14	190	159,119	55,998	154,370	114,296
al, 1867	491	7,924	2,784,596	2,272,309	12,029,809	7,953,209
" 1895	2,023	69,111	12,520,585	21,524,421	46,655,883	32,678,035
" 1900	2,273	69,520	17,122,193	35,764,970	70,231,979	47,405,596
" 1901	2,433	74,905	18,385,722	36,999,371	72,898,749	50,368,726

the table is a statement of the principal articles of freight carried by the railways mentioned, and of the totals under each head carried by the railways of Canada for each year since 1876:—

STATEMENT OF THE PRINCIPAL ARTICLES OF FREIGHT CARRIED IN 1901 BY THE RAILWAYS MENTIONED.

Railways.	Flour.	Grain.	Live Stock.	Lumber, all kinds, except Firewood.	Firewood.	Manu- factured Goods.	All other Articles.	Total Weight carried.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
Bay of Quinté Ry. and Navigation Co.	2,256	5,055	2,822	91,016	53,297	63,876	63,949	282,241
Calgary and Edmonton.	1,962	23,296	19,766	12,613	1,258	29,466	9,843	98,204
Canada Atlantic System.	67,939	482,131	9,442	438,202	130,677	99,964	374,212	1,592,987
Canada Eastern.	7,360	2,131	306	38,100	13,375	82,462	44,678	138,411
Canada Southern.	144,698	599,397	175,898	263,750	43,134	625,931	2,869,408	4,722,276
Canada Northern.	4,762	20,812	2,842	43,382	75,115	13,337	60,644	220,894
Canadian Government Railways.	131,394	91,427	17,299	500,995	126,582	450,118	897,191	2,185,006
Canadian Pacific System.	373,341	834,967	236,118	1,192,907	352,408	1,950,254	2,903,381	7,145,276
Central Ontario.	1,188	5,448	2,088	13,754	100,777	50,377	20,997	195,229
Cumberland Railway and Coal Co.	1,280	772	6	19,576	.....	8,177	407,895	438,006
Dominion Atlantic.	1,531	.....	2,829	52,950	2,575	43,482	104,425	221,613
Esquimalt and Nanaimo.	297	575	709	13,769	10,884	8,148	124,243	158,595
Grand Trunk System.	531,879	1,856,903	271,311	1,303,467	313,461	1,292,631	4,214,205	9,753,557
Hereford.	727	837	595	20,583	43,732	11,117	10,592	88,203
Kingston and Pembroke.	1,155	1,710	120	37,846	43,732	34,447	5,595	105,248
Lake Erie and Detroit River.	10,327	48,270	16,722	89,895	9,906	32,907	312,259	520,286
Massachusetts Valley.	1,713	15,281	1,961	115,356	.....	20,148	125,302	279,761
Montreal and Atlantic.	62,185	87,465	7,458	81,007	20,475	262,192	213,137	733,919
Montreal and Vermont Junction.	34,386	226,783	18,466	48,681	558	164,483	451,939	945,296
Northern Pacific and Manitoba.	1,943	42,612	1,847	9,933	26,193	12,218	63,408	158,154
Nova Scotia Steel Co.	115	150	.....	5,910	15	354	153,762	160,396
Ottawa, Northern and Western.	1,992	1,166	817	5,683	4,505	10,239	8,832	33,234
Quebec and Lake St. John.	3,860	2,536	660	131,736	42,390	19,869	140,639	341,690
Quebec Central.	15,869	1,091	3,819	93,956	16,394	9,224	229,717	370,010
Red Mountain.	762	76	172	16,481	14,787	2,156	241,447	275,881
Stanstead, Shefford and Chambly.	35,194	246,529	18,425	53,806	396	150,765	444,807	949,922
St. Lawrence and Adirondack.	1,586	1,940	249	38,438	2,343	9,845	189,386	243,787
Sydney and Louisbourg.	300	70	85	65,101	.....	31,760	2,277,100	2,343,356
Toronto, Hamilton and Buffalo.	2,903	17,011	6,825	8,699	5,177	31,760	644,611	616,987
Other lines.	27,697	76,312	19,238	493,727	172,320	291,700	690,042	1,681,036
Total, 1901.	1,486,354	4,694,853	838,805	5,301,219	1,597,130	6,042,947	17,457,647	36,969,374

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RAILWAYS.	Flour.	Grain.	Live Stock.	Lumber of all kinds except Firewood.		Firewood.	Manufactured Goods.	All other Articles.	Total weight carried.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
Totals. 1900.	1,617,744	4,863,711	861,413	5,633,492	1,276,778	5,383,777	16,289,268	35,946,183	
" 1899.	1,601,727	4,121,716	869,947	5,265,948	1,247,661	4,740,515	12,374,240	31,211,753	
" 1898.	1,422,666	3,933,066	1,000,777	4,548,460	1,036,879	4,382,890	13,512,175	28,785,903	
" 1897.	1,191,564	3,184,339	950,188	4,643,883	932,186	3,471,195	10,927,976	25,300,331	
" 1896.	1,885,799	3,156,866	912,593	3,819,559	858,454	3,418,532	10,915,022	24,266,825	
" 1895.	1,116,472	2,657,388	875,344	3,576,415	904,056	2,965,314	9,429,482	21,524,421	
" 1894.	1,112,885	2,567,594	840,126	3,609,319	1,010,701	2,921,373	8,659,118	20,721,116	
" 1893.	1,692,737	2,675,171	1,097,180	3,417,446	1,064,812	3,033,802	9,102,451	22,003,599	
" 1892.	1,284,493	3,645,830	1,171,493	3,338,854	896,522	2,708,672	9,145,059	22,189,923	
" 1891.	1,168,766	2,592,405	1,095,599	3,191,806	946,175	3,071,130	9,687,413	21,753,290	
" 1890.	1,136,611	3,083,354	872,129	3,178,960	806,614	3,780,524	7,806,588	20,787,469	
" 1889.	954,573	2,532,393	600,526	2,587,503	1,078,379	2,627,384	7,198,841	17,928,626	
" 1888.	1,123,264	2,146,716	528,917	2,361,351	652,636	2,483,197	7,870,495	17,172,759	
" 1887.	1,127,478	2,397,958	616,866	2,548,807	540,821	2,277,319	6,337,287	16,356,535	
" 1886.	1,111,585	2,533,288	604,598	2,302,382	498,285	2,265,507	6,394,091	15,670,460	
" 1885.	1,186,523	2,143,742	577,409	2,350,519	490,297	1,492,602	6,418,179	14,650,271	
" 1884.	838,982	1,830,849	298,409	2,575,210	468,179	1,076,036	5,004,441	13,365,225	
" 1883.	404,169	904,379	172,706	1,187,354	560,152	938,813	2,403,515	13,040,684	
" 1882.	299,954	892,620	150,011	1,391,041	297,432	836,750	2,238,665	13,808,883	
" 1881.	565,271	1,601,852	256,700	1,196,967	265,896	675,474	3,033,440	12,065,323	
" 1880.	525,659	1,395,726	154,363	896,377	169,520	488,877	2,731,977	9,251,830	
" 1879.	488,872	1,241,683	163,129	986,179	173,360	338,345	2,052,375	5,599,071	
" 1878.	456,583	1,161,225	172,071	881,965	168,046	325,739	1,832,166	4,907,786	
" 1877.	278,310	731,340	181,644	833,713	146,166	147,701	4,563,489	6,843,721	
" 1876.	292,658	826,273	170,814	723,691	113,436	145,156	4,060,104	6,332,007	

The following is a statement of the number of accidents in connection with the railways in Canada, including Government railways, for the 27 years :—

Year.	Killed.	Injured.	Year.	Killed.	Injured.
1875.....	92	289	1889.....	210	875
1876.....	109	304	1890.....	218	890
1877.....	111	317	1891.....	196	811
1878.....	97	361	1892.....	233	879
1879.....	107	66	1893.....	216	708
1880.....	80	102	1894.....	211	694
1881.....	99	147	1895.....	187	638
1882.....	147	397	1896.....	161	619
1883.....	169	550	1897.....	213	86
1884.....	227	796	1898.....	270	1,067
1885.....	157	684	1899.....	289	1,187
1886.....	144	571	1900.....	325	1,317
1887.....	178	633	1901.....	317	1,317
1888.....	231	775			

The following are comparative figures for the last five years :—

	1897.		1898.		1899.		1900.		1901.	
	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.
Passengers.....	7	67	5	73	20	121	7	131	17	157
by	76	581	96	860	120	880	123	941	118	907
by	130	159	169	164	149	186	195	245	182	222
	213	807	270	1,097	289	1,187	325	1,317	317	1,317

RAILWAYS AND CANALS

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following is an analysis of railway accidents in Canada during the 1899-1901:—

1899.

Causes.	Employees.		Passengers.		Others.		Total.	
	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.
or jumping off trains.....	28	150	4	29	19	49	51	228
on track.....	13	42					13	42
it of window.....		1		2				3
g cars.....	10	342		2		1	10	345
us.....	18	83	12	73	1	15	31	171
g on track.....	23	53		1	90	46	113	100
ons.....	2						2	
bridges.....	1	10					1	10
auses.....	25	199		14	39	75	69	288
Totals.....	120	880	20	121	149	186	289	1,187

1900.

or jumping off trains.....	31	171	6	47	18	54	55	272
on track.....	11	37					11	37
it of window.....	1	1					1	1
g cars.....	16	347					16	347
us.....	15	81		47	3	2	18	130
g on track.....	18	43		6	103	59	121	108
bridges.....	3	8			1		4	8
auses.....	28	254	1	30	70	130	99	414
Totals.....	123	942	7	130	195	245	325	1,317

1901.

or jumping off trains.....	23	208	13	40	14	44	50	292
on track.....	10	49				1	10	50
it of window.....	3	4					3	4
g cars.....	6	282		1		1	6	284
us.....	23	110	3	63	3	5	29	178
g on track.....	30	32	2	4	143	100	175	136
bridges.....		5				1		6
auses.....	22	281		26	22	60	44	367
Totals.....	117	971	18	134	182	212	317	1,317

STATISTICAL YEAR-BOOK

ASSENGERS KILLED PER MILLION CARRIED, 1875-1901.

Year.	Passengers Killed per Million Carried.	Year.	Passengers Killed per Million Carried.
1875.....	2.11	1889.....	3.05
1876.....	0.90	1890.....	0.86
1877.....	0.82	1891.....	0.96
1878.....	1.40	1892.....	1.68
1879.....	1.38	1893.....	0.81
1880.....	1.55	1894.....	0.83
1881.....	0.72	1895.....	0.64
1882.....	1.07	1896.....	0.74
1883.....	0.52	1897.....	0.43
1884.....	4.60	1898.....	0.27
1885.....	0.82	1899.....	1.05
1886.....	0.61	1900.....	0.33
1887.....	1.03	1901.....	0.28
1888.....	1.75		

Average for the whole period..... 1.158

ACCIDENTS TO RAILWAY PASSENGERS IN CERTAIN COUNTRIES.

Countries.	PASSENGERS.			
	Killed.	Injured.	Killed per Million Carried.	Injured per Million Carried.
Austria.....1897	15	245	0.14	2.24
Hungary.....1898	11	41	0.18	0.68
Belgium.....1898	11	173	0.09	1.49
France.....1898	82	287	0.21	0.74
German Empire.....1898	98	458	0.14	0.66
Bavaria.....1898	14	42	0.24	0.72
Baden.....1898	5	8	0.16	0.26
Wurtemberg.....1898	13	9	0.40	0.30
Holland.....1897	2	13	0.08	0.32
Italy.....1897	7	141	0.14	2.77
Portugal.....1896	2	16	0.45	3.62
Russia in Europe.....1897	126	471	1.69	6.31
Spain.....1896	19	61	0.55	1.79
Sweden.....1898	1	1	0.04	0.04
Switzerland.....1898	8	47	0.14	0.83
New South Wales.....	7	47	0.35	2.36
Victoria.....		134		2.42
South Australia.....	1		0.17	0.76
New Zealand.....	3	9	0.52	1.56
Canada.....1901	18	134	0.98	7.29
Japan.....1899	13	159	0.13	1.60
Norway.....1898	1	5	0.11	0.38
United States.....1898	221	2,945	0.44	5.88
Egypt.....1898	32	42	2.83	3.71

Passengers and Freight Carried per Head of Population, and Miles of Line Open in Canada, 1875-1901.

Year.	PASSENGERS.		FREIGHT.	
	Per Head of Population.	Per Mile of Line Open.	Tons per Head of Population.	Tons per Mile of Line Open.
.....	1·34	1,055	1·46	1,175
.....	1·40	1,075	1·60	1,228
.....	1·51	1,090	1·71	1,231
.....	1·58	1,049	1·93	1,283
.....	1·57	1,006	2·01	1,288
.....	1·53	938	2·36	1,422
.....	1·60	956	2·78	1,662
.....	1·13	1,242	3·10	1,802
.....	2·16	1,098	2·99	1,520
.....	2·23	1,043	3·06	1,432
.....	2·13	953	3·23	1,444
.....	2·15	922	3·42	1,465
.....	2·31	914	3·53	1,401
.....	2·44	938	3·67	1,412
.....	2·57	962	3·79	1,417
.....	2·68	967	4·34	1,568
.....	2·73	944	4·49	1,553
.....	2·77	928	4·54	1,521
.....	2·76	907	4·46	1,465
.....	3·01	960	4·16	1,327
.....	2·48	785	4·27	1,350
.....	2·57	810	4·77	1,496
.....	2·67	836	4·91	1,535
.....	2·84	890	5·52	1,749
.....	2·94	903	5·91	1,815
.....	3·22	979	6·72	2,046
.....	3·41	1,005	6·87	2,022

RAILWAY SUBSIDIES—*Concluded.*

	Amount voted.	Total Amount paid to 30, 19
	\$	
* Midland Railway Co., Nova Scotia.....		17
Montreal and Champlain Junction.....	103,600	10
Montreal and Lake Maskinonge.....	42,200	4
Montreal and Ottawa.....	192,000	19
Montreal and Sorel.....	112,000	9
Montreal and Western.....	361,270	36
Montford Colonization.....	171,600	16
Nakusp and Slocan.....	121,600	11
New Brunswick and Prince Edward Island.....	118,400	11
* New Glasgow Iron Co.....	40,000	
Northern and Pacific Junction.....	1,320,000	13
Nova Scotia Central.....	240,000	2
Orford Mountain.....	99,200	
Oshawa Railway and Navigation Co.....	22,400	
Ottawa and Gatineau.....	384,000	3
* Ottawa, Arnprior and Parry Sound.....	430,400	7
Parry Sound Colonization Co.....	192,000	1
Pontiac and Pacific Junction.....	337,000	1
Pontiac and Pacific and Ottawa and Gatineau Railway Cos. (Inter- provincial Bridge over Ottawa River).....	212,500	2
Phillipsburg Junction.....	21,600	
Pontiac and Renfrew.....	19,200	
Port Arthur, Duluth and Western.....	287,200	
Quebec Bridge Co., Quebec.....	1,000,000	
Quebec Central.....	348,342	
Quebec and Lake St. John.....	1,015,145	10
Quebec, Montmorency and Charlevoix.....	96,000	
St. Catharines and Niagara Central.....	355,200	
St. Clair Frontier Tunnel.....	375,000	
St. Lawrence and Adirondack.....	82,624	
St. Lawrence, Lower Laurentian and Saguenay.....	217,600	
St. Louis, Richibucto.....	22,400	
* St. Mary's River Railway Co., Ontario.....		
* St. Stephen's and Milltown.....	11,200	
South Norfolk.....	54,400	
Shuswap and Okanagan.....	163,200	
Temiscouata.....	649,200	
Thousand Islands.....	54,400	
Tilsonburg, Lake Erie and Pacific.....	51,200	
Tobique Valley.....	134,400	
Toronto, Grey and Bruce.....	16,000	
United Counties.....	204,800	
Waterloo Junction.....	35,200	
West Ontario, Pacific and Ontario and Quebec.....	256,000	
* Coast Line of Nova Scotia.....		
* Ottawa and New York Railway.....		
* Restigouche and Western.....		
* East Richelieu.....		
Crow's Nest Pass Railway.....	3,630,000	3
Grand Trunk Railway Co., * Victoria Jubilee Bridge.....	500,000	
* South Shore Railway, Quebec.....		+
* Pembroke Southern Railway, Ontario.....		
Total.....		50

* 60-61 Victoria, cap. 4, and 62-63 Victoria, cap. 7, authorizes \$3,200 per mile if the cost does not average more than \$15,000 per mile; if over that amount, a fur of fifty per cent on so much of the average cost of the mileage subsidized as is in \$15,000 per mile, such subsidy not exceeding in the whole the sum of \$6,400 per mi
 † Of this amount \$16,164 was in connection with subsidy to Montreal and Sorel

following is the mileage of certain of the Railways shown in statement and sub under 60-61 Vic., chap. 4, 62-63 Vic., chap. 7, and 63-64 Vic., chap. 8:—

Ottawa, Arnprior and Parry Sound	56
Phillipsburg Junction	0·66
St. Lawrence and Adirondack	13·50
Tilsonburg, Lake Erie and Pacific	3·50
United Counties	1
Great Northern	44
Gulf Shore	5·50
St. Stephen's and Milltown	1·14
Drummond County	42·50
Coast (of Nova Scotia)	61
Ottawa and New York	53·87
Restigouche and Western	40
East Richelieu Valley	24
Ottawa and Gatineau	86
Pembroke Southern	40
Massawippi Valley	2·50
Inverness and Richmond	93
Canadian Northern	490
Central Ontario	41
Midland (Nova Scotia)	58
Pontiac Pacific Junction	9
Canada Eastern	2·25
Canadian Pacific (Extension)	70

ce the system of subsidizing railway enterprises was inaugurated, the ing sums have been paid:—

the fiscal year 1883-84, ended on June 30, 1884	\$	208,000
" 1884-85 "	1885	403,245
" 1885-86 "	1886	2,171,249
" 1886-87 "	1887	1,406,533
" 1887-88 "	1888	1,027,042
" 1888-89 "	1889	846,722
" 1889-90 "	1890	1,678,196*
" 1890-91 "	1891	1,265,706*
" 1891-92 "	1892	1,248,216*
" 1892-93 "	1893	811,394*
" 1893-94 "	1894	1,229,885*
" 1894-95 "	1895	1,310,549*
" 1895-96 "	1896	834,745*
" 1896-97 "	1897	416,955*
" 1897-98 "	1898	1,414,935*
" 1898-99 "	1899	3,201,220*
" 1899-1900 "	1900	725,720*
" 1900-1901 "	1901	2,512,329

\$22,712,641

these amounts the subsidy of \$186,600 a year payable to the Atlantic and North Railway Company, for 20 years from the 1st July, 1889, is now, for the first time, 1. Payment is made by the Finance Department.

To the above there have to be added the following exceptional subsidies :

The Canada Central Railway, paid between 1878-83	1,525,250
The Canadian Pacific Railway extension from St. Martin's Junction to Quebec, paid in 1885. . . .	1,500,000

Total subsidies paid from 'Consolidated Fund' up to June 30, 1901.	\$25,737,890
The main line subsidy to the Canadian Pacific Railway was paid from 'Capital,' amounting to . . .	25,000,000

Total paid as subsidies. \$50,737,890*

The above does not include the amount, \$2,394,000, due to the province of Quebec for the railway between Ottawa and Quebec, which has been transferred to the public debt, and on which interest at 5 per cent is paid, amounting to \$119,700 a year.

Railway aid has consisted : (1) of money grants (*a*) by the Federal Parliament, (*b*) by the Provincial Legislatures, (*c*) by the municipalities; (2) loans; (3) Government guaranties of interest; (4) Government issue of debentures by way of loan to railway companies; (5) Government guaranty of railway bonds; (6) direct issue of Government bonds to railways with a first mortgage on the companies' properties; (7) Imperial Government guaranty of capital; (8) share capital locally distributed; (9) land grants; (10) release of Government loans by placing them behind other loans; (11) composition of Government claims; (12) assumption by Government of liabilities; (13) direct construction by Government; (14) combined land and money grants.

RAILWAYS aided by grant of Loans.

Name of Railway Company.	Authorized.	Loaned.
	\$	\$
Albert Railway Co.	15,000	14,726
Fredericton and St. Mary's Bridge Co.	300,000	300,000
St. John Bridge and Railway Extension Co.	500,000	433,900
	815,000	748,626

The table following gives particulars of the assistance afforded by means of land grants.

*The sum of \$500,000 granted by the Act 50-51 Vic., ch. 25 (1887) to the Western Counties Railway Company, in settlement of matters in dispute with the Government towards the construction of a link of railway between Annapolis and Digby, has, in previous years, been included in this statement as a subsidy; it is now omitted, as under authority of the Act 52 Vic., ch. 8 (1889) the Government itself constructed the said link, which was handed over to the Company in 1891. The cost was charged against 'Capital.'

RAILWAYS AND CANALS

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Name of Railway Company.	Government.	Mileage Substi- tuted.	Acres granted per Mile.	Total Acres granted.	Acres sold by Railway Companies.	Amount Realized. \$
Alberta Railway and Coal Co. — Main line, Dunmore to Lethbridge— From Lethbridge to International Boundary	Dominion	109.50	6,400	700,800	884,048	1,164,233
Calgary and Edmonton.	"	64.62	6,400	413,568		*
Canadian Northern, comprising— Lake Manitoba Railway and Canal Co.	"	340.00	6,400	2,176,000	1,481,046	
Winnipeg and Great Northern.	"	125.00	6,400	800,000		
Manitoba and South-eastern Railway	"	900.00	Div A 6,400 " B 12,800 " C 6,400	8,480,000	71,702	231,035
Canadian Pacific Railway — Main line.	"	98.00	6,400	627,200	46,793,014	10,189,521
C. P. R. — Deloraine and Nipinka Branch.	"	18.01	6,400	115,264		
C. P. R. — Glenboro' and Souris Branch.	"	45.24	6,400	289,536	4,746,590	15,061,128
C. P. R. — Kenney and Estevan Branch.	"	156.86	6,400	1,003,904		
C. P. R. — Pipestone Branch.	"	31.30	6,400	200,320		
Great North-west Central Railway.	"	50.00	6,400	320,000		
Manitoba and North-western Railway — Main line.	"	430.00	6,400	2,818,400		
Branch from Binscarth.	"	26.00	6,400	167,040		
Saskatchewan and Western.	"	15.47	6,400	99,008	1,187,487	1,950,522
Manitoba and South-western Colonization	"	218.25	6,400	1,396,800	(Town sites 534,969 { 128,000 { 998,230	169,764 2,366,807 121,600
Qu'Appelle, Long Lake and Saskatchewan	"	253.96	6,400	1,625,344		No return.
Red Deer Valley	"	55.00	6,400	352,000	No return of lands sold.	35,485
Yarmouth and Annapolis—in Dominion Atlantic Ry	Nova Scotia			150,000	(15,344 { Town sites	223,063
Columbia and Kootenay Railway.	B. Columbia.			190,000		
Columbia and Western Railway	"			2,500,000		
Esquimalt and Nanaimo Railway	"			1,900,000	(Town sites 272,685 { Town sites	36,210 841,183 16,342
Kaslo and Slovan	"			198,240	(3,643 { Town sites	17,762 283,783
Nelson and Fort Sheppard	"			608,266	(9,011 { Town sites	63,134

* No return of sales. † Sold to the Dominion Government at \$1.50 per acre.

Another way in which railways have been aided is by loaning them rails. Outstanding loans of this kind on June 30, 1901, were: *Eastern Northern Railway of New Brunswick*, \$58,334; *Halifax Cotton Company siding*, \$4,335; *Steel Company of Canada*, \$11,965; *Albert Railway Company*, \$14,665—in all \$89,299.

GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS.

The railways belonging to the Government of Canada are known as the Canadian Government Railway System. They include, 1st, the *Intercolonial* and its branches; 2nd, the *Prince Edward Island Railway*.

The total mileage of the Intercolonial system on June 30, 1901, was 1,333 miles of operated road, including the *Windsor Branch* (32 miles) and the *Drummond County Railway* (170 miles).

The Intercolonial touches six Atlantic points, viz.: *Pointe du Chêne*, *Pictou*, *St. John*, *Halifax*, *Sydney* and *North Sydney*.

	Miles.
Lévis (opposite Quebec) via St. Joseph and St. Charles Junction (14 miles) to Halifax.....	675
Lévis to St. John.....	578
Lévis via Truro to Sydney	527
" North Sydney	820

The following statement shows the financial position of each road on June 30, 1901.

	Capital paid up.	Earnings.	Expenses.	Profits	Loss.	Percent of Expenses Earned
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	
Intercolonial.....	63,973,971	4,972,236	* 5,460,423	.....	488,187	100.00
Windsor Branch ..	.....	47,262	16,863	30,399	.....	35.90
P. E. Island.	4,123,827	193,883	261,766	.....	67,883	135.40
Total.....	68,097,798	5,213,381	5,739,052	30,399	525,671	110.90

* Including \$140,000 rental of leased lines.

following table gives the amount expended on Government railways for construction and rolling stock, the working expenses and the revenue received, the first item being the amount expended prior to Confederation :—

Year.	Construction and Rolling Stock.	Working Expenses.	Revenue Received.	Excess.	
				E.—Expendi- ture ;	R.—Revenue.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	
Confederation.....	13,881,461				
	483,354	359,961	420,753	R.	60,792
	282,615	387,548	455,023	R.	67,475
	1,729,381	445,209	471,245	R.	26,036
	2,916,782	442,993	565,714	R.	122,721
	5,131,142	595,076	622,901	R.	27,825
	5,201,451	1,011,893	703,458	E.	308,435
	3,614,899	1,847,925	893,430	E.	954,495
	3,472,186	1,581,934	886,087	E.	695,847
	1,150,868	1,374,073	996,138	E.	377,935
	1,518,352	1,890,269	1,285,110	E.	605,159
	415,369	2,032,873	1,514,846	E.	518,027
	266,769	2,233,496	1,419,956	E.	813,540
	2,064,554	1,772,597	1,634,161	E.	138,436
	608,733	1,983,476	1,908,988	E.	74,488
	585,971	2,309,231	2,237,583	E.	71,648
	1,673,819	2,651,040	2,541,205	E.	109,835
	2,820,353	2,635,676	2,551,938	E.	183,738
	1,274,376	2,749,711	2,624,243	E.	125,468
	635,421	2,819,973	2,629,336	E.	190,637
	907,673	3,152,650	2,840,748	E.	311,902
	1,713,086	3,621,077	3,166,253	E.	454,824
	2,623,141	3,513,064	3,167,543	E.	345,521
	2,351,787	3,846,044	3,203,874	E.	642,170
	1,022,382	3,949,264	3,181,888	E.	767,376
	351,214	3,748,598	3,136,394	E.	612,204
	299,081	3,288,630	3,262,506	E.	26,124
	439,191	3,226,208	3,179,020	E.	47,188
	327,605	3,184,448	3,129,450	E.	54,998
	259,106	3,254,443	3,140,678	E.	118,765
	145,142	3,195,960	3,060,074	E.	135,886
	270,299	†3,507,249	3,313,847	E.	193,402
	1,103,930	†3,606,612	3,940,570	R.	243,058
	3,308,894	4,665,228	4,774,162	R.	108,934
	3,914,010	5,739,052	5,213,381	E.	525,671
Total.....	68,764,394	86,713,481	78,072,503	E. 9,298,719 R. 657,741	
excess of expenses.					8,640,978

† Not including amounts expended on C.P.R. and Montreal and European Short Line.
† Not including \$70,000 rent paid for extension to Montreal. ‡ Not including rent paid for extension to Montreal. Rental of leased lines is included in 1900.

Government operated the Baie des Chaleurs Railway in connection with the Intercolonial Railway from the end of December to the end of

During that time the expenditure was \$18,680, while the earnings amounted to \$6,725. The road was transferred back to the company on July 31, 1897.

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	Miles.
Lévis (opposite Quebec) via St. Joseph and St. Charles Junction (14 miles) to Halifax.....	675
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The following statement shows the financial position of each road June 30, 1901.

	Capital paid up.	Earnings.	Expenses.	Profits	Loss.	Percent of Expenses Earned
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	
Intercolonial.....	63,973,971	4,972,236	* 5,460,423		488,187	109
Windsor Branch.....		47,262	16,863	30,399		35
P. E. Island.....	4,123,827	193,883	261,766		67,883	135
Total.....	68,097,798	5,213,381	5,739,052	30,399	525,671	110

* Including \$140,000 rental of leased lines.

following table gives the amount expended on Government railways construction and rolling stock, the working expenses and the revenue, the first item being the amount expended prior to Confederation:—

Year.	Construction and Rolling Stock.	Working Expenses.	Revenue Received.	Excess.	
				E.—Expenditure ;	R.—Revenue.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	
Confederation.....	13,881,461				
	483,354	359,961	420,753	R.	60,792
	282,615	387,548	455,023	R.	67,475
	1,729,381	445,209	471,245	R.	26,036
	2,916,782	442,993	565,714	R.	122,721
	5,131,142	595,076	622,901	R.	27,825
	5,201,451	1,011,893	703,458	E.	308,435
	3,614,899	1,847,925	893,430	E.	954,495
	3,472,186	1,581,934	886,087	E.	695,847
	1,150,868	1,374,073	996,138	E.	377,935
	1,518,352	1,890,269	1,285,110	E.	605,159
	415,369	2,032,873	1,514,846	E.	518,027
	266,769	2,233,496	1,419,956	E.	813,540
	2,064,554	1,772,597	1,634,161	E.	138,436
	608,733	1,983,476	1,908,988	E.	74,488
	585,971	2,309,231	2,237,583	E.	71,648
	1,673,819	2,651,040	2,541,205	E.	109,835
	2,820,853	2,635,676	2,551,938	E.	183,738
	1,274,376	2,749,711	2,624,243	E.	125,468
	635,421	2,819,973	2,629,336	E.	190,637
	907,673	3,152,650	2,840,748	E.	311,902
	1,713,086	3,621,077	3,166,253	E.	454,824
	2,623,141	3,513,064	3,167,543	E.	345,521
	2,351,787	3,846,044	3,203,874	E.	642,170
	1,022,382	3,949,264	3,181,888	E.	767,376
	351,214	3,748,598	3,136,394	E.	612,204
	299,081	3,288,630	3,262,506	E.	26,124
	439,191	3,226,208	3,179,020	E.	47,188
	327,605	3,184,448	3,129,450	E.	54,998
	259,106	3,254,443	3,140,678	E.	118,765
	145,142	3,195,960	3,060,074	E.	135,886
	270,299	†3,507,249	3,313,847	E.	193,402
	1,103,930	†3,696,612	3,940,570	R.	243,958
	3,308,894	4,665,228	4,774,162	R.	108,934
	3,914,010	5,739,052	5,213,381	E.	525,671
Total.....	68,764,394	86,713,481	78,072,503	E. 9,298,719	R. 657,741
Excess of expenses.....					8,640,978

† Including amounts expended on C.P.R. and Montreal and European Short Line.
 ‡ Not including \$70,000 rent paid for extension to Montreal. † Not including rent paid for extension to Montreal. Rental of leased lines is included in 1900.

Government operated the Baie des Chaleurs Railway in connection with the Intercolonial Railway from the end of December to the end of March. During that time the expenditure was \$18,680, while the earnings amounted to \$6,725. The road was transferred back to the company on March 31, 1897.

The following table gives the expenditures by subdivisions and the proportion of each class to the total expenditure :—

EXPENSES—AVERAGE OF FIVE YEARS AND FOR THE YEAR 1901

Year.	MAINTENANCE.		WORKING AND REPAIRS.		OPERATING EXPENSES.	
	Yearly Average.	Per cent.	Yearly Average.	Per cent.	Yearly Average.	Per cent.
	\$		\$		\$	
1876-80.....	658,245	35·0	740,709	39·6	469,444	25·4
1881-85.....	642,463	25·9	1,062,970	43·1	759,420	31·0
1886-90.....	955,707	28·3	1,587,426	47·0	838,931	24·7
1891-95.....	943,478	27·1	1,658,809	47·6	880,141	23·3
1896-1900.....	902,858	25·1	1,603,780	45·7	1,115,275	29·1
1901.....	1,247,477	21·8	2,807,420	49·1	1,667,292	29·1

Taking the Intercolonial Railway by itself, analysis supplies the following tables :—

EARNINGS ON INTERCOLONIAL RAILWAY, 1868-1901.
(Windsor Branch included.)

Year.	† Miles.	EARNINGS.				
		Passenger Traffic.	Freight Traffic.	Mail and Express.	Other Sources.	Total.
	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1868.....						420,738
1869.....						455,623
1870.....						471,246
1871.....						563,713
1872.....						622,301
1873.....						703,630
1874.....	339					893,630
1875.....	454					861,336
1876*.....	638½	370,520	456,751	51,807		878,078
1877.....	714	460,368	607,565	86,512		1,154,445
1878.....	714	475,257	801,705	101,985		1,378,947
1879.....	714	451,894	753,490	88,715		1,294,099
1880.....	840	495,186	924,090	101,034		1,520,310
1881.....	840	552,180	1,127,063	102,367		1,781,610
1882.....	840	659,162	1,315,723	118,888	6,543	2,100,316
1883.....	840	750,013	1,502,736	132,902	9,384	2,395,035
1884.....	847	768,171	1,465,473	132,014	11,008	2,376,666
1885.....	861	717,796	1,532,150	142,659		2,392,605
1886.....	866	737,052	1,515,651	154,155		2,406,858
1887.....	880	800,645	1,673,905	146,787		2,621,337
1888.....	894	853,618	1,924,664	159,065		2,937,347
1889.....	894	876,749	1,900,006	146,981		2,923,736
1890.....	894	865,163	1,945,568	147,512		2,958,243
1891.....	1,142	973,063	1,872,967	161,600		3,007,630
1892.....	1,142	973,616	1,823,695	181,640		2,978,951
1893.....	1,142	1,014,432	1,890,469	194,914		3,099,815
1894.....	1,142	971,399	1,853,466	195,621		3,020,486
1895.....	1,142	977,496	1,806,957	195,343		2,979,796
1896.....	1,150	984,305	1,811,341	198,556		2,994,202
1897.....	1,150	992,384	1,713,123	201,124		2,906,631
1898.....	1,145	1,069,030	1,878,650	207,217		3,154,897
1899.....	1,301	1,183,121	2,373,750	223,934		3,780,805
1900.....	1,301	1,420,474	2,942,986	223,476	12,486	4,596,422
1901.....	1,302	1,624,002	3,157,285	245,211		5,016,498

* Including Northern Division. † Windsor Branch (32 miles) not included in mileage, but included in other columns. ‡ Including 3 miles of sidings. Includes \$3,754 over-credit in 1880 on Windsor Branch.

EXPENDITURE ON INTERCOLONIAL RAILWAY, 1868-1901.

(Windsor Branch included.)

Year.	Buildings and Maintenance.	EXPENDITURE.			
		Working and repairing Engines.	Working and repairing Cars.	General operating Expenses.	Total.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
					359,961
					387,548
					445,209
					442,903
					565,076
					1,011,893
					1,847,175
					1,532,589
	489,676	260,660	116,175	292,632	*1,159,143
	584,281	442,895	207,819	426,679	1,661,674
	641,114	537,815	199,325	447,813	1,826,067
	778,527	558,344	233,800	461,412	†2,032,083
	390,084	550,674	218,949	450,339	†1,609,946
	400,815	586,999	247,243	528,051	\$1,780,353
	483,904	684,191	282,980	629,517	2,080,592
	603,140	767,063	254,251	759,023	2,383,477
	579,128	757,162	263,436	766,993	2,366,719
	672,164	732,267	278,516	777,283	2,460,230
	624,331	819,604	391,689	672,849	2,508,473
	808,094	887,626	442,352	716,086	2,854,158
	835,265	1,135,325	518,889	803,045	3,300,481
	810,534	1,107,338	448,694	808,218	3,174,784
	1,017,596	1,144,373	516,155	787,801	*3,500,456
	984,236	1,281,800	571,980	853,268	3,691,274
	1,027,450	1,148,199	452,683	830,559	3,458,891
	780,038	1,054,488	423,686	803,996	3,062,208
	674,403	1,081,788	421,831	821,295	2,999,317
	694,108	1,043,656	400,784	812,994	2,951,544
	791,033	993,801	404,113	840,357	3,029,306
	635,275	995,247	453,047	853,220	2,936,789
	879,910	1,031,631	467,809	966,481	3,345,831
	862,195	1,100,191	486,168	1,240,005	3,688,559
	975,870	1,385,070	710,695	1,372,662	4,444,297
	1,168,027	1,970,988	745,773	1,592,398	5,477,285

including Northern Division.

including car mileage, \$21,900 in 1879.

" " \$ 1,990 in 1880.

" " \$17,245 in 1881.

" " \$ 7,958 in 1888.

" " \$34,531 in 1890.

" rental of leased lines.

The following table relates to the Intercolonial Railway. The column 'Operating expenses per mile of line' includes working and repairs, engines and cars and general operating expenses, but not maintenance of line and buildings:—

Year.	Gross earnings per mile of line.	Operating expenses per mile of line.	Locomotives per 100 miles of line.	Earnings.	
				Per cent of Passenger to total earnings.	Per cent of Freight to total earnings.
	\$ cts.	\$ cts.			
1877.....	1,757 00	1,505 00	14	30.9	69.1
1878.....	1,931 30	1,659 60	15	34.4	65.6
1879.....	1,812 46	1,755 68	16	34.9	65.1
1880.....	1,819 90	1,453 22	13	32.6	67.4
1881.....	2,113 80	1,641 12	14	31.0	69.0
1882.....	2,500 00	1,900 80	15	31.4	68.6
1883.....	2,851 23	2,120 00	16	31.3	68.7
1884.....	2,806 00	2,123 43	18	32.3	67.7
1885.....	2,781 20	2,076 73	18	30.6	69.4
1886.....	2,779 28	2,175 68	18	30.6	69.4
1887.....	2,978 80	2,325 07	18	30.6	69.4
1888.....	3,296 67	2,706 80	18	28.7	71.3
1889.....	3,281 41	2,653 48	19	30.0	70.0
1890.....	3,320 12	2,796 50	19	29.2	70.8
1891.....	2,635 90	2,372 51	18	30.3	69.7
1892.....	2,610 82	2,131 00	18	32.7	67.3
1893.....	2,716 70	2,000 15	18	32.7	67.3
1894.....	2,617 40	2,014 66	18	32.1	67.9
1895.....	2,588 66	1,967 17	18	32.8	67.2
1896.....	2,589 88	1,959 96	18	32.8	67.2
1897.....	2,491 11	2,000 45	18	34.2	65.8
1898.....	2,722 85	2,092 50	18	33.8	66.2
1899.....	2,673 43	2,172 45	17	31.2	68.8
1900.....	3,498 90	2,695 97	17	30.8	69.2
1901.....	3,818 92	3,309 64	20	30.9	69.1

The following table gives the passenger revenue of the Intercolonial Railway. (Windsor Branch not included):—

Year.	Miles.	PASSENGERS CARRIED.		REVENUE.	
		Number.	Revenue.	Per Passenger.	Per mile.
			\$	Cents.	\$ cts.
1877.....	714	613,428	480,366	76.67	64.75
1878.....	714	618,967	476,267	76.78	65.25
1879.....	714	640,101	451,893	70.60	62.25
1880.....	840	581,483	490,336	84.32	58.25
1881.....	840	631,245	545,114	86.35	64.88
1882.....	840	779,994	651,267	83.50	77.50
1883.....	840	878,600	741,963	84.45	88.25
1884.....	847	920,870	780,045	84.53	92.00
1885.....	861	914,785	703,327	77.00	81.54
1886.....	866	889,864	723,948	81.24	83.48

PASSENGER REVENUE—INTERCOLONIAL RAILWAY—*Concluded.*

(Windsor Branch not included.)

Year.	Miles.	PASSENGERS CARRIED.		REVENUE.	
		Number.	Revenue.	Per Passenger.	Per mile.
			\$	Cents.	\$ cts.
.....	880	940,144	792,678	84·31	900 08
.....	891	996,194	845,042	84·92	948 42
.....	891	1,091,189	867,171	79·47	973 32
.....	891	1,170,249	854,794	73·04	969 36
.....	1,141	1,298,304	962,317	74·12	845 44
.....	1,141	1,297,732	961,428	74·08	842 67
.....	1,141	1,292,878	1,002,913	77·57	890 00
.....	1,141	1,301,062	958,915	73·70	840 41
.....	1,142	1,352,667	963,914	71·26	844 06
.....	1,150	1,471,866	971,426	66·00	850 64
.....	1,150	1,501,600	979,006	65·20	851 31
.....	1,145	1,528,444	1,053,865	68·95	920 41
.....	1,301	1,603,095	1,167,453	72·82	897 35
.....	1,301	1,791,754	1,404,470	78·39	1,079 53
.....	1,302	2,025,295	1,607,167	79 35	1,234 38

figures following are for the Eastern Extension, the accounts of which are separate from those of the Intercolonial Railway till June, 1890 :—

Year.	Miles.	PASSENGERS CARRIED.		REVENUE.	
		Number.	Revenue.	Per Passenger.	Per mile.
			\$	Cents.	\$ cts.
.....	80	47,532	42,218	88·82	527 72
.....	80	42,443	37,658	88·72	470 72
.....	80	43,016	36,952	85·90	461 90
.....	80	42,640	35,650	83·60	445 62
.....	80	43,970	38,406	87·34	480 00
.....	80	45,063	39,076	86·67	488 45
.....	80	48,984	40,300	82·27	504 00

passengers and tons of freight carried per mile on the Intercolonial are as under :—

TONS AND FREIGHT PER MILE—INTERCOLONIAL RAILWAY.

Year.	Tons carried.	Passengers.	Year.	Tons carried.	Passengers.
.....	590·09	859·1	1890.....	1,519·00	1,313·4
.....	732·08	866·9	1891.....	1,143·32	1,146·6
.....	715·50	900·0	1892.....	1,107·33	1,137·4
.....	609·00	692·2	1893.....	1,216·54	1,133·1
.....	863·78	751·3	1894.....	1,176·78	1,140·3
.....	998·80	928·5	1895.....	1,110·17	1,184·5
.....	1,155·90	1,046·0	1896.....	1,208·07	1,288·8
.....	1,182·01	1,087·2	1897.....	1,126·98	1,305·8
.....	1,126·67	1,062·5	1898.....	1,252·90	1,334·9
.....	1,164·60	1,027·5	1899.....	1,345·70	1,232·2
.....	1,285·60	1,068·3	1900.....	1,653·50	1,377·2
.....	1,432·00	1,118·0	1901.....	1,621·59	1,565·5
.....	1,352·45	1,224·6			

tons of freight carried on the Intercolonial Railway and the revenue per mile of the railway are given in the following table :—

FREIGHT REVENUE PER TON AND MILE.

Year.	Tons carried.	Revenue.	Revenue per ton.	Revenue per mile.
		\$	\$	\$ cts.
.....	421,327	607,565	1·441	850 93
.....	522,710	801,705	1·534	1,122 83
.....	510,861	753,490	1·473	1,065 30
.....	561,924	924,090	1·644	1,100 00
.....	725,577	1,127,063	1·553	1,341 72
.....	838,956	1,315,723	1·568	1,566 33
.....	970,961	1,502,736	1·547	1,789 00
.....	1,009,237	1,465,473	1·464	1,730 20
.....	989,936	1,532,150	1·580	1,779 50
.....	1,023,788	1,515,651	1·503	1,750 20
.....	1,143,020	1,673,905	1·480	1,902 16
.....	1,288,823	1,924,664	1·509	2,151 75
.....	1,218,877	1,900,006	1·577	2,125 28
.....	1,368,819	1,945,568	1·438	2,176 25
.....	1,304,534	1,872,967	1·436	1,641 51
.....	1,264,575	1,823,695	1·442	1,600 00
.....	1,388,080	1,890,469	1·362	1,657 00
.....	1,342,710	1,853,466	1·380	1,624 42
.....	1,267,816	1,782,608	1·406	1,560 95
.....	1,379,618	1,788,813	1·297	1,566 39
.....	1,296,028	1,687,050	1·302	1,466 36
.....	1,434,576	1,857,740	1·295	1,622 48
.....	1,750,761	2,348,097	1·341	1,804 84
.....	2,151,208	2,912,790	1·354	2,238 88
.....	2,111,310	3,121,006	1·478	2,397 09

The following table gives the revenue and expenditure of the Eastern Extension Railway from 1885 to 1890 :—

REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE OF EASTERN EXTENSION RAILWAY
RECEIPTS.

Year.	Miles.	Passenger Traffic.	Freight Traffic.	Mails and Express.	Other Sources.	Total
	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1885.	80	6,318	67,188	893	.....	74,649
1886.	80	36,952	22,237	7,234	468	64,891
1887.	80	35,650	20,276	7,644	537	64,107
1888.	80	38,406	24,036	7,748	362	70,552
1889.	80	39,076	26,733	6,627	.....	72,436
1890.	80	40,300	37,720	6,290	349	84,659

EXPENDITURE.

Year.	Miles.	Main-tenance and Buildings.	WORKING AND REPAIRS.		General Operating Expenses.	Total
			Engines.	Cars.		
	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$	
1885.	80	25,086	18,622	4,182	30,384	
1886.	80	48,312	16,795	3,470	26,179	
1887.	80	51,312	14,933	4,325	23,684	
1888.	80	43,845	17,356	6,037	23,716	
1889.	80	38,281	20,176	6,323	25,939	
1890.	80	23,165	21,158	6,336	28,444	

During the fiscal year 1891, by special Act 54 Vic., chap. 50, the Eastern Extension Railway was embodied in the Intercolonial system.

The Windsor Branch is owned and maintained by the Government and is operated by the Windsor and Annapolis Railway, who pay one-tenth of the gross earnings to the Government. The Government's share is generally more than sufficient to cover the cost of maintenance, and during 1890 the profit amounted to \$30,399. The road runs from Windsor to Wexford Junction, a distance of 32 miles.

Following table gives the receipts and expenditure of the Windsor railway from 1881 to 1901 :—

Year.	Receipts.	Expenditure.
	\$	\$
.....	17,403	20,502
.....	21,053	10,935
.....	24,114	23,104
.....	23,019	22,141
.....	24,451	18,752
.....	23,658	19,229
.....	25,328	26,042
.....	24,553	24,040
.....	23,372	20,856
.....	30,162	18,983
.....	30,235	28,932
.....	33,509	19,514
.....	34,316	16,890
.....	32,975	17,645
.....	39,077	14,640
.....	36,562	16,476
.....	40,603	10,821
.....	37,227	18,182
.....	42,474	12,873
.....	47,351	12,892
.....	47,262	16,963

Since Edward Island Railway runs the whole length of the Island, of 154½ miles, and, including extensions, has a total length of

The following are traffic figures for the last fourteen years :—

Year.	Earnings.	Working Expenses.	Excess of Expenses.	Freight Carried.	Passengers Carried.
	\$	\$	\$	Tons.	No.
.....	158,364	229,640	71,276	59,603	131,246
.....	171,370	247,559	76,190	55,682	152,780
.....	160,972	266,486	105,514	51,604	133,069
.....	174,258	257,990	83,732	59,511	145,508
.....	157,443	289,706	132,264	51,065	139,389
.....	162,690	226,422	63,732	59,718	132,111
.....	158,534	226,891	68,357	53,577	123,727
.....	149,655	232,905	83,250	48,525	125,089
.....	146,477	225,139	78,662	46,395	122,586
.....	153,443	240,490	87,047	52,147	121,498
.....	158,951	231,419	72,468	57,539	126,510
.....	165,012	218,063	53,041	57,968	129,667
.....	174,739	220,932	46,193	62,227	147,471
.....	193,883	261,766	67,883	73,696	187,793

The following table gives the revenue and expenditure of the Prince Edward Island Railway from 1878 to 1901, separating the sources of revenue and the heads of expenditure :—

RECEIPTS.

Year.	Miles.	EARNINGS.				
		Passenger Traffic.	Freight Traffic.	Mail and Express.	Other Sources.	Total.
	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1878.....	199	65,010	62,161	8,064	664	135,900
1879.....	199	58,468	56,860	10,080	448	125,856
1880.....	199	51,680	53,642	8,064	464	113,850
1881.....	199	57,188	65,326	8,064	553	131,131
1882.....	199	63,949	64,776	8,542	.....	137,267
1883.....	199	63,319	71,039	11,376	436	146,170
1884.....	199	62,926	70,702	10,410	466	144,504
1885.....	211	66,054	74,214	17,871	449	158,588
1886.....	211	62,080	76,281	16,796	427	155,584
1887.....	211	66,334	71,152	17,412	404	155,302
1888.....	211	66,943	80,400	10,630	390	158,363
1889.....	211	74,631	79,594	16,755	389	171,369
1890.....	211	69,400	73,663	17,577	332	160,972
1891.....	211	72,292	81,661	20,305	.....	174,258
1892.....	211	70,959	69,983	16,506	.....	157,448
1893.....	211	67,445	76,347	18,897	.....	162,690
1894.....	211	64,160	74,943	18,949	482	158,534
1895.....	211	62,239	68,061	18,893	461	149,654
1896.....	211	62,358	65,392	18,338	389	146,477
1897.....	211	62,695	69,873	20,523	352	153,443
1898.....	211	63,735	75,846	19,010	360	158,951
1899.....	211	65,383	79,889	19,397	343	165,012
1900.....	211	72,908	83,627	17,733	379	174,737
1901.....	211	78,690	97,426	17,311	457	193,884

EXPENDITURE.

Year.	Miles.	EXPENSES.				Total.
		Maintenance and Buildings.	Working and Repairs. Engines.	Cars.	General Operating Expenses.	
	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1878.....	199	90,303	51,678	26,308	53,221	221,510
1879.....	199	101,092	51,858	17,946	52,416	223,312
1880.....	199	49,332	57,581	15,122	42,605	164,640
1881.....	199	96,961	45,026	14,571	46,564	203,122
1882.....	199	90,226	66,996	20,233	50,805	228,260
1883.....	199	86,297	86,510	19,049	76,023	267,879
1884.....	199	80,223	65,403	24,170	66,632	236,428
1885.....	211	72,491	55,782	30,898	52,036	211,207
1886.....	211	72,303	51,326	39,612	53,503	216,744
1887.....	211	74,889	56,534	18,938	53,876	204,237
1888.....	211	91,653	66,391	16,169	55,427	229,640
1889.....	211	112,635	60,358	17,608	56,958	247,559
1890.....	211	126,316	60,908	20,331	58,930	266,485
1891.....	211	115,195	64,159	37,696	40,939	257,990
1892.....	211	147,461	66,773	35,205	40,267	289,706
1893.....	211	97,085	59,195	34,822	35,320	226,422
1894.....	211	99,780	57,458	32,997	36,656	226,891
1895.....	211	101,599	61,485	17,018	52,803	232,905
1896.....	211	99,186	54,166	16,555	55,232	225,139
1897.....	211	102,344	55,992	22,428	59,736	240,490
1898.....	211	94,331	56,521	18,892	61,672	231,419
1899.....	211	80,187	58,465	17,297	62,104	218,053
1900.....	211	65,201	72,886	19,321	64,318	220,326
1901.....	211	96,215	73,814	16,845	74,884	261,758

Following statement shows the amount of Government expenditure on construction, staff and maintenance of railways in Canada for the last

GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURE ON RAILWAYS.

WAYS.	YEAR ENDED JUNE 30.					
	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
.....	65,669	14,055	692	8,419	236	8,979
Inspections.....	4,991	3,575	8,029	63,487	6,922	6,020
.....	169	1,310	175	114	35	591
1.....	3,271,933	3,071,111	3,850,016	4,757,616	6,227,753	9,094,259
anch.	16,476	10,821	18,182	12,873	12,892	16,863
ard Island..	225,139	240,490	248,961	240,053	274,478	541,940
aleur Ry.		18,680				
eneral.....	648,146	230,355	1,228,335	3,014,620	725,720	2,512,329
nd Digby ..		41,457				8,382
l.		405	390			
Pass			1,843	2,235		
County.....			2,000		1,459,000	
ew Glasgow		3,566				
eneral's car	1,290		1,400	2,500	1,400	1,000
Survey, River & Ocean					24,457	12,227
us.....				606		
evidence before Railway Committee	112	136	124	199	488	343
l Railway Brussels.....		97		97	195	97
al.....	4,233,925	3,636,058	5,090,147	8,102,821	8,733,576	12,203,029

During the year 1901 the following sums were expended on account of the Intercolonial Railway:

	Amount
Increased account at Sydney.....	\$ 96,000
" " St. John.....	203,000
" " Lévis.....	90,000
" " Halifax.....	36,506
To strengthen iron bridges.....	142,678
Additional rolling stock.....	1,563,796
" houses for engines.....	132,433
Completion of subway at Amherst.....	6,232
Larger turntables.....	10,965
Extension of I.C.R. to Pictou.....	20,235
Improvements at Point Tupper.....	7,166
Improved accommodation along the line.....	146,496
Increased facilities along the line.....	92,000
Machinery at shops.....	4,171
Improvements at Mulgrave.....	41,535
Change in coupling cars.....	2,212
Improvement telegraph service.....	5,190
Additional sidings.....	114,903
Ferry service, Canso.....	317,844
Siding at Stellarton.....	2,365
Increased accommodation at Amherst.....	4,133
Iron bridge at Rocky Lake.....	4,911
Grain elevator, St. John.....	2,180
Steel rails and fastenings.....	402,550
Sea-wall, Cape Breton.....	8,000
Station accommodation, Westville.....	8,000
Land damages.....	336
Air brakes on freight and passenger cars.....	38,559
Truro station yard and building.....	11,544
New steel bridge at Etchemin, additional.....	20,116
Original construction.....	1,728
Coal trestle at Stellarton.....	3,502
Sydney & Louisburg Railway bridge.....	15
Changing draw-bars on freight cars.....	20,000
Improvements at Rockingham.....	368
Equipping passenger cars with vestibules, &c.....	10,272
Removing rock, Bennett's cutting.....	5,059
Purchase of travelling cranes.....	34,500
" tools and machinery.....	18,117
Building rest houses.....	2,998
Additional conveyor, St. John.....	16,752
Elevator at Halifax.....	807
Total.....	<u>3,652,313</u>

The following table is compiled from a variety of sources, and gives the date of the opening of the first railway in the British Empire, and in all the principal countries in the world, the length of railway lines therein and the proportion of railway mileage to area :—

STEAM RAILWAYS IN THE BRITISH EMPIRE.

COUNTRIES.	Date of Opening.	Miles of Railway.	Square Miles of Area to each Mile.
United Kingdom	Sept. 17, 1825	21,949	5·5
India	April 18, 1853	25,156	77·3
Canada	July 23, 1836	18,294	166·6
Australia—			
Australia	Sept. 14, 1864	12,656	242·0
New Zealand	Dec. 1, 1863	2,257	46·3
Range of Good Hope	June 26, 1860	2,390	122·3
Colon with Zululand		536	70·0
Rhodesia and East Africa	Oct. 7, 1893	1,085	
Ceylon	" 1, 1865	297	85·3
Jamaica	Nov. 21, 1845	185	23·9
Mauritius	May 13, 1862	105	6·7
Newfoundland	" 13, 1867	638	66·3
Trinidad	" 13, 1880	84	22·2
Barbados	Sept. 10, 1883	24	6·9
British Guiana	" 1, 1864	40	2,725·0
Malta		8	14·6
Hong Kong		297	0·1
Transvaal		774	153·9
Orange River State		392	132·0

RAILWAYS IN FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

Europe—			
Austria-Hungary	Sept. 20, 1828	22,201	10·9
Belgium	May 5, 1835	2,851	4·0
Denmark	Sept. 18, 1844	1,812	9·0
France	Oct. 1, 1828	26,904	7·6
Germany	Dec. 7, 1835	31,913	6·5
Greece	Feb. 18, 1869	591	42·3
Holland	Sept. 13, 1839	1,740	7·3
Italy	Oct. 3, 1839	9,821	11·2
Norway	July 14, 1853	1,225	162·5
Portugal	" 9, 1854	1,474	22·2
Rumania	Oct. 4, 1860	2,061	23·4
Russia and Finland	April 4, 1838	34,371	252·0
Servia		354	53·8
Spain	Oct. 30, 1848	8,250	24·6
Sweden	Feb. 9, 1861	6,830	25·3
Switzerland	June 15, 1844	2,458	6·5
Turkey	Oct. 4, 1860	2,670	600·0
Asia—			
Asiatic Turkey		*	*
China	June 3, 1876	124	10,781
Dutch Possessions—Java and Sumatra	Aug. 10, 1867	1,335	75·4
Japan	Oct. 17, 1873	4,750	21·5
Persia		34	18,470·6
Philippines		112	
†Russia in Asia			
Malay States		124	286·2
Siam		203	1,117·3
French Possessions		160	

* Included in Turkey in Europe. † 4,706 miles included in Russia.

RAILWAYS IN FOREIGN COUNTRIES—*Concluded.*

COUNTRIES.	Date of Opening.	Miles of Railway.	Square Miles Area to 1 Mile.
Africa—			
Algiers.....	Aug. 15, 1862	1,821	170
Tunis.....	July 5, 1873	588	87
Reunion, Senegal, &c.....		683	86
Egypt.....	Jan. 26, 1856	2,895	140
America—			
Argentine Republic.....	Dec. 14, 1854	10,412	156
Bolivia.....	" 14, 1873	621	913
Brazil.....	April 30, 1854	8,712	386
Chile.....	Jan. —, 1852	2,661	110
Colombia.....	Sept. —, 1880	400	1,361
Ecuador.....		186	665
Hayti.....		71	143
Mexico.....	Oct. 8, 1850	9,597	80
Paraguay.....	" 1, 1863	156	686
Peru.....	May 29, 1851	1,056	413
United States.....	April 17, 1827	192,162	18
Uruguay.....	Jan. 1, 1869	1,143	63
Venezuela.....	Feb. 9, 1866	529	1,176
Costa Rica.....	Jan. 19, 1872	121	190
Guatemala.....	June 20, 1880	397	253
Honduras.....	Sept. 25, 1871	60	716
Nicaragua.....	July —, 1880	91	540
Salvador.....	" —, 1882	72	100
Porto Rico.....		470	7
Guadeloupe.....		60	11
Martinique.....		12	3
Cuba.....		1,520	3
Saint Domingo.....		116	15
Hawaii.....		100	6

ELECTRIC RAILWAY STATISTICS OF CANADA.

The following table gives particulars of Electric Railway Comp during the years ended 31st December, 1898–1901 :—

	1901.	1900.	1899.	1
Total number of railways sending returns.....	43	35	34	
" miles of track.....	688	631	632	
" motor cars.....	1,853	1,642	1,544	
" trailers.....	302	324	388	
" snow-sweepers, ploughs, &c.....	74	85	85	
" miles run.....	34,547,975	30,924,355	29,646,847	28
" passengers carried.....	132,885,258	118,129,862	104,032,659	94
" employees.....	5,443	4,493	4,329	
Total amount of capital paid up.....	\$ 24,471,240	\$ 20,862,375	\$ 21,700,000	18
" bonded debt.....	\$ 14,166,225	\$ 12,619,422	\$ 12,800,322	10
" gross earnings.....	\$ 6,283,666	\$ 5,422,539	*	
" gross expenses.....	\$ 3,699,233	\$ 3,268,000	*	

* Not given.

MILEAGE IN EACH PROVINCE IN 1901.

	Miles.		M
Ontario.....	384 24	Nova Scotia.....	1
Quebec.....	206 29	Manitoba.....	1
British Columbia.....	51 30		
New Brunswick.....	19 00	Total.....	68

Following table gives the number of employees, passengers and others injured on electric railways in Canada for the year ended 30th June:—

Causes.	EMPLOYEES.		PASSENGERS.		OTHERS.		TOTAL.	
	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.
Trains.....		2		26				28
Trains.....		4		71				75
Track.....	1	9					1	9
Window.....				1				1
.....		15						15
.....		2		17		41		60
Track.....		1	2	32	9	44	11	77
.....		2		3		1		6
.....		23	1	8	2	12	3	43
Accidents.....	1	58	3	158	11	98	15	314

CANALS.

ST. LAWRENCE CANALS.

NAME.	Length in Miles.	LOCKS.			
		Number.	Dimensions.	Rise.	Depth on Sill.
			Feet.	Feet.	Feet.
.....	8½	5	270 by 45	45	{ † At 2 locks, 18
.....	14	5	280 by 45	84	3 " 14
.....	11	6	270 by 45	48	15
.....	1	1	{ 800 by 45	{ 3½	14
.....	3¾	2	{ 200 by 45	{ 11½	9
.....	7½	3	{ 270 by 45	{ 15½	14
.....	26¾	26	{ 800 by 45 (1)	{ 326¾	14
.....			{ 270 by 45 (2)		
.....			270 by 45		
River Branch.....	8	2	150 by 26½	‡ 10	9·10 in.
Feeder.....	21	2	{ 150 by 26½ (1)	{ 7 to 8	9
.....			{ 200 by 45 (1)		
Land Branch.....	1½	1	185 by 45	7½	11
Marie Branch.....	1½	1	900 by 60	18	20·3 in.
Total.....	73¾	49			

are branches of the Welland, but for the purposes of direct navigation their number of locks are not to be taken in. † The depth of the canal between locks is to vessels of 14 feet draught. ‡ From the canal at Welland down to the river. At lowest known water level.

The Soulanges Canal takes the place of the Beauharnois Canal.
In connection with the St. Lawrence system of canals, the following tables are given:—

TABLE OF DISTANCES BETWEEN PORT ARTHUR, LAKE SUPERIOR
AND LIVERPOOL.

	Miles.
Port Arthur and Sault Ste. Marie	273
Sault Ste. Marie to Sarnia	318
Sarnia to Amherstburg	76
Amherstburg to Port Colborne	232
Port Colborne to Port Dalhousie	27
Port Dalhousie to Kingston	170
Kingston to Montreal	178
Montreal to Three Rivers (tidewater)	86
Three Rivers to Quebec	74
Quebec to Saguenay	126
Saguenay to Father Point	57
Father Point to West End, Anticosti	202
Anticosti to Belleisle	441
Belleisle to Malin Head (Ireland)	2,013
Malin Head to Liverpool	221

4,494

THE GREAT LAURENTIAN LAKES.

LAKES.	Length.	Breadth.	Area.	Height above Sea.
	Miles.	Miles.	Sq. Miles.	Feet.
Superior	390	160	31,420	922
Huron (with Georgian Bay)	400	160	24,000	570
St. Clair	25	25	360	570
Erie	250	60	10,000	394
Ontario	190	52	7,330	240
Michigan	345	58	25,590	578

Lake Michigan is wholly within the United States, and is connected with Lake Huron by the Strait of Mackinaw.

THE OTTAWA AND RIDEAU RIVERS CANAL SYSTEM.

NAME.	LOCKS.				
	Length in	Number. *	Dimensions.	Rise in	Depth on Sill.
	Miles.		Feet.	Feet.	Feet.
Ste. Anne's Lock		1	200 by 45	3	9
Carillon		2	200 by 45	16	9
Chute à Blondeau					
Grenville	5 $\frac{1}{2}$	5	200 by 45	43 $\frac{1}{2}$	9
Rideau	16 $\frac{1}{2}$ *	49†	134 by 33	282 $\frac{1}{2}$	5
Perth Branch	6	2	134 by 32	26	5 $\frac{1}{2}$
Total	29 $\frac{1}{2}$	59			

* The total length of navigation waters is 126 $\frac{1}{2}$ miles. The total distance from Montreal to Kingston by this route is 446 $\frac{1}{2}$ feet, 282 $\frac{1}{2}$ being rise and 164 being fall.
† Thirty-five ascending and 14 descending.

the Upper Ottawa are the Culbute works, situated at L'Islet. These include the Culbute and L'Islet rapids on the northern branch of the Ottawa River. The works comprise two locks and three continuous dams.

The following statement gives the amount expended prior to and since Confederation on canal works and maintenance (chargeable to capital) to June 30, 1901:—

Lachine Canal.....	\$ 11,009,409
Beauharnois.....	1,636,690
Soulanges.....	6,254,692
Williamsburg Canal.....	8,615,998
Cornwall Canal.....	6,794,930
St. Lawrence River Canals, surveys, &c.....	2,527,670
Murray Canal.....	1,247,470
Welland Canal.....	24,014,340
Sault Ste. Marie Canal.....	4,093,026
Ste. Anne's Canal.....	1,170,216
Carillon and Grenville Canal.....	4,182,093
Culbute Canal.....	382,906
Rideau Canal (including Perth Branch).....	4,573,923
Trent Canal.....	3,162,327
St. Ours Lock.....	121,538
Chambly Canal.....	637,057
St. Peter's Canal.....	648,547
Lake St. Louis.....	274,751
Lake St. Francis.....	56,961
Total.....	<u>\$ 81,404,544</u>

In addition to the above there have been expended from income:

Renewals.....	\$ 2,874,259
Repairs.....	6,178,457
Staff and maintenance.....	7,932,882
Miscellaneous.....	232,851
Making the total expenditure.....	<u>\$ 98,622,993</u>

Of this amount the sum of \$20,692,244 was expended before Confederation, \$4,173,921 by the Imperial Government and \$16,518,233 by the Provincial Government interested. The total amount spent for construction and enlargement alone is \$84,276,302, including in this sum the cost of the surveys of the Baie Verte Canal, and at one time considered a feasible plan for uniting the Bay of Fundy and the Gulf of St. Lawrence.

The total cost of the construction of the Welland Canal to June 30, 1901 was \$24,605,902. Of this amount \$222,220 was contributed by the Imperial Government, and \$7,416,020 by the Provincial Government prior to Confederation, leaving \$16,967,662 as the expenditure since Confederation. This last amount \$591,562 represents renewals, chargeable to income.

The sum of \$2,695,678 has been paid out for staff, and \$2,314,248 for repairs. During the same period the receipts have been \$6,951,656. The expenditure for staff, maintenance, repairs and renewals was \$5,601,488, leaving \$1,350,168 to represent the surplus to meet interest.

The total revenue from canals since Confederation is \$12,717,343, being an average of \$374,040.

**CANADIAN CANALS—AMOUNT EXPENDED FOR CONSTRUCTION
REPAIRS AND MAINTENANCE, 1892 TO 1901.**

CANALS.	Year.	Construc- tion.	Repairs.	Staff and Main- tenance.	TOTAL
		\$	\$	\$	\$
Lachine. *\$11,287,579	1892	115,333	67,500	52,729	235,562
	1893	496,921	51,617	53,185	601,723
	1894	80,202	40,940	60,174	181,316
	1895	222,349	25,891	56,337	304,577
	1896	193,191	24,950	58,343	276,484
	1897	296,717	25,820	57,533	419,070
	1898	217,537	33,392	57,283	308,212
	1899	165,456	35,777	55,990	257,223
	1900	137,220	31,989	56,791	225,999
	1901	109,378	50,005	58,364	217,747
Beauharnois *\$1,836,081	1892	1,696	15,000	20,051	36,747
	1893	.....	14,107	20,348	34,455
	1894	6,548	13,903	20,575	41,026
	1895	27,983	12,299	20,429	60,711
	1896	.....	15,051	20,735	35,786
	1897	9,813	14,863	21,013	45,689
	1898	30,799	16,165	20,650	67,614
	1899	1,000	13,463	20,613	35,076
	1900	4,959	14,505	20,148	39,612
	1901	483	14,199	20,119	35,701
Soulanges *\$6,254,807	1893	210,336	.....	.....	210,336
	1894	723,381	.....	.....	723,381
	1895	752,016	.....	.....	752,016
	1896	535,939	.....	.....	535,939
	1897	363,126	.....	.....	363,126
	1898	1,016,401	.....	.....	1,016,401
	1899	1,442,824	.....	.....	1,442,824
	1900	693,806	5,000	6,712	705,518
Cornwall *\$4,913,762	1901	462,741	5,889	25,155	493,785
	1892	400,901	9,864	15,597	426,362
	1893	352,536	9,688	15,173	377,397
	1894	404,990	7,734	15,344	428,068
	1895	472,187	13,053	15,415	490,655
	1896	450,583	25,220	15,472	491,275
	1897	438,488	16,438	15,540	470,466
	1898	133,209	15,431	15,011	163,651
	1899	53,610	14,624	16,000	84,234
	1900	188,437	13,998	18,798	221,233
Williamsburg system— Farran's Point Rapide Plat. Galops *\$3,660,917	1901	62,032	13,167	17,104	92,303
	1892	377,343	8,551	9,456	395,350
	1893	375,868	8,346	8,676	392,890
	1894	498,390	7,030	10,230	515,650
	1895	361,077	7,371	9,675	378,123
	1896	450,728	9,036	9,599	469,363
	1897	472,155	8,211	8,697	489,063
	1898	1,081,886	8,033	10,708	1,100,627
	1899	1,399,422	10,000	9,961	1,419,383
	1900	871,770	10,898	11,082	893,750
	1901	577,773	11,755	12,343	601,871

* Total amount expended on construction (not including repairs) to June 30, 1901.

IAN CANALS—AMOUNT EXPENDED FOR CONSTRUCTION,
REPAIRS, &c.—*Continued.*

CANALS.	Year.	Construc- tion.	Repairs.	Staff and Main- tenance.	Total.
		\$	\$	\$	\$
system, unapportioned.	1892	59,779	.....	.....	59,779
	1893	52,643	.....	.....	52,643
	1894	13,722	.....	.....	13,722
	1895	182,776	.....	.....	182,776
	1896	7,457	.....	.....	7,457
	1897	12,347	.....	.....	12,347
	1898	211,538	.....	.....	211,538
	1899	513,776	.....	.....	513,776
	1900	347,484	.....	.....	347,484
	1901	295,392	.....	.....	295,392
	1892	38,550	73,772	104,674	216,996
	1893	33,363	65,017	104,927	203,357
	1894	15,002	53,054	102,019	170,075
	1895	28,054	48,271	90,438	166,763
	1896	20,447	62,543	87,988	170,978
	1897	24,565	41,248	88,095	153,908
	1898	34,803	59,572	84,807	179,182
	1899	30,100	56,270	86,111	172,481
	1900	55,332	59,508	84,888	199,728
	1901	312,314	72,056	86,889	471,259
m- il.	1892	25,472	1,666	2,571	29,709
	1893	6,522	2,800	2,581	11,903
	1894	3,498	2,800	2,640	8,938
	1895	3,694	3,026	2,508	9,228
	1896	.....	4,994	2,495	7,489
	1897	.....	1,688	2,358	4,046
	1898	.....	1,699	1,904	3,603
	1899	.....	1,998	1,920	3,918
	1900	.....	2,679	1,841	4,520
	1901	.....	3,999	1,896	5,895
Grenville	1892	49,623	8,620	17,459	75,702
	1893	42,506	10,669	16,763	69,928
	1894	20,420	11,620	14,145	46,185
	1895	5,964	12,303	15,453	33,720
	1896	3,850	12,161	13,996	30,007
	1897	6,848	11,608	13,780	32,236
	1898	87,745	10,994	11,698	110,437
	1899	39,999	11,479	11,919	63,397
	1900	27,279	14,667	13,657	55,603
	1901	14,263	13,416	13,342	41,021
	1892	1,546	.....	736	2,282
	1893	1,421	13	749	2,183
	1894	2,540	494	730	3,765
	1895	1,475	434	436	2,345
	1896	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1897	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1898	.....	100	.....	100
	1899	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1900	3,085	.....	.....	3,085
	1901	327	.....	.....	327

Amount expended on construction (not including repairs) to June 30, 1901.

CANADIAN CANALS—AMOUNT EXPENDED FOR CONSTRUCTION,
REPAIRS, &c.—*Continued.*

CANALS.	Year.	Construc- tion.	Repairs.	Staff and Main- tenance.	Total
		\$	\$	\$	\$
Rideau *84,396,422	1892	31,363	21,507	35,501	88,371
	1893	24,275	18,790	35,022	78,087
	1894	14,485	16,940	34,943	66,368
	1895	31,559	19,897	33,827	85,283
	1896	21,452	30,196	34,083	85,731
	1897	29,900	29,536	31,461	90,897
	1898	13,608	26,600	30,739	70,947
	1899	700	23,199	30,751	54,650
	1900	11,780	30,237	30,623	72,640
	1901		33,791	31,324	65,115
Trent *83,340,700	1892	10,964	4,722	3,696	19,382
	1893	16,801	2,087	3,740	22,628
	1894	23,816	4,898	3,785	32,500
	1895	75,051	3,374	4,184	82,609
	1896	399,162	3,330	4,349	406,841
	1897	500,456	3,498	4,965	508,919
	1898	360,265	4,999	5,035	370,300
	1899	172,791	6,454	5,049	184,294
	1900	342,626	9,989	5,132	357,747
	1901	294,999	13,076	5,254	313,329
Chambly system - St. Ours *8221,773	1892	3,585	1,944	2,169	7,698
	1893		1,994	2,137	4,181
	1894		925	2,217	3,142
	1895		916	2,162	3,078
	1896		1,678	2,095	3,773
	1897		707	2,136	2,843
	1898		692	2,050	2,742
	1899		1,495	2,244	3,739
	1900	1,597	2,681	2,181	6,459
	1901	3,610	1,681	2,128	7,419
Chambly *81,102,831	1892	38,354	12,977	19,695	71,026
	1893	21,128	12,451	19,310	52,889
	1894	8,568	11,921	19,041	39,530
	1895	6,148	11,779	19,326	37,253
	1896	3,694	11,801	19,350	34,845
	1897	12,666	13,129	18,724	44,519
	1899	13,185	12,466	17,993	43,644
	1899	15,255	11,998	18,336	45,589
	1900	5,449	13,995	18,398	37,842
	1901	1,195	17,572	18,529	39,906
St. Peter's *8786,668	1892	45,324	1,461	3,008	53,793
	1893	10,799	1,856	2,938	15,593
	1894	4,289	1,987	2,936	9,212
	1895	27,091	353	2,500	33,944
	1896	18,199	261	2,182	26,642
	1897		1	2,728	2,729
	1898	112	454	2,785	3,351
	1899		455	2,820	3,275
	1900		1,483	2,833	4,316
	1901	2,311	842	2,730	5,883

* Total amount expended on construction (not including repairs) to June 30, 1901

DIAN CANALS—AMOUNT EXPENDED FOR CONSTRUCTION,
REPAIRS, &c.—*Continued.*

CANALS.	Year.	Construc- tion.	Repairs.	Staff and Main- tenance.	Total.
		\$	\$	\$	\$
	1892	5,964	3,505	5,803	15,272
	1893	30,839	5,341	5,500	41,680
	1894	.....	5,396	5,668	10,964
	1895	.....	5,063	5,355	10,418
	1896	.....	5,410	5,409	10,819
	1897	.....	3,966	5,527	9,493
	1898	.....	4,710	5,800	10,510
	1899	.....	3,533	5,074	8,607
	1900	.....	2,777	5,614	8,391
	1901	.....	1,138	5,176	6,314
	1888	54,166	.....	.....	54,166
	1889	89,486	.....	.....	89,486
	1890	22,226	+	+	22,226
	1891	17,115	+	+	17,115
	1892	29,772	+	+	29,772
	1897	10,720	+	+	10,720
	1900	2,750	+	+	2,750
	1901	.....	+	+	.....
	1895	4,753	.....	.....	4,753
	1896	49,909	.....	.....	49,909
	1897	73,300	.....	.....	73,300
	1898	64,496	.....	.....	64,496
	1899	57,608	.....	.....	57,608
	1900	11,766	.....	.....	11,766
	1901	12,918	.....	.....	12,918
	1892	341,474	.....	.....	341,474
	1893	589,801	.....	.....	589,801
	1894	1,316,529	.....	.....	1,316,529
	1895	466,151	.....	3,433	469,584
	1896	189,987	2,660	16,075	208,712
	1897	209,762	7,672	15,381	232,615
	1898	21,005	8,172	14,390	43,567
	1899	63,935	6,564	13,840	84,339
	1900	27,138	13,220	13,901	54,279
	1901	323,402	10,289	13,731	347,422
	1898	3,420	.....	.....	3,420
	1899	23,110	.....	.....	23,110
	1900	27,720	.....	.....	27,720
	1901	23,060	.....	.....	23,060
	1892	6,541	8,711	56,363	71,615
	1893	37,139	7,944	55,742	100,825
	1894	19,925	8,690	51,575	80,190
	1895	28,190	8,566	51,337	88,093
	1896	36,088	17,007	53,333	106,428
	1897	2,937	10,336	52,441	65,714
	1898	1,720	11,349	44,935	58,004
	1899	1,319	13,208	53,642	68,169
	1900	11,873	12,689	46,157	70,710
	1901	18,014	11,721	50,218	80,053

Amount expended on construction (not including repairs) to June 30, 1901.
and in Rideau Canal. By Order in Council dated Sept. 27, 1890, the River
as declared to be part of the Rideau Canal.

CANADIAN CANALS—AMOUNT EXPENDED FOR CONSTRUCTION, REPAIRS, &c.—*Concluded.*

CANALS.	Year.	Construc- tion.	Repairs.	Staff and Main- tenance.	Total
		\$	\$	\$	\$
	1892	1,637,819	239,801	349,477	2,227,097
	1893	2,302,898	212,703	346,791	2,862,392
	1894	3,156,306	188,319	346,022	3,690,647
	1895	2,696,522	172,600	333,680	3,202,802
	1896	2,344,599	209,322	292,121	2,846,042
Recapitulation	1897	2,449,843	178,385	287,970	2,916,208
\$84,231,915	1898	3,291,729	214,828	320,808	3,827,365
	1899	3,983,402	215,520	334,271	4,533,193
	1900	2,760,219	227,627	292,609	3,280,455
	1901	2,496,198	262,875	314,063	3,073,136

‡ Not including amounts expended on construction under the head of 'Miscellaneous.'

The sum of \$44,387, spent on the survey of the Baie Verte Canal, added to the above figures makes the total \$84,276,302.

The following is a statement of the revenue received by the Government from the canals since Confederation.

Years ended June 30.	\$	Years ended June 30.	\$
1868	403,879	1886	328,974
1869	400,263	1887	321,765
1870	414,687	1888	317,902
1871	488,539	1889	333,189
1872	466,847	1890	354,816
1873	486,133	1891	349,432
1874	510,756	1892	324,475
1875	410,980	1893	357,090
1876	390,337	1894	387,789
1877	390,857	1895	359,890
1878	373,814	1896	339,539
1879	337,675	1897	384,781
1880	341,598	1898	407,663
1881	361,558	1899	369,044
1882	325,232	1900	322,643
1883	361,604	1901	315,436
1884	372,562		
1885	321,289	Total	12,717,343

Following statement shows the amount collected on each canal for revenue proper and hydraulic rents, &c., during the fiscal years 1898, 1900 and 1901 :—

of Canal.	Tolls.	Wharfage and Storage.	Fines.	Other Receipts.	Hydraulic and other Rents.	Total.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1898	205,283		122	98	8,326	213,829
1899	149,564		35	49	8,906	158,644
1900	106,666		55	113	11,507	118,341
1901	90,641		45	57	9,726	100,469
nce. 1898	76,743	2,430	65	16,536	32,563	128,338
1899	91,652	2,360	147	13,554	34,362	142,075
1900	87,057	2,109	80	9,342	36,651	135,239
1901	101,651	1,290	58	5,305	39,325	147,638
1898	21,748				144	21,892
1899	20,560				62	20,622
1900	25,514		10		98	25,622
1901	23,971		4		73	24,048
1898	31,251			8	131	31,390
1899	36,937			8	128	37,073
1900	30,508		10		28	30,546
1901	28,532			24	823	29,379
1898	6,074	35		138	2,864	9,111
1899	5,162	9		281	2,973	8,425
1900	6,132	26		315	1,747	8,221
1901	4,804	22		254	4,356	9,436
1898	2,959			8		2,967
1899	2,747					2,747
1900	3,340					3,340
1901	3,047					3,047
Marie. 1898	Free				20	20
1899	"				30	30
1900	"				50	50
1901	"				55	55
1898	693					693
1899	667					667
1900	711					711
1901	948					948
ley 1898	1,265			136	3	1,404
1899	949			46	107	1,102
1900	1,228			75	70	1,373
1901	1,124			23	29	1,176
ds. 1898	346,017	2,466	187	16,925	44,050	409,645
1899	308,238	2,369	182	13,938	46,659	371,386
1900	261,156	2,136	155	9,845	50,150	323,442
1901	254,718	1,321	107	5,663	54,387	316,196

funds in 1901 amounted to \$770 in 1900, to \$800; and in 1899, 7.

Following table is a statement of the number, tonnage and nationality of vessels that passed through the several canals during the season of navigation each of the years 1890 to 1900, inclusive, and of the number of vessels and tons of freight carried and tolls received :—

TOUCH CANADIAN CANALS DURING THE SEASON OF NAVIGATION IN THE YEARS 1880-1880. Continued.

Year.	CANADIAN VESSELS.					UNITED STATES VESSELS.					Total Tonnage.	Freight, tons.	Tolls.	Increase or Decrease.
	N.	S.	E.	W.	T.	N.	S.	E.	W.	T.				
1880	729	569	1,301								61,800	8,316	700	217
1881	717	585	1,302			2					62,626	9,547	700	87
1882	806	451	1,257			1					63,679	10,169	750	74
1883	901	501	1,402								70,687	10,771	800	157
1884	1,274	686	1,960								83,608	17,023	1,000	190
1885	1,386	662	2,048								86,316	24,184	1,012	38
1886	1,483	627	2,110								101,331	29,180	1,100	218
1887	1,318	787	2,105								106,181	30,141	1,000	372
1888	1,617	1,067	2,684								117,131	37,070	1,000	240
1889	1,614	1,088	2,702								119,892	40,100	1,341	167
1890	1,611	671	2,282								100,970	43,673	1,174	707
1891	1,151	135	1,286			13					101,501	48,783	707	37
1892	849	188	1,037			8					117,431	50,001	670	80
1893	646	108	754			36					108,065	48,720	600	51
1894	497	140	637			16					177,819	10,640	680	102
1895	649	149	798			22					160,141	11,471	750	228
1896	448	104	552			13					102,114	11,063	638	77
1897	452	148	600			17					176,000	12,310	600	70
1898	608	114	722			21					187,612	13,231	650	30
1899	490	103	593			13					180,607	13,673	680	30
1900	602	117	719			20					171,831	14,400	711	116
1901	620	186	806			10					213,170	18,078	830	
1902	498	111	609			16					1,905,166	4,677,300	1,017,000	
1903	1,735	273	2,008			613					3,370,182	11,715	1,017,000	

Great Valley.

Murray.

TRAFFIC THROUGH CANADIAN CANALS DURING THE SEASON OF NAVIGATION IN THE YEARS 1890-1900—Continued.

CANALS.	CANADIAN VESSELS.				UNITED STATES VESSELS.				Total Number of Vessels.	Total Tonnage.	Passengers.	Freight, tons.	Tolls.	Increase or Decrease.
	Year.	Steam.	Sail.	Total.	Tonnage.	Steam.	Sail.	Total.						
Trent Valley.	1890	739	565	1,304	51,800	.....	.....	.....	1,304	51,800	8,318	24,679	709	+ 217
	1891	747	385	1,132	52,568	2	.....	2	1,134	52,576	9,547	29,839	652	— 57
	1892	826	454	1,280	65,569	1	.....	1	1,291	65,579	10,199	22,513	726	+ 74
	1893	994	594	1,588	76,537	.....	.....	.....	1,486	76,537	9,077	31,219	883	+ 157
	1894	1,224	786	1,810	83,608	.....	.....	.....	1,810	83,608	17,023	36,271	1,009	+ 126
	1895	1,385	562	1,947	83,315	.....	.....	.....	1,947	83,315	24,184	32,560	1,042	+ 33
	1896	1,483	727	1,710	69,333	.....	.....	.....	1,710	69,333	20,186	21,146	824	— 218
	1897	1,345	787	2,135	106,484	.....	.....	.....	2,135	106,484	22,492	36,141	1,056	+ 272
	1898	1,617	746	2,363	117,431	.....	.....	.....	2,363	117,431	31,426	27,676	1,056	— 1
	1899	1,614	788	2,402	113,892	.....	.....	.....	2,402	113,892	26,608	40,160	1,341	+ 246
Murray.	1900	1,511	671	2,212	100,970	.....	.....	.....	2,212	100,970	19,470	43,572	1,174	+ 167
	1890	715	135	850	161,165	2	13	15	865	161,165	12,589	18,783	707	+ 707
	1891	829	188	1,017	147,371	2	6	8	1,035	147,631	16,051	11,742	670	— 37
	1892	626	148	804	158,459	3	36	39	842	158,953	10,459	13,729	585	— 85
	1893	497	150	647	176,534	9	15	24	1,285	177,819	10,525	16,340	636	+ 51
	1894	519	149	668	188,592	9	13	22	682	189,144	11,471	21,886	766	+ 102
	1895	448	104	552	161,965	3	16	19	568	162,414	11,003	11,824	628	— 228
	1896	452	148	600	175,428	4	4	8	608	176,040	12,316	13,050	605	+ 77
	1897	508	114	622	186,957	8	21	29	631	187,512	12,804	13,231	655	+ 50
	1898	490	163	653	188,792	11	13	24	677	189,607	13,873	15,643	694	+ 29
Sault Ste. Marie.	1899	562	147	709	171,196	5	15	20	638	171,834	14,466	16,788	714	+ 30
	1900	520	185	705	210,983	23	17	40	745	213,179	18,078	10,007	830	+ 110
	1895	498	111	609	126,534	438	145	583	623	127,026	2,326	545,897	From	.....
	1896	1,795	275	2,070	280,407	2,423	643	3,066	5,126	280,407	14,658	4,577,300	.....	.....
	1897	1,711	198	1,909	405,546	1,760	369	2,329	4,298	405,546	11,745	4,917,005	.....	.....

Quantity of freight passed eastward and westward through the Canal from United States ports to United States ports, for a twenty seasons, is as follows:—

Year.	Number of Vessels.	Eastward.	Westward.	Total.	Total Passed.
		Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
1870	3,332	96,266	97,907	194,153	686,501
1871	3,334	110,286	172,520	282,806	790,643
1872	3,267	174,912	257,699	432,611	1,006,156
1873	3,138	163,998	243,081	407,079	837,811
1874	2,738	168,212	216,297	384,509	784,928
1875	3,589	244,916	239,562	484,478	980,135
1876	2,785	189,427	151,074	340,501	777,918
1877	2,647	221,062	213,689	434,751	878,800
1878	2,975	297,353	266,231	563,584	1,085,273
1879	2,883	318,259	215,698	533,957	1,016,165
1880	2,594	300,257	247,543	553,800	975,013
1881	2,615	300,733	240,332	541,065	955,554
1882	2,843	384,559	247,108	631,677	1,294,823
1883	2,412	361,319	230,948	592,267	1,008,221
1884	2,222	255,259	214,520	469,779	869,595
1885	2,766	385,695	267,518	653,213	1,279,987
1886	2,725	353,863	210,831	564,694	1,274,292
1887	2,384	277,023	210,516	487,539	1,140,077
1888	2,202	225,491	135,038	360,529	789,740
1889	2,399	218,969	99,560	318,529	719,360

GRAIN PASSED DOWN THE WELLAND CANAL, 1882-1900.

Year.	REBATE ALLOWED.	FULL TOLLS PAID	
	To Montreal.	To Ontario Ports.	From U States & United Pro
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
1882.....	180,694		6
1883.....	186,814	10,650	12
1884.....	142,194	12,153	10
1885.....	96,569	11,909	11
1886.....	203,940	9,881	11
1887.....	185,034	11,838	11
1888.....	160,358	25,599	10
1889.....	267,709	19,075	2
1890.....	228,513	16,899	2
1891.....	295,509	6,805	2
1892.....	261,954	8,942	2
1893.....	501,806	25,555	2
1894.....	273,651	16,699	2
1895.....	231,791	32,096	1
1896.....	461,649	73,386	1
1897.....	560,254	53,257	1
1898.....	519,532	31,279	1
1899.....	332,746	40,197	
1900.....	244,661	17,525	

In 1891, 17,817 tons of grain were transhipped at Ogdensburg.

1892, 4,341	"	"
1893, 71,145	"	"
1894, 23,030	"	"
1895, 18,987	"	"
1896, 77,355	"	"
1897, 89,659	"	"
1898, 40,257	"	"
1899, 48,828	"	"
1900, 38,403	"	"

quantity of freight passed eastward and westward through the canal from United States ports to United States ports, for a twenty seasons, is as follows :—

r.	Number of Vessels.	Eastward.	Westward.	Total.	Total Passed.
		Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
.....	3,332	96,266	97,907	194,153	686,501
.....	3,334	110,286	172,520	282,806	790,643
.....	3,267	174,912	257,699	432,611	1,005,156
.....	3,138	163,998	243,081	407,079	837,811
.....	2,738	168,212	216,297	384,509	784,928
.....	3,589	244,916	239,562	484,478	980,135
.....	2,785	189,427	151,074	340,501	777,918
.....	2,647	221,062	213,689	434,751	878,800
.....	2,975	297,353	266,231	563,584	1,085,273
.....	2,883	318,259	215,698	533,957	1,016,165
.....	2,594	300,257	247,543	553,800	975,013
.....	2,615	300,733	240,332	541,065	955,554
.....	2,843	384,559	247,108	631,677	1,294,823
.....	2,412	361,319	230,948	592,267	1,008,221
.....	2,222	255,259	214,520	469,779	869,595
.....	2,766	385,695	267,518	653,213	1,279,987
.....	2,725	353,863	210,831	564,694	1,274,292
.....	2,384	277,023	210,516	487,539	1,140,077
.....	2,202	225,491	135,038	360,529	789,740
.....	2,399	218,969	99,560	318,529	719,360

**QUANTITIES OF THE PRINCIPAL ARTICLES OF FREIGHT CARRIED
THROUGH CANADIAN CANALS IN 1899 AND 1900.**

	Welland.		St. Lawrence.		Chambly.		Rideau
	1899.	1900.	1899.	1900.	1899.	1900.	1899.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
Forest products	103,589	115,217	81,951	95,518	218,977	205,160	37,189
Farm stock	10	60	1,188	990	273	267	18
Produce of animals	1,594	3,057	9,194	6,662	2	11	1,56
Agricultural products	460,929	376,601	802,422	693,734	17,053	24,252	2,794
Manufactures	45,606	59,691	74,211	74,739	13,992	9,832	2,623
Merchandise	178,042	164,734	380,127	437,423	112,338	109,039	25,714
Total	789,770	719,360	1,349,093	1,309,066	362,635	348,561	69,905

	Ottawa.		St. Peters.		Trent Valley.		Man.
	1899.	1900.	1899.	1900.	1899.	1900.	1899.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
Forest products	597,722	378,801	10,673	17,524	38,135	42,292	1,651
Farm stock	1,243	991	32	77	180	209	62
Produce of animals	2,174	2,270	147	199	70		65
Agricultural products	2,599	3,319	9,253	9,630	492	627	3,216
Manufactures	308	836	3,319	3,835	225	133	2,448
Merchandise	6,019	2,928	47,389	42,548	1,060	311	9,346
Total	529,105	389,145	70,804	73,813	40,160	43,572	16,788

Traffic through the United States St. Mary's Falls Canal and the C. Sault Ste. Marie Canal for the seasons of 1900 and 1901, was as follows:

		TRAFFIC FOR 1900.		TRAFFIC FOR 1901.	
		U. States Canal.	Canadian Canal.	U. States Canal.	Canadian Canal.
Vessels	Number.	16,369	3,081	15,837	
Lockages	"	8,479	2,205	8,411	
Tonnage—registered	Net tons.	29,136,782	2,194,748	22,922,334	
"—freight	"	23,607,354	2,035,677	25,582,088	
Passengers	Number.	36,313	22,280	29,701	
Coal (hard)	Net tons.	476,131	36,444	730,441	
" (soft)	"	3,488,558	493,854	3,352,752	
Flour	Barrels.	6,123,458	647,944	6,432,064	
Wheat	Bushels.	31,325,693	9,291,114	43,217,104	
Grain (excluding wheat)	"	15,068,245	1,113,414	22,056,333	
Manufactured and pig iron	Net tons.	117,086	23,575	151,502	
Salt	Barrels.	318,358	12,600	389,880	
Copper	Net tons.	126,671	5,435	86,903	
Iron ore	"	15,439,617	999,591	16,493,916	
Lumber	Ft. B. M.	898,093,000	7,435,806	1,060,880,000	
Silver ore	Net tons.	110			
Building stone	"	43,912	3,476	42,309	
Unclassified freight	"	460,760	80,512	431,564	

STATISTICS OF MARINE.

NUMBER OF LIGHT HOUSES, &c., IN CANADA, 1868-1901.

31st r.	Light- stations.	Light- houses.	Fog- whistles.	Automatic fog-horns.	Cost of Mainte- nance.
					\$
.....	198	227	2	.....	.....
.....	219	233	2	.....	.....
.....	240	278	4	.....	.....
.....	264	297	8	.....	.....
.....	280	314	13	.....	.....
.....	316	363	17	.....	.....
.....	342	384	18	.....	.....
.....	377	444	22	.....	.....
.....	407	488	24	.....	.....
.....	416	509	25	2	.....
.....	427	518	25	4	.....
.....	443	542	23	6	.....
.....	452	551	22	7	.....
.....	462	553	23	9	.....
.....	470	562	23	9	.....
.....	484	578	23	9	.....
.....	507	597	23	10	456,868
.....	526	617	23	12	478,064
.....	534	625	23	16	505,929
.....	561	658	23	24	476,514
.....	569	664	23	27	464,472
.....	579	675	24	29	459,424
.....	599	705	23	32	434,802
.....	605	710	23	31	455,254
.....	617	741	23	34	445,140
.....	619	749	24	34	480,554
.....	624	755	22	39	470,549
.....	632	768	22	40	457,548
.....	629	770	22	40	442,702
.....	635	783	22	40	423,013
.....	654	816	22	40	451,156
.....	674	846	23	43	521,840
.....	693	869	24	40	499,535
.....	705	886	24	41	505,436

t-houses and light-stations, &c., were manned by 708 light-keepers of fog-whistles, assistants and crews of light-ships, while number of persons employed on the outside service was 1,941. Beacons, &c., were distributed in 1901 among the several divisions:—

EXPENDITURE OF THE DEPARTMENT OF MARINE, 1896-1901.

HEADS OF EXPENDITURE.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Departmental salaries*	62,477	62,438	62,705	61,426	63,331	68
Maintenance of lights	443,057	428,910	444,272	474,145	456,952	494
Construction	17,662	10,910	23,951	64,706	60,240	73
Dominion steamers	150,519	136,940	117,644	145,271	180,431	201
Construction of steamer 'Minto' to replace the 'Stanley'				143,365	41,952	
Examination of masters and mates	4,063	3,536	3,335	3,568	3,751	3
Marine hospitals	36,683	37,185	38,163	37,353	37,743	36
Meteorological service	66,600	67,641	64,135	73,148	70,400	74
Marine biological stations				4,709	740	1
Signal service	5,339	5,986	5,994	6,067	5,907	8
Rewards for saving life	8,004	5,955	5,081	7,049	7,008	4
Hydrographic surveys	15,100	12,353	15,307	13,665	12,601	16
Steamboat inspection	26,321	26,838	26,342	28,035	27,966	23
Winter mail service, P. E. I.	7,780	21,931	9,575	8,435	1,504	2
Hudson's Bay expedition		19,091	21,051			
Miscellaneous	11,085	14,896	8,062	10,639	12,136	16
Total	854,690	855,410	845,617	1,081,581	982,562	1,008

* Including salaries of Fisheries Branch.

REVENUE OF THE DEPARTMENT OF MARINE.

Earnings of Dominion steamers	11,057	9,543	9,557	12,371	13,468	19
Examination of masters and mates	3,393	3,754	4,800	4,486	4,221	4
Fines and forfeitures	531	125	938	207	126	
Harbours, piers and wharfs	7,943	9,492	7,987	9,007	9,040	11
Sick mariners fund	45,762	54,358	54,553	57,366	59,972	38
Steamboat inspection	22,488	25,095	31,525	33,854	33,613	32
Casual revenue	5,922	5,353	7,315	5,872	5,754	10
Miscellaneous	5,916	3,289	3,927	3,365	4,035	6
Total	103,012	111,009	120,602	126,528	130,229	144

The following table gives the total revenue and expenditure of Department of Marine since Confederation.

Year.	Revenue.	Expenditure	Year.	Revenue.	Expend.
	\$	\$		\$	\$
1868	71,811	371,071	1886	91,885	97
1869	75,351	360,900	1887	102,238	91
1870	71,490	367,129	1888	99,920	88
1871	70,254	389,537	1889	99,940	1,02
1872	79,324	518,958	1890	115,507	80
1873	144,756	706,818	1891	104,248	87
1874	168,350	845,159	1892	106,582	86
1875	91,235	844,586	1893	107,390	89
1876	107,984	979,116	1894	165,870	89
1877	105,907	820,054	1895	99,557	87
1878	100,850	786,156	1896	103,012	85
1879	84,144	755,359	1897	111,009	85
1880	91,942	723,361	1898	120,602	84
1881	108,304	761,731	1899	126,528	1,06
1882	109,125	774,832	1900	130,229	96
1883	104,383	824,911	1901	144,919	1,00
1884	118,080	927,242			
1885	101,268	1,020,901	Total	3,573,994	27,4

**BUILT AND REGISTERED IN CANADA, AND VESSELS SOLD TO
OTHER COUNTRIES, 1874-1901.**

YEAR.	BUILT AND REGIS- TERED.*		SOLD TO OTHER COUNTRIES.†		
	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Value.	Tonnage.
				\$	
.....	490	183,010	.....	.....	.....
.....	480	151,012	.....	.....	.....
.....	416	127,700	160	2,189,270	64,134
.....	430	118,985	110	1,576,244	46,329
.....	339	100,873	93	1,218,145	35,039
.....	265	74,227	72	529,824	19,318
.....	271	65,441	64	464,327	16,208
.....	336	74,060	61	348,018	16,808
.....	288	60,113	42	402,311	16,161
.....	374	74,090	44	506,538	23,896
.....	387	72,411	43	416,756	17,368
.....	240	43,179	28	246,277	13,177
.....	229	32,207	46	266,363	14,343
.....	224	22,516	27	143,772	9,263
.....	264	25,130	35	289,969	14,479
.....	280	34,346	35	266,817	16,173
.....	285	52,378	34	442,781	22,844
.....	312	52,145	35	280,474	15,043
.....	255	28,773	56	506,747	36,399
.....	362	28,440	42	363,916	31,317
.....	326	21,243	43	243,429	21,960
.....	250	16,270	31	172,563	16,567
.....	227	16,146	27	99,392	12,203
.....	231	17,094	30	106,164	9,158
.....	278	24,522	39	191,069	17,210
.....	277	21,098	14	126,466	7,562
.....	297	22,329	29	206,618	13,354
.....	†327	35,156	5	66,468	4,490

dar year. † Fiscal year.

owing is a comparative statement of sea-going vessels arrived at
ted from Canadian ports (exclusive of coasting vessels) in 1900
distinguishing between British, Canadian and Foreign vessels :—

SALITIES.	Number of Vessels.	Tons Register.	FREIGHT.		Number of Men.
			Tons Weight.	Tons Measure- ment.	
00.					
.....	4,707	6,728,799	2,939,285	1,429,545	189,244
.....	11,427	1,918,320	794,758	476,546	119,734
.....	12,412	5,528,002	2,017,123	854,064	248,416
al	28,546	14,175,121	5,751,166	2,760,155	557,394
01.					
.....	4,319	6,694,133	2,744,977	1,336,472	179,132
.....	9,910	1,677,138	573,804	417,365	112,437
.....	12,476	6,171,791	2,126,730	920,791	265,933
al	26,705	14,543,062	5,445,511	2,674,628	557,502

Arrivals from and clearances for principal countries by sea-going vessels
1901 (fiscal year):—

VESSELS ENTERED INWARDS.

Countries from whence arrived.	BRITISH.			CANADIAN.			FOREIGN.		
	No. of Vessels.	Tons Register.	Crew, No.	No. of Vessels.	Tons Register.	Crew, No.	No. of Vessels.	Tons Register.	Crew, No.
Great Britain	970	2,344,580	49,392	252	32,832	2,092	299	247,849	4,100
Australia	31	68,576	2,782	1	1,099	15	8	9,381	1
British Africa	17	48,100	704	1	347	21	8	6,792	1
" Guiana	16	20,026	687	3	21,419	774	16	9,831	1
" West Indies	33	29,325	1,126	113	60,003	2,434	84	99,075	1,100
Newfoundland	532	160,108	9,157	288	60,003	2,434	84	99,075	1,100
Belgium	40	93,944	1,357	10	4,908	90	9	13,987	1
Brazil	14	4,457	132	5	1,919	42	3	2,108	1
China	32	78,817	3,884	1	2,088	44	26	59,219	1,100
France	15	22,411	415	2	196	13	28	28,702	1
Germany	9	16,762	265	79	6,945	425	51	112,612	1,100
Holland	3	7,140	97	1	2,088	44	19	21,397	1
Italy	8	13,804	211	1	2,088	44	45	45,382	1
Japan	25	66,196	3,871	1	2,088	44	3	5,863	1
Norway and Sweden	13	10,312	149	1	2,088	44	57	46,794	1
Portugal	4	3,445	61	2	196	13	6	3,547	1
St. Pierre	17	1,457	87	79	6,945	425	85	22,214	1,100
Spain	17	19,149	365	1	2,088	44	6	5,107	1
United States	419	563,870	19,424	2,868	597,060	30,565	4,836	2,199,536	10,000
Sea fisheries	91	5,209	1,325	1,315	88,253	17,836	787	58,399	13
Other countries	38	61,558	1,334	54	10,426	391	44	50,286	1
Total	2,344	3,639,246	96,825	4,988	827,495	54,742	6,420	3,047,991	12

VESSELS ENTERED OUTWARDS.

Countries to which departed.	No. of Vessels.	Tons Register.	Crew, No.	No. of Vessels.	Tons Register.	Crew, No.	No. of Vessels.	Tons Register.	Crew, No.
Great Britain	769	1,812,589	36,865	191	39,472	1,052	498	446,709	1
Australia	36	76,031	2,904	1	1,099	15	28	34,282	1
British Africa	26	58,501	826	1	347	21	7	8,962	1
" Guiana	16	20,026	687	3	21,419	774	1	857	1
" West Indies	37	36,757	1,298	112	15,994	690	14	10,064	1
Newfoundland	408	122,795	7,780	331	78,526	3,650	130	112,704	1
Argentina Republic	30	17,671	300	1	2,088	44	10	7,366	1
Belgium	37	80,691	1,231	11	2,296	80	3	3,846	1
Brazil	10	2,280	79	5	1,919	42	1	564	1
China	31	87,050	3,547	74	12,998	477	24	52,417	1
Cuba and Porto Rico	1	667	18	1	2,088	44	22	19,863	1
France	15	22,199	395	2	196	13	35	31,094	1
Germany	4	7,456	110	1	2,088	44	20	39,711	1
Holland	4	6,233	95	1	2,088	44	1	564	1
Japan	17	47,094	3,072	1	2,088	44	28	27,955	1
Norway and Sweden	15	820	70	88	7,384	518	101	28,304	1
St. Pierre	3	1,377	31	2	536	15	16	18,130	1
Spain	436	673,582	22,143	2,670	581,786	32,261	4,001	2,163,863	1
United States	112	6,309	1,535	1,395	87,644	18,508	1,067	81,626	1
Sea fisheries	14	12,456	308	16	3,887	121	50	41,374	1
Other countries	14	12,456	308	16	3,887	121	50	41,374	1
Total	1,975	3,054,887	82,307	4,922	849,643	57,695	6,056	3,123,800	15

SHIPPING ENTERED AND CLEARED AT CANADIAN PORTS,
1868-1901, WITH CARGO AND IN BALLAST.

	BRITISH.		CANADIAN.		FOREIGN.		Total Tonnage.
	No.	Tons Register.	No.	Tons Register.	No.	Tons Register.	
*13,911	3,457,113				2,105	862,208	4,319,321
*16,311	3,811,405				2,940	1,185,160	4,996,565
*15,863	3,942,392				2,652	1,142,481	5,084,873
*16,562	3,916,322				3,366	1,199,771	5,116,093
*16,151	4,356,664				3,614	1,381,564	5,685,144
*16,870	4,323,003				4,727	1,762,532	6,085,535
*12,191	3,945,822				5,562	2,105,539	6,051,361
*11,075	3,571,803				4,530	1,757,405	5,329,208
2,595	1,896,603	8,554	1,634,333	5,614	2,379,828	5,910,764	
2,963	2,216,516	8,955	1,897,094	5,842	2,531,212	6,644,822	
2,954	2,294,688	8,847	1,928,531	5,715	2,461,165	6,684,384	
2,618	2,155,444	9,296	1,736,310	5,087	2,196,796	6,088,550	
2,990	2,642,935	10,219	1,794,210	5,161	2,349,569	6,786,714	
3,707	3,526,005	11,103	1,865,612	5,952	2,712,720	8,104,337	
3,335	3,164,839	11,355	1,892,290	6,448	2,879,433	7,936,562	
3,403	3,001,071	11,291	1,886,166	6,814	3,085,540	7,972,777	
3,327	3,257,219	11,796	1,880,993	7,220	3,346,089	8,484,301	
3,219	3,007,314	10,512	1,588,894	7,461	3,048,407	7,644,615	
2,960	3,101,285	11,405	1,783,623	7,006	3,159,663	8,044,571	
2,679	2,657,619	12,901	2,314,109	10,570	3,390,708	8,362,436	
3,316	3,326,417	13,828	1,862,295	13,663	4,009,091	9,197,803	
3,305	3,333,079	13,021	1,599,594	12,218	4,363,928	9,296,601	
3,671	3,617,013	13,695	1,708,939	13,758	5,002,333	10,328,285	
3,483	3,523,238	13,665	1,791,306	14,173	5,380,652	10,695,196	
3,402	3,586,335	13,720	2,085,187	13,839	5,081,452	10,752,974	
3,271	3,780,915	13,422	2,189,925	10,854	4,637,771	10,608,611	
3,381	4,146,645	13,780	2,334,081	11,179	4,799,810	11,280,536	
3,206	3,994,224	12,918	2,054,024	11,752	4,928,581	10,976,829	
3,226	4,385,055	13,462	2,141,272	13,114	4,932,497	11,458,824	
3,835	5,393,435	11,123	1,888,172	12,136	4,729,373	12,010,980	
4,121	5,777,068	12,142	2,029,745	11,524	4,778,672	12,585,485	
4,855	6,625,698	10,918	1,892,215	11,348	4,719,141	13,237,054	
4,707	6,728,799	11,427	1,918,320	12,412	5,528,002	14,175,121	
4,319	6,694,133	9,910	1,677,138	12,476	6,171,791	14,543,062	

ian vessels not separated.

REGISTERED TONNAGE OF SEA-GOING VESSELS CARRYING
CARGO INTO AND FROM CANADA.

PERIOD.	Total Tonnage	Inwards.	Outwards.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
.....	3,958,313	1,532,052	2,426,261
.....	4,008,128	1,661,513	2,406,615
.....	4,116,790	1,649,886	2,466,924
.....	4,614,737	1,857,475	2,787,262
.....	4,758,514	1,908,704	2,849,810
5 years.....	21,546,482	8,609,610	12,936,872
age.....	4,309,296	1,721,922	2,587,374

**TOTAL REGISTERED TONNAGE OF SEA-GOING VESSELS CARRYING
CARGO INTO AND FROM CANADA—*Concluded.***

PERIOD.	Total Tonnage	Inwards.	Outwards.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
1874.....	4,473,293	1,788,689	2,684,604
1875.....	4,318,473	1,577,969	2,740,504
1876.....	4,505,760	1,804,451	2,701,309
1877.....	4,955,602	1,918,329	3,037,273
1878.....	4,912,453	1,881,618	3,030,835
Total, 5 years.....	23,165,583	8,971,056	14,194,527
Average.....	4,633,116	1,794,211	2,838,905
1879.....	4,604,985	1,839,039	2,765,946
1880.....	5,157,413	2,108,773	3,048,640
1881.....	6,005,563	2,398,539	3,607,024
1882.....	5,980,948	2,405,174	3,575,774
1883.....	5,952,850	2,499,319	3,453,531
Total, 5 years.....	27,791,759	11,250,844	16,540,915
Average.....	5,558,352	2,250,169	3,308,183
1884.....	6,288,227	2,621,876	3,666,351
1885.....	5,978,064	2,503,210	3,474,854
1886.....	6,243,180	2,625,311	3,617,869
1887.....	6,243,265	2,497,199	3,746,066
1888.....	7,014,599	2,917,087	4,097,512
Total, 5 years.....	31,767,335	13,164,683	18,602,652
Average.....	6,353,467	2,632,937	3,720,530
1889.....	6,998,073	3,001,489	3,996,584
1890.....	7,694,660	3,173,254	4,521,406
1891.....	7,942,718	3,306,225	4,636,493
1892.....	7,903,314	3,370,821	4,532,493
1893.....	8,018,551	3,337,619	4,680,932
Total, 5 years.....	38,557,416	16,189,408	22,368,008
Average.....	7,711,483	3,237,882	4,473,601
1894.....	8,342,989	3,518,826	4,824,163
1895.....	8,171,380	3,418,276	4,753,104
1896.....	8,302,888	3,547,064	4,755,824
1897.....	8,693,771	3,455,587	5,238,184
1898.....	8,960,223	3,539,941	5,420,282
Total, 5 years.....	42,471,251	17,479,694	24,991,557
Average.....	8,494,250	3,495,939	4,998,311
1899.....	9,629,164	3,937,938	5,691,226
1900.....	10,661,128	4,591,025	6,070,103
1901.....	10,419,737	4,344,075	6,075,662

The following tables show total registered tonnage of sea-going vessels carrying cargo into and out of the different provinces by five-year periods, with yearly average and percentage of increase or decrease:—

QUEBEC.

Registered sea-going tonnage carrying cargo into and out of the province by five-year periods, with yearly averages and percentages of increase or decrease:—

PERIOD.	Total Tonnage.	Yearly Average.	Per cent.
1869-73.....	8,541,112	1,708,222	.....
1874-78.....	9,180,482	1,836,096	+ 7.5
1879-83.....	10,087,924	2,017,585	+ 9.9
1884-88.....	10,646,050	2,129,210	+ 5.5
1889-93.....	10,900,830	2,180,166	+ 2.4
1894-98.....	12,815,322	2,563,064	+ 17.6
1899.....	.....	3,241,553	+ 13.3
1900.....	.....	3,029,203	— 6.6
1901.....	.....	2,978,567	— 1.7

Registered sea-going tonnage carrying cargo into the province, &c.:—

PERIOD.	Total Tonnage.	Yearly Average.	Per cent.
1869-73.....	3,389,426	677,885	.....
1874-78.....	3,392,515	678,503	+ 0.1
1879-83.....	4,260,500	852,100	+ 25.6
1884-88.....	4,803,506	960,701	+ 12.7
1889-93.....	5,114,665	1,022,933	+ 6.4
1894-98.....	5,843,304	1,168,661	+ 14.2
1899.....	.....	1,380,829	+ 18.7
1900.....	.....	1,363,140	— 1.3
1901.....	.....	1,363,041	.....

Registered sea-going tonnage carrying cargo out of the province, &c.:—

PERIOD.	Total Tonnage.	Yearly Average.	Per cent.
1869-73.....	5,151,486	1,030,297	.....
1874-78.....	5,787,967	1,157,593	+ 12.3
1879-83.....	5,827,424	1,165,485	+ 0.6
1884-88.....	5,842,544	1,168,499	+ 0.2
1889-93.....	5,786,165	1,157,233	— 0.9
1894-98.....	6,972,018	1,394,404	+ 20.5
1899.....	.....	1,860,724	+ 9.6
1900.....	.....	1,666,063	— 10.5
1901.....	.....	1,615,526	— 3.0

NOVA SCOTIA.

Registered sea-going tonnage carrying cargo into and out of the province, by five-year periods, with yearly averages and percentages of increase or decrease:—

PERIOD.	Total Tonnage.	Yearly Average.	Per cent.
1869-73.....	6,864,532	1,372,906	.....
1874-78.....	6,878,625	1,375,725	+ 0.2
1879-83.....	9,052,750	1,810,550	+ 30.9
1884-88.....	10,914,789	2,182,960	+ 20.6
1889-93.....	12,294,611	2,458,920	+ 12.4
1894-98.....	12,219,856	2,443,971	- 0.6
1899.....	.....	2,685,508	+ 11.9
1900.....	.....	3,686,747	+ 37.2
1901.....	.....	3,620,258	- 1.8

Registered sea-going tonnage carrying cargo into the province, &c.:—

PERIOD.	Total Tonnage.	Yearly Average.	Per cent.
1869-73.....	3,009,174	601,835	.....
1874-78.....	2,919,898	583,980	- 2.9
1879-83.....	3,916,952	783,390	+ 34.1
1884-88.....	4,445,297	889,059	+ 13.7
1889-93.....	5,445,753	1,089,150	+ 22.5
1894-98.....	4,869,387	973,877	- 10.6
1899.....	.....	1,082,481	+ 12.1
1900.....	.....	1,670,882	+ 54.4
1901.....	.....	1,397,026	- 16.4

Registered sea-going tonnage carrying cargo out of the province, &c.:—

PERIOD.	Total Tonnage.	Yearly Average.	Per cent.
1869-73.....	3,855,358	771,071	.....
1874-78.....	3,958,727	791,745	+ 2.7
1879-83.....	5,135,798	1,027,160	+ 29.7
1884-88.....	6,469,492	1,293,898	+ 26.0
1889-93.....	6,848,858	1,369,772	+ 5.6
1894-98.....	7,350,469	1,470,094	+ 7.3
1899.....	.....	1,603,027	+ 11.8
1900.....	.....	2,015,865	+ 25.8
1901.....	.....	2,223,232	+ 10.3

NEW BRUNSWICK.

red sea-going tonnage carrying cargo into and out of the province, at periods, with yearly averages and percentages of increase or —

PERIOD.	Total Tonnage.	Yearly Average.	Per cent.
.....	5,612,263	1,122,452	.....
.....	5,463,155	1,092,631	— 2·6
.....	5,663,613	1,132,723	+ 3·7
.....	5,481,385	1,096,277	— 3·2
.....	5,934,399	1,186,880	+ 8·3
.....	5,985,507	1,197,101	+ 0·9
.....	.....	1,284,225	+ 5·6
.....	.....	1,380,002	+ 7·5
.....	.....	1,294,069	— 6·2

red sea-going tonnage carrying cargo into the province, &c. :—

PERIOD.	Total Tonnage.	Yearly Average.	Per cent.
.....	1,895,438	379,087	.....
.....	1,731,550	346,310	— 8·6
.....	1,766,658	353,331	+ 2·0
.....	1,727,624	345,525	— 2·2
.....	1,937,629	387,526	+ 12·1
.....	1,992,542	398,508	+ 2·8
.....	.....	486,463	+ 15·5
.....	.....	524,666	+ 7·9
.....	.....	514,866	— 1·9

red sea-going tonnage carrying cargo out of the province, &c. :—

PERIOD.	Total Tonnage.	Yearly Average.	Per cent.
.....	3,716,825	743,365	.....
.....	3,731,605	746,321	+ 0·4
.....	3,896,955	779,391	+ 4·4
.....	3,753,761	750,752	— 3·7
.....	3,966,770	793,354	+ 5·6
.....	3,992,965	798,593	+ 0·7
.....	.....	797,762	+ 0·4
.....	.....	855,336	+ 7·2
.....	.....	779,201	— 8·9

PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND.

Registered sea-going tonnage carrying cargo into and out of the province by five-year periods, with yearly averages and percentages of increase or decrease:—

PERIOD.	Total Tonnage.	Yearly Average.	Per cent.
1874-78.....	665,351	133,270	...
1879-83.....	633,596	126,719	-
1884-88.....	636,135	127,227	+
1889-93.....	499,861	99,916	-
1894-98.....	578,447	115,689	+
1899.....		118,187	-
1900.....		125,741	-
1901.....		140,271	-

Registered sea-going tonnage carrying cargo into the province, &c.

PERIOD.	Total Tonnage.	Yearly Average.	Per cent.
1874-78.....	296,301	59,260	...
1879-83.....	248,167	49,633	-
1884-88.....	263,963	50,797	+
1889-93.....	198,327	39,665	-
1894-98.....	212,636	42,527	+
1899.....		34,380	-
1900.....		85,326	-
1901.....		58,668	-

Registered sea-going tonnage carrying cargo out of the province,

PERIOD.	Total Tonnage.	Yearly Average.	Per cent.
1874-78.....	370,050	74,010	...
1879-83.....	380,429	76,086	-
1884-88.....	382,152	76,430	+
1889-93.....	301,254	60,251	-
1894-98.....	365,811	73,162	+
1899.....		79,807	-
1900.....		100,415	-
1901.....		81,003	-

BRITISH COLUMBIA.

red sea-going tonnage carrying cargo into and out of the province, for periods, with yearly averages and percentages of increase or

PERIOD.	Total Tonnage.	Yearly Average.	Per cent.
.....	1,439,817	287,963	.....
.....	2,358,885	471,777	+ 63·8
.....	4,069,788	817,958	+ 73·4
.....	8,927,979	1,785,596	+ 118·3
.....	11,052,109	2,210,422	+ 23·8
.....	.....	2,227,354	— 12·3
.....	.....	2,351,903	+ 5·6
.....	.....	2,386,572	+ 1·5

red sea-going tonnage carrying cargo into the province, &c. :—

PERIOD.	Total Tonnage.	Yearly Average.	Per cent.
.....	735,936	147,187	.....
.....	1,058,566	211,713	+ 43·8
.....	1,935,065	387,017	+ 82·8
.....	3,928,138	785,628	+ 103·0
.....	4,561,815	912,363	+ 16
.....	.....	950,235	+ 0·1
.....	.....	947,011	— 0·3
.....	.....	1,010,472	+ 6·7

red sea-going tonnage carrying cargo out of the province, &c. :—

PERIOD.	Total Tonnage.	Yearly Average.	Per cent.
.....	703,881	140,776	.....
.....	1,300,319	260,064	+ 85·0
.....	2,154,703	430,940	+ 65·7
.....	4,999,841	999,968	+ 132·6
.....	6,490,294	1,298,059	+ 29·8
.....	.....	1,277,119	— 19·7
.....	.....	1,404,892	+ 10·0
.....	.....	1,376,100	— 2·0

Yukon Territory in 1900 the tonnage of shipping entered out-
27,532 tons.

The following table shows the nationalities of vessels doing the Can carrying trade by sea, by five-year periods, with percentage of each nationality to total tonnage in and out carrying cargo :—

PERIOD.	BRITISH.		CANADIAN.		FOREIGN.
	Tons.	p. c.	Tons.	p. c.	Tons.
1869-73.....	16,765,848	77·8			4,780,634
1874-78.....	11,486,233	49·6	4,152,296	17·9	7,527,054
1879-83.....	12,196,093	43·9	6,957,066	25·0	8,638,600
1884-88.....	13,319,072	41·9	7,175,669	22·6	11,272,594
1889-93.....	15,963,726	41·4	6,433,836	16·7	16,159,854
1894-98.....	19,416,498	45·7	7,339,072	17·3	15,715,681
1899.....	5,267,473	54·7	1,357,977	14·1	3,003,714
1900.....	5,559,151	52·1	1,415,147	13·3	3,686,830
1901.....	5,220,243	50·1	1,188,157	11·4	4,011,337

Beginning with 1876, when the separation between British and Canadian vessels was made in our navigation tables, and giving the figures by provinces, we have the following set of tables :—

BRITISH CANADIAN AND FOREIGN REGISTERED TONNAGE CARRYING CARGO IN AND OUT.

PROVINCE OF QUEBEC.

Year.	BRITISH.	CANADIAN.	FOREIGN.
	Tonnage.	Tonnage.	Tonnage.
1876.....	1,152,025	290,064	2
1877.....	1,334,474	302,735	3
1878.....	1,276,960	340,392	2
1879.....	1,298,622	218,415	1
1880.....	1,550,010	198,615	1
Total.....	6,610,091	1,350,212	12
Average.....	1,320,018	270,042	2
1889.....	1,540,961	122,870	3
1890.....	1,633,561	134,349	4
1891.....	1,634,085	124,688	3
1892.....	1,712,145	124,046	3
1893.....	1,905,930	153,158	3
Total.....	8,426,682	659,111	14
Average.....	1,685,336	131,822	3
1894.....	2,029,777	126,292	4
1895.....	1,898,541	93,094	2
1896.....	2,102,672	93,305	2
1897.....	2,319,092	88,512	2
1898.....	2,577,969	77,312	2
Total.....	10,923,071	478,415	14
Average.....	2,185,614	95,683	3
1899.....	3,017,416	68,241	2
1900.....	2,760,080	51,153	2
1901.....	2,575,722	52,468	2

**III, CANADIAN AND FOREIGN REGISTERED TONNAGE CARRYING
CARGO IN AND OUT—Continued.
NOVA SCOTIA.**

Year.	BRITISH.	CANADIAN.	FOREIGN.
	Tonnage.	Tonnage.	Tonnage.
.....	321,289	532,056	393,477
.....	376,263	639,150	467,326
.....	493,162	603,904	333,891
.....	451,142	604,609	315,140
.....	655,908	637,207	348,846
Total	2,297,764	3,016,926	1,858,680
Average	459,553	603,385	371,736
.....	1,090,493	640,331	727,791
.....	1,266,205	619,032	678,188
.....	1,213,673	580,704	678,278
.....	1,069,590	902,737	444,106
.....	1,081,703	923,781	437,054
Total	5,721,664	3,666,585	2,965,417
Average	1,144,333	733,317	593,083
.....	995,786	1,010,700	497,184
.....	993,275	958,562	470,181
.....	903,761	1,013,550	429,753
.....	1,066,636	940,448	542,570
.....	1,048,936	896,020	452,495
Total	5,008,393	4,819,280	2,392,183
Average	1,001,679	963,856	478,487
.....	1,285,081	838,953	561,474
.....	1,740,278	908,181	1,038,288
.....	1,570,267	743,713	1,306,288

NEW BRUNSWICK.

.....	104,482	392,575	563,573
.....	105,075	421,744	515,759
.....	121,744	388,100	576,070
.....	106,089	376,344	502,566
.....	95,831	370,411	569,953
Total	533,221	1,949,174	2,727,921
Average	106,644	389,835	545,584
.....	105,098	343,401	600,481
.....	116,291	350,846	685,267
.....	94,148	413,700	796,864
.....	87,686	362,473	734,284
.....	117,020	381,397	745,442
Total	520,243	1,851,817	3,562,338
Average	104,048	370,363	712,468

BRITISH, CANADIAN AND FOREIGN REGISTERED TONNAGE CARRIAGE
CARGO IN AND OUT—*Continued.*NEW BRUNSWICK—*Concluded.*

Year.	BRITISH	CANADIAN.	FOREIGN
	Tonnage.	Tonnage.	Tonnage.
1894.....	127,889	390,389	61,111
1895.....	152,164	322,719	61,111
1896.....	266,369	286,216	61,111
1897.....	367,090	257,586	61,111
1898.....	380,408	237,921	51,111
Total.....	1,293,920	1,494,831	311,111
Average.....	258,784	298,966	62,222
1899.....	431,472	201,227	61,111
1900.....	536,432	204,519	61,111
1901.....	454,943	186,511	61,111

PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND.

1876.....	3,081	53,273	11,111
1877.....	6,541	83,698	11,111
1878.....	3,456	71,280	11,111
1879.....	5,133	73,425	11,111
1880.....	6,638	69,336	11,111
Total.....	24,849	351,012	55,555
Average.....	4,970	70,202	11,111
1889.....	14,203	31,545	11,111
1890.....	7,029	38,270	11,111
1891.....	9,510	41,284	11,111
1892.....	32,013	42,019	11,111
1893.....	17,105	41,078	11,111
Total.....	79,860	194,196	55,555
Average.....	15,972	38,839	11,111
1894.....	4,964	45,133	11,111
1895.....	8,815	46,911	11,111
1896.....	3,366	89,086	11,111
1897.....	5,601	98,229	11,111
1898.....	6,196	116,607	11,111
Total.....	28,942	395,966	55,555
Average.....	5,788	79,193	11,111
1899.....	14,004	103,685	11,111
1900.....	6,417	91,062	11,111
1901.....	2,438	77,162	11,111

II. CANADIAN AND FOREIGN REGISTERED TONNAGE CARRYING CARGO IN AND OUT—*Concluded.*

BRITISH COLUMBIA.

Year.	BRITISH.	CANADIAN.	FOREIGN.
	Tonnage.	Tonnage.	Tonnage.
.....	36,474	6,492	282,788
.....	22,637	11,806	266,371
.....	37,461	15,036	339,635
.....	23,527	49,423	341,138
.....	20,796	47,866	338,879
Total.....	140,895	130,623	1,568,811
Average.....	28,179	26,125	313,762
.....	266,073	5,036	1,155,530
.....	194,776	8,814	1,507,469
.....	222,390	17,363	1,768,932
.....	257,481	12,674	1,715,809
.....	274,737	22,027	1,498,848
Total.....	1,215,457	65,914	7,646,588
Average.....	243,091	13,183	1,529,318
.....	390,278	17,748	1,571,943
.....	353,133	6,258	1,868,656
.....	377,708	10,498	1,779,591
.....	483,683	12,385	1,639,425
.....	552,420	103,691	1,704,742
Total.....	2,157,172	150,580	8,564,357
Average.....	431,434	30,116	1,712,871
.....	447,348	144,871	1,635,135
.....	515,944	157,446	1,678,513
.....	516,883	128,368	1,741,321

YUKON TERRITORY.

.....	2,766	24,766
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**VESSELS ARRIVED AT AND DEPARTED FROM CANADIAN PORTS
INLAND WATERS BETWEEN CANADA AND THE UNITED STATES
EACH YEAR SINCE 1867.**

Year.	CANADIAN.		UNITED STATES.		TOTAL.	
	Number.	Tons Register.	Number.	Tons Register.	Number.	Tons Register.
1868.....	26,682	4,826,780	13,432	3,836,724	40,114	8,663
1869.....	22,967	3,576,867	11,082	1,887,612	34,049	5,465
1870.....	24,558	4,030,768	12,112	2,300,229	36,670	6,333
1871.....	26,558	5,068,831	15,151	2,941,164	41,709	8,003
1872.....	21,505	3,798,138	12,164	3,063,318	33,669	6,863
1873.....	22,491	3,126,579	13,961	2,536,883	36,452	5,663
1874.....	19,279	2,814,654	12,733	2,533,842	32,012	5,346
1875.....	15,325	2,235,829	11,882	1,962,418	27,207	4,198
1876.....	15,392	2,184,790	11,192	1,815,645	26,584	4,008
1877.....	15,431	2,207,832	13,522	2,238,590	28,953	4,448
1878.....	18,003	2,955,331	12,508	2,415,175	30,511	5,373
1879.....	18,122	3,314,829	12,718	2,243,433	30,840	5,558
1880.....	22,858	4,985,753	11,648	1,805,378	34,506	6,731
1881.....	20,492	4,029,027	12,197	1,669,068	32,689	5,698
1882.....	22,252	3,830,109	12,230	1,613,211	34,482	5,443
1883.....	20,041	3,950,692	13,281	1,847,266	33,322	5,725
1884.....	19,464	4,058,738	13,349	1,815,987	32,813	5,574
1885.....	18,926	4,849,856	11,033	1,590,241	29,959	6,169
1886.....	18,153	4,116,674	12,804	1,807,987	30,957	5,924
1887.....	18,059	3,931,523	13,726	1,797,039	31,785	5,728
1888.....	19,567	4,320,402	13,929	1,699,103	33,496	6,012
1889.....	21,543	5,036,438	14,970	1,721,182	36,513	6,735
1890.....	24,527	6,090,194	16,774	2,117,621	41,301	8,137
1891.....	22,002	5,724,339	16,006	2,383,113	38,008	8,105
1892.....	19,224	5,546,243	15,158	2,393,238	34,382	7,933
1893.....	19,612	5,108,226	16,022	2,822,697	35,634	7,933
1894.....	20,939	5,917,145	16,727	3,155,400	37,666	9,072
1895.....	16,866	5,196,811	15,547	2,927,323	32,413	8,124
1896.....	16,355	5,967,917	18,827	4,443,732	35,182	10,411
1897.....	14,171	4,913,143	19,124	6,449,810	33,295	11,362
1898.....	15,974	6,205,117	20,286	5,955,514	36,260	12,168
1899.....	20,536	7,417,067	19,160	4,765,989	39,696	12,138
1900.....	21,089	7,599,066	21,805	5,139,908	42,894	12,738
1901.....	20,301	6,862,951	20,826	4,623,795	41,127	11,68

**VESSELS ARRIVED AT AND DEPARTED FROM CANADIAN PORTS
INLAND WATERS BETWEEN CANADA AND THE UNITED STATES
GIVING FREIGHT CARRIED, 1877 TO 1901.**

NATIONALITIES.	Year.	Number of Vessels.	Tons Register.	FREIGHT.		Tons
				Tons Weight.	Tons Measurement.	
Canadian	1877	15,431	2,207,832	731,601	486,344	1
United States		13,522	2,238,590	715,541	222,366	
Canadian	1878	18,003	2,955,331	856,508	548,074	:
United States		12,508	1,415,175	544,798	222,366	
Canadian	1879	18,122	3,314,829	837,368	492,933	:
United States		12,718	2,243,433	652,369	222,366	

ARRIVED AT AND DEPARTED FROM CANADIAN PORTS ON
INLAND WATERS, &c.—*Concluded.*

PLACES.	Year.	Number of Vessels.	Tons Register.	FREIGHT.		Number of Men.
				Tons Register.	Tons Measure- ment.	
.....	1880	{ 22,858	4,985,753	1,340,804	604,269	235,266
.....		{ 11,648	1,805,378	501,292	219,441	77,294
.....	1881	{ 20,592	4,029,027	1,472,518	635,794	173,266
.....		{ 12,197	1,669,068	499,734	286,867	68,784
.....	1882	{ 22,252	3,830,109	1,306,529	759,027	181,584
.....		{ 12,230	1,613,211	448,120	266,087	68,653
.....	1883	{ 20,041	3,950,692	1,097,052	728,294	181,991
.....		{ 13,281	1,847,266	605,462	266,789	79,882
.....	1884	{ 19,464	4,058,738	1,175,152	561,160	175,484
.....		{ 13,349	1,815,987	655,457	171,096	85,785
.....	1885	{ 18,926	4,849,856	1,163,459	621,743	193,243
.....		{ 11,033	1,590,241	582,266	307,685	75,343
.....	1886	{ 18,153	4,116,674	1,067,279	600,746	187,822
.....		{ 12,804	1,807,587	618,204	304,943	81,019
.....	1887	{ 18,059	3,931,523	1,255,009	439,625	171,405
.....		{ 13,726	1,797,039	549,741	221,948	95,461
.....	1888	{ 19,567	4,320,402	1,486,830	590,526	179,612
.....		{ 13,929	1,699,103	448,397	517,892	96,718
.....	1889	{ 21,543	5,036,438	1,346,944	628,137	212,440
.....		{ 14,970	1,721,182	650,609	288,217	93,394
.....	1890	{ 24,527	6,000,194	1,416,217	572,057	267,878
.....		{ 16,774	2,117,621	825,448	304,795	89,384
.....	1891	{ 22,002	5,724,339	1,562,808	632,682	245,741
.....		{ 16,006	2,383,113	836,538	232,927	112,273
.....	1892	{ 19,224	5,546,243	1,519,121	370,560	239,933
.....		{ 15,158	2,393,238	749,817	152,004	123,874
.....	1893	{ 19,612	5,108,226	1,181,043	287,554	232,907
.....		{ 16,022	2,822,697	828,325	290,056	135,837
.....	1894	{ 20,939	5,917,145	954,518	304,411	262,204
.....		{ 16,727	3,155,400	1,005,685	275,194	136,235
.....	1895	{ 16,866	5,196,811	863,343	261,030	249,079
.....		{ 15,547	2,927,323	870,771	257,143	136,574
.....	1896	{ 16,355	5,967,917	1,073,454	237,329	228,979
.....		{ 18,827	4,443,732	1,170,757	297,611	174,959
.....	1897	{ 14,171	4,913,143	899,373	383,499	210,737
.....		{ 19,124	6,449,810	1,287,617	330,015	195,544
.....	1898	{ 15,974	6,205,117	831,245	167,602	272,246
.....		{ 20,286	5,955,514	1,600,839	321,114	201,428
.....	1899	{ 20,536	7,417,067	808,143	112,683	381,825
.....		{ 19,160	4,765,989	2,038,614	250,638	178,382
.....	1900	{ 21,089	7,599,066	1,154,088	106,937	371,385
.....		{ 21,805	5,139,908	1,641,649	325,876	191,938
.....	1901	{ 20,301	6,862,951	*	*	333,085
.....		{ 20,826	4,623,795	*	*	196,538

fied in Trade Returns.

COMPARATIVE STATEMENT OF ALL VESSELS (BOTH SEA-GOING AND INLAND) ARRIVED AT AND DEPARTED FROM CANADIAN PORTS (EXCLUSIVE OF COASTING VESSELS) IN 1900 AND 1901.

NATIONALITIES.	Number of Vessels.	Tons Register.	FREIGHT.		Number of Men.
			Tons Weight.	Tons Measurement.	
1900.					
British.....	4,707	6,728,799	2,939,285	1,429,545	188,400
Canadian.....	32,516	9,517,386	1,948,846	583,483	40,000
Foreign.....	34,217	10,667,910	3,658,772	1,179,940	140,000
Total.....	71,440	26,914,095	8,546,903	3,192,968	1,128,400
1901.					
British.....	4,319	6,694,133	*	*	178,000
Canadian.....	30,211	8,540,089	*	*	44,000
Foreign.....	33,302	10,795,586	*	*	140,000
Total.....	67,832	26,029,808	*	*	1,062,000

* Not specified in Trade Returns.

TOTAL NUMBER OF VESSELS (SEA-GOING AND INLAND) ARRIVED AT AND DEPARTED FROM CANADIAN PORTS (EXCLUSIVE OF COASTING VESSELS) IN EACH YEAR SINCE 1867.

Year.	BRITISH.		CANADIAN.		FOREIGN.		Total Tons.
	No.	Tons Register.	No.	Tons Register.	No.	Tons Register.	
1868.....	*40,593	8,283,893	.....	.....	15,537	4,698,932	12,982
1869.....	*39,278	7,388,272	.....	.....	14,022	3,072,772	10,460
1870.....	*40,421	7,973,167	.....	.....	14,764	3,442,710	11,414
1871.....	*43,129	8,985,153	.....	.....	18,517	4,140,885	13,139
1872.....	*37,656	8,154,802	.....	.....	16,269	4,653,358	12,829
1873.....	*39,361	7,449,582	.....	.....	18,688	4,299,415	11,711
1874.....	*31,470	6,760,476	.....	.....	18,295	4,639,381	11,395
1875.....	*26,400	5,807,632	.....	.....	16,412	3,719,823	9,522
1876.....	*26,641	5,715,726	.....	.....	16,806	4,195,473	9,917
1877.....	2,963	2,216,516	24,386	4,104,926	19,364	4,769,802	11,909
1878.....	2,954	2,294,688	26,850	4,883,862	18,223	4,876,340	12,027
1879.....	2,618	2,155,444	27,418	5,051,139	17,805	4,440,229	11,580
1880.....	2,990	2,642,935	33,077	6,779,963	16,809	4,154,947	13,376
1881.....	3,707	3,526,005	31,595	5,894,639	18,149	4,381,788	13,751
1882.....	3,335	3,164,839	33,607	5,722,399	18,678	4,492,644	13,522
1883.....	3,403	3,001,071	31,332	5,836,858	20,095	4,932,806	13,726
1884.....	3,327	3,257,219	31,260	5,939,731	20,569	5,162,076	14,156
1885.....	3,219	3,007,314	29,438	6,434,750	18,494	4,638,648	14,151
1886.....	2,960	3,101,285	30,011	5,943,341	19,357	4,924,606	13,928
1887.....	2,679	2,657,619	30,960	6,245,632	24,296	5,187,747	14,141
1888.....	3,316	3,326,417	33,395	6,182,697	27,592	5,708,194	15,103
1889.....	3,305	3,333,079	34,564	6,636,032	27,188	6,085,110	16,137
1890.....	3,671	3,617,013	38,222	7,709,133	30,532	7,119,954	18,425
1891.....	3,483	3,523,238	35,667	7,516,645	30,179	7,763,765	18,231
1892.....	3,402	3,586,335	32,944	7,631,430	28,997	7,474,690	18,073
1893.....	3,271	3,780,915	33,034	7,298,151	26,876	7,460,468	18,181
1894.....	3,381	4,146,645	34,719	8,251,226	27,906	7,955,210	20,006
1895.....	3,206	3,994,224	29,784	7,250,835	27,299	7,855,904	19,289
1896.....	3,226	4,385,055	31,597	7,464,532	30,161	10,020,886	21,148
1897.....	3,835	5,393,435	25,294	6,801,315	31,260	11,179,183	23,243
1898.....	4,121	5,777,068	28,116	8,234,862	31,810	10,734,186	24,047
1899.....	4,855	6,625,698	31,454	9,309,282	30,508	9,485,130	26,857
1900.....	4,707	6,728,799	32,516	9,517,386	34,217	10,667,910	27,440
1901.....	4,319	6,694,133	30,211	8,540,089	33,302	10,795,586	26,832

* Canadian vessels not distinguished.

ting trade of Canada is regulated by the Act, Chap. 83, Revised Canada, which provides that no goods or passengers can be water from one port in Canada to another except in British ships. sion, however, may be declared by the Governor General in t to be applicable to the vessels of any country that allows sels to participate in its coasting trade on the same footing as its al vessels. By different Orders in Council the ships of the fol- nttries have been admitted to the coasting trade of Canada, viz., any, the Netherlands, Sweden and Norway, Austria-Hungary, Belgium and the Argentine Republic.

ting trade of Canada is not included in any of the foregoing is given in the following one, since 1876, before which no re kept :—

OF VESSELS, BRITISH AND FOREIGN, EMPLOYED IN THE NG TRADE, WHICH ARRIVED AT AND DEPARTED FROM IAN PORTS, 1876-1901.

TONNAGE.

	Quebec.	Nova Scotia.	New Brunswick.	British Columbia.	Prince Edward Island.	Mani- toba.	Canada.
88	3,574,485	1,256,926	1,097,431	128,007	883,502	.....	10,300,939
83	2,274,150	1,148,010	959,704	165,371	929,864	.....	8,968,862
38	2,708,029	1,067,224	1,007,663	196,789	862,418	.....	11,047,661
29	3,273,679	975,214	875,970	223,707	559,984	.....	12,066,683
22	3,362,782	1,195,397	846,248	244,922	628,742	.....	14,053,013
98	3,348,494	1,497,552	859,716	463,474	951,632	.....	15,116,766
85	3,081,303	1,522,072	815,907	605,428	902,269	.....	14,791,064
91	3,229,295	2,084,251	878,691	661,347	1,006,481	.....	15,683,566
44	3,792,666	2,161,783	679,495	768,118	910,175	4,326	15,473,707
29	3,841,634	2,512,572	898,658	1,051,606	1,157,575	21,448	15,944,422
88	4,309,031	2,819,165	895,661	865,240	891,633	6,456	16,368,274
88	4,140,620	3,150,560	917,641	1,476,133	1,151,023	7,252	17,513,677
94	5,318,397	3,456,488	967,629	1,434,266	1,120,815	7,290	18,789,279
46	4,552,643	3,930,119	1,040,339	2,196,906	1,194,020	7,004	19,834,577
90	5,473,427	4,432,561	1,148,910	2,808,648	1,243,993	9,686	22,797,115
03	5,393,866	4,402,816	1,220,935	3,141,140	1,139,178	8,792	24,986,130
71	4,833,025	4,755,154	1,139,955	3,399,280	1,271,638	9,406	25,109,929
03	4,433,307	4,388,366	1,090,055	3,630,883	1,198,539	5,170	24,579,123
18	5,681,964	4,403,014	1,118,787	2,931,298	1,120,383	5,804	26,560,968
97	4,874,502	4,789,410	1,259,613	2,625,655	1,118,491	6,266	25,473,434
17	4,860,000	5,230,242	1,508,278	2,835,677	1,310,339	.....	27,431,753
11	5,354,449	4,855,610	1,301,667	3,551,340	1,209,602	.....	27,267,979
20	6,825,845	5,411,143	1,375,419	4,065,725	1,182,180	*19,718	29,633,950
18	7,422,593	5,065,893	1,527,042	4,157,435	1,117,550	.....	30,554,431
18	8,236,040	5,984,941	1,573,214	5,558,582	1,233,526	*58,409	33,631,730
48	7,208,626	6,439,848	1,624,044	7,062,657	1,090,188	*132,585	34,444,796

Territory.

owing table shows the tonnage and the nationalities of steamers ng vessels engaged in the coasting trade of Canada, by provinces, years 1900 and 1901 :—

TONNAGE ENGAGED IN THE COASTING TRADE OF CANADA, BY PROVINCES, 1900 AND 1901.

PROVINCES.	BRITISH.				FOREIGN.				TOTALS.
	Steamers.		Sailing Vessels.		Steamers.		Sailing Vessels.		
	Arrived.	Departed.	Arrived.	Departed.	Arrived.	Departed.	Arrived.	Departed.	
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	
British Columbia.....	2,495,090	2,628,288	205,856	221,348	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,588,582
New Brunswick.....	420,103	527,585	309,558	296,804	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,573,214
Nova Scotia.....	1,776,049	1,845,682	994,747	975,233	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,984,941
Ontario.....	5,754,478	4,443,293	397,276	370,786	3,500	5,897	1,874	7,893	10,987,018
Prince Edward Island.....	504,317	496,411	113,606	118,226	183,312	180,350	12,205	17,273	3,808
Quebec.....	3,194,784	3,338,453	805,197	788,948	6,289	26,951	4,137	966	1,233,626
Yukon Territory.....	28,669	21,740	.....	.....	31,403	35,715	28,154	17,336	8,236,040
Totals.....	14,153,490	13,304,452	2,826,240	2,780,395	224,504	248,913	41,460	47,276	38,631,730

1901.

British Columbia.....	2,959,848	2,954,848	570,351	577,610	.....	.....	.....	.....	7,062,667
New Brunswick.....	387,673	548,297	332,285	294,865	26,499	23,248	6,553	4,654	1,624,044
Nova Scotia.....	1,839,725	1,855,413	909,794	949,145	374,759	372,064	71,256	67,702	6,439,848
Ontario.....	5,659,585	4,311,075	483,216	409,242	25,001	26,890	1,733	1,101	10,894,948
Prince Edward Island.....	436,401	457,628	108,184	107,549	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,000,188
Quebec.....	2,020,439	2,743,744	768,166	706,789	44,514	38,920	26,651	21,313	7,298,626

Following table gives the number and tonnage of sea-going vessels cleared at the principal ports of the Dominion in 1901 :—

	VESSELS ENTERED AND CLEARED.					
	British.		Foreign.		Total.	
	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
U.S.	8	1,289	42	7,949	50	9,188
B.	67	14,782	9	4,042	76	18,824
.....	104	5,208	20	1,860	124	7,068
.....	15	1,384	15	5,728	33	7,110
.....	9	13,587	22	19,790	31	33,377
B.	6	7,554	41	20,030	47	27,574
S.	77	14,194	1	176	78	14,370
ve, N.S.	59	6,260	1	94	60	6,354
U.S.	43	8,712	32	21,746	75	30,458
U.B.	7	4,248	34	23,195	41	27,443
B.	246	27,900	382	7,568	628	35,468
.....	609	63,918	343	27,324	952	91,142
P.E.I.	114	71,162	33	62,236	147	133,398
.....	55	62,919	105	75,865	160	138,784
C.	250	157,510	359	253,262	609	410,772
.....	92	21,056	13	5,902	105	26,958
ve.	18	23,967	15	16,091	33	40,048
.....	114	157,275	257	197,673	371	354,948
.....	3	1,534	91	60,727	94	62,261
.....	1,520	1,221,305	502	406,228	2,022	1,627,533
.....	14	9,863	8	7,557	22	17,420
.....	48	16,754	173	77,371	221	94,125
.....	43	6,177	326	23,569	369	29,746
S.	187	241,651	369	529,462	556	771,103
S.	420	42,719	17	2,428	437	45,147
.....	791	1,983,233	78	126,542	869	2,109,775
.....	71	111,374	210	528,872	281	440,246
B.	45	54,951	69	47,168	114	102,119
ster, B.C.	238	24,280	45	2,178	283	26,458
U.B.	294	40,790	38	792	332	41,582
N.S.	1,032	220,668	299	132,393	1,331	353,061
S.	122	48,504	20	22,370	142	70,874
.....	13	16,339	20	13,796	33	30,135
ary, N.S.	187	73,253	79	38,930	266	112,183
.....	8	11,000	32	19,477	40	30,477
.....	390	976,906	76	102,261	466	1,079,167
.....	17	19,735	23	19,197	40	38,932
N.S.	49	7,680	36	6,149	85	13,829
.....	95	8,078	490	35,990	585	44,068
.....	176	211,407	200	319,504	376	530,911
U.B.	90	6,758	824	30,162	914	36,920
.....	1,658	617,904	1,470	528,936	3,128	1,146,840
B.	119	17,339	79	4,504	198	21,843
Que.	28	61,175	8	12,464	36	73,639
.....	416	380,687	782	563,855	1,198	944,542
.....	424	371,986	2,468	1,598,010	2,892	1,969,996
.....	138	41,021	50	49,326	188	90,347
S.	881	461,967	385	41,728	1,266	503,695

The following is a statement of British and Colonial shipping in 1900. The figures are all taken from official sources :—

SHIPPING IN BRITISH POSSESSIONS, 1896 TO 1900, EXCLUSIVE OF COASTING TRADE.

COUNTRIES.	TONNAGE OF VESSELS ENTERED AND CLEARED.				
	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
United Kingdom.....	85,462,422	90,198,863	90,963,966	97,782,847	98,521,142
Hong Kong.....	12,333,396	12,124,599	13,252,733	13,437,147	14,021,142
Malta.....	6,584,348	7,244,468	7,145,721	6,590,654	7,060,654
Gibraltar.....	8,660,931	8,720,169	9,114,390	8,628,537	8,960,654
Canada.....	11,458,824	12,010,980	12,583,485	13,237,054	14,431,142
Straits Settlement.....	11,120,998	11,147,662	11,534,840	12,103,550	13,331,142
India.....	8,226,600	7,698,585	7,784,630	9,115,646	8,621,142
New South Wales.....	6,189,760	6,744,431	6,919,928	6,995,551	8,014,142
Victoria.....	4,566,230	4,865,372	4,956,737	5,341,455	5,571,142
South Australia.....	3,494,966	3,747,685	3,667,526	3,619,251	3,661,142
Western Australia.....	2,136,378	2,377,832	2,389,626	2,638,648	3,221,142
Tasmania.....	890,861	1,084,168	1,158,993	1,318,117	1,221,142
New Zealand.....	1,241,756	1,362,232	1,531,048	1,619,049	1,671,142
Queensland.....	1,094,048	1,128,900	1,198,319	1,464,063	1,651,142
Ceylon.....	7,079,678	6,704,747	7,082,641	7,439,205	8,651,142
Windward Islands.....	3,204,210	3,853,301	3,592,465	3,254,406	3,301,142
Leeward Islands.....	1,631,266	1,585,297	1,599,232	1,627,217	1,651,142
Trinidad.....	1,211,847	1,296,902	1,163,722	1,262,298	1,271,142
Cape of Good Hope.....	4,867,719	5,404,165	5,602,955	6,500,002	9,501,142
Jamaica.....	1,488,905	1,560,944	1,827,719	1,798,511	1,741,142
Mauritius.....	782,827	667,391	645,544	664,101	671,142
British Guiana.....	695,229	621,198	648,708	653,475	701,142
Newfoundland.....	791,896	717,703	951,004	1,241,490	1,411,142
Gold Coast.....	1,103,836	1,158,027	1,122,016	1,250,410	1,411,142
Lagos.....	721,508	800,531	822,378	968,828	1,061,142
Sierra Leone.....	1,076,260	1,084,745	1,110,228	1,181,748	1,211,142
Natal.....	2,134,993	2,494,463	2,526,822	2,778,652	2,811,142
Bermuda.....	391,475	346,538	471,956	568,779	711,142
Honduras.....	339,066	390,123	363,884	382,258	411,142
Turk's and Caicos Island.....	261,678	328,374	243,107	237,904	241,142
Bahamas.....	436,578	518,217	741,522	979,819	1,111,142
Gambia.....	231,625	258,398	328,145	284,635	291,142
St. Helena.....	177,111	163,896	202,836	217,278	221,142
Fiji.....	231,056	248,015	266,519	255,447	261,142
Falkland Islands.....	109,667	107,942	124,147	146,932	151,142
Labuan.....	257,746	325,180	448,640	349,485	351,142
New Guinea.....	19,859	28,824	26,551	38,774	41,142
Seychelles.....	196,031	136,435	136,406	192,178	201,142

* 1901.

Gibraltar and Malta being merely ports of call, it will be seen that British possession outside of the United Kingdom has a larger shipping trade than Canada, though the combined shipping of the Australasias exceeds that of this country; the latter figures, however, including intercolonial trade.

table gives the tonnage of vessels trading to and from some of the principal foreign countries. It will be seen that, including the United States, Canada ranked fourteenth in 1899 among the countries of the world in regard to the magnitude of her shipping trade.

TONNAGE OF VESSELS ENTERED AND CLEARED IN FOREIGN COUNTRIES, 1895 TO 1899, EXCLUSIVE OF COASTING TRADE.

COUNTRIES.	TONNAGE OF VESSELS ENTERED AND CLEARED.				
	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
.....	27,909,379	30,026,932	31,488,753	33,563,852	36,692,812
as	33,748,992	35,271,758	39,881,044	43,592,049	44,141,890
.....	25,922,486	28,023,337	28,765,414	26,843,144	29,140,330
.....	23,953,464	24,086,632	25,762,511	27,536,990	28,179,826
.....	20,492,296	22,670,007	23,418,703	24,618,194	25,543,667
.....	16,829,468	17,005,287	a 35,643,803	a 36,622,635	38,957,254
ope.	16,225,550	18,862,501	18,066,576	17,471,914	17,366,619
public.	13,261,453	15,208,853	12,877,812	14,170,560	15,307,452
.....	12,383,747	14,119,804	14,877,813	15,373,091	16,384,747
.....	13,531,245	15,611,910	16,897,809	17,325,827	18,825,920
.....	13,670,002	14,971,182	15,899,475	16,517,610	17,153,957
.....	12,424,936	14,525,623	17,806,171	17,904,563	17,128,715
.....	8,425,804	9,318,858	10,561,982	11,204,876	11,322,092
.....	8,507,107	9,504,935	9,600,102	9,924,620	10,992,715
.....	5,339,150	5,850,787	6,131,717	6,297,606	6,376,600
.....	5,771,152	7,277,422	6,084,274	6,111,792	6,498,551
.....	3,366,453	3,934,415	3,701,155	4,069,870	4,494,530
.....	5,270,537	6,723,602	7,354,000	7,406,239	7,840,415
.....	4,985,657	5,551,681	5,055,667	.....	.....

a. of lake trade between the United States and Canada. United States vessels engaged in this trade are not allowed to engage in sea-going voyages.

g. coasting trade. Exclusive of Hungary.

g. coasting trade. b. Vessels of foreign type only.

The following table gives the tonnage of the world's output of new ships in the years 1900 and 1901.

Countries.	1900.	1901.
	Tons.	Tons.
United Kingdom.....	1,674,844	1,737,431
Germany.....	252,533	255,000
United States.....	179,138	273,000
Canada.....	1,875	3,000
Holland.....	36,637	53,700
Belgium.....	6,950	11,700
Norway.....	27,166	50,000
Sweden.....	6,466	18,000
France.....	73,310	25,000
Italy.....	34,834	25,000
Denmark.....	14,479	20,000
Russia.....	47,123	3,000
Austria.....	21,776	20,000
Spain and Portugal.....	4,840	4,000
Japan.....	23,784	20,000
China (European type).....	4,000	5,000
Singapore, &c. (European type).....	3,000	1,000
Other countries.....	10,000	10,000
Total.....	2,421,755	2,666,300

The following table gives the number of vessels, tonnage and the indicated horse power of

THE WORLD'S OUTPUT OF WAR AND MERCHANT SHIPS IN 1900 AND 1901.

	1900.			1901.		
	Vessels.	Tons.	I. H. P.	Vessels.	Tons.	I. H. P.
England.....	816	994,519	679,380	834	1,091,347	881,000
Scotland.....	406	534,759	490,645	376	554,406	472,110
Ireland.....	26	131,431	67,601	23	151,922	100,000
United Kingdom.....	1,248	1,660,709	1,237,626	1,233	1,797,675	1,453,110
British Colonies and foreign countries.....	694	733,734	705,182	900	869,275	769,890
Total, world.....	1,942	2,394,443	1,942,808	2,133	2,666,950	2,222,990

TRED TONNAGE OF THE PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD.

COUNTRIES.	Year.	SAILING VESSELS.		STEAM VESSELS.		TOTAL.	
		Number.	Tonnage.	Number.	Tonnage.	Number.	Tonnage.
Kingdom	1900	10,773	2,096,498	9,209	7,207,610	19,982	9,304,108
ates....	1900	13,271	1,884,842	7,053	2,657,797	20,324	4,542,639
.....	1899	2,040	289,248	872	298,421	2,912	587,669
.....	1899	5,698	1,052,687	1,128	482,247	6,826	1,534,934
mpire..	1899	2,466	587,639	1,293	1,150,159	3,759	1,737,798
.....	1900	4,634	366,438	2,101	293,096	6,735	659,534
.....	1899	14,262	450,636	1,227	507,120	15,489	957,756
.....	1899	5,666	558,224	409	314,830	6,074	873,054
.....	1899	2,259	267,766	714	334,215	2,973	601,981
.....	1898	2,171	275,950	495	43,876	2,666	319,826
.....	1898	1,145	164,504	436	341,951	1,581	506,455
Is....	1899	432	84,291	192	236,029	624	320,320
.....	1898	12,418	58,097	187	161,924	12,605	220,021
.....	1899	424	16,023	70	47,094	494	63,117
.....	1899	3,305	165,308	539	258,241	3,844	423,549
.....	1897	1,152	238,196	118	87,845	1,270	326,041
.....	1898	567	69,522	63	60,000	630	129,522
.....	1899	6	2,751	67	105,786	73	108,537
mpire..	1900	2,205	141,055	177	55,983	2,382	197,038
.....	1898	95	21,802	257	41,466	352	63,268
.....	1899	3,322	c 286,923	1,221	c 510,007	4,543	c 796,930
nd....	1899	310	42,014	212	87,569	522	129,583
l.....	1899	144	9,928	§ 90	12,867	234	22,795
tralia..	1899	227	22,421	108	28,445	335	50,866
.....	1899	156	8,894	44	6,485	200	15,379
.....	1899	233	37,837	148	60,964	381	98,801
stralia.	1899	135	6,653	30	5,442	165	12,095
Wales	1899	502	55,554	498	67,193	1,000	122,747

ns and upwards. ‡ Fishing vessels, &c., included. † 4 tons and upwards.
g the colonies. § Including river steamers. * 2 tons and upwards. a 25 tons
ls. b 50 tons and upwards. c Gross tonnage.

DESCRIPTION, NUMBER AND NET TONNAGE OF VESSELS ON THE
REGISTRY OF SHIPPING, CANADA.

Description of Vessels.	1867.		1873.		1883.	
	No.	Ton- nage.	No.	Ton- nage.	No.	Ton- nage.
Steam lifts.....			2	68	2	4
Steamers.....	355	45,766	558	68,760	1,006	30,53
Ships.....	164	168,612	205	223,005	196	20,82
Barkentines, brigs, barks and brigantines.	1,051	301,943	1,180	445,157	949	511,87
Schooners.....	3,471	191,080	3,642	218,168	4,048	173,62
Sloops.....	61	3,686	45	2,168	231	13,78
Barges.....	348	35,258	912	101,356	766	94,47
Scows.....	65	5,940	48	3,986	70	1,82
Wood-boats.....	121	7,193	190	11,003	89	1,35
Yachts.....			1	45	3	3
Not rigged.....	77	8,176			11	16
Smacks and yawls.....					3	18
Cutters.....						
Not described.....						
Dredges.....						
Totals.....	5,693	767,654	6,783	1,073,718	7,374	1,367,3

Description.	1892.		1895.		1898.	
	No.	Ton- nage.	No.	Ton- nage.	No.	Ton- nage.
Steam lifts.....						
Steamers.....	1,000	144,848	1,718	153,682	1,889	16
Ships.....	123	179,200	73	113,486	45	7
Barks, &c.....	495	286,194	342	194,367	222	17
Schooners.....	3,897	243,247	4,032	244,802	3,299	21
Sloops.....	269	16,904	328	23,609	385	1
Barges.....	541	81,601	589	84,357	542	1
Scows.....	78	6,630	89	6,694	76	
Wood-boats.....	73	4,504	60	3,568	128	
Yachts.....	9	175	14	205	14	
Not rigged.....	13	630	1	107	2	
Smacks and yawls.....	5	60	7	83	8	
Cutters.....	3	12	6	30	7	
Not described.....	3	344	3	495	7	
Dredges.....	1	62	9	352	3	
Totals.....	7,011	964,351	7,262	825,837	*6,427	*

* These totals differ from those given in the list of shipping issued by the Department of Marine. Elimination of errors, due to duplications, inaccurate additions and correction of team boats with steam boats, gives the above corrected figures.

In 1898 of the steamers, 336 with a gross tonnage of 102,418 tons and a net of 65,075 tons were paddle steamers, and 1,553 with a gross tonnage of 164,679 tons and a net of 95,539 tons were screw.

1895 paddle-wheel steamers numbered 306 with a net tonnage of 1,382 tons; screw steamers numbered 1,382 with a net tonnage of 1

83 there were 379 wheel with net tonnage of 61,665 tons, and 627 with net tonnage of 64,547 tons.

GRAVING DOCKS IN CANADA.

There are four graving docks in Canada, three belonging to the Federal Government and one owned by a company. For 20 years from the completion the company owning it have subsidies from the Imperial and Canadian Governments and from the city of Halifax, amounting in all to about (£6,180). The following statement shows the dimensions of these docks :—

NAME.	Length.	WIDTH.			Water on Sills.	RISE OF	
		At coping.	At entrance.	At bottom.		Spring tide.	Neap tide.
	Ft.	Ft.	Ft.	Ft.	Ft.	Ft.	Ft.
Esquimalt, B.C.	430	90	65	41	*26½	7 to 10	3 to 8
Kingston, Ont.	280	70	55	47	†	.....	.....
Lévis, Qué.	600	100	62	73	26½	26½	20½
Halifax, N.S.	585	102	89½	72	30	6	3

ordinary spring tide. †16½ feet at high and 14½ feet at low water.

Three Government docks cost for construction, as under :—

Esquimalt (to June 30, 1901).....	\$1,149,146*
Kingston (to June 30, 1901).....	513,089
Lévis (to June 30, 1901).....	1,020,431

including \$243,333 (£50,000) contributed by the Imperial Government.

REPAIRS AND TONNAGE OF VESSELS DOCKED, AND THE REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE ON THE GOVERNMENT GRAVING DOCKS, 1895-1901.

NAME.	Year.	Number of Vessels Docked.	Tonnage.	Revenue.	EXPENDITURES.		
					Repairs and Improvements.	Staff and Maintenance.	Total.
				\$	\$	\$	\$
Esquimalt, B.C.	1895	11	21,573	6,320	.....	10,420	10,420
	1896	15	26,731	10,222	.....	12,355	12,355
	1897	13	27,914	7,515	.....	10,770	10,770
	1898	14	28,453	6,234	.....	11,746	11,746
	1899	29	47,668	10,316	.....	11,957	11,957
	1900	20	35,977	6,891	.....	13,251	13,251
Kingston, Ont.	1901	25	46,328	12,348	.....	11,831	11,831
	1895	24	10,493	2,878	.....	5,940	5,940
	1896	65	25,063	3,955	925	5,357	6,282
	1897	58	26,006	6,361	.....	4,657	4,657
	1898	35	17,623	7,448	.....	4,734	4,734
	1899	59	28,580	7,507	.....	5,047	5,047
Lévis, Que.	1900	28	11,785	4,114	4,745	4,792	9,537
	1901	45	20,159	4,665	.....	6,133	6,133
	1895	8	14,835	13,795	.....	8,322	8,322
	1896	8	16,106	8,835	.....	9,206	9,206
	1897	7	16,854	12,347	.....	7,719	7,719
	1898	7	18,913	19,840	.....	6,148	6,148
	1899	8	13,711	13,786	.....	7,236	7,236
	1900	4	11,666	10,717	.....	5,096	5,096
	1901	8	24,161	17,722	.....	8,767	8,767

POST OFFICE STATISTICS.

POSTAGE RATES.

On 25th December, 1898, the inter-imperial rate of postage on was made two cents per half ounce or fraction of half ounce.

The following parts of the British Empire joined in establishing th between themselves.

Aden.	Lagos.
Ascension.	Leeward Islands.
Bahama Islands.	Malay States.
Barbados.	Malta.
Bermuda.	Mauritius.
British Central Africa.	Natal.
" East "	Newfoundland.
" Honduras.	New Zealand.
" Guiana.	Niger Coast Protectorate.
" India.	" Company's Territories.
" North Borneo Company's Ter-	Orange River Colony.
ritory (including Colony of Labuan).	Sarawak.
Canada.	Seychelles.
Cape Colony.	Sierra Leone.
Ceylon.	Straits Settlement.
Cyprus.	St. Helena.
Falkland Islands.	Tobago.
Fiji.	Transvaal.
Gambia.	Trinidad.
Gibraltar.	Turk's Island.
Gold Coast.	Uganda.
Hong Kong.	United Kingdom.
Jamaica.	Windward Islands.
Johore.	Zanzibar.

On the 31st December a proclamation in the Official Gazette ann that on and after 1st January, 1899, the postage rate on letters Canada would be two cents per ounce.

The actual railway mileage over which mails were carried in 190 was 16,962 miles, and the train mileage numbered 17,537,847 mil addition to the above mileage by rail there was a water service of 1, miles.

OF POST OFFICES IN CANADA, AND ESTIMATED NUMBER, NUMBER PER HEAD, OF LETTERS AND POST CARDS SENT, O 1901.

NUMBERED 30.	Number of Post Offices.	ESTIMATED NUMBER SENT.				Number of Letters per Head.
		Registered Letters.	Free Letters.	Total Letters Posted.	Post Cards.	
.....	3,638	704,750	733,000	18,100,000	.....	5.37
.....	3,766	850,000	874,000	21,920,000	.....	6.42
.....	3,820	1,000,000	1,034,000	24,500,000	.....	7.09
.....	3,943	1,100,000	1,218,000	+ 27,050,000	.....	7.69
.....	4,135	1,280,000	1,125,000	+ 30,600,000	.....	8.47
.....	4,518	1,377,000	1,091,000	+ 34,579,000	.....	9.43
.....	4,706	1,562,900	1,432,200	+ 39,358,500	.....	10.28
.....	4,892	1,750,000	1,290,000	+ 42,000,000	.....	10.81
.....	5,015	1,774,000	1,059,292	41,800,000	4,646,000	10.58
.....	5,161	1,842,000	1,096,000	41,510,000	5,450,000	10.34
.....	5,378	1,980,000	1,250,000	44,000,000	6,455,000	10.78
.....	5,606	1,940,000	1,384,000	43,900,000	6,942,000	10.59
.....	5,773	2,040,000	1,464,000	45,800,000	7,800,000	10.86
.....	5,935	2,253,000	1,838,000	48,170,000	9,640,000	11.11
.....	6,171	2,450,000	2,390,000	56,200,000	11,300,000	12.82
.....	6,395	2,650,000	2,600,000	62,800,000	12,940,000	14.16
.....	6,837	3,000,000	2,824,000	66,100,000	13,580,000	14.74
.....	7,084	3,060,000	2,960,000	68,400,000	13,800,000	15.07
.....	7,295	3,400,000	3,310,000	71,000,000	15,109,000	15.47
.....	7,534	3,560,000	3,160,000	74,300,000	16,356,000	16.02
.....	7,671	3,580,000	3,500,000	80,200,000	16,586,000	17.11
.....	7,838	3,649,000	3,872,000	92,668,000	19,355,000	19.55
.....	7,913	3,280,000	3,870,000	94,100,000	19,480,000	19.63
.....	8,061	3,292,000	4,078,000	97,975,000	20,300,000	20.22
.....	8,288	3,286,700	4,606,000	102,850,000	20,815,000	21.04
.....	8,477	3,254,000	4,723,000	106,290,000	22,790,000	21.53
.....	8,664	3,237,200	4,925,500	107,145,000	23,695,000	21.49
.....	8,832	3,183,200	4,441,000	107,565,000	24,025,000	21.37
.....	9,103	3,505,500	4,808,800	116,028,000	24,794,800	22.81
.....	9,191	3,509,500	5,501,000	123,830,000	26,140,000	24.08
.....	9,282	3,534,500	5,673,250	134,975,000	28,153,000	25.96
.....	9,420	3,675,400	5,400,500	150,375,000	27,450,000	28.59
.....	9,627	4,312,000	6,318,000	178,292,500	27,130,000	33.50
.....	9,834	4,528,000	6,839,000	191,650,000	26,842,000	35.57

ding post cards.

NEWSPAPERS, PERIODICALS, BOOKS, CIRCULARS, PARCELS, &c.
1868 TO 1901.

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30.	Newspapers and Periodicals posted otherwise than from Office of Publication.	Newspapers and Periodicals posted from Office of Publication.	Books, Circulars, Samples, Patterns, &c.	Parcels, Domestic and Foreign.	Total.	Number per Head.
1868.....	18,860,000			24,800	18,884,800	5.6
1869.....	18,700,000			38,720	18,738,720	5.4
1870.....	20,150,000			51,344	20,201,344	5.8
1871.....	22,250,000			64,160	22,314,160	6.2
1872.....	24,400,000			95,200	24,495,200	6.7
1873.....	25,480,000			112,300	25,592,300	6.8
1874.....	29,000,000			102,800	29,102,800	7.4
1875.....	31,300,000			131,352	31,431,352	8.0
1876.....	38,549,000		4,539,912	70,724	43,159,636	10.9
1877.....	39,000,000		4,638,000	90,000	43,728,000	10.9
1878.....	6,252,740	33,483,672	5,090,000	107,800	44,934,212	11.9
1879.....	5,610,000	36,769,086	5,054,000	206,600	47,639,686	11.4
1880.....	5,870,000	39,250,062	5,224,000	217,000	50,561,062	11.9
1881.....	5,980,000	42,709,068	6,000,000	331,500	55,020,568	12.4
1882.....	7,150,000	43,695,000	7,186,000	394,000	58,425,000	13.3
1883.....	7,402,000	45,737,066	8,724,000	463,200	62,326,266	14.0
1884.....	8,210,000	47,779,532	10,160,000	541,000	66,690,532	14.8
1885.....	8,760,000	49,821,798	10,500,000	600,000	69,681,798	15.3
1886.....	9,200,000	51,864,064	15,140,000	640,000	76,844,064	16.7
1887.....	10,340,000	53,906,326	20,000,000	820,000	85,066,326	18.7
1888.....	10,850,000	55,948,591	17,810,000	763,900	85,372,491	18.2
1889.....	12,269,000	57,990,856	17,053,000	519,400	87,832,256	18.4
1890.....	10,950,000	60,033,121	16,897,000	371,500	88,251,621	18.4
1891.....	*25,890,000	62,066,386	†2,143,000	325,960	90,425,346	18.4
1892.....	*26,034,000	64,108,651	†2,266,600	345,660	92,754,911	18.5
1893.....	*24,220,000	66,150,916	†2,626,200	356,692	93,353,808	18.5
1894.....	*22,353,000	68,193,181	†2,715,000	356,680	93,617,861	18.5
1895.....	*22,730,000	70,235,446	†2,853,000	357,760	96,176,206	19.1
1896.....	*24,024,000	72,277,711	†3,672,700	344,330	100,318,741	19.7
1897.....	*22,915,000	74,319,976	†3,715,400	369,570	101,319,946	19.7
1898.....	*26,595,000	76,362,241	†5,186,000	349,414	108,492,655	20.3
1899.....	*34,830,000	78,404,506	†6,264,000	30,000	119,528,506	22.1
1900.....	*32,972,000	80,446,771	†6,744,250	31,938	120,194,959	22.7
1901.....	*34,470,000	82,489,036	†7,364,000	39,368	124,362,404	23.1

* Including books, circulars, samples, and patterns, &c.

† Packages of printer's copy, photographs, deeds, insurance policies, packets of merchandise, &c.

ESTIMATED NUMBER OF LETTERS AND POST CARDS, BY PROVINCES,
1893 TO 1901.

PROVINCES.	Year ended June 30.	Number of Post Offices.	ESTIMATED NUMBER SENT.				
			Registered Letters.	Free Letters.	Total Letters Posted.	Post Cards.	No. of Letters per Head.
.....	1893	3,058	1,830,000	3,700,000	57,500,000	15,175,000	27.00
	1894	3,102	1,790,000	3,900,000	57,750,000	15,625,000	27.03
	1895	3,138	1,750,000	3,400,000	57,900,000	15,750,000	27.02
	1896	3,185	1,864,000	3,600,000	61,791,000	15,879,000	28.74
	1897	3,198	1,785,000	4,150,000	65,500,000	16,750,000	30.37
	1898	3,213	1,796,000	4,235,000	69,250,000	18,250,000	32.00
	1899	3,228	1,840,000	4,016,000	77,500,000	17,900,000	35.70
	1900	3,282	2,062,500	4,750,000	90,062,500	17,800,000	41.36
	1901	3,311	2,140,000	4,745,000	96,000,000	17,500,000	43.94
.....	1893	1,533	680,000	386,000	23,250,000	3,950,000	15.26
	1894	1,575	700,000	386,000	23,325,000	4,070,000	15.16
	1895	1,600	700,000	395,000	23,375,000	4,150,000	15.04
	1896	1,640	841,000	446,000	25,092,000	4,487,000	15.98
	1897	1,664	865,000	525,000	26,850,000	4,750,000	16.92
	1898	1,698	820,000	520,000	31,125,000	4,950,000	19.41
	1899	1,744	815,000	510,000	33,300,000	4,810,000	20.56
	1900	1,781	1,050,000	585,000	40,250,000	4,350,000	24.60
	1901	1,830	1,060,000	875,000	42,000,000	4,330,000	25.41
ia.....	1893	1,534	180,000	168,000	7,850,000	1,440,000	17.35
	1894	1,562	185,000	160,000	7,900,000	1,550,000	17.43
	1895	1,589	185,000	162,000	7,950,000	1,600,000	17.50
	1896	1,648	203,000	192,000	8,500,000	1,705,000	18.67
	1897	1,657	237,000	205,000	9,100,000	1,725,000	19.95
	1898	1,673	229,000	245,000	9,450,000	1,705,000	20.68
	1899	1,686	245,000	238,000	10,500,000	1,480,000	22.93
	1900	1,723	305,000	275,000	12,400,000	1,510,000	27.02
	1901	1,754	340,000	335,000	13,900,000	1,500,000	30.23
swick..	1893	1,138	134,000	152,000	5,500,000	920,000	17.00
	1894	1,146	133,000	150,000	5,520,000	1,010,000	17.01
	1895	1,162	133,000	152,000	5,560,000	1,030,000	17.08
	1896	1,181	141,000	172,000	5,960,000	1,105,000	18.26
	1897	1,183	149,000	206,000	6,250,000	1,145,000	19.09
	1898	1,182	156,000	213,000	6,750,000	1,215,000	20.56
	1899	1,180	162,000	195,000	7,525,000	1,160,000	22.85
	1900	1,196	195,000	203,000	8,680,000	1,110,000	26.27
	1901	1,217	214,000	211,000	9,200,000	1,110,000	27.76
nd.....	1893	347	30,000	29,000	1,190,000	160,000	11.04
	1894	358	30,200	29,500	1,200,000	165,000	11.20
	1895	368	30,200	27,000	1,200,000	175,000	11.26
	1896	389	35,600	33,000	1,260,000	175,800	11.89
	1897	406	36,500	34,500	1,330,000	190,000	12.62
	1898	409	33,500	34,250	1,350,000	198,000	12.88
	1899	409	33,400	26,500	1,450,000	155,000	13.91
	1900	412	46,500	35,000	1,750,000	160,000	16.88
	1901	414	47,000	42,000	1,850,000	152,000	17.94
olumbia	1893	219	110,000	110,000	3,400,000	275,000	30.26
	1894	229	105,000	115,000	3,550,000	330,000	29.76
	1895	246	105,000	115,000	3,580,000	355,000	28.26
	1896	274	118,000	129,800	4,175,000	398,000	31.05
	1897	293	142,000	148,500	4,850,000	505,000	33.97
	1898	311	165,000	156,000	6,700,000	525,000	44.20
	1899	343	210,000	170,000	7,650,000	520,000	47.53
	1900	364	221,000	185,000	9,750,000	760,000	57.06
	1901	375	286,000	236,000	10,950,000	750,000	60.77

ESTIMATED NUMBER OF LETTERS AND POST CARDS, BY PROVINCE,
1893 TO 1901—*Concluded.*

PROVINCES.	Year ended June 30.	Number of Post Offices.	ESTIMATED NUMBER SENT.				No. of Letters per Head.
			Registered Letters.	Free Letters.	Total Letters Posted.	Post Cards.	
Manitoba and North-west Territories.....	1893	646	290,000	178,000	7,600,000	870,000	26.8
	1894	692	294,000	185,000	7,900,000	945,000	25.6
	1895	729	280,000	190,000	8,000,000	965,000	24.7
	1896	786	302,000	236,000	9,250,000	1,045,000	26.4
	1897	790	295,000	232,000	9,950,000	1,075,000	27.3
	1898	796	335,000	270,000	10,350,000	1,250,000	26.3
	1899	830	370,000	245,000	12,450,000	1,425,000	29.8
	1900	869	432,000	285,000	15,400,000	1,440,000	34.6
	1901	933	441,000	395,000	17,750,000	1,500,000	37.4

POSTAL REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE OF CANADA FROM 1868 TO 1901.

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30.	Revenue.	Expenditure	Expenditure in excess of Revenue.	AMOUNT PER HEAD.	
				Re-venue	Ex-penditure
	\$	\$	\$	\$ cts.	\$ cts.
1868.....	1,024,710	1,053,570	28,859	0 30	0 31
1869.....	973,056	1,079,828	106,772	0 29	0 32
1870.....	1,010,767	1,155,261	144,493	0 29	0 33
1871.....	1,079,767	1,271,006	191,238	0 31	0 36
1872.....	1,193,062	1,369,163	176,100	0 33	0 38
1873.....	1,406,984	1,553,604	146,619	0 38	0 42
1874.....	1,476,207	1,695,480	219,272	0 39	0 44
1875.....	1,536,509	1,873,241	336,731	0 40	0 46
1876.....	1,484,886	1,959,758	474,871	0 38	0 50
1877.....	1,501,134	2,075,618	574,483	0 37	0 52
1878.....	1,620,022	2,110,365	490,343	0 40	0 52
1879.....	1,534,363	2,167,266	632,902	0 37	0 52
1880.....	1,618,017	2,286,611	668,593	0 39	0 54
1881.....	1,767,953	2,333,189	565,236	0 41	0 54
1882.....	2,022,098	2,459,356	437,258	0 46	0 56
1883.....	2,264,384	2,687,394	423,009	0 51	0 61
1884.....	2,330,741	2,931,387	600,646	0 52	0 62
1885.....	2,400,062	3,097,882	697,820	0 53	0 65
1886.....	2,469,379	3,380,429	911,050	0 54	0 74
1887.....	2,603,255	3,458,100	854,845	0 56	0 75
1888.....	2,751,139	3,533,397	782,258	0 59	0 75
1889.....	2,984,222	3,746,040	761,817	0 63	0 79
1890.....	3,223,615	3,940,696	717,081	0 67	0 82
1891.....	3,374,888	4,020,740	645,852	0 70	0 83
1892.....	3,542,611	4,205,985	663,374	0 72	0 86
1893.....	3,696,062	4,343,758	647,696	0 75	0 88
1894.....	3,734,418	4,442,339	707,921	0 75	0 89
1895.....	3,815,456	4,616,313	800,857	0 76	0 92
1896.....	4,005,891	4,705,282	699,391	0 79	0 93
1897.....	4,311,243	4,897,783	586,540	0 84	0 95
1898.....	4,686,650	4,734,252	47,602	0 90	0 95
1899.....	4,336,279	4,793,699	457,420	0 82	0 91
1900.....	4,366,611	4,919,853	553,242	0 82	0 92
1901.....	4,641,608	5,163,622	512,014	0 86	0 96

the above expenditure in 1898, 1899, 1900 and 1901 the following were paid for mail subsidies :—

TABLE OF THE AMOUNTS OF MAIL SUBSIDIES PAID BY THE DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE DURING THE YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1901.

Mail Subsidies.	Amounts paid by Department of Trade and Commerce.
	\$
Australia.....	121,667
San Francisco.....	5,000
Great Britain.....	152,303
Newfoundland and Liverpool.....	17,500
Halifax and London.....	25,000
Glasgow.....	7,500
Belfast.....	7,500
Halifax and West Indies and South America.....	80,700
Digby.....	12,500
Minas Basin.....	2,500
Halifax, via Yarmouth.....	7,000
and Mainland.....	4,979
Newfoundland and Mainland.....	12,500
and Mainland.....	9,000
Gaspé Basin.....	11,330
St. Arichat, Canso, &c.....	7,739
and Narrows, &c.....	4,500
Newfoundland, via Cape Breton.....	2,000
Gaspé.....	7,000
Newfoundland and Great Britain.....	1,500
Manchester, G. B.....	38,284
St. Peter's and Irish Cove, &c.....	4,832
Japan.....	73,000
Metacamp.....	2,000
Montague Bridge, &c.....	1,114
and River Ouelle.....	5,000
New Great Britain.....	2,250
and St. Croix.....	2,000
Newhycomagh.....	1,000
Total for 1901.....	629,198
" 1900.....	599,832
" 1899.....	584,056
" 1898.....	589,773

Number of stamps, post bands, letter cards, post cards, &c., issued during the year was 244,616,040, as compared with 236,358,137 in 1900, showing an increase of 8,257,903, and almost the whole postal revenue derived from this source, the amount received from the sale of stamps, post cards, letter cards, &c., in 1901 having been \$4,401,139.

REGISTERED LETTERS IN CANADA, 1868 TO 1901.

Year.	Estimated Number of Registered Letters.	Number per Head.	Sent to Dead Letter Office.	Failed to Reach Destination.	HOW DISPOSED OF.			
					Delivered to Address.	Returned to Writers or Offices of origin.	Remaining in Office or with Postmaster for delivery.	Failed of Delivery.
1868.....	704,700	0.21	58					
1869.....	805,000	0.24	41					
1870.....	1,000,000	0.29	50					
1871.....	1,100,000	0.31	115					
1872.....	1,277,000	0.35	38	2,500				
1873.....	1,377,000	0.37	30	3,089				
1874.....	1,562,000	0.41	100	3,557				
1875.....	1,750,000	0.45	52	3,270				
1876.....	1,774,000	0.45	54	3,856				
1877.....	1,842,000	0.46	64	5,888				
1878.....	1,980,000	0.49	65	6,767				
1879.....	1,940,000	0.47	57	9,682	477	7,810	98	
1880.....	2,040,000	0.48	70	9,132	364	7,695	93	
1881.....	2,253,000	0.52	29	10,216	755	8,825	95	
1882.....	2,450,000	0.56	113	9,182	616	8,138	93	
1883.....	2,650,000	0.60	148	10,706	1,004	9,125	146	
1884.....	3,000,000	0.67	105	12,948	4,025	8,192	220	
1885.....	3,060,000	0.67	229	16,340	4,277	11,072	246	
1886.....	3,400,000	0.74	160	17,856	2,878	13,963	119	
1887.....	3,560,000	0.76	166	21,612	4,833	15,525	122	
1888.....	3,580,000	0.76	197	19,618	6,345	11,788	664	
1889.....	3,649,000	0.77	243	23,091	*	20,933	847	
1890.....	3,280,000	0.68	149	19,994	*	13,171	1,109	
1891.....	3,292,000	0.68	155	11,120	*	9,334	261	
1892.....	3,286,700	0.67	147	24,691	*	13,479	259	
1893.....	3,254,000	0.66	149	13,344	*	11,552	306	
1894.....	3,237,200	0.65	222	13,324	*	11,825	397	
1895.....	3,183,200	0.63	164	28,858	*	15,189	1,339	
1896.....	3,505,500	0.69	133	11,550	*	10,250	397	
1897.....	2,509,500	0.68	125	12,076	*	10,406	1,026	
1898.....	3,534,500	0.68	113	13,176	*	12,179	121	
1899.....	3,675,400	0.70	136	12,962	*	11,987	545	
1900.....	4,312,000	0.81	127	17,513	*	15,487	698	
1901.....	4,528,000	0.84	184	16,870	*	13,278	2,444	

* Included in letters returned to writers or offices of origin.

* This large number is accounted for by the fact that an immense number of notices were returned N.C.F. and were refused by the sender and were destroyed.

Of 4,528,000 registered letters estimated to have been sent in 1901 184 containing money failed to reach their destination. The content portion thereof, of 51 were made good by the officials or others held responsible for the loss; 27 were stolen, 13 lost or misdelivered, and in 29 no evidence could be obtained to account for discrepancies; 35 accidentally destroyed during course of post; 20 still under investigation, and 9 to have not reached office for which intended. There was an increase in the total number sent, as compared with 1900, of 216,000, and an increase in the number that miscarried of 57. In every 24,609 letters registered one miscarried, a larger proportion than in 1900, when it was one in 16,870 letters.

the number of letters and other articles sent to the dead letter office in the year, since Confederation, is given below :—

LETTERS, POST CARDS, CIRCULARS, BOOKS, PARCELS, &c., RECEIVED AT THE DEAD LETTER OFFICE IN CANADA DURING THE YEARS 1868 TO 1901.

Total Number.	How DISPOSED OF.						
	Returned to Other Countries.	Delivered or forwarded to Address.	Returned to Writers.	Remaining in Office or with Postmaster.	Failed of Delivery, contained no value. Destroyed.	Returned to printed Address.	Returned to Government Department.
312,220							
307,889							
324,291							
335,508							
380,810							
426,886							
508,160							
572,127							
587,376							
563,484							
630,847							
540,429	49,952	12,645	195,639	558	262,464	19,119	
592,385	63,755	12,546	219,728	1,380	270,764	19,622	4,590
617,712	69,857	14,387	235,686	1,454	270,621	18,259	7,448
658,762	76,820	12,083	279,566	2,258	264,122	19,166	4,744
717,271	88,553	13,198	284,771	2,480	298,478	21,909	7,881
764,731	106,843	24,124	275,497	2,269	321,229	25,254	9,515
787,110	111,681	25,111	268,725	2,000	343,838	26,239	9,516
753,489	97,556	25,744	258,491	14,155	320,953	26,769	9,821
833,742	96,396	29,507	274,734	11,414	383,319	29,109	9,263
916,929	95,184	31,601	358,213	10,680	380,404	30,968	9,879
893,298	100,462	31,514	300,046	10,989	405,392	33,509	11,386
922,541	104,059	18,330	270,209	4,415	479,182	36,667	9,679
973,530	109,809	19,838	276,982	4,556	513,310	37,158	11,877
1,057,781	121,133	22,600	306,703	7,539	547,309	38,913	13,584
1,009,166	131,836	25,478	281,969	10,641	502,667	45,805	10,770
1,036,853	152,318	32,822	300,043	9,277	497,682	37,397	7,404
960,031	134,343	24,973	288,770	8,547	471,850	23,093	8,455
969,746	110,470	26,253	316,172	7,084	464,918	26,472	18,377
875,107	113,176	24,079	271,113	6,004	427,191	24,222	9,322
940,533	133,580	39,609	284,000	4,003	449,220	23,806	8,223
831,262	124,265	*	243,137	7,676	436,575	14,123	5,486
1,067,856	180,818	*	351,598	6,097	506,038	14,795	8,510
1,071,011	159,217	*	357,343	13,154	518,569	13,065	9,663

Included in 'Returned to Writers.'

The number of letters containing money or other articles of value received at the office during the year was 25,902, and their contents were valued at \$1,693. Of the total number of dead letters, 127,872 originated in Canada and were returned as undelivered from other countries.

OPERATIONS OF THE MONEY ORDER SYSTEM IN CANADA, 1869 TO 1901.

Year.	Number of Offices.	Number of Orders Issued.	Amount of Orders Issued in Canada and Payable in Canada.	Amount of Orders Issued in Canada and Payable in other Countries.	Total Amount of Orders Issued in Canada.	Amount of Orders Issued in other Countries Payable in Canada.	Losses Sustained.	Average Value of Orders Issued.
1869.....	350	96,627	\$ 3,193,306	\$ 370,339	\$ 3,563,645	\$ 100,828	\$ 3,170	\$ cts. 36 88
1870.....	558	110,021	3,489,610	420,640	3,910,250	117,914	1,585	35 54
1871.....	571	120,521	4,057,735	478,609	4,546,344	128,694	.....	37 73
1872.....	634	136,422	5,573,020	531,100	5,154,120	147,220	478	37 73
1873.....	644	161,006	5,569,298	670,207	6,239,506	190,695	2,037	38 73
1874.....	662	179,851	6,090,173	687,255	6,767,427	177,503	119	37 57
1875.....	687	181,091	6,132,005	579,444	6,711,359	161,091	797	37 06
1876.....	736	238,668	6,157,513	708,805	6,866,318	239,314	4,229	28 77
1877.. ..	754	253,932	6,164,836	691,195	6,856,031	408,296	6,166	27 00
1878.....	769	268,417	6,412,577	718,319	7,130,896	498,745	637	23 10
1879.. ..	772	281,725	6,088,551	702,202	6,788,753	505,838	147	24 10
1880.. ..	775	304,068	6,265,311	822,126	7,207,337	698,651	266	23 25
1881.. ..	786	326,268	6,679,547	1,045,665	7,725,212	1,002,726	161	23 54

POST OFFICE

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1885.....	885	499,243	8,264,008	2,130,308	10,394,311	1,185,761	4,908	20 30
1886.....	910	529,458	8,146,086	2,085,084	10,231,189	1,245,967	25	19 32
1887.....	933	574,899	8,093,887	2,285,088	10,328,984	1,496,674	1,179	17 97
1888.....	944	630,968	8,520,776	2,395,842	10,916,618	1,726,011	3,113	17 30
1889.....	990	673,813	8,692,419	2,573,501	11,265,920	1,756,945	*	16 72
1890.....	1,027	780,503	9,359,434	2,638,427	11,997,862	1,851,069	*	16 37
1891.....	1,080	855,619	9,854,052	2,624,126	12,478,178	1,984,360	*	14 58
1892.....	1,120	919,996	10,210,099	2,615,602	12,825,701	2,077,887	*	13 94
1893.....	1,168	967,866	10,404,857	2,498,119	12,902,976	2,269,635	*	13 33
1894.....	1,193	1,052,410	10,487,280	2,758,710	13,245,990	2,224,343	*	12 59
1895.....	1,261	1,092,052	10,736,647	2,480,674	13,187,322	2,055,984	*	12 07
1896.....	1,310	1,131,152	10,726,661	2,355,200	13,081,861	2,124,553	*	11 56
1897.....	1,349	1,162,209	10,680,835	2,306,396	12,987,231	2,245,467	*	11 17
1898.....	1,739	1,164,867	12,082,658	2,435,822	14,518,490	2,162,971	*	12 46
1899.....	1,779	1,061,373	12,001,224	2,466,773	14,467,997	2,221,385	*	13 63
1900.....	1,847	1,074,922	13,148,520	3,080,549	16,209,069	2,470,565	*	15 08
1901.....	1,904	1,151,024	14,324,289	3,631,969	17,956,258	2,592,845	*	15 60

* No returns available.

There was an increase of 57 in the number of money order offices in operation. They are distributed among the provinces in the following order:—

	1901.	1900.	1899.	1898.		1901.	1900.	1899.	1898.
Ontario	843	830	816	803	Manitoba	112	106	96	90
Quebec	399	386	376	371	British Columbia ..	115	103	88	79
Nova Scotia	211	209	206	203	The Territories ..	63	59	50	46
New Brunswick ..	137	134	129	127	P. E. Island	21	19	18	17
					Yukon	3	1	..	..

Number and amount of money orders issued and paid in each province in 1901:—

PROVINCES.	MONEY ORDERS ISSUED.		MONEY ORDERS PAID.	
	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.
		\$		\$
Ontario	546,860	7,705,065	576,935	8,463,800
Quebec	157,766	2,528,416	169,318	2,863,101
Nova Scotia	139,573	2,002,531	94,465	1,703,963
New Brunswick ..	61,019	926,226	53,652	914,236
Manitoba	64,821	1,025,190	50,675	1,116,857
British Columbia ..	112,351	1,951,289	46,045	1,175,988
P. E. Island	9,179	136,020	8,485	107,289
The Territories ..	39,920	647,192	15,733	388,196
Yukon	19,535	1,034,328	731	37,702
Canada	1,151,024	17,956,257	1,016,639	16,830,361

The commissions received on money orders issued during the year 1901 amounted to \$122,598.

MONEY ORDER TRANSACTIONS BETWEEN THE DOMINION AND OTHER COUNTRIES, 1868 TO 1901.

Year.	UNITED KINGDOM.		UNITED STATES.		NEWFOUNDLAND.		OTHER COUNTRIES.	
	Amount of Orders.		Amount of Orders.		Amount of Orders.		Amount of Orders.	
	Issued in Canada.	Payable in Canada.	Issued in Canada.	Payable in Canada.	Issued in Canada.	Payable in Canada.	Issued in Canada.	Payable in Canada.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1868 ..	389,796	87,437	..	..	3,321	3,142	..	..
1869 ..	367,092	94,308	..	..	3,246	6,514	..	..
1870 ..	415,393	110,585	..	..	5,246	7,328	..	..
1871 ..	474,376	121,644	..	..	4,321	5,049	..	..
1872 ..	577,443	142,301	..	..	3,656	4,928	..	..
1873 ..	665,407	156,888	..	..	4,799	3,807	..	..
1874 ..	661,501	171,487	..	..	5,753	6,014	..	..
1875 ..	572,246	174,160	..	..	7,197	6,930	..	..
1876 ..	491,363	194,680	212,135	156,134	5,305	8,499	..	..
1877 ..	409,474	188,116	276,821	207,389	5,699	12,280	..	..
1878 ..	383,808	189,082	328,264	246,586	6,245	23,076	..	..
1879 ..	361,940	176,067	335,200	308,256	5,061	21,509	..	..
1880 ..	397,589	181,561	420,966	494,637	3,570	22,452	..	..
1881 ..	430,686	175,461	610,094	807,372	4,883	19,901	..	..
1882 ..	550,150	170,304	781,167	1,003,079	4,309	20,644	..	..
1883 ..	827,200	196,467	1,023,548	1,015,358	5,415	24,448	..	..
1884 ..	862,822	257,738	1,190,852	959,691	5,231	29,150	36,946	11,500
1885 ..	769,679	299,563	1,288,245	820,046	6,652	37,863	63,653	2,500

KEY ORDER TRANSACTIONS BETWEEN THE DOMINION AND OTHER COUNTRIES, 1868 TO 1901—*Concluded.*

UNITED KINGDOM.		UNITED STATES.		NEWFOUNDLAND.		OTHER COUNTRIES.	
Amount of Orders.		Amount of Orders.		Amount of Orders.		Amount of Orders.	
Issued in Canada.	Payable in Canada.	Issued in Canada.	Payable in Canada.	Issued in Canada.	Payable in Canada.	Issued in Canada.	Payable in Canada.
\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
753,743	294,484	1,232,000	861,347	6,467	40,092	92,883	50,079
837,146	304,115	1,262,382	1,096,363	11,997	42,114	123,118	53,081
958,001	328,674	1,297,734	1,283,094	22,177	51,482	117,930	62,761
1,033,331	364,657	1,391,743	1,261,103	24,055	63,814	124,372	67,370
1,000,460	383,263	1,471,946	1,332,196	26,942	73,555	139,079	62,044
975,378	381,452	1,469,819	1,465,904	28,265	73,545	150,664	63,162
937,679	393,289	1,478,102	1,515,212	22,247	88,124	177,566	81,254
845,930	412,588	1,461,304	1,645,140	21,949	127,389	168,929	84,510
909,273	458,703	1,634,750	1,451,817	19,208	220,234	195,478	93,588
818,384	487,912	1,443,419	1,352,986	20,306	123,070	168,565	92,016
775,866	479,104	1,365,827	1,510,695	16,795	38,770	196,712	95,984
744,886	495,585	1,354,196	1,605,989	18,811	43,397	188,503	100,496
793,615	523,627	1,393,285	1,492,868	27,960	43,761	220,961	100,040
819,647	524,665	1,376,598	1,544,321	33,612	44,924	236,906	107,466
928,665	505,757	1,680,617	1,804,830	53,646	50,512	371,853	72,467
1,023,039	519,497	2,118,295	1,909,168	78,509	53,503	376,576	73,536

TOTAL MONEY ORDERS ISSUED IN CANADA AND PAYABLE IN CANADA.

	Great Britain.	United States.	Newfoundland.	Other Countries.
	\$	\$	\$	\$
2	2,780,375	.....	46,751	.....
7 average	556,075	.....	9,350	.....
7	3,685,322	(2 yrs) 852,879	66,283	.....
7 average	737,064	426,489	13,256	.....
2	3,016,648	5,335,621	131,650	.....
7 average	603,330	1,067,124	20,330	.....
7	5,402,957	10,749,832	209,489	(4 yrs) 466,301
7 average	1,080,592	2,149,966	41,898	116,575
2	6,756,184	13,966,853	474,206	1,046,202
7 average	1,351,237	2,793,371	94,841	209,240
7	6,428,231	14,826,123	649,929	1,324,781
7 average	1,285,646	2,965,225	129,986	264,956
.....	1,317,242	2,886,153	71,723	331,001
.....	1,344,312	2,920,919	78,536	344,372
.....	1,434,422	3,485,447	104,158	444,320
.....	1,542,536	4,027,463	132,012	450,112

Rate of Charges on local Money Orders :—

For orders up to \$ 2.50.....		Rate.
Over \$2.50	5.00.....	3 cents.
" 5.00	10.00.....	4 "
" 10.00	20.00.....	6 "
" 20.00	30.00.....	10 "
" 30.00	40.00.....	12 "
" 40.00	50.00.....	15 "
" 50.00	60.00.....	20 "
" 60.00	70.00.....	24 "
" 70.00	80.00.....	28 "
" 80.00	90.00.....	32 "
" 90.00	100.00.....	36 "
" 90.00	100.00.....	40 "

An arrangement was concluded on April 1, 1901, between Canada and the United States of North America, under which all postal money sent from Canada to the United States goes at the domestic rate of three-tenths of one per cent instead of the international rate of one per cent as previous to the 1st.

The rates charged in Canada are now as follows, viz :—

On orders up to \$ 5.00.....		Rate.
Over \$5.00	10.00.....	3 cents.
" 10.00	30.00.....	6 "
" 30.00	50.00.....	10 "
" 50.00	75.00.....	15 "
" 75.00	100.00.....	25 "
" 75.00	100.00.....	30 "

POSTAL NOTE SYSTEM.

The Postal Note system was inaugurated throughout Canada on August 1 1898. These notes offer a cheap and convenient means of transmitting small sums of money through the mails. Their use is confined to the Dominion.

The denominations of Postal Notes are seventeen in number. The following table gives the different amounts and the commission charge thereon :—

Denomination.	Commission.	Denomination.	Commission.
\$ cts.		\$ cts.	
0 20.....	1 cent.	0 80.....	2 cents.
0 25.....	1 "	0 90.....	2 "
0 30.....	1 "	1 00.....	2 "
0 40.....	1 "	1 50.....	2 "
0 50.....	2 cents.	2 00.....	2 "
0 60.....	2 "	2 50.....	2 "
0 70.....	2 "	3 00.....	3 "
0 75.....	2 "	4 00.....	3 "
		5 00.....	3 "

FINANCE STATISTICS.

AND PAYMENTS ON ACCOUNT OF THE CONSOLIDATED FUND
DINARY REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE, 1868 TO 1901.

END JUNE 30.	CONSOLIDATED FUND.		Revenue in excess of Expenditure.	Expenditure in excess of Revenue.
	Revenue.	Expenditure.		
	\$	\$	\$	\$
.....	13,687,928	13,486,092	201,836	.....
.....	14,379,174	14,038,084	341,090	.....
.....	15,512,225	14,345,509	1,166,716	.....
.....	19,335,560	15,623,081	3,712,479	.....
.....	20,714,813	17,589,468	3,125,345	.....
.....	20,813,469	19,174,647	1,638,822	.....
.....	24,205,092	23,316,316	888,776	.....
.....	24,648,715	23,713,071	935,644	.....
.....	22,587,587	24,488,372	.....	1,900,785
.....	22,059,374	23,519,301	.....	1,460,027
.....	22,375,011	23,503,158	.....	1,128,146
.....	22,517,382	24,455,381	.....	1,937,999
.....	23,307,406	24,850,634	.....	1,543,228
.....	29,635,297	25,502,554	4,132,743	.....
.....	33,383,455	27,067,103	6,316,352	.....
.....	35,794,649	28,730,157	7,064,492	.....
.....	31,861,961	31,107,706	754,255	.....
.....	32,797,001	35,037,060	.....	2,240,059
.....	33,177,040	39,011,612	.....	5,834,572
.....	35,754,993	35,657,680	97,313	.....
.....	35,908,463	36,718,495	.....	810,032
.....	38,782,870	36,917,835	1,865,035	.....
.....	39,879,925	35,994,031	3,885,894	.....
.....	38,579,311	36,343,568	2,235,743	.....
.....	36,921,872	36,765,894	155,987	.....
.....	38,168,609	36,814,053	1,354,556	.....
.....	36,374,693	37,585,026	.....	1,210,333
.....	33,978,129	38,132,005	.....	4,153,876
.....	36,618,591	36,949,142	.....	330,551
.....	37,829,778	38,349,760	.....	519,982
.....	40,555,238	38,832,526	1,722,712	.....
.....	46,741,250	41,903,501	4,837,749	.....
.....	51,029,994	42,975,280	8,054,714	.....
.....	52,514,701	46,866,368	5,648,333	.....

RECEIPTS AND THEIR SOURCES.
CUSTOMS REVENUE.

Duties on Merchandise.	Duties Collected.	
	1900.	1901.
	\$	\$
.....	110,022	125,631
.....	181,967	184,616
.....	58,925	58,145
.....	104,289	92,148
.....	658,942	637,189
.....	433,423	473,186
.....	67,346	67,739
.....	179,143	223,734

CUSTOMS REVENUE—Continued.

Duties on Merchandise.	Duties Collected, 1900.	Duties Collected, 1901.	
	\$	\$	
Class D.—Manufactured articles ready for consumption—Con.			
Leather manufactures	191,773	209,307	
Metal manufactures	195,473	176,838	
Oil cloth	69,611	71,322	
Optical instruments	47,079	41,532	
Packages	120,497	133,438	
Paper manufactures	412,535	497,962	
Soaps	104,276	92,445	
Tobacco pipes	71,276	95,365	
Twine, all kinds	11,511	15,227	
Umbrellas and parasols	29,314	20,461	
Varnish, &c.	25,723	33,934	
Watches, &c.	76,608	90,508	
Wood manufactures	165,356	159,822	
Woollen manufactures	2,390,805	2,252,752	
All other articles	905,071	883,215	
Total, Class D	12,711,155	12,570,746	
Class E.—Articles of voluntary use, luxuries, &c.—			
Ale, beer and porter	81,028	74,312	
Collars of cotton and linen, and cuffs	20,111	28,393	
Curtains	130,515	120,908	
Carpets	298,626	255,963	
Cotton fabrics and embroideries, &c.	49,943	42,408	
Fancy goods	578,728	583,625	
Gold and silver manufactures, jewellery, &c.	267,469	257,167	
Musical instruments	108,693	113,765	
Perfumery, pomades, &c.	13,347	16,800	
Silk manufactures	1,162,771	1,098,933	
Spirits and wines	3,238,515	3,570,949	
Tobacco	486,006	493,768	
All other articles	112,726	125,653	
Total, Class E.	6,548,478	6,782,644	
1900.	Dutiable.	Free.	Duty.
Value of imports, dutiable and free, and duties collected in the above mentioned classes—	\$	\$	\$
A	17,635,637	12,373,343	4,591,540
B	5,087,130	28,264,162	1,389,688
C	19,555,821	16,123,616	3,648,249
D	50,147,815	10,690,389	12,711,155
E	11,920,392	708,573	6,548,478
Total	104,346,795	68,160,083	28,889,110
1901.	Dutiable.	Free.	Duty.
A	19,303,246	11,852,749	4,833,645
B	5,983,132	29,950,935	1,459,905
C	16,808,459	15,986,817	3,460,040
D	51,812,636	13,784,508	12,570,746
E	12,062,283	655,929	6,782,644
Total	105,969,756	71,730,938	29,106,980

CUSTOMS REVENUE—*Concluded.*

Duties on Merchandise.	Duties Collected, 1900.	Duties Collected, 1901.
<i>Internal Revenue.</i>		
Tax collected on—	\$	\$
Spirits.....	4,774,527	5,180,770
Tobacco and cigars.....	4,078,110	4,175,282
Malt liquor.....	7,174	6,500
Malt.....	800,448	977,300
Petroleum inspection.....	5,505	.....
Bonded manufactures.....	30,171	41,282
Other receipts.....	33,774	38,370
Methylated spirits.....	64,965	73,075
Total, internal revenue.....	9,854,674	10,496,510
Postal service—revenue (gross).....	4,345,823	4,641,000
Miscellaneous—		
Casual.....	469,568	502,923
Cullers' fees.....	8,155	8,271
Dominion lands.....	1,388,024	1,517,250
Dominion steamers.....	13,468	19,127
Fisheries, including <i>modus vivendi</i>	88,497	83,180
Fines and forfeitures.....	25,982	23,065
Gas and electric light inspection and law stamps.....	40,203	42,622
Interest on investments.....	1,683,051	1,784,850
Insurance superintendence.....	10,902	11,200
* Imperial contribution to Sable Island.....	2,852	2,700
Militia, including military college.....	47,755	47,000
Ordnance lands.....	11,003	11,100
Patent fees.....	121,430	130,000
Penitentiaries.....	68,830	30,711
Public works, including railways and canals.....	5,232,459	5,770,071
Premium and discount.....	162,187	64,922
Steamboat inspection.....	34,840	35,877
Superannuation.....	51,575	50,675
Mariners' Fund.....	59,946	60,700
Weights and measures.....	53,524	54,323
Miscellaneous.....	8,085	11,800
Total.....	9,582,236	10,329,640
<i>Recapitulation of Receipts.</i>		
Customs revenue.....	28,889,110	29,106,880
Internal revenue.....	9,854,674	10,496,510
Postal service (gross).....	4,345,823	4,641,000
Miscellaneous.....	9,582,236	10,329,640
Total.....	52,671,843	54,573,030
<i>Expenditures and their sources—</i>		
Charges on public debt.....	\$13,392,479	\$13,490,130
Post office.....	4,919,853	5,153,622
Subsidies (provinces).....	4,250,608	4,250,608
Railways and canals (including collection of revenue).....	5,433,127	6,588,570
Public works.....	2,472,748	3,688,410
Militia and defence.....	1,846,179	2,061,075
Civil government.....	1,420,998	1,474,300
Indians.....	1,037,436	1,019,225
Legislation.....	338,302	1,172,725

* Including signal station dues in 1900 amounting to \$905, and in 1901 to \$1,907.

EXPENDITURES AND THEIR SOURCES—*Concluded.*

	Expenditure 1900.	Expenditure 1901.
	\$	\$
re and their sources— <i>Con.</i>		
is (collection of revenue).....	1,071,222	1,123,817
istration of justice.....	827,561	873,233
ed Police.....	843,989	912,151
bsidies and steamship subventions.....	509,832	629,198
ouse and coast service.....	523,485	578,618
(collection of revenue).....	468,994	458,383
ntiaries.....	438,421	456,851
ies.....	411,470	491,351
west Territories, Government of.....	354,210	504,388
nnuation.....	323,309	324,507
griculture and statistics.....	461,561	697,207
and river service.....	247,785	233,162
ration.....	434,563	444,730
ical survey and observatories.....	145,430	152,493
ion lands (collection of revenue).....	104,979	133,417
ntine.....	136,068	170,166
ts and measures, gas and electric light inspection.....	96,089	103,725
i Territory.....	331,850	274,954
aneous.....	712,480	655,848
Total.....	44,137,118	48,088,545

SUBSIDIES TO PROVINCES.

PROVINCES.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
	\$	\$	\$	\$
.....	1,339,287	1,339,287	1,339,287	1,339,287
.....	1,086,714	1,086,714	1,086,713	1,086,713
ia.....	432,809	432,807	432,807	432,807
awick.....	483,538	483,520	483,492	483,492
.....	470,336	483,687	483,687	483,687
lumbia.....	242,689	242,689	242,689	242,689
ward Island.....	182,000	181,932	181,932	181,932
Total.....	4,237,372	4,250,636	4,250,607	4,250,607

SUBSIDIES TO RAILWAYS—1901.

Atlantic and North-Western	\$ 185,600
Canadian Northern	537,600
Canadian Pacific	92,800
Central Ontario	67,200
Crow's Nest Pass	205,524
Grand Trunk	228,372
Great Northern	345,323
Inverness and Richmond	132,800
Massawippi Valley	5,376
Midland	170,264
Ottawa and New York	90,000
P. & P. J. & G. V. Rys. Interprovincial Bridge at Ottawa	212,500
Quebec Bridge	74,570
St. Mary's River Railway	75,000
South Shore	88,400
	\$ 2,512,329

PAYMENT BY CANADA ON CAPITAL ACCOUNT, 5 YEARS, 1897 TO 1901.

	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Canadian Pacific Railway	14,054	692	8,419	236	1,079
Intercolonial Railway	149,113	252,757	1,081,930	3,255,348	3,632,357
Digby and Annapolis Railway	41,457				
Prince Edward Island Railway		17,542	22,000	53,546	286,175
Lachine Canal	282,052	216,717	162,352	125,009	97,308
Sault Ste. Marie Canal	209,562	21,005	63,935	27,158	322,374
Rideau "	10,721			2,750	
Trent "	486,576	351,273	166,612	334,583	384,500
Welland "	2,282			18,167	224,357
Ottawa River Works	1,908	82,663	39,999	25,887	1,125
St. Lawrence River and Canals	1,355,536	2,535,592	3,466,979	2,106,011	1,423,710
" " Ship Channel	107,308	198,914	315,028	413,139	482,336
Rainy River	5,206				
Nanaimo Harbour	7,625				
Collingwood Harbour	4				
Port Arthur Harbour and Kaministiquia River	9,094	12,856	10,208	11,148	7,200
Dominion Lands	91,412	127,505	151,213	199,470	262,001
Militia	745,965	173,740	387,810	230,851	133,880
Government Buildings, Ottawa		165,082	59,858	67,185	40,402
Debts allowed to Provinces			267,026		
North-west Territories	3,285	-1,272	-1,853	-1,473	-1,627
Lévis Graving Dock				21,442	75,110
Montreal Harbour Improvement				1,197	43,286
St. Andrew's Rapids				6,501	15,412
Yukon Territory Buildings				110,665	383,614
" " Trails, Roads				102,749	
Yukon and British Columbia Telegraph Line				355,461	
Port Colborne Harbour				340	1,271
Total	3,523,160	*4,155,066	6,201,516	7,467,370	7,663,877

* Less \$12,835 transferred to Consolidated Fund.

FINANCE

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Year ended June 30.	Militia.	Canals.	Canadian Pacific Railway.	Debts allowed to Provinces.	Dominion Lands.	Inter- colonial and connected Railways.	Other Public Works.	Public Buildings, Ottawa.	Prince Edward Island Railway.	North- west Territories.	Total.
1868.		\$ 51,498				\$ 455,250		\$ 41,690		\$ 19,113	\$ 548,438
1869.		130,142				282,615		8,548		8,418	440,418
1870.						1,693,229				1,821,887	3,515,116
1871.			\$ 30,148			2,896,376				773,872	3,670,397
1872.		255,646	480,428	\$ 1,666,200		5,131,142		68,746		241,899	7,853,050
1873.		256,547	561,818	13,850,080		5,019,240		98,517		63,239	19,859,441
1874.		1,189,592	310,225	4,927,061		3,614,899		135,964			10,177,740
1875.		1,714,890	1,546,242	1,875		3,426,100		189,484	\$ 46,087		6,922,742
1876.		2,388,733	3,346,567			1,108,322		267,840	42,546		7,154,008
1877.		4,131,374	1,691,150			1,318,352		258,853	200,000		7,599,710
1878.		3,843,339	2,228,373			408,817		170,120	6,552		7,657,200
1879.		3,064,099	2,240,285			226,639		8,730	40,129		5,648,332
1880.		2,123,366	4,044,523			2,048,015		12,232	16,540		8,241,174
1881.		2,077,029	4,968,504			608,733		12,232			8,176,316
1882.		1,647,759	4,589,076		\$ 334,681	585,569		37,314	402		7,405,637
1883.		1,713,002	10,083,800		511,882	1,616,633		70,240	57,186		14,147,360
1884.		1,577,295	11,192,722	7,172,298	556,870	2,689,089		45,684	130,663		23,977,702
1885.		1,504,622	9,900,282	5,420	723,638	1,247,006		40,218	76,957		13,220,185
1886.		1,333,325	3,672,585	3,113,334	130,654	765,967		117,346	4,668		9,859,734
1887.		1,783,698	915,057		162,392	926,030		254,983	98,060	293,918	4,489,939
1888.		1,033,118	52,090		135,048	1,713,487		842,059	121,730	539,930	4,437,460
1889.		972,919	86,716		130,685	2,623,187		443,257	132,151	31,449	4,420,314
1890.		1,026,364	40,981		133,832	2,351,787		96,665	4,773		6,778,063
1891.		1,280,725	37,367		94,847	1,184,317		61,573	2,901		3,115,860
1892.		1,463,279	65,211		86,735	316,784		229,879	8,300	-1,243	2,104,457
1893.		2,069,573	413,836		115,038	299,081		181,778		8,911	3,088,318
1894.		3,027,164	146,540		149,147	439,209		102,059		-1,149	3,862,970
1895.		2,452,274	49,210		99,842	337,605		102,393		-833	3,030,490
1896.		2,258,779	65,669		82,184	290,396		114,826		-543	3,781,711
1897.		745,965	2,348,637	14,054	91,412	190,570		129,238		3,284	3,523,100
1898.		173,740	3,207,250	692	127,505	252,757		198,936		-1,272	4,142,231
1899.		387,810	3,899,877	267,026	151,212	1,081,930		325,236		-1,853	6,201,515
1900.		230,850	2,639,565	236	199,470	3,255,348		67,185		-1,473	7,467,371
1901.		135,885	2,360,570	8,979	269,061	3,633,837		966,502		-1,632	7,693,857
Total.		2,674,250	60,875,990	62,751,795	31,010,419	4,589,748	53,988,867	9,781,135	1,009,092	3,795,168	232,952,617

*Including the improvement on the St. Lawrence, expended in previous years by the Montreal Harbour Commission, \$2,725,594.

RECEIPTS FROM CONSOLIDATED FUND, 1868 TO 1901.

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30.	RECEIPTS FROM TAXES.				Bank Imports.	Casual.	Cullers' Fees.	Discount on Seigniorial indemnity to Townships.	Dominion Lands.	Dominion Steamers.
	Customs.	Excise.	Bill Stamps.	Total Receipts from Taxes.						
1868	\$ 8,578,380	\$ 3,002,588	\$ 119,713	\$ 11,700,681	\$ 11,689	\$ 6,937	\$ 69,797	\$	\$	\$
1869	8,272,880	2,710,028	129,665	11,112,573	18,193	6,683	58,377			
1870	9,334,213	3,619,622	134,047	13,087,883	15,443	6,273	69,475			
1871	11,841,105	4,295,945	183,319	16,320,369	39,589	5,664	61,197			
1872	12,787,982	4,735,652	191,918	17,715,552	7,069	5,691	76,666	16,351		
1873	12,954,164	4,460,682	201,709	17,616,555	3,819	30,759	81,038	6,071	26,239	24,733
1874	14,325,193	5,594,904	209,089	20,129,185	3,947	75,823	92,722		29,981	12,449
1875	15,351,012	5,069,687	244,180	20,664,879	3,807	28,614	78,966		27,641	2,975
1876	12,823,838	5,563,487	227,090	18,614,415	2,207	84,092	57,126		8,546	12,440
1877	12,546,988	4,941,898	209,039	17,697,925	2,488	20,555	74,216		3,800	5,509
1878	12,782,824	4,858,672	200,442	17,841,938	3,115	69,201	53,521		19,425	2,286
1879	12,990,659	5,390,763	185,191	18,476,613	2,853	17,569	24,715		23,828	1,612
1880	14,071,343	4,232,427	175,806	18,479,576	3,087	46,498	27,093		120,479	5,282
1881	18,406,092	5,343,022	193,025	23,942,139	4,058	154,042	36,177		131,124	7,050
1882	21,581,570	5,884,860	82,616	27,549,046	5,179	119,222	45,753			16,745
1883	23,009,582	6,260,116		29,269,699	4,567	127,430	40,163			7,327
1884	20,023,890	5,459,309		25,483,199	1,923	86,942	37,063			8,599
1885	18,935,428	6,449,101		25,384,529		55,786	31,732			20,008
1886	19,373,551	5,832,905		25,206,456		97,642	27,141		191,782	8,701
1887	22,378,801	6,308,201		28,687,002		129,294	23,203		217,083	9,164
1888	22,105,926	6,071,487		28,177,413		171,087	16,827		237,821	16,367
1889	23,729,784	6,886,739		30,613,523		114,457	20,862		220,141	10,722
1890	23,968,954	7,618,118		31,587,072		152,930	18,224		204,592	16,011
1891	23,399,301	6,914,850		30,314,151		99,329	16,733			
1892	20,501,059	7,945,998		28,446,157		219,194	14,357		322,796	7,255
1893	20,954,003	8,367,364		29,321,367		139,456	10,945		285,596	15,006
1894	19,198,114	8,381,089		27,579,203		201,941	12,066		210,006	14,639
1895	17,640,466	7,805,733		25,446,199		89,145	7,107		167,870	9,535
1896	19,833,279	7,925,006		27,758,285		210,598	11,405		172,514	10,000

Year ended June 30.	Electric Light and Traction	Fines, Forfeitures and Seizures.	Fisheries.	Gas Inspection and Law Stamps.	Interest on Investments.	Insurance Superintendence.	Imperial Contributions to Land, etc.	Militia.	Miscellaneous Receipts.	N. W. Tax on Profits of Transportation.	Ordnance Lands.	Passenger Duties (Immigration).
	%	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	%	\$	\$
1868		30,305	19,557		174,073		29,537	26,156	3,377		42,333	31,064
1869		20,650	13,684		824,424			12,095	8,082		46,248	40,398
1870		41,681	16,622		383,956			16,536	18,421		49,915	39,855
1871		47,877	12,403		554,384			7,394	53,013		95,216	36,751
1872		48,334	10,458		488,042			38,967	18,152	46,178	54,043	15,362
1873		17,850	10,388		396,404			18,496	38,846	12,492	54,308	7,383
1874		14,296	14,013		610,863			42,757	40,189	24,485	214,384	
1875		20,422	14,704		840,887			12,137	50,908	3,652	45,017	5,093
1876		16,836	13,571		798,906			24,345	38,012		51,351	
1877		16,779	13,365	3,271	717,684	7,422		12,627	51,169		87,689	
1878		26,604	14,113	3,776	791,758	7,235		12,796	22,977		44,219	
1879		32,149	17,738	3,172	592,500	6,134		16,031	15,326		40,850	
1880		50,778	19,423	3,395	834,793	8,806		20,556	32,079		30,091	
1881		38,217	24,597	2,530	751,513	9,648		19,346	15,004		50,747	
1882		17,677	23,687	3,772	914,009	9,315	4,264	18,580	9,178		42,989	
1883		27,186	21,337	3,798	1,001,193	9,301	2,910	16,081	9,412		19,403	
1884		41,276	20,006	7,167	986,698	9,855	2,635	22,212	9,673		14,139	
1885		51,848	26,628	8,079	1,997,035	9,715	6,995	18,944	9,022		24,541	
1886		39,227	26,088	9,005	2,299,079	10,198	4,575	24,332	9,573		26,483	
1887		19,737	25,948	8,164	990,887	8,286	2,811	23,420	10,955		21,677	
1888		12,992	44,998	9,409	932,025	9,702	905	20,720	10,330		36,240	
1889		18,576	56,456	12,247	1,305,392	7,759	105,024	22,713	10,834		42,072	
1890		68,271	69,643	12,233	1,082,271	7,707	2,912	43,209	7,348		29,922	
1891		2,430	70,794	10,544	1,077,228	7,694	915	43,338	9,210		54,230	
1892		9,587	62,786	13,177	1,086,420	7,913	978	40,373	8,969		42,361	
1893		82,535	111,540	18,165	1,150,167	8,126	990	42,585	10,028		33,777	
1894		12,340	79,602	20,749	1,217,809	8,978	6,795	42,527	11,642		22,318	
1895	291	22,469	94,970	23,361	1,336,047	9,794	4,815	39,445	11,148		22,646	
1896	8,065	2,993	88,823	23,447	1,370,001	9,986	2,772	42,717	12,412		17,550	
1897	6,805	21,037	106,470	21,559	1,443,004	10,184	2,775	40,363	12,897		9,831	
1898	9,408	32,987	113,103	21,615	1,513,455	10,575	2,771	36,916	12,813		22,537	
1899	11,378	38,414	85,503	22,894	1,590,448	10,655	2,788	72,964	8,931		12,350	
1900	14,367	23,382	88,397	23,836	1,683,051	10,902	2,852	47,755	8,085		11,004	
1901	15,363	23,063	88,145	27,290	1,784,834	11,356	2,794	47,694	11,889		14,594	

RECEIPTS FROM CONSOLIDATED FUND, 1868 TO 1901—Concluded.

Year ended June 30.	Patent Fees.	Peniten- tiaries.	Post Office, including Ocean Post- age and Money Orders.	Public Works, in- cluding Railways and Canals.	Premium and Discount.	Steamboat Inspe- ction.	Superan- nation.	Tonnage Dues (River Police).	Tonnage Dues (Mariner's Fund).	Weights and Measures.	Total Receipts.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1868.	8,948	64,041	525,692	901,466	608,510	5,682	11,919	24,673	13,087,928		
1869.	13,241	75,935	535,315	918,933	608,510	11,915	21,400	33,018	14,379,175		
1870.	13,892	93,551	573,566	1,006,845	14,534	9,370	23,491	30,987	15,512,226		
1871.	14,073	124,818	612,631	1,146,240	92,020	10,692	29,471	30,409	19,335,561		
1872.	13,076	108,132	692,375	1,211,729	24,078	10,861	26,745	33,742	20,714,814		
1873.	28,334	98,088	833,657	1,316,636	52,477	18,284	54,757	38,363	20,813,469		
1874.	29,915	95,067	1,139,973	1,509,915	4,968	15,106	34,620	41,733	24,205,093		
1875.	34,672	97,073	1,155,332	1,432,360	13,415	16,144	36,679	28,650	24,648,715		
1876.	35,673	95,409	1,102,540	1,479,232	32,636	13,769	38,476	26,439	22,587,587		
1877.	33,583	98,733	1,114,946	1,917,455		15,880	26,598	44,246	22,059,274		
1878.	35,111	35,784	1,207,790	2,034,484		12,482	41,857	26,906	22,375,012		
1879.	30,052	53,115	1,172,418	1,863,149	461	12,331	41,959	21,362	22,517,382		
1880.	38,441	31,504	1,252,498	2,167,401	778	12,762	43,532	21,510	22,307,407		
1881.	46,333	30,344	1,352,110	2,730,591	90,685	13,953	44,946	27,375	23,635,298		
1882.	58,770	24,225	1,087,888	2,711,134	64,991	15,278	46,426	21,420	23,947		
1883.	64,562	22,157	1,800,391	3,101,138	83,363	12,577	46,372	28,060	27,990		
1884.	73,040	17,849	1,755,674	3,055,792	52,414	15,372	51,882	28,601	33,383,456		
1885.	65,172	13,469	1,841,372	3,065,503	16,444	12,943	52,701	31,388	33,784,650		
1886.	70,246	17,882	1,901,690	3,082,411	70,814	13,886	57,075	38,995	31,861,962		
1887.	76,394	19,863	2,020,624	3,276,782	40,509	12,701	62,601	29,689	32,797,001		
1888.	72,195	9,645	2,379,242	3,556,101	47,016	12,550	62,967	24,090	33,177,040		
1889.	77,041	10,697	2,220,504	3,642,557	77,398	12,624	63,031	22,934	32,754,993		
1890.	89,164	14,568	2,357,389	3,800,110	118,503	19,930	63,031	19,688	37,810		
1891.	90,087	13,069	2,515,823	3,685,630	118,352	21,239	61,513	39,396	38,879,925		
1892.	83,972	9,156	2,652,746	3,575,168	141,080	21,170	62,825	47,882	33,586		
1893.	87,182	10,321	2,773,508	3,761,474	126,926	25,284	63,863	43,830	38,579,311		
1894.	83,104	11,162	2,809,341	3,702,746	151,071	24,866	64,433	45,332	36,921,872		
1895.	94,603	24,624	2,792,790	3,591,689	18,576	25,092	3,793	6,200	38,632		
1896.	98,805	42,493	2,964,014	3,704,264	2,162	23,934	291	39,204	36,374,693		
1897.						26,434		45,736	33,978,129		
1898.						26,434		45,736	36,018,601		
1899.						26,434		45,736	37,057		
1900.						26,434		45,736	38,168,600		
1901.						26,434		45,736	39,433		
1902.						26,434		45,736	40,708		
1903.						26,434		45,736	42,000		
1904.						26,434		45,736	43,300		
1905.						26,434		45,736	44,600		
1906.						26,434		45,736	45,900		
1907.						26,434		45,736	47,200		

31
YEAR ENDED
JUNE 30.

MISCELLANEOUS EXPENDITURE.

CHARGES ON PUBLIC DEBT.

Year ended June 30.	Interest on Public Debt.	Charges of Management.	Premium, Discount and Exchange.	Sinking Fund.	Administration of Justice.	Arts, Agriculture and Statistics.	Boundary Survey, United States and Canada.	Census.	Civil Government.	Dominion Forces, Manitoba.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1868.	4,501,568	285,513	73,677	355,257	291,243	5,381	.....	.....	594,442	.....
1869.	4,907,014	397,401	68,256	426,807	315,215	7,020	.....	.....	550,643	.....
1870.	5,047,054	332,599	7,400	126,533	304,300	6,227	.....	.....	620,349	.....
1871.	5,165,304	396,037	30,618	421,666	314,411	6,174	.....	159,566	642,300	.....
1872.	5,257,231	293,523	52,890	470,697	346,848	6,411	.....	217,605	663,189	.....
1873.	5,209,206	172,981	5,663	407,827	398,966	10,691	.....	57,565	750,874	147,368
1874.	5,724,436	238,004	26,681	513,920	459,037	19,092	.....	19,092	883,686	209,169
1875.	6,590,790	197,839	29,362	555,773	497,405	11,936	81,724	18,392	909,266	133,227
1876.	6,400,902	189,597	18,532	822,853	541,091	67,552	121,742	10,191	841,995	81,917
1877.	6,797,227	183,644	24,331	828,374	565,598	65,767	.....	7,547	812,193	29,969
1878.	7,048,884	189,567	2,520	945,746	564,920	92,366	.....	1,054	823,370	11,210
1879.	7,194,734	275,559	2,364	1,037,290	577,897	63,068	43,906	.....	861,171	.....
1880.	7,773,869	245,731	43,354	1,165,867	574,311	25,068	.....	.....	898,605	.....
1881.	7,594,145	218,307	7,137	1,250,731	583,957	22,408	.....	127,034	915,959	.....
1882.	7,740,804	191,075	3,969	1,290,725	581,696	20,742	.....	252,671	946,032	.....
1883.	7,668,553	194,256	39,914	1,344,137	615,588	24,731	.....	38,163	986,721	.....
1884.	7,700,181	179,767	50,139	1,403,864	615,045	38,188	.....	29,580	1,084,418	.....
1885.	9,419,482	232,641	154,854	1,482,051	627,253	86,322	.....	5,059	1,139,495	.....
1886.	10,137,009	282,391	64,530	1,606,271	707,832	203,312	.....	.....	1,190,371	.....
1887.	9,682,929	196,759	91,983	1,592,953	657,115	253,759	.....	.....	1,211,851	.....
1888.	9,823,313	205,363	138,229	1,939,078	678,815	311,159	.....	.....	1,228,618	.....
1889.	10,148,932	202,276	71,314	1,736,644	685,807	161,629	.....	.....	1,281,714	.....
1890.	9,656,841	186,357	44,072	1,887,237	709,784	153,398	.....	.....	1,308,847	.....
1891.	9,584,137	184,711	77,357	1,938,079	736,592	158,053	.....	252,134	1,334,201	.....
1892.	9,763,978	176,037	7,901	2,027,801	759,723	156,564	.....	269,939	1,325,087	.....
1893.	9,806,888	212,691	1,103	2,095,514	736,457	258,635	.....	27,918	1,367,570	.....
1894.	10,212,596	166,444	14,531	2,131,361	745,504	264,880	.....	.....	1,402,279	.....
1895.	10,466,294	162,500	116,360	2,002,311	755,683	211,011	.....	5,729	1,422,228	.....
1896.	10,502,430	166,315	82,200	2,055,288	758,270	192,945	28,358	17,933	1,366,628	.....
1897.	10,645,663	196,221	119,093	2,101,814	774,762	224,390	.....	.....	1,418,847	.....
1898.	10,516,758	152,880	47,007	2,369,969	705,608	245,232	7,696	.....	1,399,422	.....
1899.	10,855,112	160,003	13,254	2,482,485	815,455	258,782	9,775	.....	1,411,813	.....
1900.	10,699,645	174,028	53,166	2,465,640	827,561	461,561	14,417	.....	1,420,998	.....
1901.	10,807,955	162,828	39,033	2,480,337	873,233	697,206	22,472	.....	1,474,919	.....

COMPARATIVE STATEMENT OF EXPENDITURE ON ACCOUNT OF CONSOLIDATED FUND—Continued.

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30.	MISCELLANEOUS EXPENDITURE—Continued.								
	Fisheries.	Geological Survey and Observations.	Immigration	Quarantine.	Indians.	Insurance Superintendence.	Legislation.	Lighthouse and Coast Service.	Mail Subsidies and Steamship Subventions
1868.	\$ 30,572	\$ 28,600	\$ 36,050	\$ 24,346	.....	.....	\$ 595,810	\$ 174,983	\$ 177,349
1869.	33,002	38,350	26,952	16,196	.....	.....	409,614	190,671	253,757
1870.	61,313	39,550	55,966	15,969	6,080	.....	379,753	229,682	288,999
1871.	97,828	45,780	54,004	17,786	43,935	.....	336,206	334,693	286,099
1872.	93,325	53,296	109,954	19,013	63,776	.....	393,904	345,683	342,108
1873.	97,878	64,631	265,718	21,651	146,068	.....	614,487	480,376	363,448
1874.	76,247	97,814	291,297	27,276	135,500	.....	784,048	537,058	285,882
1875.	66,585	93,830	278,777	23,994	195,000	.....	572,273	490,257	287,772
1876.	108,184	97,055	338,179	47,666	276,325	8,033	627,231	545,849	261,589
1877.	96,348	95,559	399,353	44,598	301,596	7,513	596,006	471,278	314,941
1878.	93,262	96,050	194,351	26,340	421,504	8,577	618,035	461,968	257,534
1879.	82,319	110,786	186,403	25,821	489,327	8,517	748,008	447,567	257,702
1880.	86,163	96,054	161,213	25,991	691,513	9,552	598,105	426,304	235,833
1881.	80,560	111,353	214,251	36,562	805,097	9,580	611,376	443,724	201,563
1882.	92,700	112,018	215,339	37,732	1,183,414	9,073	582,200	461,881	210,980
1883.	108,977	112,236	373,958	63,777	1,106,961	9,875	740,768	491,546	237,501
1884.	286,701	115,330	511,269	64,118	1,116,154	9,855	662,767	520,524	238,054
1885.	273,175	115,841	423,861	82,547	1,109,604	10,223	649,538	532,446	261,779
1886.	374,395	135,456	257,355	90,221	1,195,093	8,578	1,087,779	533,515	271,457
1887.	415,443	113,213	341,236	121,627	1,201,301	9,250	377,302	512,812	273,497
1888.	416,182	117,524	244,789	67,701	1,000,802	7,244	807,425	489,258	342,613
1889.	335,596	119,533	202,499	90,053	1,112,776	7,773	701,170	511,779	304,254
1890.	328,890	129,548	110,092	72,245	1,107,824	7,647	932,187	466,116	286,315
1891.	374,202	129,072	181,045	77,244	987,435	7,665	596,487	492,597	321,118
1892.	384,611	129,135	177,605	80,083	894,266	8,542	1,392,876	503,639	273,207
1893.	482,381	124,512	180,677	101,954	936,562	9,694	867,292	503,012	413,989
1894.	466,751	128,010	202,236	113,671	968,563	9,578	698,007	476,635	513,268
1895.	444,823	145,893	195,653	101,320	955,408	10,018	941,570	475,963	513,268
1896.	447,051	151,868	130,190	95,247	880,408	10,039	904,088	466,643	538,812

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30.

MISCELLANEOUS EXPENDITURE—Continued.

	Marine Hospital.	Militia and Defence.	Miscellaneous.	Mounted Police.	North-west Territories and Government.	Ocean and River Service.	Penitentiaries.	Pensions.	Police.	Public Works.
1868.	\$ 21,048	\$ 1,013,016	\$ 93,452	\$	\$	\$ 92,162	\$ 209,369	\$ 56,422	\$ 49,176	\$ 126,270
1869.	34,837	937,513	129,785	..	..	63,510	269,817	50,564	46,321	65,015
1870.	36,742	1,245,973	97,083	..	..	54,309	211,982	53,586	49,494	120,031
1871.	35,552	908,733	150,636	..	..	72,940	219,212	52,611	39,547	597,275
1872.	44,536	1,654,255	39,422	..	..	81,905	205,111	62,251	37,281	839,786
1873.	48,150	1,248,664	63,849	..	..	92,742	270,661	49,204	49,814	1,297,999
1874.	66,463	1,122,282	102,160	..	..	121,818	395,552	56,454	56,388	1,778,916
1875.	59,022	1,013,944	75,383	199,559	12,730	121,818	375,552	63,657	54,563	1,756,010
1876.	60,972	978,530	86,026	333,584	32,497	165,700	337,594	110,201	13,428	1,948,242
1877.	62,409	550,452	87,733	369,518	4,282	284,941	312,015	112,351	11,356	1,262,823
1878.	57,485	618,137	62,969	352,749	17,774	137,394	303,169	106,842	10,616	997,470
1879.	58,237	777,699	91,027	334,748	18,199	144,838	308,102	107,795	11,122	1,013,023
1880.	55,031	690,019	174,191	332,855	9,527	149,502	270,382	102,889	12,968	1,046,342
1881.	53,183	667,001	91,650	289,845	18,280	227,936	307,366	96,389	13,526	1,108,815
1882.	53,101	772,812	97,408	368,456	19,305	187,809	293,617	101,137	12,841	1,342,000
1883.	49,879	734,364	209,625	477,825	29,048	200,982	286,425	98,446	18,490	1,765,256
1884.	51,313	989,498	301,733	485,984	34,637	231,519	296,996	95,543	20,124	2,908,852
1885.	55,391	*2,707,758	431,112	564,250	48,548	280,276	287,552	89,879	18,953	2,302,363
1886.	49,360	1,178,659	433,413	1,020,369	+3,234,588	206,476	310,782	88,319	17,341	2,046,552
1887.	52,252	1,193,693	297,156	781,664	110,374	205,031	311,267	102,109	16,678	2,133,316
1888.	49,445	1,273,179	339,647	862,965	104,802	211,462	320,777	120,334	16,812	2,162,116
1889.	52,332	1,323,552	415,708	829,701	177,015	318,099	319,436	116,030	18,307	2,299,231
1890.	41,729	1,287,014	174,066	753,093	180,693	164,047	349,839	107,391	20,465	1,972,501
1891.	35,168	1,279,514	181,795	740,979	249,237	199,277	353,158	103,850	21,460	1,937,546
1892.	34,103	1,266,308	164,787	701,932	244,703	177,185	344,529	92,457	21,789	1,627,851
1893.	30,144	1,419,746	284,679	615,479	276,446	193,350	346,354	90,309	22,157	1,927,832
1894.	38,404	1,284,517	249,844	611,263	276,952	211,923	446,134	86,927	21,947	2,035,955
1895.	38,589	1,574,014	217,211	646,125	303,627	205,093	449,600	84,349	21,943	1,742,317
1896.	36,683	1,136,714	172,364	533,014	309,703	181,452	385,228	86,080	29,703	1,299,769
1897.	38,131	1,667,588	210,114	525,162	320,536	183,258	409,598	90,882	23,789	1,463,719
1898.	38,163	1,514,472	181,411	865,416	347,687	140,553	386,395	96,187	22,100	1,701,313
1899.	37,353	2,112,292	318,908	402,629	337,025	330,254	416,939	96,129	24,442	1,902,664
1900.	37,741	1,846,179	381,337	843,989	354,210	247,785	438,421	93,453	28,277	2,289,889
1901.	36,141	2,061,674	290,940	912,151	504,388	233,162	456,351	93,551	68,981	3,386,632

*This amount includes \$1,697,832, North-west Rebellion expenditure. †This amount includes \$3,177,220, North-west Rebellion expenditure.

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30.	Excise.	Inspection of Staples.	Liquor License Act.	Minor Revenues.	Post Office.	Public Works.	Railways and Canals.	Trade and Commerce.	Weights & Measures, Gas and Electric Light.	Total.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1868	78,939			16,842	616,802	44,783	581,503			13,486,091
1869	109,415			21,778	787,886	51,039	641,814			14,038,084
1870	119,461			32,804	808,623	68,560	743,070			14,345,510
1871	129,564			35,437	815,471	78,300	752,772			15,623,082
1872	142,732			39,370	929,600	92,207	913,236			17,689,469
1873	171,705			22,292	1,067,866	118,022	1,378,164			19,174,648
1874	206,935			11,371	1,387,276	128,860	2,300,820			23,316,317
1875	199,254			23,867	1,520,861	157,681	1,981,893			23,713,071
1876	218,390	1,500		538	1,622,827	147,215	1,897,283		69,970	24,488,372
1877	211,157	649		20,181	1,705,312	119,486	2,239,346		99,785	23,519,302
1878	215,021	1,020		21,785	1,734,939	97,124	2,374,314		111,086	23,503,158
1879	211,065	623		27,888	1,784,424	110,618	2,570,361		96,485	24,455,382
1880	219,285	967		28,733	1,818,271	103,170	2,226,456		84,005	24,850,634
1881	247,577	574		3,575	1,876,658	98,948	2,603,717		60,567	25,502,554
1882	280,574	933		5,916	1,980,567	137,680	2,755,833		74,171	27,067,104
1883	378,911	480		5,445	2,176,089	147,411	3,117,465		63,323	28,730,157
1884	303,617	706	3,841	2,825	2,312,965	180,689	3,122,103		83,523	31,107,706
1885	302,268	848	2,230	2,588	2,488,315	180,361	3,268,222		84,978	35,037,060
1886	310,022	1,797	53,516	6,478	2,703,186	191,836	3,339,670		84,364	39,011,612
1887	344,691	1,892	186,342	3,973	2,818,907	173,613	3,673,894		85,492	35,657,680
1888	373,948	2,549	6,340	3,869	2,889,729	154,187	4,160,332		88,618	36,718,495
1889	362,833	2,370	338	3,774	2,982,321	215,086	4,095,301		85,990	36,917,835
1890	362,996	2,041	268	5,222	3,074,470	186,346	4,362,200		88,383	35,994,031
1891	378,237	1,930	1,231	3,811	3,161,676	190,580	4,505,516		92,039	36,343,562
1892	400,050	2,258		3,630	3,316,120	190,386	4,337,877		88,707	36,705,894
1893	387,673	1,660	15	4,478	3,421,203	149,391	3,848,404		91,097	36,814,053
1894	484,350	2,208		5,332	3,517,261	154,257	3,760,550	9,249	94,976	37,585,025
1895	471,865	2,355		1,886	3,593,647	151,698	3,704,127	11,022	98,174	38,132,005
1896	470,870	2,577	13	1,834	3,665,011	150,460	3,826,225	9,463	97,925	36,949,142
1897	464,427	2,921		859	3,789,478	147,568	3,725,690	14,604	94,081	38,349,769
1898	468,320	4,162		1,375	3,575,412	156,314	4,049,275	17,187	90,617	38,832,526
1899	464,620	5,100		2,079	3,603,799	165,907	4,246,404	88,557	89,704	41,903,501
1900	468,994	18,069		1,987	3,768,014	182,869	5,244,301	55,591	96,089	42,975,280
1901	458,383	14,835		1,718	3,931,446	272,809	6,377,961	41,690	103,725	46,806,368

PROPORTION OF ORDINARY REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE PER
OF POPULATION, 1868-1901.

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30.	Estimated Population.	Revenue per Head	Ex- penditure per Head
		\$	cts.
1868.....	3,371,594	4	05
1869.....	3,412,617	4	21
1870.....	3,454,248	4	29
1871.....	3,518,411	5	50
1872.....	3,610,992	5	74
1873.....	3,668,220	5	67
1874.....	3,825,305	6	33
1875.....	3,886,534	6	34
1876.....	3,949,163	6	70
1877.....	4,013,271	5	50
1878.....	4,078,924	5	49
1879.....	4,146,196	5	43
1880.....	4,215,389	5	53
1881.....	4,336,504	6	53
1882.....	4,383,819	7	62
1883.....	4,433,363	8	06
1884.....	4,485,395	7	11
1885.....	4,538,790	7	23
1886.....	4,589,414	7	23
1887.....	4,638,109	7	71
1888.....	4,688,147	7	66
1889.....	4,739,617	8	19
1890.....	4,792,605	8	33
1891.....	4,844,366	7	96
1892.....	4,889,266	7	55
1893.....	4,935,748	7	73
1894.....	4,983,903	7	29
1895.....	5,033,839	6	75
1896.....	5,086,061	7	20
1897.....	5,141,508	7	36
1898.....	5,199,267	7	80
1899.....	5,259,491	8	89
1900.....	5,322,348	9	59
1901.....	5,388,017	9	75

Manitoba, not included in estimated population until 1871.

British Columbia " " 1872.

Prince Edward Island " " 1874.

The Territories " " 1881.

*These estimates of population are based upon the percentage of growth shown by the decennial census as compared with its predecessor. The annual growth of Canada is worked out by logarithmical calculations, as is done in all countries where there is a lack of statistics of births and deaths and movement of population no other way is known. After the results of each census are known the estimates are revised in the light of the knowledge obtained. It is as successful a system as has been devised. For instance, the population of 1900 as estimated by this process was given at about one per cent in excess of what it appeared when the census of 1901 afforded the means of rectifying the estimate.

**d Expenditure of the Yukon Territory by Federal Government
during the year ended June 30, 1901.**

(As given in Auditor General's Report.)

venue.	1901.	Expenditure.	1901.
	\$		\$
l.....	592,661	Customs—	
rtificates.....	125,861	Salaries and Contingencies....	24,433
laims).....	79,300	Refunds of Revenue.....	1,823
.....	49,905	Refunds and Expenses of Seiz-	
as.....	45,137	ures.....	4,292
.....	6,260		
leases.....	2,650		30,548
as.....	11,412	Interior—	
.....	30,931	Salaries and Contingencies....	274,954
ieu of assessment	39,309	Boundary Survey (Cap.).....	13,943
.....	35,640	Surveys (Cap.).....	30,864
.....	35,285		
.....	3,219		319,761
.....	200	Justice—	
res.....	12,476	Salaries and living allowances of	
.....	74,894	Officials, maintenance of pris-	
.....	4,057	oners, &c.....	66,421
ment reserved and		Salaries of Judges and Police	
ns.....	88,297	Magistrates.....	8,367
.....	4,050		
			74,788
	1,241,544	Marine and Fisheries—	
		Fisheries.....	1,160
		Steamboat Inspection.....	900
assay.....\$ 1,922			2,060
and scrip. 28,867			14,321
	30,789	Militia.....	498,825
		Mounted Police.....	116,915
	1,210,735	Post Office.....	
		Public Works (Cap.)—	
ding seizures.....	630,959	Public Buildings.....	81,277
.....	21,075	Telegraph Lines—	
Steamboat Inspec-		Quesnelle to Atlin.....	234,961
.....	2,682	Dawson to International	
enue.....	108,272	Boundary.....	12,642
.....	20,240	Trails, Roads and Bridges....	46,007
		Transportation—	11,177
			386,064
		Public Works (Consolidated	
		Fund)—	
		Telegraph Lines—Maintenance—	
		Bennett—Dawson.....	84,537
		Quesnelle—Atlin.....	27,396
		Dom. Buildings—Maintenance.	
		Lewes and Yukon Rivers—Im-	
		provements.....	57,166
			215,576
		Railways and Canals—	
		Surveys in Klondyke.....	12,227
901.....	1,993,983	Total Expenditure.....	1,671,085

REVENUES AND EXPENDITURE OF THE PROVINCES OF CANADA,
1900-1901.

PROVINCES.	Revenue.	Amount per Head.	Expenditure	Amount per Head.
	\$	\$ cts.	\$	\$ cts.
Ontario*.....	4,466,044	2 04	4,038,834	1 85
Quebec.....	4,563,432	2 76	4,516,554	2 73
Nova Scotia†.....	1,090,230	2 38	1,088,927	2 37
New Brunswick‡.....	1,031,267	3 11	910,346	2 53
Manitoba*.....	1,008,653	3 90	988,251	3 82
British Columbia†.....	1,605,920	8 85	2,287,821	12 01
Prince Edward Island*.....	309,445	3 00	315,326	3 05
Total.....	14,074,991	2 72	14,146,059	3 74

*Year ended December 31.

†Year ended June 30.

‡Year ended September 30.

§Year ended October 31.

PRINCIPAL ITEMS OF RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURE OF THE SEVERAL
PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENTS OF CANADA FOR THE YEAR 1901.

ONTARIO, DECEMBER 31, 1901.

Receipts.	Amount.	Expenditure.	Amount.
	\$		\$
Dominion subsidy, including Special Grant.....	1,196,873	Civil Government.....	281,150
Interest on capital held and debts due by the Dominion to Ontario.....	142,761	Legislation.....	134,120
Interest on investments.....	46,761	Administration of Justice.....	416,000
Crown Lands Department—		Education.....	782,190
Crown Lands.....	52,081	Public Institutions, main- tenance of.....	88,164
Rent.....	73,657	Immigration.....	4,820
Woods and Forests.....	1,479,847	Agriculture.....	209,800
Miscellaneous.....	12,725	Hospitals and charities.....	192,300
Total.....	1,618,310	Repairs and maintenance of Public Buildings.....	91,600
Licences.....	376,373	Locks, dams, &c.....	13,250
Law Stamps.....	55,748	Colonization and roads.....	138,000
Education Department.....	57,380	Charges, Crown Lands.....	173,000
Fisheries Department.....	35,887	Refunds re Crown Lands.....	14,000
Secretary's Department.....	88,157	Miscellaneous items.....	257,800
Revenue, 62 Vic., cap. 8.....	237,507	Open accounts.....	486,220
Succession Duties.....	366,582		
Casual Revenue.....	92,655		
Public institutions, asylums, &c.....	97,736		
Miscellaneous items.....	2,014		
Open accounts.....	51,300		
Total Receipts.....	4,466,044	Total Expenditure.....	4,038,834

LIST OF RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURE, &c.—Continued.
 QUEBEC, JUNE 30, 1901.

Receipts.	Amount.	Receipts.	Amount.
	\$		\$
Subsidies.....	959,253	Interest on debt.....	1,436,510
Post Office Fund.....	127,461	Redemption on debt.....	74,947
Post Office Subsidy.....	72,573	Premium, discount, exchange, &c.....	13,011
Post Office and Fisheries	119,700	Sinking Fund.....	24,807
Post Office—		Legislation—	
Legislation.....	166,512	Legislative Council.....	33,876
Forests.....	1,234,072	" Assembly.....	120,735
Printing.....	39,350	Printing and binding for both Houses.....	25,400
Station.....	3,733	Civil Government, Salaries and Contingencies.....	278,307
Treasury Fund.....	187,723	Administration of Justice.....	531,648
Stamps and Fees.....	21,635	Reformatory and Industrial Schools.....	60,000
Post Office, shop, &c.....	15,720	Public Instruction.....	451,590
Post Office Commercial	64,446	Agriculture.....	200,217
Post Office.....	661,968	Colonization and Mines.....	189,390
Post Office.....	214,158	Public Works and Buildings.....	158,525
Post Office.....	163,511	Charities—Lunatic asylums, &c.....	409,696
Post Office—Municipal		Lands, Forests and Fisheries.....	138,425
Post Office and paying	71,339	Pensions—Civil Service.....	42,121
Post Office and Industrial		Collectors of Revenue, for licenses.....	64,559
Post Office.....	23,595	Election Expenses.....	41,265
Post Office and Trading	16,636	Relief of Sufferers—Ottawa— Hull Fire.....	25,000
Post Office.....	372	Miscellaneous.....	196,525
Post Office.....	10,557		
Post Office of the Quebec, Ottawa & Occiden-			
Post Office.....	300,118		
Post Office.....	89,000		
Total Receipts.....	4,563,432	Total Expenditure.....	4,516,554

NOVA SCOTIA, SEPTEMBER 30, 1901.

.....	1,088	Sinking Fund.....	10,977
.....	91,604	Agriculture.....	36,719
.....	2,108	Crown Lands.....	16,701
.....	436,619	Debt Interest.....	146,680
.....	5,781	Education.....	256,886
.....		Interest.....	18,468
.....	61,671	Legislative expenses.....	52,208
.....	45,566	Miscellaneous.....	56,350
.....	432,806	Mines.....	36,438
.....	12,987	Public Printing.....	14,926
.....		Hospital for Insane and other charities.....	138,347
.....		Public Building.....	42,978
.....		Road grant.....	117,645
.....		Salaries.....	20,600
.....		Provincial Engineer's Office.....	16,000
.....		Steamboats, packets and ferries.....	42,178
.....		Miscellaneous.....	55,477
.....		Succession duties.....	9,349
Total Receipts.....	1,090,230	Total Expenditure.....	1,088,927

PRINCIPAL ITEMS OF RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURE, &c.—*Continued*

NEW BRUNSWICK, OCTOBER 31, 1901.

Receipts.	Amount.	Expenditure.	Amount.
	\$		\$
Dominion Subsidies.....	483,492	Administration of Justice ..	142
Eastern Extension Claim.....	275,692	Agriculture.....	25,0
Territorial Revenue—		Contingencies.....	17,4
Timber Licenses, Renewal		Education.....	200,0
Licenses and Stumpage in		Executive Government.....	30,0
addition.....	174,524	Game protection.....	13,0
Fishing Leases.....	8,220	Immigration.....	14,0
Hunting Licenses.....	8,711	Interest not chargeable to	
Miscellaneous.....	8,865	Special Fund.....	136,1
Total.....	200,320	Legislation.....	21,1
		Lunatic asylum.....	61,1
Fees, Provincial Secretary's		Public Health.....	12,1
Office.....	9,754	Hospitals.....	7,1
Taxes, Incorporated Companies	25,290	" Printing.....	12,1
Succession Duties.....	12,080	" Works.....	230,1
Liquor Licenses.....	21,307	Stumpage collection.....	1
Miscellaneous items.....	3,332	Miscellaneous.....	21
Total Receipts.....	1,031,267	Total Expenditure.....	914

MANITOBA, DECEMBER 31, 1900.

Subsidy, Dominion.....	483,687	Legislation.....	
Interest on School Land Funds.....	22,915	Treasury Department.....	
Law Stamps, County Court fees.....	11,336	Provincial Secretary's Dept.....	
Land Titles, General Fees.....	85,495	Education.....	
Liquor Licenses.....	29,667	Department of Agriculture	
Interest.....	36,733	and Immigration.....	
Provincial Lands.....	120,566	Attorney General's Dept.....	
Charitable Institutions.....	54,427	Public Works Department.....	
Insurance Act Fees.....	13,125	Provincial Lands Dept.....	
Succession Duties.....	3,398	Executive Council.....	
Municipal Tax.....	43,901	Railway Commissioner's Dep't.....	
Corporation Tax.....	31,609	Miscellaneous.....	
Railway Tax.....	25,559		
Three per cent Gross Earnings.....	6,552		
Miscellaneous.....	39,683		
Total Receipts.....	1,008,653	Total Expenditure.....	

ITEMS OF RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURE, &c.—*Concluded.*

BRITISH COLUMBIA, JUNE 30, 1901.

Receipts.	Amount.	Expenditure.	Amount.
	\$		\$
Salaries.....	242,689	Interest on Public Debt.....	255,394
Grants.....	43,339	Sinking Funds, &c.....	109,671
Land.....	35,259	Discount and commission.....	3,277
and Licenses.....	28,981	Civil Government (Salaries)....	232,013
Patents.....	86,613	Administration of Justice (Salaries).....	107,404
General.....	93,511	Legislation.....	76,151
Court.....	154,276	Public Institutions (Maintenance).—	
.....	75,304	Printing Office.....	39,635
.....	13,425	Bureau of Mines.....	2,032
.....	21,170	Asylum for Insane.....	68,312
.....	13,322	Museum.....	3,701
.....	78,275	Provincial Home.....	12,170
.....	101,196	Hospitals and Charities.....	83,523
.....	121,708	Administration of Justice (other than Salaries)....	108,017
.....	92,422	Education.....	313,507
.....	48,242	Transport.....	20,110
.....	28,376	Revenue Services.....	15,160
.....	95,484	Public Works —	
.....	14,426	Works and Buildings.....	198,759
.....	47,362	Govt. House, Victoria.....	4,403
.....	27,589	Roads, Streets, Bridges and Wharfs.....	534,661
.....	85,252	Surveys.....	16,814
.....	57,700	Miscellaneous.....	190,619
			2,407,492
		Less amount of Sinking Funds and redemption of Debentures.....	119,671
Receipts.....	1,605,921	Total Expenditure.....	2,287,821

PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND, JUNE 30, 1901.

Salaries.....	196,931	Administration of Justice.....	17,524
Grants.....	5,258	Education.....	128,288
Sellers Licenses.....	6,845	Hospital for Insane.....	23,436
Companies.....	8,968	Interest.....	24,803
.....	5,893	Legislation.....	8,375
.....	4,853	Poor Houses and Paupers.....	7,307
.....	750	Ferries and Ferry Steamers.....	20,322
.....	963	Public Lands.....	961
.....	1,213	Provincial Sec'y. Treasurer.....	4,590
.....	31,168	Registry Office.....	3,833
.....	4,966	Public Works Dept.....	4,149
.....	25,014	Sinking Fund.....	3,495
.....	16,623	Roads.....	18,970
		Bridges.....	24,839
		Miscellaneous.....	24,414
Receipts.....	309,445	Total Expenditure.....	315,326

STATEMENT SHOWING THE ORDINARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES OF THE PROVINCES OF ONTARIO, QUEBEC, NOVA SCOTIA AND NEW BRUNSWICK, FOR THE YEARS 1869-1901, INCLUSIVE.

YEAR.	ONTARIO.		QUEBEC.		NOVA SCOTIA.		NEW BRUNSWICK.	
	Receipts.	Expenditure	Receipts.	Expenditure	Receipts.	Expenditure	Receipts.	Expenditure
1869.	\$2,783,746	\$1,750,416	\$1,654,510	\$1,319,840	\$545,899	\$518,296	\$469,000	\$518,849
1870.	2,721,972	1,883,641	1,633,993	1,581,251	601,373	537,080	433,216	463,101
1871.	2,659,747	2,121,448	1,632,032	1,575,545	525,824	600,344	451,076	438,407
1872.	3,367,415	2,592,219	1,698,331	1,595,633	687,795	639,584	586,105	538,502
1873.	3,141,298	3,099,634	1,793,749	1,707,356	600,196	608,919	568,550	540,486
1874.	3,446,348	3,883,702	1,983,003	1,908,283	686,826	676,111	591,465	589,794
1875.	3,156,606	3,617,522	2,036,869	2,000,779	616,357	714,893	608,099	679,814
1876.	2,589,085	3,152,365	2,329,868	2,283,025	589,630	653,874	634,850	587,330
1877.	2,502,449	3,131,998	2,397,383	2,471,553	562,800	588,942	618,113	630,233
1878.	2,284,656	2,914,864	2,018,482	2,577,171	645,234	638,003	584,377	640,815
1879.	2,287,951	2,954,712	2,201,215	2,715,549	394,205	503,051	526,685	616,132
1880.	2,584,152	2,531,166	2,342,412	2,830,023	541,318	506,253	675,285	609,671
1881.	2,788,747	2,591,890	3,191,779	3,566,612	476,445	494,582	607,445	598,844
1882.	2,880,450	2,931,825	3,419,371	3,698,929	537,667	560,119	643,710	614,236
1883.	2,439,941	2,900,085	2,755,707	3,096,943	563,864	541,099	*822,889	*943,824
1884.	2,820,555	3,267,890	2,823,665	3,124,620	586,561	572,768	+650,466	633,638
1885.	3,005,921	3,040,139	2,926,148	3,124,620	613,026	620,700	617,570	584,473
1886.	3,148,660	3,181,450	2,949,562	3,032,607	633,145	656,348	634,574	623,593
1887.	3,527,578	3,454,372	2,965,667	3,288,798	656,639	664,103	665,819	667,647
1888.	3,602,862	3,544,885	2,738,768	3,365,032	712,351	668,400	644,880	640,806
1889.	4,464,031	4,578,962	3,628,644	3,543,619	668,774	713,941	651,031	637,031
1890.	3,434,259	3,907,428	3,537,407	3,894,413	664,938	710,497	646,079	651,735
1891.	4,138,589	4,158,460	3,457,144	4,095,520	661,541	692,538	612,762	680,813
1892.	4,062,922	4,068,257	3,458,404	4,446,640	769,976	822,462	652,659	676,483
1893.	4,091,914	3,907,145	4,373,363	3,907,445	+682,567	+642,385	730,877	711,673
1894.	3,453,163	3,839,339	4,258,728	4,267,946	888,213	862,842	\$619,298	\$661,621
1895.	3,585,300	3,758,505	4,221,087	4,180,985	835,455	831,230	687,437	684,635
1896.	3,490,671	3,703,380	4,327,910	4,099,707	841,160	863,699	698,437	701,452
1897.	4,139,848	3,767,676	3,877,466	4,892,282	832,240	863,699	745,293	737,187
1898.	3,710,928	3,864,971	4,176,140	4,415,370	855,060	840,350	708,869	727,050
1899.	4,108,478	3,717,404	4,223,579	4,251,023	876,828	852,379	764,439	740,044
1900.	4,192,610	4,048,454	4,453,566	4,453,566	1,014,123	937,261	736,960	794,477
1901.	4,466,044	4,038,454	4,505,459	4,516,694	1,060,927	1,060,927	1,060,927	1,060,927

* 18 pounds.

† Concluded from table, government of Canada, for Dominion Printing House. ‡ From 1894 to 1901, inclusive, the figures are for the Dominion of New Brunswick.

Year.	MANITOBA.		BRITISH COLUMBIA.		PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND.	
	Receipts.	Expenditure.	Receipts.	Expenditure.	Receipts.	Expenditure.
1892.....					\$288,722	\$312,053
1870.....					302,855	343,892
1871.....					395,014	405,236
1872.....					395,473	508,666
1873.....					484,979	401,682
1874.....					403,013	442,767
1875.....					306,597	386,277
1876.....					524,144	353,226
1877.....					326,274	331,632
1878.....					312,684	334,133
1879.....					288,062	313,845
1880.....					269,603	257,309
1881.....					275,390	261,276
1882.....					253,465	267,228
1883.....					228,169	270,477
1884.....					280,271	279,545
1885.....					248,222	266,318
1886.....					233,978	304,467
1887.....					241,637	288,052
1888.....					254,209	273,939
1889.....					234,635	263,605
1890.....					224,882	306,799
1891.....					274,047	304,486
1892.....					245,652	258,012
1893.....					217,473	294,201
1894.....					282,468	280,596
1895.....					277,314	310,177
1896.....					273,496	287,631
1897.....					272,550	310,752
1898.....					276,183	301,700
1899.....					282,678	276,789
1900.....					282,056	306,494
1901.....					309,445	316,326

* 6 months † 18 months. ‡ 11 months only. \$ Includes the sum of \$169,454 being discount (\$101,860) and expenses (\$67,604) in connection with floating 3 p. c. loan of 1895 (£420,000). † Includes expenditure on capital account, except for 1900 and 1901.

REVENUE and Expenditure in the United Kingdom and British
sions,* principally in the year 1900, with the proportion of a
head of population.

COUNTRIES.	Year.	REVENUE.		EXPENDITURE
		Amount.	Per Head.	Amount.
		\$	\$ cts.	\$
Europe—				
†United Kingdom	1901	634,538,795	15 25	893,482,351
Gibraltar	1900	298,900	10 88	300,819
Malta	1900	1,736,188	9 42	1,790,922
Asia—				
†India	1900	334,034,198	1 44	332,697,700
Ceylon	1900	8,865,748	2 47	9,392,316
Straits Settlement	1900	2,621,459	4 33	2,935,578
Labuan	1900	56,322	9 62	64,768
Hong Kong	1900	4,260,966	16 43	3,678,840
Seychelles	1900	194,331	9 58	171,268
Africa—				
Mauritius	1900	4,467,590	11 76	4,170,217
Natal	1900	9,181,989	9 87	9,687,207
Cape of Good Hope	1900	30,349,555	13 39	32,600,291
St. Helena	1900	74,908	7 61	58,906
Lagos	1900	1,023,189	11 97	910,675
Gold Coast	1900	1,621,977	1 08	2,509,531
Sierra Leone	1900	820,860	6 47	761,248
Gambia	1900	239,250	19 04	145,114
America—				
†Canada	1901	52,514,701	9 75	46,866,361
Newfoundland	1900	2,111,636	10 06	1,853,038
Bermuda	1900	195,270	11 14	222,311
Honduras	1900	290,126	7 74	246,541
British Guiana	1900	2,481,757	8 41	2,460,061
West Indies—				
Bahamas	1900	383,785	7 14	403,141
Turk's and Caicos Islands	1900	44,725	7 89	39,191
Jamaica	1900	4,409,379	5 93	4,465,911
Windward Islands	1900	1,744,963	4 66	1,686,081
Leeward Islands	1900	581,323	4 55	642,261
Trinidad	1900	3,221,120	11 78	3,066,971
Australasia—				
New South Wales	1900	49,647,008	35 62	48,519,401
Victoria	1900	36,148,724	30 09	35,279,521
South Australia	1900	14,122,740	38 95	14,667,221
Western Australia	1900	14,648,691	81 32	14,106,781
Queensland	1900	22,329,274	44 82	22,096,701
Tasmania	1900	5,134,236	29 68	4,445,491
New Zealand	1900	28,755,659	37 31	26,676,561
South Seas—				
Falkland Islands	1900	75,803	37 10	75,441
Fiji	1900	542,969	4 37	486,771
New Guinea	1900	67,325	0 19	103,671

* Gross revenue and expenditure.
and expenditure.

† Year ended March 31.

‡ Ordinary

REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

COUNTRIES.	Year.	REVENUE.		EXPENDITURE.	
		Amount.	Per Head.	Amount.	Per Head.
		\$	\$ cts.	\$	\$ cts.
ary.	1899	328,399,517	7 25	329,969,500	7 28
	1899	97,685,952	14 33	97,793,500	14 34
	1900	19,446,480	7 90	21,772,425	8 83
	1900	710,480,610	18 40	710,870,842	18 40
ire.	1901	560,280,808	9 94	560,280,808	9 94
	1900	33,736,170	13 86	22,068,300	9 07
	1900	349,585,630	10 77	348,543,532	10 74
	1900	59,788,872	11 54	62,157,764	12 00
	1899	21,839,880	9 67	20,358,003	9 00
	1900	56,361,375	10 38	59,236,873	10 91
	1900	43,700,000	7 38	47,096,700	7 97
ope.	1899	861,756,195	6 82	753,739,580	6 00
	1900	193,431,617	10 70	181,082,617	10 00
	1901	41,578,324	8 07	41,846,324	8 11
	1900	20,206,743	6 09	20,551,567	6 20
pe and Asia).	1897	82,903,521	3 68	86,707,453	3 85
	1900	126,765,809	2 73	126,765,809	2 73
	1900	54,404,379	5 54	54,404,379	5 54
	1900	7,870,400	4 13	7,824,500	4 10
public.	1900	37,991,718	8 00	26,025,175	5 43
	1900	208,988,910	14 58	181,600,732	12 67
	1900	58,234,000	4 30	58,009,082	4 27
	1900	6,740,333	1 47	6,920,400	1 52
	1901	699,316,530	9 00	621,598,546	8 00
	1900	17,543,264	18 63	17,538,826	18 60
	1900	7,400,000	3 02	7,400,000	3 02

timate.

ORDINARY REVENUE OF CANADA, 1896-1901.

	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
by taxa-	27,759,285	28,648,626	29,576,456	34,958,069	38,242,223	38,743,550
ed from	8,859,306	9,181,152	10,978,782	11,783,181	12,787,771	13,771,151
....	36,618,591	37,829,778	40,555,238	46,741,250	51,029,994	52,514,701

The development of other sources of revenue outside of the revenue by customs and excise duties has been considerable, as the following table shows.

Year.	Per cent of Revenue from Taxation.	Per cent of Revenue from other sources.	Year.	Per cent of Revenue from Taxation.	Per cent of Revenue from other sources.
1868.....	85.5	14.5	1885.....	77.4	22.6
1869.....	77.0	23.0	1886.....	76.0	23.9
1870.....	84.4	15.6	1887.....	80.2	19.8
1871.....	84.4	15.6	1888.....	78.5	21.5
1872.....	85.5	14.5	1889.....	78.9	21.1
1873.....	84.6	15.4	1890.....	79.2	20.8
1874.....	83.1	16.9	1891.....	78.6	21.3
1875.....	83.8	16.2	1892.....	77.5	22.5
1876.....	82.4	17.6	1893.....	76.8	23.2
1877.....	80.2	19.8	1894.....	75.8	24.2
1878.....	79.7	20.3	1895.....	74.9	25.1
1879.....	82.0	18.0	1896.....	75.8	24.2
1880.....	79.3	20.7	1897.....	75.7	24.3
1881.....	80.8	19.2	1898.....	72.9	27.1
1882.....	82.5	17.5	1899.....	74.8	25.2
1883.....	81.8	18.2	1900.....	74.9	25.1
1884.....	80.0	20.0	1901.....	73.8	26.2

Revenue for taxation showing increase or decrease; also amount per head and the proportion which taxation bears to the total revenue from 1868 to 1901.

Year ended June 30.	TAXATION.				Percentage of Total Revenue.
	Gross Amount.	Increase.	Decrease.	Amount per Head.	
	\$	\$	\$	\$ cts.	
1868.....	11,700,681	.....	.....	3 47	89.6
1869.....	11,112,573	.....	588,108	3 26	77.2
1870.....	13,087,882	1,975,309	.....	3 79	84.37
1871.....	16,320,368	3,232,486	.....	4 64	84.43
1872.....	17,715,552	1,395,184	.....	4 91	85.32
1873.....	17,616,554	.....	98,998	4 80	84.64
1874.....	20,129,185	2,512,631	.....	5 26	83.16
1875.....	20,664,878	535,693	.....	5 32	83.84
1876.....	18,614,415	.....	2,050,463	4 71	82.41
1877.....	17,097,924	.....	916,491	4 41	80.23
1878.....	17,841,938	144,014	.....	4 37	79.74
1879.....	18,476,613	634,675	.....	4 46	82.06
1880.....	18,479,576	2,963	.....	4 38	79.25
1881.....	23,942,138	5,462,562	.....	5 52	80.75
1882.....	27,549,046	3,606,908	.....	6 28	82.23
1883.....	29,269,698	1,720,652	.....	6 60	81.77
1884.....	25,483,199	.....	3,786,499	5 68	79.25
1885.....	25,384,529	.....	98,670	5 60	77.30
1886.....	25,226,416	.....	158,073	5 50	76.06
1887.....	28,687,002	3,460,546	.....	6 19	80.25
1888.....	28,177,413	.....	509,589	6 01	78.67
1889.....	30,613,523	2,436 110	.....	6 46	78.81
1890.....	31,587,072	973,549	.....	6 60	79.25
1891.....	30,314,151	.....	1,272,921	6 21	78.55
1892.....	28,446,137	.....	1,867,994	5 82	77.54
1893.....	29,321,367	875,210	.....	5 94	78.02
1894.....	27, 79,203	.....	1,742,164	5 53	75.32
1895.....	25,446,199	.....	2,133,004	5 06	74.38
1896.....	27,759,285	2,313,086	.....	5 46	75.61
1897.....	28,648,626	889,341	.....	5 57	75.73
1898.....	29,576,456	927,830	.....	5 69	75.92
1899.....	34,958,069	5,381,613	.....	6 65	74.23
1900.....	38,242,223	3,284,154	.....	7 19	74.49
1901.....	38,743,550	501,327	.....	7 19	74.49

on by customs and excise duties and proportion to population of -1868 to 1901.

1 June 30.	*Customs.	Amount per Head.	PROPORTION TO		Excise.	Amount per Head.
			Total Taxation.	Imports for Home Con- sumption.		
	\$	\$ cts.	Per cent.	Per cent.	\$	\$ cts.
	8,578,380	2 54	73·3	12·25	3,002,588	0 89
	8,272,879	2 42	74·4	12·31	2,710,028	0 79
	9,334,212	2 70	71·3	13·28	3,619,622	1 05
	11,841,104	3 36	72·5	13·62	4,295,944	1 22
	12,787,982	3 54	72·2	12·11	4,735,651	1 31
	12,954,164	3 53	73·5	10·20	4,460,681	1 22
	14,325,192	3 74	71·1	11·32	5,594,903	1 46
	15,351,011	3 95	74·3	12·83	5,069,687	1 30
	12,823,837	3 25	66·0	13·44	5,563,487	1 41
	12,546,987	3 14	70·9	13·03	4,941,897	1 23
	12,782,824	3 13	71·6	14·03	4,858,671	1 19
	12,900,659	3 11	69·8	16·10	5,390,763	1 30
	14,071,343	3 34	76·1	19·70	4,232,427	1 00
	18,406,092	4 24	76·8	20·19	5,343,022	1 23
	21,581,570	4 92	78·3	19·27	5,884,859	1 34
	23,009,582	5 19	78·6	18·82	6,260,116	1 41
	20,023,890	4 47	75·5	18·64	5,459,309	1 22
	18,935,428	4 17	74·5	18·61	6,449,101	1 42
	19,373,551	4 22	76·8	19·50	5,852,904	1 28
	22,378,801	4 83	78·0	21·24	6,308,201	1 36
	22,105,926	4 72	78·4	21·57	6,071,487	1 30
	23,726,784	5 01	74·2	21·65	6,886,739	1 45
	23,968,954	5 00	75·8	21·21	7,618,118	1 59
	23,399,301	4 83	77·2	20·66	6,914,850	1 43
	20,501,059	4 19	72·0	17·52	7,945,098	1 63
	20,954,003	4 25	71·5	17·30	8,367,364	1 70
	19,198,114	3 85	69·6	16·97	8,381,089	1 68
	17,640,466	3 50	69·3	16·76	7,805,733	1 55
	19,833,279	3 90	71·4	17·93	7,926,006	1 56
	19,478,247	3 79	68·0	17·50	9,170,379	1 78
	21,704,893	4 17	73·4	16·61	7,871,563	1 51
	25,316,842	4 81	72·4	16·43	9,641,227	1 83
	28,374,148	5 33	74·2	15·69	9,868,075	1 85
	28,425,284	5 28	73·4	15·68	10,318,266	1 92

amounts of customs duties being taken from the Public Accounts represent the actually paid in, and will not quite correspond with the figures in the Trade and Returns, these latter being for amounts accrued.

The following table shows the total cost and the cost per \$100 of collecting the customs revenue in each year since 1868. The revenue columns represent the amount accrued in each year :—

COST OF COLLECTING CUSTOMS REVENUE, 1868 TO 1901.

Year.	* Customs Revenue Accrued.	CHARGES OF COLLECTION.	
		Total.	Per \$100 Collected.
	\$	\$	¢
1868.....	8,819,432	477,504	5.41
1869.....	8,298,910	496,050	5.98
1870.....	9,462,940	505,109	5.34
1871.....	11,843,656	500,441	4.23
1872.....	13,045,493	528,736	4.05
1873.....	13,017,730	567,765	4.36
1874.....	14,421,883	727,029	5.04
1875.....	15,361,382	682,674	4.44
1876.....	12,833,114	721,009	5.62
1877.....	12,548,451	721,605	5.75
1878.....	12,795,693	714,528	5.58
1879.....	12,939,541	719,711	5.55
1880.....	14,138,849	716,125	5.06
1881.....	18,500,786	717,704	3.88
1882.....	21,708,837	723,914	3.33
1883.....	23,172,309	757,246	3.27
1884.....	20,164,963	798,838	3.96
1885.....	19,133,559	791,538	4.14
1886.....	19,448,124	798,478	4.10
1887.....	22,469,706	819,132	3.65
1888.....	22,209,642	848,984	3.81
1889.....	23,784,523	862,486	3.62
1890.....	24,014,908	871,765	3.62
1891.....	23,481,069	898,731	3.83
1892.....	20,550,582	902,820	4.39
1893.....	21,161,711	899,411	4.25
1894.....	19,379,822	921,039	4.75
1895.....	17,887,269	917,632	5.13
1896.....	20,219,137	896,332	4.43
1897.....	19,891,997	945,245	4.75
1898.....	22,157,788	971,320	4.38
1899.....	25,734,229	1,037,636	4.03
1900.....	28,889,110	1,071,222	3.71
1901.....	29,106,980	1,123,817	3.86

* Export duty included.

Year ended June 30.	Spirits.	Wines.	Beer and Cider.	Tobacco and Snuff.	Cigars and Cigarettes.	Tea.	Sugar and Molasses.	Coffee, Chicory, Cocoa and Chocolate.	Grain and Products of.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1868.....	1,143,776	146,312	19,300	105,814	53,449	943,110	1,439,064	54,802	97,905
1869.....	817,383	129,178	26,535	78,678	37,126	916,177	1,502,138	57,435	2,241
1870.....	908,613	170,548	23,770	57,614	55,373	1,140,649	1,809,749	55,655	4,183
1871.....	1,037,043	193,842	20,364	29,731	108,247	1,158,212	1,946,425	61,443	62,240
1872.....	1,230,121	258,312	40,596	52,635	221,344	947,826	1,937,172	34,443	4,700
1873.....	1,300,691	245,277	49,361	49,609	219,253	25,989	2,371,021	12,217	682
1874.....	1,557,526	325,322	56,527	57,827	200,196	110,414	2,540,965	21,641	607
1875.....	1,323,403	272,081	51,035	66,285	123,055	379,686	2,450,771	46,048	735
1876.....	1,518,124	350,219	41,670	89,905	136,771	526,160	2,503,684	49,237	1,019
1877.....	1,111,417	226,140	40,516	61,109	77,047	534,890	2,473,460	46,860	942
1878.....	1,004,414	207,567	44,711	70,346	118,184	611,313	2,830,248	44,400	45,261
1879.....	1,133,526	234,027	37,646	68,387	173,688	743,916	2,758,833	46,168	212,616
1880.....	880,614	226,295	28,061	48,465	82,187	641,261	2,146,238	58,335	256,556
1881.....	1,106,633	321,405	33,370	43,891	116,704	881,886	2,629,137	67,228	261,958
1882.....	1,287,553	405,505	39,317	50,111	184,032	403,910	2,514,721	48,651	216,625
1883.....	1,449,815	437,911	54,285	51,962	184,557	63,277	2,726,616	36,908	232,143
1884.....	1,329,719	375,993	59,565	49,599	184,431	27,520	2,805,068	38,401	280,124
1885.....	1,340,571	346,827	51,078	56,092	190,630	33,436	2,693,108	41,699	219,543
1886.....	1,606,456	353,185	49,879	64,378	255,114	34,776	2,436,941	36,623	232,595
1887.....	1,375,591	324,485	48,624	71,955	233,596	8,804	3,300,644	39,021	258,907
1888.....	1,610,739	326,722	47,512	57,133	176,700	11,421	3,602,236	46,862	319,883
1889.....	1,781,361	347,103	57,505	57,801	225,182	7,197	3,869,042	43,169	425,374
1890.....	1,933,051	374,824	57,649	59,851	235,749	12,228	3,063,925	42,534	325,991
1891.....	1,772,372	387,449	63,413	62,779	263,955	16,114	3,275,321	38,344	190,921
1892.....	1,804,819	367,877	90,381	59,350	212,478	8,265	190,300	42,870	207,246
1893.....	1,986,230	351,384	69,230	50,344	242,110	8,861	148,130	44,819	211,151
1894.....	2,086,559	309,340	65,440	50,197	237,507	17,599	150,955	49,050	212,142
1895.....	1,810,791	289,340	50,398	36,915	226,477	6,133	302,302	44,705	308,751
1896.....	1,940,018	244,779	58,151	36,976	230,270	3,688	1,205,429	43,000	183,313
1897.....	2,193,176	213,354	65,551	44,245	256,756	4,199	1,798,053	42,539	93,429
1898.....	2,267,989	216,344	69,498	260,982	230,066	6,098	1,386,383	54,943	127,339
1899.....	2,655,035	240,998	70,770	101,949	265,609	14,387	2,005,100	62,846	127,339
1900.....	3,008,981	241,458	81,200	146,362	340,764	3,962	2,381,875	74,730	116,264
1901.....	3,326,092	256,326	74,740	112,250	381,551	2,361	2,541,191	70,964	127,170

HEADS OF TAXATION BY CUSTOMS DUTIES IN CANADA—1868-1901—Concluded.

Year ended June 30.	Flour (Wheat and Rye.)	Rice.	Hops.	Fruits and Vegetables, all kinds.	Live Stock.	All other Articles.	Export Duty on Logs.	*Total.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1868.	38,775			85,173	671	4,672,205	17,985	3,819,432
1869.				89,004	4,928	4,623,684	14,402	8,298,910
1870.	4,955	14,180		82,677	6,152	5,030,606	37,912	9,462,940
1871.	55,409	54,286	304	133,507	3,294	6,922,544	36,065	11,843,656
1872.	15,537	83,092	11,876	142,223	26,360	7,454,387	24,809	13,045,494
1873.		88,072	14,316	168,951	27,353	8,424,795	20,152	13,017,730
1874.		81,184	21,829	148,637	47,324	9,237,318	14,565	14,421,883
1875.		99,555	9,091	219,119	58,150	10,255,860	7,243	15,361,382
1876.		93,229	8,261	166,410	42,464	7,301,745	4,500	12,833,115
1877.		95,543	7,103	201,436	49,548	7,618,565	4,102	12,548,451
1878.		83,670	9,116	190,132	23,049	7,547,076	4,161	12,735,693
1879.	10,198	90,734	6,349	180,246	38,416	7,367,875	4,272	12,939,540
1880.	50,965	87,720	4,671	214,471	52,916	9,395,138	8,896	14,138,849
1881.	98,839	111,921	11,958	301,661	62,444	12,449,091	8,141	18,500,786
1882.	86,329	139,284	12,891	348,085	87,077	15,880,603	8,810	21,708,837
1883.	132,527	120,516	20,329	519,619	103,549	17,044,036	9,756	23,172,309
1884.	265,645	81,055	24,686	470,309	115,548	14,036,646	8,515	20,164,963
1885.	270,102	93,969	19,121	367,723	70,079	13,286,694	12,305	19,133,559
1886.	100,713	72,293	17,401	384,231	74,161	13,719,703	20,726	19,448,124
1887.	84,883	87,568	65,770	502,258	53,682	16,008,832	31,397	22,469,706
1888.	31,338	34,567	34,903	490,686	50,774	15,408,369	21,772	22,209,642
1889.	129,950	43,683	41,065	467,014	60,818	16,299,082	42,207	23,784,523
1890.	80,943	35,770	65,567	513,727	75,997	16,935,045	93,674	24,014,908
1891.	43,232	40,131	36,388	532,301	66,286	16,492,190	64,803	23,431,069
1892.	27,534	38,730	47,438	579,620	68,606	16,820,685	+108	20,550,582
1893.								21,161,711
1894.	25,073	44,295	33,557	514,438	52,492	17,382,502		19,379,822
1895.	24,546	68,765	29,375	636,878	40,240	15,402,229		17,887,269
1896.	75,117	73,406	52,339	561,018	33,207	14,112,919		20,219,037
1897.	31,360	89,618	31,924	593,009	38,618	15,363,446		19,891,997
1898.	19,446	100,208	36,503	506,185	55,740	14,372,669		22,157,788
1899.	21,727	141,696	5,962	627,217	87,262	16,698,232		22,754,229
1900.	35,232	188,316	41,553	608,679	117,894	19,137,922		23,869,110
1901.	30,929	179,369	55,016	756,189	110,622	21,362,060		23,106,365
	28,541	299,734	40,069	741,105	135,631	21,136,365		23,106,365

* This table was taken from the Trade and Navigation Returns, and includes export duty on logs. † Collected in 1900.

Year ended June 30.	Spirits.	Malt Liqueur.	Malt.	Tobacco.	Cigars.	Petroleum Inspection Fees.	Bonded Manufactures.	Other Receipts.	*Total Revenue Accrued.
1868-1870.	7,087,284	155,332	860,922	1,973,374	77,944	730,024	44,285	.....	19,425,477
1871.	2,663,603	9,306	232,475	1,034,097	.....	247,061	20,417	\$5,015	20,471,374
1872.	2,871,933	25,498	305,190	1,252,164	.....	233,996	24,933	5,009	4,718,783
1873.	2,818,384	26,410	341,700	1,013,438	.....	237,776	33,693	12,982	4,484,363
1874.	3,498,751	25,570	341,393	1,398,398	.....	273,897	40,006	6,915	5,584,930
1875.	2,974,241	29,839	335,190	1,433,734	.....	268,489	37,151	6,043	5,084,687
1876.	3,098,087	13,963	320,154	1,773,376	.....	285,553	27,834	5,924	5,525,491
1877.	2,690,427	7,475	381,417	1,029,946	.....	235,327	30,053	5,670	4,940,315
1878.	2,708,286	6,611	522,671	1,581,076	.....	6,426	36,874	5,457	4,867,401
1879.	3,297,315	7,540	442,760	1,584,008	.....	8,171	38,036	4,763	5,382,593
1880.	2,292,829	6,335	234,412	1,642,582	.....	16,426	33,269	7,571	4,253,424
1881.	3,210,527	6,250	238,881	1,775,463	.....	18,749	30,897	13,011	5,343,778
1882.	3,553,776	6,092	379,808	1,933,798	.....	25,744	33,603	14,451	5,915,272
1883.	3,802,100	5,434	401,906	1,885,537	.....	25,216	36,665	15,282	6,232,140
1884.	3,577,243	3,926	410,347	1,434,601	.....	26,566	39,456	10,671	5,502,810
1885.	4,251,326	6,344	472,205	1,269,197	318,357	27,520	44,029	11,987	6,401,005
1886.	3,188,070	6,164	377,579	1,626,011	559,302	27,181	46,523	12,055	5,844,885
1887.	3,697,263	6,967	426,845	1,664,731	524,182	31,989	50,005	12,229	6,414,211
1888.	3,072,388	6,589	483,757	1,737,243	553,821	36,569	53,263	13,962	5,962,592
1889.	3,868,930	12,154	506,026	1,836,693	563,018	35,745	27,801	14,323	6,864,690
1890.	4,611,105	13,552	529,329	1,892,628	603,473	39,737	29,511	15,765	7,735,100
1891.	3,537,644	9,206	570,950	1,922,570	614,353	40,407	34,582	17,902	6,747,614
1892.	3,855,846	6,639	618,500	2,413,914	634,038	43,503	38,338	22,183	7,933,021
1893.	4,123,376	6,629	955,303	2,441,415	692,206	45,322	36,035	24,792	8,326,078
1894.	4,117,158	6,076	895,975	2,442,829	700,472	41,231	37,691	24,377	8,265,809
1895.	3,873,002	5,885	707,075	2,362,685	647,203	41,389	47,609	26,431	7,711,279
1896.	3,975,574	6,748	735,079	2,342,834	680,882	40,323	48,850	26,080	7,836,371
1897.	4,732,986	6,604	984,646	2,549,529	690,098	42,018	37,237	17,946	9,061,064
1898.	3,575,174	6,754	530,080	2,877,694	688,722	44,531	32,526	21,163	7,776,744
1899.	4,556,678	6,782	810,675	3,293,966	781,224	46,060	49,522	23,880	9,568,787
1900.	4,774,527	7,174	860,448	3,252,505	825,605	5,505	30,171	33,774	9,789,700
1901.	5,180,775	6,569	977,330	3,337,848	837,434	.....	44,242	38,375	10,422,573
Total.	119,156,668	662,377	17,626,118	62,580,484	10,372,334	3,228,551	1,195,107	475,878	214,193,960

* These figures being for the amount of duty accrued, will not agree with those on page 499, which are for the net receipts. † Less deductions.

COMPARATIVE STATEMENT OF THE ASSETS, LIABILITIES AND NET DEBT OF THE DOMINION, WITH THE INCREASE OR DECREASE AND MULTIPLE OF REVENUE, 1868 TO 1901.

Year ended June 30.	Gross Debt.	Increase or Decrease.	Assets.	Increase or Decrease.	Net Debt.	Increase or Decrease.	Years of Revenue to pay Net Debt.
1868	\$ 96,896,666	\$ 3,850,615	\$ 21,139,531	\$ 3,822,121	\$ 75,757,135	\$ 28,494	5 53
1869	112,361,998	15,465,332	36,502,679	15,363,148	75,859,319	102,184	5 27
1870	115,993,796	3,631,708	37,783,964	1,281,285	78,209,742	2,350,423	5 04
1871	115,492,682	501,024	37,786,165	2,201	77,706,517	503,225	4 01
1872	123,400,179	6,907,497	40,213,107	2,426,942	82,187,072	4,480,555	3 96
1873	129,743,432	7,343,253	29,894,970	10,318,137	99,848,462	17,061,390	4 79
1874	141,163,551	11,420,119	32,888,586	2,943,616	108,324,965	8,476,503	4 47
1875	151,663,401	10,499,850	35,635,023	2,816,437	116,008,378	7,683,413	4 70
1876	161,204,687	9,541,286	36,633,173	998,150	124,561,514	8,543,136	5 51
1877	174,675,834	13,471,147	41,440,525	4,787,352	133,235,309	8,683,795	6 03
1878	174,957,958	281,124	34,595,199	6,845,326	140,362,069	7,126,760	6 27
1879	174,483,871	4,526,063	36,493,683	1,899,484	142,990,188	2,028,119	6 34
1880	194,634,440	15,150,569	42,182,852	5,680,169	152,451,588	9,461,400	6 54
1881	199,861,537	5,227,097	44,465,757	2,282,905	155,395,780	2,944,192	5 24
1882	205,365,251	5,503,714	51,703,601	7,237,844	153,661,650	1,734,130	4 60
1883	202,159,104	3,206,147	43,692,389	8,011,212	158,466,715	4,805,065	4 42
1884	242,482,416	40,323,312	60,320,565	16,628,176	182,161,850	23,695,135	5 71
1885	264,703,697	22,221,191	68,295,915	7,975,350	196,407,692	14,245,842	5 98
1886	273,164,341	8,460,734	50,005,234	18,290,681	223,159,107	26,751,415	6 72
1887	273,187,026	23,285	45,872,851	4,132,383	227,314,175	4,155,068	6 35
1888	284,513,842	11,326,216	49,982,483	4,109,632	234,531,358	7,216,583	6 53
1889	287,722,063	3,208,221	50,192,021	209,538	237,530,042	2,998,683	6 12
1890	286,112,295	1,609,768	48,579,083	1,612,938	237,533,212	3,170	5 96
1891	289,899,230	3,786,935	52,090,199	3,511,116	237,389,030	275,818	6 16
1892	295,333,274	5,434,044	54,201,840	2,111,641	241,131,434	3,322,404	6 53
1893	300,054,525	4,721,251	58,373,485	4,171,645	241,681,039	549,605	6 33
1894	308,348,024	8,293,499	62,164,994	3,791,509	246,183,029	4,501,990	6 76
1895	318,048,755	9,700,731	64,973,828	2,808,834	253,074,927	6,891,898	7 46
1896	325,717,037	7,668,782	67,220,104	2,246,276	258,497,433	5,422,566	7 06
1897	338,375,984	6,812,694	70,991,535	3,771,431	267,384,448	3,041,163	6 91
1898	345,140,303	5,845,853	74,419,586	3,428,050	270,720,717	2,417,803	6 51
1899	345,206,980	6,784,919	78,897,450	4,467,871	266,309,530	2,517,048	6 72
1900	354,732,438	1,040,977	80,713,173	1,825,717	274,026,265	7,716,040	6 79
1901	354,732,438	8,525,455	86,352,439	5,539,256	268,380,000	2,698,177	6 11

The following are particulars of the provincial debts assumed by the Union at Confederation :—

Canada (Province).....	\$ 62,500,000
Nova Scotia.....	8,000,000
New Brunswick.....	7,000,000
Total	\$ 77,500,000

Subsequently assumed or allowed—

Nova Scotia (1869).....	\$' 1,186,756
The old Province of Canada (1873).....	10,506,080
Province of Ontario.....	2,848,289
" Quebec.....	2,549,214
" Nova Scotia.....	2,343,059
" New Brunswick.....	1,807,720
" Manitoba.....	3,775,606
" British Columbia.....	2,029,392
" Prince Edward Island.....	4,884,023
Total provincial debts assumed.....	\$ 109,430,148

total expenditure on capital account since Confederation has been :—

Debts allowed to provinces.....	\$ 31,010,419
Canadian Pacific Railway.....	62,751,795
Canals.....	60,875,990
Intercolonial and connected railways.....	53,968,867
North-west Territories.....	3,795,169
Dominion Lands.....	4,589,748
Public Buildings, Ottawa.....	2,496,151
Prince Edward Island Railway.....	1,009,092
Other public works.....	*9,781,135
Militia.....	2,674,251
	\$ 232,952,617
Increase of debt.....	192,751,363
Expenditure in excess of increase of debt.....	\$ 40,201,254

Including the sum of \$2,725,504 expended in previous years by the Montreal Harbour Commission on the improvement of the St. Lawrence and assumed in 1890 by the Dominion Government.

GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURES, INCLUDING THAT CHARGED TO
REVENUE, ON UNDERMENTIONED SERVICES.

Year ended June 30.	Railways.	Canals.	Public Buildings.	Other Public Works.	Total.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1868.....	483,353	128,965	105,960	94,629	812,907
1869.....	282,615	126,954	113,453	60,028	583,050
1870.....	1,729,381	105,588	73,614	184,270	2,092,733
1871.....	2,946,930	133,873	410,101	249,287	3,740,191
1872.....	5,620,569	290,075	578,936	620,585	7,110,165
1873.....	5,763,268	383,916	422,030	831,837	7,401,051
1874.....	3,925,123	1,240,628	600,962	1,064,967	6,831,680
1875.....	5,018,427	1,715,310	800,812	914,197	8,448,746
1876.....	4,497,434	2,389,544	1,075,483	927,615	8,890,076
1877.....	3,209,502	4,131,396	736,240	540,804	8,617,942
1878.....	2,643,741	3,843,339	518,908	363,708	7,369,696
1879.....	2,507,053	3,064,098	372,059	380,481	6,323,691
1880.....	6,109,599	2,123,366	442,394	298,529	8,973,888
1881.....	5,577,236	2,100,243	507,949	563,388	8,748,816
1882.....	5,176,832	1,670,268	544,032	542,251	7,933,383
1883.....	11,707,619	1,857,546	675,260	877,456	15,117,881
1884.....	14,392,933	1,665,351	1,291,963	1,372,823	18,723,070
1885.....	11,645,220	1,572,918	1,030,988	1,208,274	15,457,400
1886.....	4,480,833	1,333,422	117,346	451,890	6,383,491
1887.....	3,270,433	1,783,698	1,029,859	1,525,660	7,609,650
1888.....	3,094,043	1,188,302	969,263	1,703,032	6,954,640
1889.....	3,601,279	1,145,988	1,072,312	1,568,765	7,388,344
1890.....	4,122,724	1,189,644	808,509	4,084,593	10,205,470
1891.....	2,279,737	1,500,861	578,358	1,257,188	5,616,144
1892.....	1,501,539	1,637,819	338,364	868,718	4,346,440
1893.....	1,342,025	2,302,898	650,743	723,628	5,028,294
1894.....	1,633,889	3,156,306	611,923	720,813	6,122,931
1895.....	1,513,985	2,691,768	375,379	664,397	5,245,529
1896.....	979,482	2,380,687	225,593	466,921	4,052,683
1897.....	440,099	2,452,780	294,472	211,858	3,398,209
1898.....	1,581,497	3,291,370	451,136	410,324	5,734,327
1899.....	4,406,209	3,983,402	327,763	501,996	9,219,370
1900.....	4,068,348	2,772,092	524,537	1,165,011	8,529,988
1901.....	6,463,977	2,514,215	642,209	1,322,389	10,942,790
Total.....	138,016,934	63,868,630	19,327,810	28,742,312	249,955,686

The following amounts, including expenditure charged to revenue, have been spent on public works since Confederation :—

	Amount.
	\$
Railways.....	138,016,934
Canals.....	63,868,630
Government buildings and miscellaneous public works, including lighthouses and navigation.....	48,070,122
Prior to Confederation there was expended on railways and canals.....	249,365,080
On public works.....	52,944,770
Making a total expenditure on public works of.....	313,590,170

PUBLIC ASSETS OF THE DOMINION, 1900 AND 1901.

BEARING INTEREST.	Amount, 1900.	Amount, 1901.
	\$	\$
way Land Grant bonds	27,000	24,000
John bonds	21,560	21,560
Harbour debentures	1,700,000	2,000,000
Railway bonds	73,000	73,000
f Canada account	111,833	111,833
accounts	10,566,125	10,566,125
nds	45,824,282	48,304,619
ridge and Railway Extension Co.	433,900	433,900
d Edmonton Railway	799,871	907,816
itoba Railway	96,967	159,278
Swamp Lands	6,815	20,914
t, Long Lake and Saskatchewan Railway	911,236	1,026,648
Total assets bearing interest	60,572,589	63,649,693
Without interest	20,140,584	22,602,736
Total	80,713,173	86,252,429

TOTAL ASSETS WITH AND WITHOUT INTEREST, 1867-1901.

	Total Assets.	Assets without Interest.	Assets bearing Interest.	Per cent of Interest- bearing to Total Assets	Sinking Funds.
	\$	\$	\$		\$
.....	17,317,410	1,463,690	15,853,720	91.6	1,207,222
.....	21,139,531	4,209,856	16,929,675	80.1	1,562,489
.....	36,502,679	15,812,185	20,690,494	56.7	1,989,296
.....	37,783,964	15,675,194	22,108,770	58.6	2,115,829
.....	37,786,165	14,366,318	23,419,847	61.9	2,537,495
.....	40,213,107	18,107,041	22,106,066	54.9	3,450,482
.....	29,894,970	20,513,788	9,381,182	31.4	3,598,422
.....	32,838,586	21,408,907	11,429,679	34.8	4,112,348
.....	35,655,023	22,107,852	13,547,171	38.0	4,668,122
.....	36,653,173	21,167,884	15,485,289	42.3	5,491,075
.....	41,440,525	22,256,314	19,184,211	46.3	6,387,515
.....	34,595,199	22,316,036	12,279,163	35.5	7,400,268
.....	36,493,683	23,334,301	13,159,382	36.0	8,531,565
.....	42,182,852	24,778,813	17,404,039	41.2	9,747,373
.....	44,465,757	26,627,753	17,838,004	40.1	10,964,526
.....	51,703,601	26,829,053	22,874,548	48.1	12,190,732
.....	43,692,389	21,524,763	22,167,626	50.7	12,941,658
.....	60,320,565	9,723,889	50,596,676	83.9	14,292,158
.....	68,295,915	10,203,605	58,092,310	85.0	15,855,353
.....	50,005,234	14,748,758	35,256,476	70.5	17,461,624
.....	45,872,851	10,283,517	35,589,334	77.6	19,054,577
.....	49,982,483	10,921,419	39,061,064	78.1	20,993,654
.....	50,192,021	9,945,183	40,246,838	80.2	22,730,299
.....	48,579,083	8,576,101	40,002,982	82.3	24,617,536
.....	52,090,199	9,615,076	42,475,123	81.5	26,555,614
.....	54,201,840	10,202,283	43,999,557	81.2	28,583,475
.....	58,373,485	11,700,649	46,672,836	80.0	30,678,989
.....	62,164,994	13,858,251	48,306,743	77.7	32,356,777
.....	64,973,828	14,734,803	50,239,025	77.3	34,359,088
.....	67,220,104	13,729,713	53,490,391	79.6	36,414,376
.....	70,991,535	15,118,098	55,873,437	78.7	38,516,189
.....	74,419,585	16,059,770	58,359,815	78.4	40,876,158
.....	78,887,456	17,725,921	61,161,535	77.5	43,358,643
.....	80,713,173	20,140,584	60,572,589	75.0	45,824,282
.....	86,252,429	22,602,736	63,649,693	73.8	48,304,619

AVERAGE INTEREST ON THE DEBT AND ASSETS OF CANADA, JULY 1, 1867, TO JUNE 30, 1901.

Year ended June 30.	Actual Interest paid on Debt.	Increase or Decrease.	Average Rate of actual Interest paid.	Actual Interest received on Assets.	Increase or Decrease.	Average Rate of actual Interest received.	Net actual Interest.	Increase or Decrease.	Average Rate of net actual Interest.
	\$	\$	P. c.	\$	\$	P. c.	\$	\$	P. c.
1868	4,501,568	+	4.64	126,420	.....	0.59	4,375,148	.....	4.51
1869	4,907,013	+	4.36	313,021	186,601	0.85	4,593,992	+ 218,844	4.08
1870	5,047,054	+	4.35	383,956	70,935	0.96	4,663,098	+ 69,106	4.02
1871	5,165,304	+	4.47	554,384	170,428	1.46	4,610,920	+ 52,178	3.99
1872	5,257,230	+	4.29	488,041	66,343	1.21	4,769,189	+ 158,259	3.89
1873	5,209,206	-	4.01	396,404	91,637	1.32	4,812,802	+ 43,613	3.70
1874	5,724,436	+	4.05	610,863	214,459	1.85	5,113,573	+ 300,771	3.61
1875	6,590,790	+	4.34	840,887	230,024	2.35	5,749,903	+ 638,330	3.78
1876	6,400,902	-	3.97	798,906	41,981	2.17	5,601,996	+ 147,907	3.47
1877	6,797,227	+	3.89	717,684	81,222	1.73	6,079,543	+ 477,547	3.47
1878	7,048,883	+	4.02	603,774	111,910	1.75	6,443,109	+ 363,566	3.68
1879	7,194,734	+	4.00	592,600	13,274	1.62	6,602,234	+ 159,125	3.67
1880	7,773,868	+	3.99	834,792	242,292	1.97	6,939,076	+ 336,842	3.56
1881	7,597,144	-	3.79	751,513	83,279	1.69	6,839,031	+ 96,445	3.42
1882	7,740,804	+	3.76	914,000	162,496	1.76	6,826,795	+ 12,836	3.32
1883	7,668,562	-	3.79	1,001,193	87,183	2.29	6,667,369	+ 159,436	3.29
1884	7,700,180	+	3.17	986,698	14,495	1.63	6,713,483	+ 46,123	2.76
1885	9,419,482	+	3.55	1,997,036	1,010,338	2.92	7,422,446	+ 708,964	2.80
1886	10,137,008	+	3.71	2,299,079	302,043	4.59	7,837,929	+ 415,483	2.86
1887	9,682,928	-	3.54	990,896	1,308,193	2.16	8,692,042	+ 854,113	3.18
1888	9,823,313	+	3.45	932,025	58,861	1.86	8,891,288	+ 199,246	3.12
1889	10,148,931	+	3.62	1,305,392	373,367	2.60	8,843,589	+ 47,749	3.07
1890	9,656,841	-	3.37	1,062,271	233,121	2.23	8,574,570	+ 268,909	2.99
1891	9,584,137	-	3.35	1,077,228	5,043	2.07	8,506,909	+ 67,661	2.93
1892	9,763,978	+	3.30	1,086,420	9,192	2.00	8,677,558	+ 170,649	2.88
1893	9,806,888	+	3.26	1,150,167	63,747	1.97	8,656,721	+ 20,837	2.91
1894	10,212,596	+	3.31	1,217,809	67,642	1.96	8,994,787	+ 338,066	2.97
1895	.....	+	3.00	1,336,047	118,258	2.05	9,130,247	+ 135,460	2.92

SS DEBT, NET DEBT, AND INTEREST PER HEAD, 1868-1901.

d June 30.	Gross Debt per Head.	Total Assets per Head.	Net Debt per Head.	Interest paid per Head.	Interest received per Head.	Net Interest paid per Head.
	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.
.....	28 74	6 27	22 47	1 33	0 04	1 29
.....	32 92	10 70	22 22	1 44	0 09	1 35
.....	33 58	10 94	22 64	1 46	0 10	1 36
.....	32 82	10 74	22 08	1 47	0 16	1 31
.....	33 90	11 13	22 77	1 46	0 13	1 33
.....	35 37	8 15	27 22	1 42	0 11	1 31
.....	36 90	8 58	28 32	1 50	0 16	1 34
.....	39 02	9 17	29 85	1 70	0 22	1 48
.....	40 82	9 28	31 54	1 62	0 20	1 42
.....	43 52	10 32	33 20	1 69	0 18	1 51
.....	42 89	8 48	34 41	1 73	0 15	1 58
.....	43 29	8 80	34 49	1 73	0 14	1 59
.....	46 17	10 00	36 17	1 84	0 20	1 64
.....	46 09	10 25	35 84	1 75	0 17	1 58
.....	46 85	11 80	35 06	1 78	0 21	1 56
.....	45 61	9 86	35 75	1 73	0 23	1 50
.....	54 08	13 45	40 63	1 72	0 22	1 50
.....	58 34	15 05	43 29	2 08	0 44	1 64
.....	59 55	10 90	48 65	2 21	0 50	1 71
.....	58 93	9 90	49 04	2 09	0 22	1 88
.....	60 73	10 67	50 06	2 10	0 20	1 90
.....	60 75	10 60	50 15	2 14	0 28	1 86
.....	59 74	10 14	49 60	2 02	0 23	1 79
.....	59 84	10 75	49 09	1 98	0 22	1 76
.....	60 40	11 09	49 32	2 00	0 22	1 77
.....	60 79	11 83	48 97	1 99	0 23	1 75
.....	61 87	12 47	49 40	2 05	0 24	1 80
.....	63 18	12 91	50 27	2 08	0 27	1 81
.....	64 04	13 22	50 82	2 06	0 27	1 80
.....	64 68	13 81	50 87	2 07	0 28	1 79
.....	65 08	14 31	50 77	2 02	0 29	1 73
.....	65 63	15 00	50 63	2 06	0 30	1 76
.....	65 05	15 16	49 88	2 00	0 31	1 69
.....	65 84	16 01	49 83	2 01	0 33	1 67

CANADIAN PUBLIC LOANS.

Loans.	Total Issue.	Rate.	Duration.	Minimum.	Price Realized.	Net Amount Realized.	Actual Rate of Interest Paid.
	£		Year.		£ s. d.	£	
1869, I.C.R. guaranteed..	£1,500,000	4					
1869 " unguaranteed }	£ 500,000	5	35 }	.....	105 12 11½	2,083,049	
1873 " guaranteed..	£1,500,000	4	30 }				
Rupert's Land " }	£ 300,000	4	31 }	.....	104 7 8	1,845,321	
Loan of 1874.....	£4,000,000	4	30	90	90 3 3	3,546,333	
" 1875 guaranteed }	£1,500,000	4	35 }				
" 1875 unguarant'd }	£1,000,000	4	30 }	.....	99 1 8	2,434,221	
" 1876.....	£2,500,000	4	30	91	91 0 0	2,217,877	
" 1878 guaranteed }	£1,500,000	4	35 }				
" 1878 unguarant'd }	£1,500,000	4	30 }	96½	96 11 9	2,861,049	
" 1879.....	£3,000,000	4	29	95	95 1 10½	2,804,805	
" 1884.....	£5,000,000	3½	*25	91	91 2 2	4,459,436	
" 1885.....	£4,000,000	4	*25	99	101 1 8	3,961,317	
Canada reduced.....	£6,443,136	4	24½			6,355,583	
Loan of 1888.....	£4,000,000	4	50	92½	95 1 0	3,734,497	
" 1892.....	£2,250,000	3	46	91	92 0 10½	2,024,583	
" 1894.....	£2,250,000	3	43½	95	97 9 2	2,168,047	
" 1897.....	£2,000,000	2½	50	91	91 10 5	1,806,016	

* Or 50 years, calculated for 25 years only. † Sinking fund of ½ per cent. ‡ Sinking of 1 per cent.

The following shows the several rates of interest paid and the amount on which the same are payable on June 30, 1901 :—

Funded debt payable in London :—

5 per cent.....	\$ 2,433,333
4 "	140,856,596
3½ "	24,333,333
3 "	50,602,241
2½ "	9,733,333

Total payable in London..... \$ 2

Funded debt payable in Canada :—

6 per cent.....	\$ 8,000
5 "	2,394,000
4 "	2,852,000
3½ "	3,299,365

Total payable in Canada..... \$

Total Funded Debt..... \$ 2

Savings banks, 3 per cent.....	
Province accounts, 5 per cent.....	

Trust Accounts :—

6 per cent.....	\$ 1,097,658
5 "	5,476,179
3 "	4,732,376

Total Trust Account..... \$

Compensation to seigniors, 6 per cent.....	
Dominion notes.....	
Provincial notes.....	
Miscellaneous (interest varying).....	

\$ 1

ore payable at the rate of :—

1.....	\$ 1,183,687
.....	26,976,189
.....	143,708,596
.....	27,632,698
.....	111,383,574
.....	9,733,333

was payable at the rate of :—

.....	\$ 873,200
.....	38,209,203
.....	32,015,207
.....	681,333

PUBLIC DEBT IN BRITISH POSSESSIONS.

Countries.	Year.	PUBLIC DEBT.		
		Amount.	Amount per Head.	Multiple of Revenue.
		\$	\$ cts.	.
on	1901	3,362,826,927	80 83	5 30
.....	1900	93,697	3 41	0 31
.....	1900	385,284	2 09	0 22
.....	1900	1,032,551,255	4 46	3 09
.....	1900	17,692,391	4 92	2 00
.....	1900	1,663,427	6 41	0 39
.....	1900	5,787,849	15 11	1 30
.....	1900	43,893,162	47 20	4 78
Hope.....	1900	151,342,748	66 80	5 00
.....	1897	121,667	0 49	0 15
.....	1901	268,480,004	49 83	5 11
.....	1900	17,378,195	82 73	8 23
.....	1900	241,387	13 77	1 24
ras.....	1900	169,049	4 80	0 12
.....	1300	4,646,563	15 78	1 87
.....	1900	546,167	10 16	1 42
.....	1900	18,613,939	25 06	4 22
ands	1900	3,579,774	9 55	2 05
ds	1900	1,427,496	11 18	2 46
.....	1900	4,469,902	16 35	1 39
ales	1900-1	327,824,731	230 23	6 00
.....	1900-1	269,643,107	225 10	6 85
.....	1900-1	179,338,195	359 93	8 52
a.....	1900-1	128,595,851	355 87	8 81
alia.....	1900-1	61,852,559	329 59	4 13
.....	1900-1	41,420,224	233 03	8 07
wealth.....	1900-1	1,008,674,667	266 85	6 73
.....	1900-1	241,344,059	313 15	8 40
usia	1900-1	1,250,018,726	275 01	7 00
.....	1900	975,942	7 86	1 80

1 March 31.

PUBLIC DEBTS IN FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

The figures have been taken from the Statesman's Year Book, and are, in most cases, for the Calendar Year 1898, or the Fiscal Year 1898-99.

COUNTRIES.	PUBLIC DEBT.		
	Amount.	Amount per Head.	Multiple of Revenue.
Europe—	\$	\$ cts.	
Austria-Hungary	2,821,893,076	65 86	5.6
Belgium	506,870,633	75 99	6.4
Bulgaria	50,613,000	15 29	3.0
Denmark	56,289,335	25 76	2.2
France	5,829,941,817	151 98	8.3
Germany	560,213,398	10 72	1.3
Greece	157,568,066	64 74	7.5
Italy	2,388,743,658	74 98	7.3
Holland	470,544,519	92 72	8.6
Norway	48,956,301	24 47	2.0
Sweden	76,715,700	15 15	2.7
Portugal	622,916,300	133 67	10.4
Romania	249,291,826	42 96	5.7
Russia	3,847,287,583	96 24	4.6
Spain	1,743,160,186	90 33	10.3
Switzerland	16,428,407	5 27	0.6
Turkey (Europe and Asia)	726,035,613	32 32	9.9
Asia—			
Japan	201,116,569	4 00	1.3
Africa—			
Egypt	503,430,289	51 72	9.6
Tunis	27,749,733	18 50	7.2
America—			
Argentine Republic	383,963,096	86 13	4.7
Chile	114,613,358	37 19	3.5
Mexico	213,753,383	16 92	3.5
United States (1901)	*2,143,826,934	28 00	3.6
Uruguay	124,425,396	148 00	7.9
Venezuela	37,809,052	15 48	3.2

* Including cash in the Treasury amounting to \$1,998,587,814.

SUPERANNUATION FUND.
RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURE, 1871-1901.

Year ended June 30.	Receipts.	Expenditure.	Year ended June 30.	Receipts.	Expenditure.
	\$	\$		\$	\$
1871.	49,470	12,880	1888.	62,967	212,67
1872.	53,213	38,842	1889.	63,031	219,93
1873.	54,757	53,026	1890.	61,513	241,74
1874.	34,620	64,442	1891.	62,824	241,10
1875.	36,678	77,298	1892.	63,862	253,69
1876.	38,476	101,627	1893.	64,433	253,79
1877.	40,890	104,826	1894.	63,974	262,30
1878.	41,856	106,588	1895.	63,275	265,36
1879.	41,959	113,531	1896.	61,391	311,23
1880.	43,531	127,792	1897.	59,218	307,77
1881.	44,995	147,362	1898.	45,643	340,17
1882.	46,426	160,319	1899.	39,647	325,50
1883.	46,372	186,236	1900.	51,575	323,39
1884.	51,882	192,692	1901.	50,475	324,36
1885.	52,701	203,636			
1886.	57,075	200,655			
1887.	62,600	202,285	Total	1,611,329	5,966,67

to this fund another, called Superannuation Fund No. 2, was by statute, 1893. The receipts from Superannuation Fund

5	\$ 4,472	1899	\$ 6,125
6	7,358	1900	11,033
7	8,411	1901	11,968
8	13,204		

which are of a different nature to superannuation allowances, paid in accordance with various Acts of Parliament, to retired persons, or their widows and children, for services. The total amount paid under this head in 1900 was \$93,551.

The total amount paid out for pensions in the United States during 1900 was \$139,323,622 in 1901.

PROVINCIAL DEBTS.

DEBTS.	Gross Debt.	ASSETS.		Net Debt, including Col. 3.	Debt per Head.
		Dominion Government Debt Allowance.	*Other Assets.		
1.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$ cts.
.....	36,146,873	2,549,214	11,364,132	22,233,527	13 45
.....	3,771,167	1,056,129	312,526	2,402,512	5 22
.....	3,746,502	535,757	164,481	3,046,264	9 19
.....	9,859,165	3,707,196	7,140,279		
a.	9,827,605	583,021	2,793,819	6,450,465	35 55
Island.	371,791	196,932	†	†	†

including public buildings. † Not given.

OF NOVA SCOTIA—STATEMENT OF DEBTS AND ASSETS.

December 31.	Gross Debt.	Dominion Government Debt Allowance.	*Other Assets.	Total Assets.
	\$	\$	\$	\$
.....	98,718	*259,337	336,846	596,183
.....	1,362,237	1,052,467	574,749	1,627,217
.....	1,014,744	1,052,346	444,430	1,496,775
.....	1,137,878	1,057,693	399,707	1,457,400
.....	1,162,162	1,057,614	399,225	1,456,838
.....	1,190,245	1,057,410	425,562	1,482,972
.....	1,431,575	1,057,322	409,649	1,466,971
.....	1,899,662	1,056,472	403,952	1,460,424
.....	2,642,519	1,056,448	644,886	1,701,334
.....	2,990,402	1,056,329	576,045	1,632,374
.....	3,133,761	1,056,289	450,330	1,506,619
.....	3,142,922	1,056,289	413,122	1,469,411
.....	3,167,493	1,056,289	301,893	1,358,182
.....	3,346,899	1,056,238	302,567	1,358,806
.....	3,443,769	1,056,179	277,877	1,334,056
.....	3,617,138	1,056,179	257,026	1,313,205
.....	3,711,802	1,056,133	268,355	1,324,488
.....	3,808,813	1,056,133	283,039	1,341,272
.....	3,059,518	1,056,129	290,087	1,346,216
.....	3,771,167	1,056,129	312,526	1,368,655

led a sum of \$253,066.67, which was deposited by Baring Brothers in connection with the railway project. This amount was afterwards repaid by the Local Government by an issue of debentures, and the deposit was allowed to remain in the fund.

Not including public buildings.

PROVINCE OF NEW BRUNSWICK—STATEMENT OF DEBTS AND ASSETS

Year ended December 31.	Gross Debt.	Assets, Dominion Government Debt Allowance.	*Other Assets.
	\$	\$	\$
1852.....	1,228,413		
1853.....	1,268,272		
1854.....	1,471,146	713,449	
1855.....	1,695,918	638,449	
1856.....	1,911,488	638,449	
1857.....	1,999,735	596,449	
1858.....	2,106,200	551,449	13,786
1859.....	2,159,749	531,449	8,000
1860.....	2,268,494	531,186	46,244
1861.....	2,484,560	531,186	59,283
1862.....	2,729,517	531,186	30,102
1863.....	2,752,297	531,186	37,547
1864†—31st Oct.....	2,821,484	531,186	37,468
1865.....	2,912,987	530,908	61,666
1866.....	2,962,892	530,908	57,914
1867.....	3,053,957	530,402	34,977
1868.....	3,198,859	530,402	46,540
1869.....	3,324,946	529,628	59,060
1870.....	3,440,906	529,628	69,252
1871.....	3,746,502	535,757	164,481

* Not including public buildings. Value of public buildings, about \$370,000.
 † 10 months.

PROVINCE OF MANITOBA—STATEMENT OF DEBTS AND ASSETS

Year.	Gross Debt.	ASSETS.	
		Dominion Government Debt Allowance.	Other, not including Buildings and Land.
	\$	\$	\$
Year ended December 31, 1882.....	108,151	243,061	
" " 1883.....	83,456	243,061	74,983
" " 1884.....	124,034	348,493	87,228
Half year ended June 30, 1885.....	186,850	203,886	63,584
Year ended June 30, 1886.....	1,497,620	3,707,196	1,386,703
" " 1887.....	2,229,106	3,707,196	2,136,149
" " 1888.....	3,163,982	3,707,196	2,757,454
Half year ended December 31, 1888.....	3,514,389	3,707,196	2,641,601
Year ended December 31, 1889.....	3,544,301	3,707,196	3,143,273
" " 1890.....	3,572,713	3,707,196	3,074,688
" " 1891.....	3,583,816	3,707,196	3,038,727
" " 1892.....	3,618,637	3,707,196	2,710,768
" " 1893.....	4,398,259	3,707,196	3,232,340
" " 1894.....	4,656,920	3,707,196	3,388,037
" " 1895.....	4,679,794	3,707,196	3,438,835
" " 1896.....	5,818,818	3,707,196	4,567,797
" " 1897.....	5,793,843	3,707,196	4,391,941
" " 1898.....	5,791,951	3,707,196	4,962,276
" " 1899.....	8,193,688	3,707,196	7,268,645
" " 1900.....	8,613,863	3,707,196	*5,858,860
" " 1901.....	9,859,165	3,707,196	7,140,279

* Not including certain lands held by the province as security for certain which previously appeared in the balance sheet of the province.

VINCE OF QUEBEC—STATEMENT OF DEBTS AND ASSETS.

D 30TH JUNE.	Gross Debt.	ASSETS.			
		Dominion Government Debt Allowance.	Dominion Government Railway Subsidies.	*Other Assets.	Total Assets.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
.....	15,549,613	.....	.....	8,725,943	8,725,943
.....	16,920,460	.....	.....	8,724,263	8,724,263
.....	18,895,575	2,549,214	2,394,000	8,942,423	13,885,637
.....	18,871,593	2,549,214	2,394,000	8,890,190	13,833,404
.....	19,068,023	2,549,214	2,394,000	8,891,459	13,834,672
.....	19,456,379	2,549,214	2,394,000	8,902,703	13,845,916
.....	21,799,360	2,549,214	2,394,000	8,893,703	13,836,916
.....	23,945,663	2,549,214	2,394,000	8,920,071	13,863,284
.....	23,626,714	2,549,214	2,394,000	8,927,168	13,870,382
.....	25,842,148	2,549,214	2,394,000	8,972,100	13,915,314
.....	28,731,263	2,549,214	2,394,000	8,960,779	13,963,993
.....	28,574,213	2,549,214	2,394,000	8,958,810	13,902,024
.....	30,215,272	2,549,214	2,394,000	8,976,400	13,919,614
.....	32,057,554	2,549,214	2,394,000	8,906,803	13,850,017
.....	32,207,058	2,549,214	2,394,000	8,906,803	13,850,017
.....	35,553,867	2,549,214	2,394,000	8,892,177	13,825,391
.....	35,450,548	2,549,214	2,394,000	8,902,855	13,846,069
.....	36,191,866	2,549,214	2,394,000	8,923,926	13,867,140
.....	36,120,393	2,549,214	2,394,000	8,945,324	13,888,538
.....	36,146,873	2,549,214	2,394,000	8,970,132	13,913,546

including public buildings.

E OF BRITISH COLUMBIA—STATEMENT OF DEBTS AND ASSETS.

DED 30TH JUNE.	Gross Debt.	ASSETS.		
		Dominion Government Debt Allowance.	*Other Assets.	Total Assets.
	\$	\$	\$	\$
.....	800,566	499,913	116,653	616,566
.....	961,778	499,913	133,263	633,176
.....	770,812	499,913	272,895	772,808
.....	800,258	583,021	267,000	850,021
.....	976,911	583,021	206,808	789,829
.....	1,157,001	583,021	214,144	797,165
.....	1,780,125	583,021	699,972	1,282,993
.....	1,772,871	583,021	583,230	1,166,251
.....	1,797,820	583,021	542,293	1,125,314
.....	1,843,154	583,021	558,715	1,141,736
.....	2,876,036	583,021	1,259,403	1,842,424
.....	3,187,456	583,021	909,713	1,492,734
.....	3,904,807	583,021	923,018	1,506,039
.....	6,499,688	583,021	2,492,990	3,075,011
.....	6,469,768	583,021	1,798,456	2,381,477
.....	6,586,004	583,021	1,718,968	2,301,989
.....	7,425,262	583,021	1,996,827	2,579,848
.....	8,213,083	583,021	2,179,814	2,762,835
.....	8,866,868	583,021	2,515,283	3,098,304
.....	9,827,605	583,021	2,793,819	3,377,140

including public buildings. Value of public buildings and grounds in British Columbia, \$2,000,000.

PROVINCE OF ONTARIO—STATEMENT OF DEBTS AND ASSETS,
SETTLED BY THE ROYAL COMMISSION.

YEAR ENDED 31ST DECEMBER.	Liabilities. Present value of outstanding Railway and Annuity Certificates extending over 30 years.	Surplus of Assets after deducting Liabilities presently pay- able.	Surp of Assets Liabilit
	\$	\$	\$
1892.....	2,336,168	5,838,758	3,502,1
1893.....	2,241,867	6,135,480	3,893,1
1894.....	2,571,019	5,269,841	2,698,1
1895.....	2,734,151	5,078,981	2,344,1
1896.....	2,968,601	1,782,580	1,813,1
1897.....	3,108,594	5,124,664	2,016,1
1898.....	3,156,426	4,988,079	1,831,1
1899.....	3,053,876	5,304,708	2,250,1
1900.....	3,135,070	5,715,541	2,580,1
1901.....	3,510,790	6,082,083	2,571,1

As the Year Book for 1901 deals with the first year of the century effort has been made to procure accurate returns respecting the cities and towns of the Dominion. Though not as accurate as could be wished the following returns convey a fair idea of the financial condition of the communities of Canada:—

STATISTICS OF CITIES AND TOWNS 1900.
ONTARIO.

Cities and Towns.	Gross Debt.	Sinking Fund.	Assets.	Value of Total Assessment.	V. Exe
	\$	\$	\$	\$	
Aylmer.....	120,792		155,681	707,000	
Barrie.....	230,926	1,472	252,070	1,577,811	
Bellville.....	709,456	60,367	220,956	3,902,573	
Bowmanville.....	88,950		85,180	1,078,510	
Bracebridge.....	91,199	1,860	5,640	506,138	
Brantford.....	1,076,760	188,231	1,142,177	6,577,525	
Brockville.....	658,159	119,823	Not given.	3,522,700	
Carleton Place.....	76,400	None.	81,349	898,570	
Chatham.....	584,609		616,905	3,603,695	
Clinton.....	59,859	9,448	Not given.	632,537	
Cobourg.....	208,119		177,000	1,512,942	N
Collingwood.....	295,364	4,360	220,741	1,612,000	
Cornwall.....	258,941	19,486	233,492	2,627,225	
Deseronto.....	65,874		81,676	703,905	N
Dundas.....	83,162	20,468	165,345	926,095	
Dunnville.....	40,106	371	32,400	649,540	N
Fort William.....	276,974	120,826	126,046	1,321,346	
Galt.....	227,000	43,383	307,398	2,881,085	
Germania.....	66,536	19,148	Not given.	1,130,043	
Goderich.....	202,500	33,714	*225,272	1,198,400	

* 1898.

STATISTICS OF CITIES AND TOWNS.

ONTARIO—Continued.

d Towns.	Gross Debt.	Sinking Fund.	Assets.	Value of Total Assessment.	Value of Exemptions.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
.....	39,877		41,706	326,119	Not given.
.....	606,727	171,545	658,849	3,816,930	88,000
.....	3,954,394	281,333	4,562,027	25,828,288	4,154,550
.....	12,522		16,108	223,150	10,000
.....	17,665	None.	45,162	628,465	Not given.
.....	110,271	1,414	131,764	429,179	33,350
.....	50,000		56,000	367,000	Not given.
.....	76,340	13,093	124,206	619,943	37,900
.....	938,970	39,806	769,908	7,692,190	398,182
.....	50,240		76,864	372,236	16,000
.....	112,195		99,767	652,105	6,850
.....	319,214	43,361	75,000	1,920,775	350,000
.....	99,000	5,720	55,890	774,480	7,000
.....	2,542,477	157,685	2,737,031	18,350,260	750,000
.....	38,750		33,480	525,000	50,000
st.	111,597	11,933	62,000	631,630	34,000
.....	69,610		82,154	998,993	11,600
.....	67,760		12,328	4508,370	Not given.
ls	361,241		523,890	2,016,450	49,450
.....	68,389		80,888	545,659	86,200
.....	107,934	10,834	83,722	763,755	Not given.
.....	84,843		49,421	1,115,425	40,000
.....	4,933,229	1,598,093	2,611,500	25,067,205	16,219,625
.....	490,895	10,810	24,495	3,043,045	382,110
.....	61,791	6,000	158,000	1,000,415	36,690
.....	17,666		Not given.	1,234,365	29,000
.....	138,012	2,078	162,227	1,506,850	330,000
.....	330,612	78,918	475,583	4,294,795	814,365
.....	342,572		296,593	1,234,745	5,000
.....	68,365	4,745	97,400	1,286,660	159,400
.....	1,557,765		216,536	1,011,105	141,600
.....	39,691		Not given.	684,215	63,850
.....	349,391	9,355	200,914	1,375,713	35,000
.....	230,146	5,399	314,848	1,445,180	36,629
.....	308,389		281,361	1,530,498	37,500
.....	154,794	3,000	160,018	1,046,426	60,000
.....	62,840		47,907	674,200	Not given.
.....	288,751	7,601	59,782	2,139,675	408,150
.....	62,130	11,800	56,214	Not given.	4,000
.....	77,586		61,785	941,380	59,000
s.	306,983		280,034	1,226,635	Not given.
.....	409,756	85,451	185,372	4,653,995	648,100
.....	35,777		Not given.	1,045,405	108,160
ies	907,492	36,590	763,846	4,580,180	228,900
.....	87,461	None.	Not given.	1,195,275	100,000
larie ..	399,346	24,438	60,587	1,183,527	778,680
.....	74,399	9,371	97,921	842,825	100,875
.....	169,554	3,628	188,468	1,172,900	72,900
.....	21,718,300	5,432,991	13,500,000	128,271,583	23,428,893
action ..	1,065,650		Not given.	2,413,515	362,890
.....	118,465	1,024	97,750	1,391,090	40,000
t.	85,163		57,179	567,610	73,975
.....	85,256		82,724	406,775	6,000
.....	68,488		63,568	896,451	60,970
.....	755,818	222,689		5,345,950	173,250
.....	408,329	138,000	163,000	2,756,250	.....

† 1901.

STATISTICS OF CITIES AND TOWNS—Continued.

PROVINCE OF QUEBEC.

Cities and Towns.	Gross Debt.	Sinking Fund.	Assets.	Value of Total Assessment.	Value of Exemptions.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Buckingham.....	77,821	4,973	83,655	631,802	134,200
Coaticook.....	75,000		20,000	861,730	95,000
Farnham.....	120,000	14,000	85,000	563,500	246,000
Fraserville.....	80,000		Not given.	Not given.	Not given.
Granby.....		3,000		1,168,805	139,300
Hull.....	502,300	10,000	360,000	1,729,137	303,280
Joliette.....	197,100	708	225,744	881,275	67,100
Lachine.....	376,000		337,000	1,760,555	281,900
Lachute.....	16,097	\$	5,891	257,907	53,400
Lauzon.....	3,210		Not given.	534,231	1,107,075
Longueuil.....	192,686		136,827	899,616	229,400
Magog.....	44,857	34,175	48,209	1,534,623	1,023,400
Montreal.....	27,000,000	*	13,000,000	185,000,000	37,000,000
Nicolet.....	11,000		Not given.	251,076	503,925
Notre Dame de Grace (West).....		1,157	Not given.	1,445,685	200,000
Richmond.....	23,360		13,000	554,968	118,250
St. Cuneonde.....	617,700		Not given.	3,867,901	367,807
St. Hyacinthe.....	408,626		25,767	3,211,250	881,400
St. Henri.....	1,500,000		Not given.	Not given.	200,000
St. Jerome.....	156,000	By annuities	Not given.	1,363,610	222,000
Westmount.....	1,179,926	58,675	842,612	11,321,820	823,300

PROVINCE OF NOVA SCOTIA.

Amherst.....	182,431	420	183,173	1,953,030	500,000
Dartmouth.....	366,800	17,147	466,000	1,905,560	34,300
Lunenburg.....	78,250		125,000	1,140,262	23,417
New Glasgow.....	268,000		270,700	1,252,515	90,000
North Sydney.....	86,000		80,000	912,000	75,000
Parrsboro'.....	90,500		93,856	655,276	65,000
Pictou.....	99,060	500 annually	93,500	1,002,347	72,775
Sydney.....	178,980		145,532	2,390,624	37,000
Sydney Mines.....		60	7,000	303,775	18,500
Westville.....	74,000	450	81,199	364,280	19,500
Windsor.....	115,000	850	160,000	1,456,812	450,000
Yarmouth.....	434,787		4,310	4,247,900	50,800

PROVINCE OF NEW BRUNSWICK.

Campbellton.....	160,000		195,000	850,000	165,000
Fredericton.....	280,933	3,500	335,142	Not given.	1,500,000
Milltown.....	56,063		22,779	"	14,447
New Castle.....	21,908	400	23,884	"	80,000
St. John.....	3,631,092	444,624	4,230,715	25,320,100	3,500,000
St. Stephen.....	98,412	749	63,617	Not given	43,500

* Debt consolidated.
 † After Hull fire.

‡ Includes public buildings, parks, docks, &c.
 § \$234 for 40 years.

STATISTICS OF CITIES AND TOWNS—*Concluded.*

PROVINCE OF MANITOBA.

Towns.	Gross Debt.	Sinking Fund.	Assets.	Value of Total Assessment.	Value of Exemptions.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
.....	528,053	.....	348,731	1,723,225	824,189
airie	186,240	.....	204,057	2,064,290	287,214
.....	72,000	.....	16,659	967,730	255,730

PROVINCE OF BRITISH COLUMBIA.

.....	195,000	13,360	220,000	2,065,460	100,000
.....	273,534	21,900	290,098	2,238,975	325,725
.....	2,280,457	257,348	1,737,500	19,000,000	3,000,000
.....	1,849,000	220,897	1,537,500	17,372,910	3,381,415

NORTH-WEST TERRITORIES.

.....	187,300	6,666	171,894	2,290,140	200,000
.....	104,193	26,784	75,073	1,348,731	104,000
.....	36,000	.....	12,859	1,036,752	.....
.....	10,000	.....	12,000	668,876	120,920
.....	24,872	19,372	29,705	912,201	117,790
.....	87,500	14,165	15,000	947,500	200,000

YUKON TERRITORY.

.....	Not given.	Not given.	Not given.	11,647,640	767,540
-------	------------	------------	------------	------------	---------

pavements and sidewalks.

INSURANCE STATISTICS.

During the year 1901 the business of fire insurance in Canada carried on by 38 active companies; of these 9 were Canadian, 21 British and 8 belonged to the United States. Inland marine insurance was transacted by 4 of them—2 Canadian and 2 United States. Ocean insurance was transacted by 2 companies, both Canadian.

Accident, guarantee, plate-glass, steam boiler, burglary, registered &c., and sickness insurance business was done by 32 companies.

FIRE INSURANCE IN CANADA, 1901.*

	Paid for Losses.	Received for Premiums.	Percentage of Loss to Premium.
	\$	\$	1900.
Canadian companies	1,011,112	1,737,717	78 00
British "	4,886,924	6,393,947	94 34
United States "	874,427	1,331,290	104 95
Total	6,772,463	9,662,864	93 38

* The figures for Insurance of all kinds in Canada in 1901 are subject to revision.

Amount received for premiums and paid for losses, and per cent losses to premiums:—

YEAR ENDED 31ST DECEMBER.	Premiums Received.	Losses Paid.	P. of P.
	\$	\$	
1869	1,785,539	1,027,720	
1870	1,916,779	1,624,837	
1871	2,321,716	1,549,199	
1872	2,628,710	1,909,975	
1873	2,968,416	1,682,184	
1874	3,522,303	1,926,159	
1875	3,594,764	2,563,531	
1876	3,708,006	2,867,295	
1877	3,764,005	3,490,919	
1878	3,368,430	1,822,674	
1879	3,227,488	2,145,198	
1880	3,479,577	1,666,578	
1881	3,827,116	3,169,824	
1882	4,229,706	2,664,986	
1883	4,624,741	2,920,228	
1884	4,980,128	3,245,323	

NET RECEIVED FOR PREMIUMS AND PAID FOR LOSSES—*Con.*

PERIOD ENDED 31ST DECEMBER.	Premiums Received.	Losses Paid.	Percentage of Losses to Premiums.
	₹	₹	
.....	4,852,460	2,079,287	55·22
.....	4,932,335	3,301,388	66·93
.....	5,244,502	3,403,514	64·90
.....	5,437,263	3,073,822	56·53
.....	5,588,016	2,876,211	51·47
.....	5,836,071	3,266,567	55·97
.....	6,168,716	3,905,697	63·31
.....	6,512,327	4,377,270	67·22
.....	6,793,595	5,052,690	74·37
.....	6,711,369	4,589,363	68·38
.....	6,943,382	4,993,750	71·92
.....	7,075,850	4,173,501	58·98
.....	7,157,661	4,701,833	65·69
.....	7,360,131	4,784,487	65·09
.....	7,910,492	5,182,038	65·51
.....	8,331,948	7,774,293	93·38
.....	9,662,864	6,772,463	70·09
Total.....	166,456,406	116,184,804	69·80

al amounts for the whole period were divided among the com-
 -ording to their nationalities, as follows, —

COMPANIES.	Premiums Received.	Losses paid.	Percentage of Losses to Premiums.
	₹	₹	
Companies.....	37,963,079	26,569,309	69·99
tes ".....	110,259,264	76,961,886	69·80
.....	18,234,063	12,653,609	69·39
Total.....	166,456,406	116,184,804	69·80

FIRE INSURANCE DONE IN CANADA IN 1901.

STATISTICAL YEAR-BOOK

Companies.	Gross Amount of Risks.	Premiums charged thereon.	Rate of Premiums charged to per cent of Risks taken.	The same for 1900.	Net Cash Paid for Losses.	Net Cash Received for Premiums.	Per-centage of Losses Paid to Premiums received.	The same for 1900.
<i>Canadian</i>								
Anglo-American.	16,854,363	226,922	1.35	1.18	82,025	157,954	52.31	56.35
British American.	33,797,718	488,226	1.44	1.21	209,468	330,233	59.81	92.03
Canadian Fire.	10,080,191	183,548	1.82	1.49	68,615	146,519	46.83	69.31
Equity Fire.	10,247,461	126,961	1.24	.....	37,192	92,014	40.42	.....
London Mutual.	25,879,132	394,934	1.53	1.41	139,713	250,290	55.82	59.18
Mercantile.	7,679,552	102,877	1.34	1.26	47,589	93,260	51.03	68.94
Mt. Pleasant.	13,397,096	199,611	1.49	1.04	84,583	133,965	63.14	40.56
Ottawa Fire.	8,513,343	119,128	1.40	1.33	66,516	90,570	73.44	107.58
Quebec.	46,083,352	650,087	1.41	1.24	274,811	422,912	64.98	89.77
Western.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Totals.	172,582,208	2,492,294	1.44	1.26	1,011,112	1,737,717	58.19	78.00
<i>British.</i>								
Alliance.	12,964,454	134,144	1.03	1.03	150,163	105,469	142.38	100.68
Atlas.	18,050,352	282,721	1.57	1.36	147,032	248,678	59.13	93.69
Caledonian.	21,753,264	286,694	1.32	1.16	215,475	245,705	87.70	128.98
Commercial Union.	35,997,644	500,003	1.39	1.24	281,721	424,009	76.63	80.71
Guardian.	32,157,455	463,678	1.44	1.30	324,933	395,453	82.17	103.87
Imperial.	23,287,352	349,456	1.50	1.31	216,795	306,469	70.73	104.66
Lancashire.	9,135,321	128,848	1.41	1.33	206,042	132,030	156.06	89.34
New Union and Crown.	6,112,200	80,299	1.46	1.33	41,995	63,830	65.79	67.47
Globe.	33,005,291	441,342	1.33	1.30	343,103	399,352	85.91	89.44
Liverpool and London and	20,979,858	297,146	1.42	1.25	135,574	251,142	53.98	113.86
London and Lancashire.	14,590,424	165,117	1.41	0.98	113,541	133,452	58.08	143.73
London Assurance.	18,993,713	297,746	1.51	1.31	204,759	230,594	92.96	93.69
Manchester and	17,676,147	273,673	1.53	1.36	136,060	225,636	56.19

INSURANCE

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	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917	1918	1919	1920	1921
Totals.....	542,142,232	7,656,079	1.41	1.24	4,886,925	6,563,946	74.11	94.34	
<i>United States.</i>									
Etna Fire	15,771,826	217,659	1.38	1.23	141,985	190,952	74.36	168.21	
American Fire	+2,800,000	36,933	1.32	1.29	25,070	.....	.....	85.72	
Connecticut Fire	4,323,046	68,357	1.58	1.32	31,879	53,173	59.95	71.87	
Hartford Fire	20,178,317	259,020	1.28	1.25	147,172	230,284	63.91	127.19	
Insurance Co. of North America	14,837,356	200,078	1.35	1.15	110,442	167,107	68.09	125.95	
Phoenix of Brooklyn	12,494,136	180,331	1.44	1.32	97,917	147,379	66.44	57.19	
Phoenix of Hartford.....	19,545,342	152,733	1.45	1.33	80,225	126,764	63.29	72.87	
Queen, of America	32,147,377	482,009	1.56	1.30	239,727	415,541	57.69	85.45	
Totals.....	113,117,390	1,597,129	1.41	1.27	874,427	1,331,200	65.69	104.95	
Grand totals.....	827,791,830	11,745,502	1.42	1.25	6,772,464	9,662,863	70.09	93.38	

^a Estimate.

Fire insurance business done in Canada by British and United States companies, 1875-1901.

BRITISH COMPANIES.

YEAR.	Losses Paid.	General Expenses.	Total.	Premiums Received.	Balance
	\$	\$	\$	\$	+
1875	1,299,612	332,338	1,631,950	1,683,715	+
1876	1,168,858	339,537	1,508,395	1,597,410	+
1877*	5,718,304	419,866	6,138,171	1,927,220	-
1878	880,571	437,911	1,318,482	1,994,940	+
1879	1,275,540	413,184	1,688,724	1,899,154	+
1880	855,423	465,596	1,321,019	2,045,408	+
1881	1,669,405	548,894	2,218,099	2,379,461	+
1882	1,768,443	658,502	2,426,945	2,908,456	+
1883	1,992,672	746,382	2,739,054	3,178,851	+
1884	2,290,588	737,612	3,028,200	3,472,119	+
1885	1,895,175	806,242	2,701,417	3,376,401	+
1886	2,338,164	853,632	3,191,796	3,429,012	+
1887	2,335,032	999,715	3,334,747	3,653,990	+
1888	2,094,465	1,011,863	3,106,328	3,859,284	+
1889	1,968,537	1,083,967	3,052,504	3,970,632	+
1890	2,229,556	1,129,596	3,359,152	4,072,133	+
1891	2,553,162	1,165,995	3,719,157	4,189,171	+
1892	2,878,149	1,375,115	4,253,264	4,706,205	+
1893	3,496,112	1,332,514	4,828,626	4,623,196	-
1894	3,094,861	1,335,781	4,430,642	4,602,747	+
1895	3,402,337	1,380,259	4,782,596	4,750,290	-
1896	2,845,994	1,459,258	4,305,252	5,006,047	+
1897	3,334,667	1,474,245	4,808,912	5,165,202	+
1898	3,557,774	1,526,926	5,084,700	5,223,345	+
1899	3,867,212	1,615,924	5,483,136	5,652,228	+
1900 §	5,515,321	1,696,265	7,211,586	5,846,020	-
1901	4,886,924	1,856,342	6,743,266	6,593,941	-

UNITED STATES.†

YEAR.	Losses Paid.	General Expenses.	Total.	Premiums Received.	Balance
	\$	\$	\$	\$	+
1875	194,382	42,672	237,054	295,895	+
1876	119,617	42,932	162,549	260,468	+
1877*	614,836	42,594	657,430	260,962	-
1878	178,607	46,148	224,755	272,153	+
1879	290,193	54,145	344,338	377,232	+
1880	179,820	56,061	235,881	292,198	+
1881	195,133	59,207	254,340	308,087	+
1882	176,218	61,068	237,286	299,530	+
1883	195,264	77,367	272,631	374,766	+
1884	224,153	86,932	311,085	402,221	+
1885	209,693	86,206	295,899	396,683	+
1886	239,310	97,438	336,748	427,844	+
1887	325,160	116,531	441,691	441,642	-
1888	233,075	111,405	344,480	446,768	+
1889	229,538	116,618	346,156	443,644	+
1890	300,917	158,996	459,913	514,317	+
1891	411,802	217,002	628,804	701,183	+
1892	706,903	319,562	1,026,465	1,099,978	-
1893	759,429	327,492	1,086,921	1,044,716	-
1894	694,934	319,145	1,014,079	1,021,471	+
1895	787,258	314,522	1,101,780	1,048,743	-
1896	613,940	298,677	912,617	1,009,238	+
1897	648,275	273,312	921,587	973,282	+
1898	639,660	274,948	914,608	1,004,859	+
1899	677,725	302,881	980,606	1,074,525	+
1900 §	1,245,975	332,085	1,578,060	1,187,177	-
1901	874,427	377,960	1,252,387	1,331,200	+

† Including \$250,731 reinsurance premiums. ‡ Including inland marine insurance expenses. * The year of the disastrous fire in St. John, New Brunswick. § The Ottawa-Hull conflagration.

CANADIAN COMPANIES—INCOME FOR THE YEARS 1875 TO 1901.

YEAR.	Premiums.	Interest and Dividends.	Sundry.	Total.
	\$	\$	\$	\$
.....	3,273,693	190,950	3,356	3,467,999
.....	4,125,722	244,001	7,186	4,376,909
.....	3,512,673	218,770	6,236	3,737,679
.....	2,826,357	217,133	15,750	3,059,240
.....	2,863,826	185,247	10,196	3,059,269
.....	3,208,039	179,533	19,917	3,407,489
.....	3,131,926	169,392	30,702	3,332,020
.....	3,007,133	153,879	27,386	3,188,398
.....	3,005,945	132,126	30,439	3,168,510
.....	2,990,995	117,680	16,287	3,124,962
.....	3,089,381	107,152	16,045	3,212,578
.....	3,090,851	113,394	25,829	3,230,074
.....	3,346,969	114,523	18,398	3,479,890
.....	3,348,046	119,816	16,568	3,484,420
.....	3,539,641	119,929	12,420	3,671,990
.....	3,603,152	135,875	14,287	3,753,314
.....	3,586,852	134,421	12,208	3,733,481
.....	3,579,893	117,770	83,291	3,780,955
.....	4,143,324	139,080	*205,622	4,488,026
.....	4,142,923	140,213	6,026	4,289,162
.....	4,408,192	139,458	6,774	4,554,424
.....	4,168,664	132,582	6,289	4,307,535
.....	4,007,110	128,386	6,387	4,141,883
.....	4,157,140	134,007	5,898	4,297,044
.....	4,430,793	128,389	5,379	4,564,561
.....	5,345,804	135,529	32,560	5,513,893
.....	6,281,869	164,983	17,710	6,464,562
Total.....	100,216,913	4,014,218	659,146	104,890,277

his amount \$197,500 was premium upon the new stock issued by the British and Western.

CANADIAN COMPANIES—EXPENDITURE FOR YEARS 1875-1901.

YEAR.	Losses Paid.	General Expenses.	Dividends to Shareholders.	Total Expenditure.	Excess of Income over Expenditure — The Reserve
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
.....	1,694,886	985,926	159,609	2,840,421	627,578
.....	2,746,563	1,342,269	213,655	4,302,487	74,422
.....	3,555,283	1,234,553	125,928	4,915,764	1,178,085
.....	1,891,131	1,026,354	146,164	3,063,649	4,409
.....	1,966,854	938,437	159,254	3,064,545	5,276
.....	2,236,943	889,410	164,651	3,291,004	116,485
.....	2,898,045	901,679	145,138	3,944,862	612,842
.....	2,294,213	917,526	110,813	3,322,552	134,154
.....	2,291,429	925,970	110,480	3,327,879	159,369
.....	2,165,708	871,037	102,676	3,139,421	14,459
.....	1,985,257	917,879	99,897	3,003,033	209,545
.....	2,128,943	926,299	114,809	3,170,051	60,023
.....	2,397,382	1,031,697	123,423	3,552,502	72,612
.....	2,355,961	1,009,168	122,198	3,487,327	2,897

note on page 524.

CANADIAN COMPANIES—EXPENDITURE FOR YEARS 1875-1901—Cont.

YEAR.	Losses paid.	General Expenses.	Dividends to Shareholders.	Total Expenditure	Income
	\$	\$	\$	\$	
1889.	2,417,047	1,064,558	126,759	3,608,364	
1890.	2,254,867	1,114,472	135,690	3,505,029	
1891.	2,588,894	1,198,807	145,257	3,932,958	
1892.	2,454,822	1,440,995	128,372	4,024,189	
1893.	2,911,006	1,402,863	112,163	4,426,032	
1894.	2,749,953	1,389,355	157,025	4,296,334	
1895.	2,986,324	1,451,684	162,167	4,600,175	
1896.	2,777,328	1,417,637	162,610	4,357,575	
1897.	2,529,432	1,402,471	162,438	4,094,341	
1898.	2,700,775	1,394,742	164,092	4,259,609	
1899.	3,063,716	1,524,637	166,854	4,755,207	
1900*.	3,828,360	1,921,904	159,675	5,909,939	
1901.	4,065,123	2,026,421	205,998	6,297,542	
Total	69,936,245	32,668,751	3,887,796	106,492,792	

* See Note on page 524.

Fire and Inland Marine Insurance business done in Canada and countries by Canadian companies, 1878-1900.

YEAR.	IN CANADA.			IN OTHER COUNTRIES		
	Premiums Received.	Losses Paid.	Percentage of losses paid as compared with premiums received.	Premiums Received.	Losses Paid.	Percentage of losses paid as compared with premiums received.
	\$	\$		\$	\$	
1878.	591,495	241,545	40.84	1,251,923	737,430	
1879.	552,090	287,729	52.12	1,309,902	923,242	
1880.	459,653	219,954	47.85	1,377,310	885,293	
1881.	428,795	304,488	71.01	1,439,085	1,085,846	
1882.	543,126	334,000	61.50	1,413,989	1,137,399	
1883.	606,557	436,800	72.01	1,483,941	1,136,380	
1884.	550,188	376,969	68.52	1,401,051	1,122,882	
1885.	983,555	518,633	52.73	1,485,078	1,051,090	
1886.	996,562	655,534	65.78	1,499,840	1,049,575	
1887.	1,002,817	661,682	65.98	1,496,712	1,037,123	
1888.	1,002,109	655,191	65.38	1,453,410	1,008,509	
1889.	1,014,314	586,164	57.79	1,527,909	1,012,624	
1890.	1,018,226	604,846	59.40	1,584,879	910,511	
1891.	1,102,237	780,862	70.84	1,662,538	1,165,583	
1892.	629,708	485,146	77.09	1,907,652	1,191,545	
1893.	621,135	427,349	68.80	2,356,413	1,560,592	
1894.	626,768	423,777	67.61	2,303,219	1,442,596	
1895.	785,416	499,472	63.59	2,566,980	1,462,849	
1896.	782,956	460,236	58.78	2,477,459	1,446,314	
1897.	725,775	529,597	72.97	2,399,542	1,293,368	
1898.	783,326	392,821	50.15	2,260,724	1,464,544	
1899.	836,601	462,726	55.31	2,264,877	1,568,496	
1900.	689,956	658,405	95.43	2,804,896	1,969,562	
Total	17,333,365	11,004,226	63.49	41,739,329	27,633,653	

DISTRIBUTION OF RECEIPTS.

R.	BRITISH COMPANIES.			* UNITED STATES COMPANIES.		
	For Losses.	For Expenses.	Balance for Com- panies.	For Losses.	For Expenses.	Balance for Com- panies.
	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.
.....	77 19	19 74	3 07	65 69	14 42	19 89
.....	73 17	21 26	5 57	45 92	16 48	37 60
.....	296 71	21 79	-218 50	235 60	16 32	-151 92
.....	44 14	21 95	33 91	65 63	16 96	17 41
.....	67 16	21 76	11 08	76 93	14 35	8 72
.....	41 76	22 73	35 51	61 54	19 19	19 27
.....	70 16	23 07	6 77	63 34	19 22	17 44
.....	60 80	22 64	16 56	58 83	20 39	20 78
.....	62 69	23 48	13 83	52 10	20 64	27 26
.....	63 56	24 12	12 32	55 73	21 61	22 66
.....	56 14	24 05	19 81	52 86	21 73	25 41
.....	67 90	25 24	6 86	55 93	22 77	21 30
.....	63 21	27 06	9 73	63 73	26 39	9 88
.....	54 27	26 22	19 51	52 17	24 94	22 89
.....	49 58	27 36	23 12	51 74	26 30	21 96
.....	54 75	27 74	17 51	58 51	30 91	10 58
.....	60 95	27 83	11 22	58 73	30 95	10 32
.....	61 16	29 22	9 62	69 99	31 64	-1 63
.....	75 62	28 82	-4 44	72 69	31 35	-4 04
.....	67 24	29 02	3 74	68 03	31 24	0 73
.....	70 66	28 53	0 81	75 07	29 99	-5 06
.....	56 85	28 98	14 17	60 83	29 59	9 58
.....	64 56	28 54	6 90	66 61	28 08	5 31
.....	68 10	29 21	2 69	63 56	27 32	9 12
.....	68 42	28 59	2 99	62 68	28 01	9 31
.....	94 34	29 02	-23 36	104 46	27 83	-32 29
.....	71 11	28 15	-2 26	66 14	28 59	5 27

ing Inland Marine Insurance and Ocean.

he whole period 1875-1901, the total income of the Canadian from all sources was \$104,890,277, and the expenditure

\$106,492,792, showing an excess of expenditure over income of \$1,002,515; of this excess the sum of \$3,887,796 represents dividends to shareholders.

For every \$100 received for income by *Canadian companies the payments were as follows:—

DISTRIBUTION OF RECEIPTS—*Continued.*

YEAR.	FOR EVERY \$100 OF INCOME.			FOR EVERY \$100 OF PREMIUM.		
	For Losses.	For Expenses.	For Dividends.	For Losses.	For Expenses.	For Dividends.
	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.
1875	48 87	28 43	4 60	51 77	30 12	4 00
1876	63 77	30 72	4 95	67 66	32 59	5 25
1877	95 12	33 03	3 37	101 21	35 15	3 30
1878	61 82	33 55	4 78	66 91	36 31	3 17
1879	64 29	30 67	5 21	68 68	32 77	3 50
1880	65 65	26 10	4 83	69 73	27 72	5 13
1881	86 98	27 06	4 36	92 53	28 79	4 60
1882	71 96	28 77	3 48	76 29	30 51	3 60
1883	72 32	29 22	3 49	76 23	30 80	3 67
1884	69 30	27 87	3 29	72 41	29 12	3 43
1885	61 90	28 57	3 11	64 26	29 71	3 33
1886	65 91	28 68	3 55	68 88	29 97	3 71
1887	68 89	29 64	3 55	71 63	30 82	3 60
1888	67 61	28 96	3 51	70 37	30 14	3 60
1889	65 82	28 99	3 45	68 29	30 07	3 50
1890	60 08	29 69	3 62	62 58	30 33	3 77
1891	69 34	32 11	3 89	72 18	33 42	4 06
1892	64 93	38 11	3 39	68 57	40 25	3 53
1893	64 86	31 26	2 50	70 26	33 86	2 71
1894	64 11	32 39	3 66	66 38	33 54	3 79
1895	65 57	31 87	3 56	67 74	32 93	3 60
1896	64 48	32 91	3 77	66 62	34 01	3 30
1897	61 07	33 86	3 92	63 12	35 00	4 06
1898	62 85	32 46	3 82	64 97	33 55	3 95
1899	66 99	33 52	3 64	69 01	34 53	3 77
1900	69 43	34 86	2 90	71 78	35 95	2 99
1901	62 88	31 35	3 19	64 71	32 26	3 50

* Including Inland Marine and Ocean Insurance.

FIRE INSURANCE IN CANADA—AMOUNT AT RISK, 1869 TO 1901

YEAR ENDED 31ST DECEMBER.	Fire Insurance.	YEAR ENDED 31ST DECEMBER.	Fire Insurance.
	\$		\$
1869	188,359,809	1886	580,773,022
1870	191,594,586	1887	634,767,337
1871	228,453,784	1888	650,735,029
1872	251,722,940	1889	684,588,378
1873	278,754,835	1890	729,679,621
1874	306,844,219	1891	759,662,191
1875	364,421,029	1892	821,410,672
1876	404,698,180	1893	841,687,937
1877	429,342,681	1894	836,067,562
1878	469,899,701	1895	837,872,864
1879	497,357,985	1896	845,574,352
1880	411,563,271	1897	868,522,217
1881	462,210,968	1898	895,394,107
1882	526,856,478	1899	936,889,668
1883	572,264,041	1900	992,332,390
1884	605,567,789	1901	1,040,343,279
1885	611,794,479		

LOSSES INCURRED—OTTAWA AND HULL CONFLAGRATION.

of Company.	Losses incurred, less reinsurances in Licensed Companies.	Name of Company.	Losses incurred, less reinsurances in Licensed Companies.
<i>in Companies.</i>	\$		\$
ican	23,907	National of Ireland.....	76,049
rica	98,262	North British.....	254,575
ire	13,230	Northern	51,778
ual	13,609	Norwich Union	148,952
Fire	19,501	Phoenix of London	191,579
.....	29,882	Royal.....	198,752
.....	34,258	Scottish Union and National..	63,373
ntreal.....	27,199	Sun.....	50,452
.....	164,683	Union Assurance.....	179,800
al	424,531	Total	2,525,872
<i>United States Companies.</i>		<i>United States Companies.</i>	
.....	153,000	Ætna Fire	181,976
.....	57,731	American Fire.....	15,018
.....	175,000	Connecticut Fire.....	24,461
Union	98,075	Hartford Fire	183,726
.....	170,720	Insurance Co. of North America	97,747
.....	96,000	Phoenix of Brooklyn.....	34,801
.....	99,226	Phoenix of Hartford.....	38,306
and Crown ..	17,259	Queen	135,660
d London and Globe	118,289	Total	711,695
Lancashire	89,860	Grand total.....	3,682,098
urance	71,834		
.....	163,568		

at times there have been two or three great fires in Canada, the which are seen in the statistics. In St. John, N.B., in 1877 a fire of 200 acres opened up by 9½ miles of street. Over 1,600 houses destroyed and 13,000 persons rendered homeless. 615 places of business burned to the ground.

Ottawa, April 26, 1900, a fire swept over a large part of Hull, crossed the river and destroyed many houses in the western part of Ottawa. It is estimated that in all 3,000 houses were burned and 15,000 persons made homeless. The insurance paid was in the neighbourhood of four millions of dollars. The loss of property was estimated at nine millions and millions of the people of the British Empire and the United States to about one million dollars.

INLAND NAVIGATION AND OCEAN MARINE INSURANCES, 1869-1901

	1899.		1900.	
	Inland Navigation.	Ocean Marine.	Inland Navigation.	Ocean Marine.
	\$	\$	\$	\$
Premiums received.....	549,854	450,783	577,202	648,461
Losses incurred.....	406,369	361,334	316,461	310,064
" paid.....	378,499	334,046	310,064	27,430
" " for previous years.....	118,197	27,430	*	*
Total losses during the year.....	496,696	361,476	*	*
Losses outstanding.....	27,860	27,956	34,260	

* Not specified.

LIFE INSURANCE EFFECTED, 1869-1901.

YEAR ENDED 31ST DECEMBER.	COMPANIES.			T
	Canadian.	British.	United States.	
	\$	\$	\$	
1869.....	1,156,855	2,627,392	9,069,885	13
1870.....	1,584,456	*1,657,439	8,952,747	13
1871.....	2,623,944	2,212,107	8,496,575	13
1872.....	5,276,859	1,896,655	13,896,587	21
1873.....	4,608,913	*1,704,338	14,740,367	21
1874.....	5,259,822	2,143,080	*11,705,319	19
1875.....	5,077,601	1,689,833	8,306,824	19
1876.....	5,465,966	1,683,357	6,740,804	19
1877.....	5,724,648	2,142,702	5,667,317	19
1878.....	5,508,556	2,789,201	3,871,998	19
1879.....	6,112,706	1,877,918	3,363,600	19
1880.....	7,547,876	2,302,011	4,057,000	19
1881.....	11,158,479	2,536,120	3,923,412	19
1882.....	11,855,545	2,833,250	5,423,960	21
1883.....	11,883,317	3,278,008	6,411,635	21
1884.....	12,926,265	3,167,910	7,323,737	21
1885.....	14,881,695	3,950,647	8,332,646	21
1886.....	19,289,694	4,054,279	11,827,375	31
1887.....	23,505,549	3,067,040	11,435,721	31
1888.....	24,876,259	3,985,787	12,364,483	31
1889.....	†26,438,358	3,399,313	14,719,266	41
1890.....	23,541,404	3,390,972	13,591,040	41
1891.....	21,904,302	2,947,246	13,014,739	31
1892.....	23,585,534	3,625,213	15,409,266	41
1893.....	28,089,437	2,967,855	14,145,555	41
1894.....	28,670,364	3,214,216	17,640,677	41
1895.....	27,909,672	3,337,638	13,093,888	41
1896.....	26,171,830	2,869,971	13,582,769	41
1897.....	30,351,021	2,778,510	15,138,134	41
1898.....	35,043,182	3,323,107	16,398,384	51
1899.....	42,138,128	3,748,127	21,514,478	61
1900.....	38,545,949	3,717,997	26,632,146	61
1901.....	38,330,747	3,059,043	32,541,438	71

* Imperfect.

† Including 20 months' business of Canada Life.

LIFE INSURANCE IN FORCE IN CANADA, 1869 TO 1901.

YEAR.	Canadian Companies.	British Companies.	United States Companies.	Total.
	\$	\$	\$	\$
.....	5,476,358	16,318,475	13,885,249	35,680,082
.....	6,404,437	17,391,922	18,898,353	42,694,712
.....	8,711,111	18,405,325	18,709,499	45,825,935
.....	13,070,811	19,258,166	34,905,707	67,234,684
.....	15,777,197	18,862,191	42,861,508	77,500,896
.....	12,634,319	19,863,867	46,218,139	85,716,325
.....	21,957,296	19,455,607	43,596,361	85,009,264
.....	24,649,284	18,873,173	40,728,461	84,250,918
.....	26,870,224	19,349,204	39,468,475	85,687,903
.....	28,656,556	20,078,533	36,016,848	84,751,937
.....	33,246,543	19,410,829	33,616,330	86,273,702
.....	37,838,518	19,789,863	33,643,745	91,272,126
.....	46,041,591	20,983,092	36,266,249	103,290,932
.....	53,855,051	22,329,368	38,857,629	115,042,048
.....	59,213,609	23,511,712	41,471,554	124,196,875
.....	66,519,958	24,317,172	44,616,596	135,453,726
.....	74,591,139	25,930,272	49,440,735	149,962,146
.....	88,181,859	27,225,607	55,908,230	171,315,696
.....	101,796,754	28,163,329	61,734,187	191,694,270
.....	114,034,279	30,003,210	67,724,094	211,761,583
.....	125,125,692	30,488,618	76,348,392	231,963,702
.....	135,218,990	31,613,730	81,599,847	248,424,567
.....	143,368,817	32,407,937	85,698,475	261,475,229
.....	154,709,077	33,692,706	90,708,482	279,110,265
.....	167,475,872	33,543,884	94,602,966	295,622,722
.....	177,511,846	33,911,885	96,737,705	308,161,436
.....	188,326,057	34,341,172	96,590,352	319,257,581
.....	195,303,042	34,837,448	97,660,009	327,800,499
.....	208,655,459	35,293,134	100,063,684	344,012,277
.....	226,209,636	36,606,195	105,708,154	368,523,985
.....	252,201,516	38,025,948	113,943,209	404,170,673
.....	267,151,086	39,485,344	124,433,416	431,069,846
.....	287,499,905	40,128,634	138,868,227	466,496,866

LIFE INSURANCE.

AMOUNT LAPSED OUT OF EACH \$1,000 CURRENT RISK.

YEAR.	Total in Force.	Annual Amount Effected.	LAPSED.		
			Total Lapsed.	In each \$1,000 at Risk.	In each \$1,000 Effecting the year.
	\$	\$	\$	\$ cts.	
1875.....	85,009,264	15,074,258			
1876.....	84,250,918	13,890,127			
1877.....	85,687,903	13,534,667	8,700,624	101 53	645
1878.....	84,751,937	12,169,755	9,075,186	107 08	745
1879.....	86,273,702	11,354,224	8,190,773	94 94	721
1880.....	91,272,126	13,906,887	7,198,837	79 74	517
1881.....	103,290,932	17,618,011	4,702,589	45 53	286
1882.....	115,042,048	20,112,755	5,052,869	43 95	251
1883.....	124,196,875	21,572,960	7,627,328	61 41	333
1884.....	135,453,726	23,417,912	9,576,113	70 70	388
1885.....	149,962,146	27,164,988	9,518,676	67 52	359
1886.....	171,315,696	35,171,348	9,205,765	53 74	261
1887.....	191,694,270	38,008,310	11,320,384	59 65	297
1888.....	211,761,583	41,226,529	15,325,305	72 37	371
1889.....	231,963,702	*44,556,937	16,556,619	71 28	371
1890.....	248,424,567	40,523,456	17,462,864	70 29	369
1891.....	261,475,229	37,866,287	15,805,342	60 45	361
1892.....	279,110,265	44,620,013	18,143,998	65 01	368
1893.....	295,622,722	45,202,847	18,624,164	63 00	372
1894.....	308,161,436	49,525,257	24,812,944	80 45	388
1895.....	319,257,581	44,341,198	23,558,451	73 79	382
1896.....	327,800,499	42,624,570	21,788,118	66 47	371
1897.....	344,012,277	48,267,665	21,201,276	61 63	378
1898.....	368,523,985	54,764,673	19,896,260	53 99	365
1899.....	404,170,673	67,400,733	23,552,921	58 27	382
1900.....	431,069,846	68,896,092	24,981,586	57 95	386
1901.....	466,496,856	73,931,228	28,534,386	61 17	388

* Including 20 months of the Canada Life.

AMOUNT TERMINATED OUT OF EACH \$1,000 CURRENT RISK.

YEAR.	Terminated Naturally.	Per \$1,000 Current risk.	Surrender and Lapse.	Per \$1,000 Current risk.
	\$	\$ cts.	\$	\$
1877.....	1,072,867	12 52	11,138,960	125
1878.....	1,062,601	12 54	11,424,559	134
1879.....	1,043,123	12 09	10,151,980	117
1880.....	1,201,223	13 16	8,867,215	95
1881.....	1,498,175	14 50	6,125,848	68
1882.....	1,524,703	13 25	6,737,737	74
1883.....	1,754,865	14 12	9,937,964	86
1884.....	1,728,970	12 76	12,351,321	111
1885.....	2,257,711	15 06	12,196,597	118
1886.....	2,165,665	12 64	11,942,792	108
1887.....	2,445,521	12 76	14,044,968	125
1888.....	2,867,533	13 54	18,375,555	161
1889.....	3,806,963	16 41	20,024,170	180
1890.....	4,290,980	17 27	20,700,595	187
1891.....	4,899,065	18 70	19,630,168	175
1892.....	5,331,983	19 10	22,598,994	190
1893.....	4,985,731	16 52	23,393,423	177
1894.....	4,552,944	14 21	30,452,742	208
1895.....	5,274,017	16 52	29,842,268	205
1896.....	6,291,477	19 19	28,157,163	195
1897.....	6,825,745	19 84	26,859,494	175
1898.....	6,657,467	18 00	24,838,191	164
1899.....	7,536,150	18 65	27,796,207	176
1900.....	7,952,832	18 45	23,853,393	163
1901.....	8,512,803	18 25	33,695,844	208

OF LIFE INSURANCE TERMINATED IN CANADA IN NATURAL
DEATH OR BY SURRENDER AND LAPSE DURING THE YEAR 1901.

	AMOUNT TERMINATED BY				Total Surrender and Lapse.
	Death.	Maturity and Expiry	Surrender.	Lapse.	
<i>Companies.</i>	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
.....	1,199,858	220,356	442,473	1,185,575	1,628,048
.....	251,759	316,119	236,456	849,000	1,085,456
.....	3,000	None.	9,000	550,255	559,255
.....	None.	None.	None.	None.	None.
fe.....	31,961	29,000	9,087	228,750	237,837
.....	17,627	2,000	48,100	489,580	537,680
.....	128,045	59,500	93,005	1,086,292	1,179,297
.....	86,966	None.	145,645	865,750	1,011,395
.....	27,000	None.	1,000	383,366	334,366
.....	69,680	None.	59,086	578,816	637,902
.....	63,519	13,220	17,210	1,072,831	1,090,041
s.....	192,476	28,167	159,868	1,603,414	1,773,282
f Canada.....	207,471	219,605	217,062	1,073,650	1,290,712
.....	18,500	None.	None.	448,000	448,000
an.....	212,322	80,399	429,124	1,350,979	1,780,103
.....	16,235	None.	2,000	480,373	482,373
a.....	20,000	None.	2,000	358,250	360,250
igh Court of der of Fores.....					
.....	13,451	None.	12,507	112,003	124,510
anada.....	338,178	254,237	649,075	1,455,780	2,104,855
or 1901.....	2,898,048	1,222,693	2,532,698	14,172,664	16,705,362
<i>Companies.</i>					
.....	68,565	35,179	80,456	228,836	309,292
Union.....	24,612	None.	6,000	10,000	16,000
fe.....	57,993	650	None.	None.	None.
n of Scotland London and.....	82,373	11,193	6,156	6,814	12,970
.....	16,947	137	5,000	None.	5,000
ancashire.....	89,314	34,799	130,812	553,478	684,290
ance.....	None.	None.	None.	None.	None.
.....	61,102	2,630	18,944	21,703	40,647
n Life.....	None.	None.	None.	None.	None.
ual.....	6,812	None.	None.	None.	None.
.....	36,884	None.	1,170	None.	1,170
able.....	2,686	None.	538	None.	538
ident.....					
.....	236,685	152,862	165,560	648,716	814,276
.....	6,142	973	21,148	27,500	48,648
or 1901.....	690,115	238,423	435,784	1,497,047	1,932,831
<i>Companies.</i>					
.....	264,386	337,827	63,136	240,877	304,013
Mutual.....	60,300	22,428	None.	None.	None.
.....	320,630	88,620	397,489	740,162	1,137,651
.....	12,164	1,500	2,000	None.	2,000
.....	147,355	None.	164,645	8,083,704	8,248,349
.....	295,440	166,408	300,904	1,462,000	1,762,904
.....	11,427	767	None.	None.	None.
fe.....	354,366	337,330	383,916	1,511,877	1,895,793
.....	20,176	1,000	9,000	None.	9,000
al.....	28,424	2,658			
ings.....	31,000	498,500	42,000	116,082	158,082
.....	119,418	65,169	93,761	201,282	296,041
.....	91,290	104,681	45,625	374,191	419,816
.....	27,500	53,000	11,500	124,500	146,000
or 1901.....	1,783,786	1,679,888	1,513,976	12,864,675	14,378,651

LIFE INSURANCE BY NATIONALITY OF COMPANIES.

AMOUNT TERMINATED OUT OF EACH \$1,000 CURRENT RISK.

YEAR.	CANADIAN COMPANIES.		BRITISH COMPANIES.		UNITED STATES COMPANIES.	
	Naturally.	Surrender and Lapse.	Naturally.	Surrender and Lapse.	Naturally.	Surrender and Lapse.
	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.
1877.....	7 90	126 74	18 18	72 41	11 28	142 5
1878.....	10 81	125 52	16 17	80 20	9 92	146 4
1879.....	8 18	109 86	17 09	115 03	10 74	106 31
1880.....	9 41	95 46	14 70	82 25	15 94	103 31
1881.....	12 41	73 60	16 77	50 99	17 03	32 14
1882.....	9 09	67 18	20 84	42 85	14 97	56 3
1883.....	12 02	84 16	16 41	71 89	15 24	73 2
1884.....	8 25	98 43	17 83	74 45	16 11	85 6
1885.....	10 62	98 15	20 58	63 87	19 09	66 7
1886.....	9 24	70 04	16 63	59 24	16 66	79 24
1887.....	9 79	76 59	14 17	62 84	17 19	74 3
1888.....	10 46	93 01	15 04	64 76	17 95	85 5
1889.....	15 50	96 94	16 91	69 68	17 30	72 9
1890.....	14 65	87 46	21 90	60 68	19 01	81 4
1891.....	15 08	73 85	22 17	55 46	22 26	76 15
1892.....	16 00	77 04	20 85	50 81	22 70	94 3
1893.....	12 89	74 74	23 03	63 02	20 46	87 3
1894.....	11 47	84 59	17 83	61 79	17 81	124 74
1895.....	10 83	84 25	17 10	67 26	25 08	109 3
1896.....	13 16	74 53	23 85	56 79	26 97	107 3
1897.....	14 97	70 46	19 73	44 27	28 14	99 10
1898.....	13 47	63 58	21 44	45 25	26 03	81 14
1899.....	13 74	64 94	21 76	35 37	28 09	88 4
1900.....	13 80	59 29	23 46	37 93	25 69	96 9
1901.....	14 33	58 11	23 14	48 17	24 94	103 34

AGE AMOUNT OF LIFE POLICIES IN FORCE IN CANADA, 1877-1901.

CANADIAN COMPANIES' POLICIES.			UNITED STATES COMPANIES' POLICIES.			BRITISH COMPANIES' POLICIES.		
Number.	Amount.	Average Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Average Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Average Amount.
	\$	\$		\$	\$		\$	\$
17,297	26,870,224	1,553	23,999	39,468,475	1,645	9,534	19,349,204	2,029
18,252	28,656,556	1,570	22,793	36,016,848	1,580	9,736	20,078,533	2,062
21,655	33,246,543	1,535	21,933	33,616,330	1,533	9,465	19,410,829	2,051
24,388	37,838,518	1,552	22,391	33,643,745	1,503	9,188	18,798,030	2,046
29,859	46,041,591	1,542	22,756	36,266,249	1,594	10,242	20,983,092	2,049
34,121	53,855,051	1,578	24,045	38,857,629	1,616	10,884	22,329,368	2,052
37,471	59,213,609	1,580	25,638	41,471,554	1,618	11,625	23,511,712	2,023
42,002	66,519,958	1,584	27,138	44,616,596	1,644	12,330	24,311,172	1,972
46,593	74,591,139	1,601	30,762	49,440,735	1,607	13,062	25,930,272	1,985
52,601	88,148,577	1,676	31,927	55,257,463	1,731	13,454	27,225,607	2,024
59,829	101,566,100	1,698	34,440	60,878,367	1,768	13,838	28,163,329	2,035
67,258	113,463,338	1,687	37,636	66,740,676	1,757	14,740	30,003,210	2,035
73,935	124,249,691	1,681	40,740	75,047,932	1,842	15,111	30,488,618	2,018
79,239	134,069,064	1,692	42,868	80,267,388	1,872	15,589	31,613,730	2,028
84,342	142,176,154	1,686	45,161	84,266,843	1,866	15,794	32,407,937	2,052
91,503	153,194,673	1,674	47,999	89,502,368	1,865	16,469	33,692,706	2,046
99,804	165,738,020	1,661	49,821	92,954,033	1,866	16,759	33,543,884	2,002
106,609	175,291,169	1,644	50,043	92,617,463	1,851	17,075	33,911,885	1,986
114,049	185,826,356	1,629	50,245	93,402,067	1,859	17,304	34,341,172	1,895
121,805	192,647,856	1,582	50,389	92,894,717	1,844	17,541	34,837,448	1,986
120,504	204,947,086	1,583	51,710	94,695,808	1,831	17,828	35,293,134	1,980
140,087	221,314,131	1,580	53,006	97,351,755	1,837	18,308	36,606,195	1,999
157,535	246,994,835	1,568	57,095	104,669,253	1,833	19,178	38,025,948	1,983
169,544	261,971,401	1,545	62,076	113,231,573	1,824	20,019	39,485,344	1,972
183,242	279,341,833	1,524	67,486	119,990,290	1,778	20,255	40,128,634	1,981

INSURANCE DEATH RATE IN CANADA, 1896-1900.

COMPANIES.	1900.			1899.	1898.	1897.	1896.
	Number Lives ex- posed to Risks.	Number of Deaths.	Death Rate per 1,000.	Death Rate.	Death Rate.	Death Rate.	Death Rate.
Active Companies.....	376,730	4,229	11.226	10.733	10.549	10.907	10.085
Assessment Companies...	101,070	807	7.985	7.352	7.818	7.507	6.799
Retired Companies.....	3,733	150	40.182	35.733	33.560	26.747	32.900
Total.....	481,533	5,186	10.770	10.197	10.113	10.205	9.261

INCOME FROM LIFE INSURANCE PREMIUMS IN CANADA, 1869 TO 1901.

YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31.	COMPANIES.			Total.
	Canadian.	British.	United States.	
	\$	\$	\$	\$
1869.....	164,910	515,741	557,708	1,238,359
1870.....	208,922	531,250	729,175	1,469,347
1871.....	291,897	570,449	990,628	1,852,974
1872.....	417,628	596,982	1,250,912	2,265,522
1873.....	511,235	594,108	1,492,315	2,597,658
1874.....	638,854	629,808	1,575,748	2,844,410
1875.....	707,256	623,296	1,551,835	2,882,387
1876.....	768,543	597,155	1,437,612	2,803,310
1877.....	770,319	577,961	1,289,724	2,637,905
1878.....	827,098	586,044	1,197,535	2,610,677
1879.....	919,345	565,875	1,121,537	2,606,757
1880.....	1,039,341	579,729	1,102,058	2,721,128
1881.....	1,291,026	613,595	1,190,068	3,094,689
1882.....	1,562,085	674,362	1,308,158	3,544,605
1883.....	1,652,543	707,468	1,414,738	3,774,749
1884.....	1,869,100	744,227	1,518,991	4,132,318
1885.....	2,092,986	803,980	1,723,012	4,619,978
1886.....	2,379,238	827,848	1,988,634	5,195,720
1887.....	2,825,119	890,332	2,285,954	6,001,405
1888.....	3,166,883	928,667	2,466,298	6,561,848
1889.....	*4,459,595	979,847	2,785,403	*8,224,845
1890.....	3,921,137	1,022,362	3,060,652	8,004,151
1891.....	4,258,926	1,030,479	3,128,297	8,417,702
1892.....	4,729,940	1,088,816	3,251,598	9,070,354
1893.....	5,156,008	1,073,541	3,403,230	9,632,779
1894.....	5,435,031	1,079,330	3,394,914	9,909,275
1895.....	5,702,783	1,137,866	3,452,205	10,292,854
1896.....	6,075,454	1,137,607	3,389,605	10,602,666
1897.....	6,598,012	1,174,732	3,443,074	11,215,818
1898.....	7,107,073	1,210,601	3,676,490	11,994,164
1899.....	7,805,174	1,276,229	3,957,304	13,038,707
1900.....	9,373,405	1,372,365	4,261,181	15,006,951
1901.....	9,136,397	1,346,750	4,709,298	15,192,445
Total.....	103,863,263	28,088,295	74,115,891	206,067,449

*Including 20 months' business of the Canada Life.

al amount paid to policy-holders during the period 1896-1901

	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
(including itions).....	3,817,898	3,946,824	4,024,021	4,604,416	5,125,217	5,457,173
owment(in- onus addi-	1,063,717	1,377,230	1,158,537	1,382,916	1,655,518	1,829,171
surrendered	47,594	65,041	88,938	104,718	146,276	162,659
o policy-	775,156	728,343	723,617	720,384	803,685	816,818
	801,731	959,524	786,893	868,524	1,501,365	755,833
	6,506,096	7,076,962	6,782,006	7,680,958	9,232,061	9,020,654

CANADIAN LIFE COMPANIES, 1901.

ASSETS AND LIABILITIES.

COMPANIES.	Assets.	Liabilities, including Reserve, but not Capital Stock.	Surplus of Assets over Liabili- ties, exclud- ing Capital.	Capital Stock paid up.	Surplus of Assets over Liabilities and Capital Stock.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
.....	24,504,790	23,156,084	1,348,706	944,280	404,426
Life.....	8,372,081	7,832,133	539,948	100,000	439,948
.....	148,885	115,226	33,659	91,240	.....
.....	81,294	7,402	73,892	75,680	.....
fe.....	615,691	484,575	131,116	100,000	31,116
.....	477,303	411,712	65,591	52,635	12,956
.....	1,449,926	1,290,849	159,076	130,000	29,076
.....	1,194,330	1,021,985	172,344	100,000	72,344
.....	405,701	229,601	176,099	132,944	43,155
.....	1,344,128	837,853	506,274	450,000	56,274
.....	1,126,190	1,042,722	83,468	50,000	33,468
rs' Life.....	3,772,477	3,268,466	504,011	300,000	204,011
of Canada.....	5,753,169	5,390,407	362,763	None.	362,763
.....	154,535	108,192	46,343	97,905	.....
can.....	4,420,773	3,853,321	567,441	* 60,000	507,441
e.....	282,426	122,984	159,442	213,750	.....
ia.....	304,595	175,058	129,537	200,000	.....
igh Court of f Foresters.....	40,137	37,907	2,230	None.	2,230
	11,773,032	10,970,247	802,785	105,000	697,785
tal.....	66,221,463	60,356,737	5,864,726	3,200,404	2,664,322

d of these companies is guaranteed capital, liable to be paid off out of surplus

CANADIAN LIFE COMPANIES, 1901.
INCOME.

COMPANIES.	Net Premium Income.	Considera- tion for Annuities.	Interest and Dividends on Stocks, &c.	Sundry.	Total.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Canada Life	2,445,277	30,974	976,214	65,152	3,517,617
Confederation	1,044,255	7,065	286,369	48,685	1,386,374
Continental	53,300	None.	4,124	4,561	61,985
Crown Life	5,435	None.	1,339	18,953	25,727
Dominion Life	120,698	None.	24,391	316	145,404
Excelsior	139,382	None.	19,034	687	159,104
Federal	428,206	None.	55,825	1,730	485,761
Great West	417,321	2,440	52,625	1,346	473,732
Home Life	94,803	None.	4,953	4,358	104,114
Imperial Life	301,107	6,923	53,502	None.	361,532
London Life	271,727	None.	50,293	None.	322,020
Manufacturers' Life	921,921	1,181	141,189	530	1,064,821
Mutual Life of Canada	998,619	23,250	252,476	3,341	1,277,686
National Life	80,058	None.	3,432	1,825	85,315
North American	917,434	5,501	156,236	20,226	1,099,397
Northern Life	75,929	None.	8,827	None.	84,756
Royal Victoria	87,355	4,535	9,938	None.	101,828
Subsidiary High Court of Ancient Order of Foresters	15,116	None.	1,585	None.	16,701
Sun Life of Canada	2,474,837	102,350	455,893	62,399	3,095,479
Total	10,892,780	184,219	2,558,245	234,109	13,869,353

EXPENDITURE.

COMPANIES.	Payments to Policy holders.	General Expenses.	Dividends to Stockholders	Total Expenditure	Excess of Income over Expenditure of The Reverse.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Canada Life	1,559,943	615,690	41,118	2,216,751	e 1,300,866
Confederation	588,972	231,871	15,000	835,843	e 550,531
Continental	3,133	50,424	None.	53,557	e 8,428
Crown Life	None.	24,630	None.	24,630	e 1,097
Dominion Life	33,323	40,033	5,754	79,110	e 66,294
Excelsior	23,109	51,562	2,969	77,640	e 81,464
Federal	182,926	139,732	7,280	329,937	e 155,823
Great West	98,371	140,556	6,000	244,926	e 228,806
Home Life	38,365	50,969	None.	89,334	e 14,779
Imperial Life	45,541	123,904	None.	169,445	e 192,087
London Life	81,248	112,353	4,000	197,602	e 124,418
Manufacturers' Life	236,074	272,163	24,570	532,807	e 532,015
Mutual Life of Canada	493,532	215,677	None.	709,209	e 568,477
National Life	11,500	53,163	None.	64,663	e 20,662
North American	386,688	285,907	6,000	678,595	e 420,862
Northern Life	14,294	51,076	None.	65,371	e 19,365
Royal Victoria	13,341	59,790	None.	73,131	e 28,697
Subsidiary High Court of Ancient Order of Foresters	15,997	2,999	None.	18,997	d 2,265
Sun Life of Canada	1,065,547	742,820	15,750	1,824,117	e 1,271,363
Total	4,891,904	3,265,319	128,441	8,285,664	e 5,580,186

PORTION OF EXPENDITURE TO PREMIUMS AND INCOME
RECEIVED, 1897 TO 1901.

COMPANIES.	PROPORTION IN				
	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
	p. c.	p. c.	p. c.	p. c.	p. c.
.....	19·0	19·07	20·49	21·80	25·18
.....	22·9	23·00	23·44	22·46	22·20
.....					94·60
fe.....	32·2	30·76	34·82	32·53	33·17
.....	44·9	62·71	56·29	41·17	36·99
.....	34·5	31·57	30·59	32·81	32·63
.....	44·0	39·63	40·37	37·68	33·68
.....			122·60	21·32	53·76
.....	98·3	60·15	30·79	42·76	41·15
.....	40·2	40·83	41·40	41·70	41·35
s' Life.....	36·8	34·89	28·50	34·92	29·52
.....			160·15	100·21	66·41
can.....	30·9	32·35	31·04	31·90	31·16
.....		145·03	99·03	82·08	67·27
Assurance Co. of Canada.	23·3	23·45	23·91	26·07	21·60
ia.....		151·20	86·74	78·86	68·44
.....	32·9	33·68	30·32	29·57	30·01
and General.....	41·3	38·40	41·18	38·28	*

pts from income of Canadian companies in 1896 to 1901 were
made up as follows :—

	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
nd annuity	6,941,828	7,579,816	8,311,661	9,293,880	10,999,604	11,076,999
dividends	1,512,143	1,787,021	1,897,459	2,065,001	2,326,363	2,558,245
.....	65,079	205,192	166,468	119,143	194,260	234,109
.....	8,519,050	9,572,029	10,375,588	11,478,024	13,520,227	13,869,353

expenditure during the same years was :—

	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
holders...	3,244,495	3,641,627	3,549,764	3,838,536	5,195,146	4,891,904
ses.	1,778,627	2,119,437	2,386,712	2,615,710	3,117,578	3,265,319
to stock-	76,031	83,774	87,885	88,510	82,342	128,442
.....	5,099,153	5,844,836	6,024,361	6,542,756	8,395,066	8,285,665

e above figures, therefore, it appears that out of every \$100 of
ived the companies expended :—

OF EXPENDITURE.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.
holders.....	38 09	38 04	34 21	33 44	38 42	35 27
ses.	20 88	22 14	23 00	22 77	23 06	23 54
stockholders...	0 89	0 88	0 85	0 77	0 62	0 93
.....	40 14	38 94	41 94	43 02	37 90	40 26

ated with Manufacturers' Life.

THE FOLLOWING TABLE GIVES THE RESULT OF THE VALUATION
THE POLICIES OF THE UNDERMENTIONED LIFE INSURANCE
COMPANIES IN 1901.

Companies.	Amount in Force.	Net Reserve.	Basis of Reserve of Policies previous to Jan. 1, 1900 (Policies issued since Jan. 1 are valued on H.M. 3 unless otherwise stated.)
<i>Canadian Companies.</i>	\$	\$	
Canada Life.....	83,634,160	22,709,306	H. M. 3½ previous to 1900. H.M. 3 after that date
Confederation.....	32,989,300	7,715,630	H.M. 4½ to Dec. 31, 1895, for years 1896-9, inclusive all annuities, 3 p.c. for 1900-01.
Continental.....	2,037,246	84,805	H.M. 4½.
Crown Life.....	221,500	7,335	H.M. 3½.
Dominion Life.....	4,373,624	476,503	H.M. 4.
Excelsior.....	4,051,091	399,929	H.M. 4½.
Federal.....	12,623,814	1,264,497	H.M. 4½ and 4 previous to 1900. H.M. 3½ and 3 quarterly.
Great West.....	13,251,099	1,004,720	H.M. 4 p.c.
Home Life.....	2,491,197	211,054	H.M. 3½ p.c.
Imperial Life.....	8,848,761	789,785	H.M. 3½.
London Life.....	2,815,374	1,018,276	H.M. 4 for ordinary. For special Act 4 to Jan. 1. Since, Farris' (3) 3 p.c.
Manufacturers' Life.....	26,779,926	3,204,136	H.M. 4½.
National Life.....	2,457,687	99,542	H.M. 3½.
North American Life.....	27,366,853	3,808,229	H.M. 4½ previous to Jan. 1 and H.M. 4 for 1897-99
Northern Life.....	2,664,085	122,984	H.M. 4½
Mutual Life of Canada.....	31,541,085	5,301,100	Actuaries 4 p.c.
Royal Victoria.....	2,572,552	168,558	H.M. 4½.
Sun Life.....	62,384,881	10,776,728	H.M. 4½ for policies issued to Dec. 31, 1897. H.M. those since.
Subsidiary High Court of Ancient Order of Foresters.....	750,378	32,719	H.M. 4.
Total.....	323,854,613	59,195,836	

*The Temperance and General Life Insurance Co., amalgamated with the *Life*.

[†]Beneficiary Fund.

RESULT OF THE VALUATION OF POLICIES, ETC.—*Concluded.*

Companies.	Amount in Force.	Net Reserve.	Basis of Reserve.
<i>British Companies.</i>	\$	\$	
British Empire	6,271,181	1,715,287	Institute of Actuaries, H.M. $4\frac{1}{2}$ and $3\frac{1}{2}$ for policies issued since Dec., 1899.
Commercial Union	607,907	240,000	Institute of Actuaries, H.M. $4\frac{1}{2}$.
Liverpool & London & Globe	182,527	106,746	" " H.M. $4\frac{1}{2}$ as at Dec. 31, 1899.
London & Lancashire	9,026,142	2,720,000	Institute of Actuaries, H.M. $4\frac{1}{2}$ for policies issued prior to Jan. 1, 1900, and $3\frac{1}{2}$ for those since.
North British	969,595	522,044	Institute of Actuaries, H.M. $4\frac{1}{2}$.
Royal	793,365	411,000	" " H.M. $4\frac{1}{2}$.
Standard	19,922,917	5,700,000	" " "
Star	532,210	160,000	" " H.M. $4\frac{1}{2}$ for policies issued prior to Dec. 31, 1899, and $3\frac{1}{2}$ for those since.
Total	38,305,844	11,075,077	
<i>United States Companies.</i>			
Ætna Life	16,530,510	5,317,856	Institute of Actuaries, H.M. Mortality Table, $4\frac{1}{2}$ p.c. for policies issued prior to Dec. 31, 1899, and $3\frac{1}{2}$ for those since.
Equitable	21,275,665	5,241,556	Institute of Actuaries, H.M. Mortality Table, $4\frac{1}{2}$ p.c. for policies issued prior to Dec. 31 1900, and $3\frac{1}{2}$ for those since.
Germania	213,611	104,701	Actuaries, 4 p.c.
Metropolitan	4,783,692	988,694	Reserve at 4 p.c. based on combined Experience table.
Mutual Life	25,448,763	5,391,806	Based on combined Experience table, 4 p.c.
New York	31,701,227	5,997,918	Actuaries, 4 p.c.
Provident Savings	3,652,947	199,179	" 4 p.c.
Travelers	6,285,841	1,429,726	Institute of Actuaries, H.M. $4\frac{1}{2}$ p.c. for policies issued prior to Jan. 1, 1900, and $3\frac{1}{2}$ for those since.
Union Mutual	6,218,129	976,518	American Experience, $4\frac{1}{2}$ p.c. and $3\frac{1}{2}$ p.c.
United States	1,647,155	226,357	Institute of Actuaries, H.M. $4\frac{1}{2}$ p.c.
Total	117,757,540	25,874,311	

¶ An exact valuation of the policies in force as at November 15, 1895, by the Registrar General's English Table No. 1 (Males) at $3\frac{1}{2}$ per cent interest. An addition has been made in respect of the additional liability which has accrued during the 5 years ended November 15, 1900.

THE FOLLOWING TABLE GIVES THE
THE POLICIES OF THE UNDERM
PANIES IN 1901.

Companies.	Amount in Force.	1901	1900	1899	1898
<i>Canadian Companies.</i>	8				
Canada Life.....	83,634,100	100,000,000	100,000,000	100,000,000	100,000,000
Confederation.....	32,980,300	100,000,000	100,000,000	100,000,000	100,000,000
Continental.....	2,037,200	100,000,000	100,000,000	100,000,000	100,000,000
Crown Life.....	221,000	100,000,000	100,000,000	100,000,000	100,000,000
Dominion Life.....	4,370,000	100,000,000	100,000,000	100,000,000	100,000,000
Excelsior.....	4,050,000	100,000,000	100,000,000	100,000,000	100,000,000
Federal.....	12,600,000	100,000,000	100,000,000	100,000,000	100,000,000
Great West.....	13,200,000	100,000,000	100,000,000	100,000,000	100,000,000
Home Life.....	2,000,000	100,000,000	100,000,000	100,000,000	100,000,000
Imperial Life.....	8,000,000	100,000,000	100,000,000	100,000,000	100,000,000
London Life.....	2,000,000	100,000,000	100,000,000	100,000,000	100,000,000
Manufacturers' Life.....	20,000,000	100,000,000	100,000,000	100,000,000	100,000,000
National Life.....	2,000,000	100,000,000	100,000,000	100,000,000	100,000,000
North American Life.....	2,000,000	100,000,000	100,000,000	100,000,000	100,000,000
Northern Life.....	2,000,000	100,000,000	100,000,000	100,000,000	100,000,000
Mutual Life of Canada.....	2,000,000	100,000,000	100,000,000	100,000,000	100,000,000
Royal Victoria.....	2,000,000	100,000,000	100,000,000	100,000,000	100,000,000
Sun Life.....	2,000,000	100,000,000	100,000,000	100,000,000	100,000,000
Subsidiary High Court of An- cient Order of Foresters.....	2,000,000	100,000,000	100,000,000	100,000,000	100,000,000
Total.....					
<p>* The Temperance and Beneficiary Fund.</p>					
<p><i>United States Companies.</i></p>					
Mutual Reserve Fund, 1901.....		100,000,000	100,000,000	100,000,000	100,000,000
Totals for 1900.....		100,000,000	100,000,000	100,000,000	100,000,000
Totals for 1899.....		100,000,000	100,000,000	100,000,000	100,000,000
Totals for 1898.....		100,000,000	100,000,000	100,000,000	100,000,000

TERMINATED IN NATURAL COURSE
OF AMONG ASSESSMENT LIFE COM-
PANY YEAR 1957

	Amount terminated by		Total Terminated
	Death	Surrender, Expiry or Lapse	
	\$	\$	\$
1950	225,000	223,500	448,500
1951	30,000	223,000	253,000
1952	373,545	3,737,054	4,110,599
1953	55,500	498,000	553,500
1954	802,445	4,772,054	5,574,500
1955	884,000	5,745,000	6,629,000
1956	702,500	5,890,500	6,593,000
1957	711,000	6,794,500	7,505,500
1958	681,500	5,943,750	6,625,250
1959	600,854	6,503,896	7,104,750
1960	279,500	4,038,700	4,318,200
1961	228,000	2,242,000	2,470,000
1962	128,550	1,742,000	1,870,550
1963	140,200	4,837,208	5,077,408
1964	220,475	2,564,300	2,784,775
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of the business of the Independent Order of Foresters.
Business done by the Mutual Relief Society.

ASSETS AND LIABILITIES OF CANADIAN AND UNITED STATES INSURANCE COMPANIES DOING BUSINESS OF
LIFE INSURANCE UPON THE ASSESSMENT PLAN IN CANADA, 1901.

COMPANIES.	ASSETS.					Total Liabilities, not including Reserve.
	Real Estate.	Loans on Real Estate.	Stocks, Bonds and Debentures.	Cash on hand and in Banks.	Other Assets.	Total Assets.
<i>Canadian.</i>						
Catholic Mutual	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Commercial Travellers	None.	None.	None.	125,165	30,493	155,658
Independent Order of Foresters	None.	14,200	17,537	6,041	639	38,417
Woodmen of the World	696,713	2,762,548	1,248,682	405,638	193,431	5,308,007
	None.	None.	31,722	24,106	9,718	275,315
Total, 1901	696,713	2,776,748	1,297,941	561,950	234,281	5,507,628
<i>United States.</i>						
Mutual Reserve Fund, 1901	None.	None.	266,261	29,995	80,423	376,679
						\$85,100

* In addition to this amount the company returns a reserve liability of \$192,619.

insurance business was transacted by 9 companies in 1901, viz.:
3 British and 1 United States; and guarantee business by 5
Canadian, 2 British and 1 United States. The business done
1895 to 1901 was:—

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
357,809	424,010	492,356	520,460	606,989	702,327	775,990
36,631,381	81,024,188	91,003,712	106,617,360	109,746,785	112,391,077	154,399,947
191,129	232,583	241,122	285,222	301,258	412,316	396,060
76,379	69,750	77,450	85,142	92,204	103,254	116,305
12,965,270	13,707,475	15,598,166	19,178,999	21,322,394	24,849,212	26,949,138
11,553	12,809	12,293	5,722	25,117	19,922	26,775

of Plate Glass Insurance in Canada for the Year 1901.

	Premiums.	Number of Policies, New and Renewed.	Amount of Policies New and Renewed.	Number of Policies in force.	Net amount in force.	Losses.	Claims paid.
	\$		\$		\$	\$	\$
ent.....	11,389	884		1,984		5,462	5,574
e Glass...	17,119	1,682		3,045		6,551	6,551
lass....	41,216	3,056		7,158		20,431	20,431
te Glass.	5,262		99,162	605	128,105	2,509	2,689
	74,986			12,792		34,953	35,245

The above companies and firms transact this class of business on a system of replacement, instead of paying the value of glass broken; their returns do not show either the insurance effected during the year or the amount in force at the end.

ABSTRACT of Accident Business in Canada for the Year 1901.

	Premiums of the Year.	Number of Policies, New and Renewed.	Amount of Policies, New and Renewed.	Number of Policies in force.	Net amount in force.	Losses incurred during year.	Claims paid.
	\$		\$		\$	\$	\$
Canada Accident.....	28,591	2,931	8,170,200	1,889	6,637,636	3,074	9,381
Canadian Railway.....	90,236	9,623	14,663,215	8,493	12,921,749	40,255	30,381
Dominion of Canada Guarantee & Accident	107,040	12,145	21,907,330	11,518	20,648,408	33,451	32,347
London Guarantee and Accident.....	67,033	5,823	13,770,841	5,762	13,577,841	34,154	41,101
Employers' Liability...	107,851	1,668	9,727,000	1,614	9,408,000	48,455	48,455
Ocean Accident and Guarantee.....	196,974	8,212	29,208,950	7,796	27,653,700	140,411	125,411
Ontario Accident ..	98,266	4,511	11,382,233	4,391	9,757,150	46,117	46,117
Sun	187	None.	None.	31	9,000	103	103
Travelers	70,812	11,123	45,570,178	3,851	10,817,714	62,247	5,411
Total.....	775,990	56,036	154,399,947	45,345	111,431,198	413,267	381,107

ABSTRACT of Guarantee Business in Canada for the Year 1901.

American Surety	8,912	1,483	2,541,423	1,249	2,150,425	502	502
Dominion of Canada Guarantee & Accident	15,774	1,096	3,880,310	910	2,672,360	3,140	3,140
Employers' Liability ..	23,874	3,362	4,763,927	3,152	4,479,027	1,740	1,740
Guarantee.....	26,894		7,703,269		6,900,948	7,927	7,927
London Guarantee and Accident	40,851	2,503	8,060,209	2,421	7,675,609	1,625	1,625
Total.....	116,305		26,949,138		23,878,369	14,934	14,934

ABSTRACT of Accident and Guarantee Business done by Canadian Companies which do Business outside of the Dominion of Canada for 1901.

THE GUARANTEE COMPANY OF NORTH AMERICA.

	Premiums.	Number of Policies, New and Re-nued.	Amount of Policies, New and Re-nued.	Number of Policies in Force.	Net Amount in Force.	Losses.	Claims Paid.
	\$		\$		\$	\$	\$
In Canada.....	26,894		7,703,269		6,900,948	7,927	7,350
In other countries.....	153,510		58,330,786		45,241,729	17,599	32,736
Total.....	180,404		66,034,055		52,142,677	25,526	40,086

ABSTRACT of Sickness Insurance in Canada for the Year 1901.

Ancient Order Foresters	100,605					72,029	72,029
Canada Accident..	3,892	877		877		378	759
Canadian Railway.....						2,967	2,967
Dominion of Canada Guarantee and Accident.....						15,308	14,652
London Guarantee and Accident.....						2,731	3,011
Ontario Accident.....						6,835	7,135
*Independent Order of Foresters.....	158,909	3,391		26,150		134,101	137,409
Ocean Accident and Guarantee.....						9,018	11,141
Employers' Liability ..	3,151	705	510,888	701	508,313	811	730
Total.....	266,557					244,178	249,833

ABSTRACT of Burglary Guarantee Business in Canada for the Year 1901.

Dominion Burglary Guarantee Company.	17,918	1,715	2,459,652	1,592	2,324,045	2,847	2,872
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ABSTRACT of Steam Boiler Insurance in Canada for the Year 1901.

Boiler Inspection and Insurance Company..	40,416	787	2,702,475	1,301	5,021,775	1,195	1,195
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ABSTRACT of Inland Transit Insurance in Canada for the Year 1901.

British and Foreign Marine.....	8,682	2,042	38,102,757	None.	None.	1,150	None.
Marine Insurance Co ..	10,424		28,087,165	None.	None.	2,500	2,500
Total.....	19,106		66,189,922	None.	None.	3,650	2,500

* Including funeral benefits.

The total amount of premiums received in Canada for all forms of insurance, life, fire, &c., in 1882-1901, was :—

YEAR.	COMPANIES.			Tot.
	Canadian.	British.	United States.	
	\$	\$	\$	\$
1869*	666,272	1,634,752	722,874	3,023,898
1870*	740,522	1,716,648	923,966	3,381,136
1871*	999,315	1,870,295	1,305,080	4,174,690
1872*	1,214,475	2,096,602	1,583,155	4,894,232
1873*	1,354,131	2,367,373	1,844,570	5,566,074
1874*	2,092,635	2,439,281	1,834,797	6,366,713
1875*	2,353,910	2,307,011	1,816,230	6,477,151
1876*	2,650,184	2,194,565	1,666,567	6,511,316
1877*	2,393,274	2,504,584	1,513,554	6,411,412
1878*	1,988,994	2,580,984	1,409,129	5,979,107
1879*	2,022,167	2,465,029	1,347,049	5,834,245
1880*	2,229,370	2,628,137	1,343,198	6,200,705
1881*	2,497,496	2,966,853	1,457,456	6,921,805
1882	3,080,218	3,601,467	1,633,238	8,314,923
1883	3,256,558	3,911,981	1,828,122	8,996,661
1884	3,484,568	4,251,999	1,956,581	9,693,148
1885	3,707,360	4,253,733	2,210,324	10,171,417
1886	4,066,154	4,327,836	2,575,181	10,969,171
1887	4,605,664	4,633,709	2,937,770	12,177,143
1888	5,050,337	4,841,614	3,168,206	13,060,157
1889	6,473,344	5,026,353	3,512,144	15,011,841
1890	5,996,336	5,175,863	3,910,636	15,082,835
1891	6,278,200	5,322,535	4,185,313	15,786,048
1892	6,361,365	5,678,311	4,720,024	16,759,699
1893	6,900,013	5,824,984	5,042,589	17,767,586
1894	7,295,401	5,809,436	5,122,738	18,227,575
1895	7,703,360	6,053,854	5,181,667	18,938,881
1896	8,736,404	6,392,163	5,145,210	20,273,777
1897	9,223,776	6,630,467	5,148,170	21,002,413
1898	10,101,969	6,751,251	5,317,992	22,171,212
1899	11,619,800	7,304,801	5,634,273	24,558,874
1900	13,009,197	7,640,343	6,028,548	26,678,088
1901	13,973,921	8,399,537	6,132,017	28,505,475

* Premiums received from Fire and Life only.

CLASS OF BUSINESS.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Fire	\$ 4,980,128	\$ 4,852,460	\$ 4,432,335	\$ 5,244,502	\$ 5,437,263	\$ 5,588,016	\$ 5,890,071	\$ 6,168,716	\$ 6,512,327
Inland Marine.....	67,582	61,431	42,491	80,719	169,207	146,327	138,039	86,660	33,294
Ocean Marine.....	311,418	331,736	294,320	274,528	176,251	241,877	235,736	141,420	112,494
Life.....	4,132,318	4,619,978	5,195,720	6,101,405	6,661,848	8,224,845	8,004,151	8,417,702	9,070,354
Life (assessment)		33,771	262,638	286,638	367,740	404,953	450,507	527,307	582,804
Accident.....		145,202	165,384	193,715	249,048	278,755	295,553	313,177	317,643
Guarantee		62,718	60,820	64,478	68,549	68,549	66,540	68,698	66,384
Plate-Glass		4,121	15,252	21,098	28,068	27,870	33,709	38,685	39,466
Steam Boiler.....					18,183	30,649	21,869	23,682	24,934
Total.....	9,693,148	10,171,417	10,969,171	12,177,143	13,601,157	15,011,841	15,082,835	15,786,048	16,769,700
CLASS OF BUSINESS.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
Burglary.....	\$ 11,288	\$ 17,398	\$ 14,903	\$ 15,304	\$ 18,181	\$ 17,865	\$ 19,405	\$ 18,456	\$ 17,918
Credit Indemnity.....	25,066	18,533	None.	None.	None.	None.	None.	None.	None.
Fire.....	6,793,585	6,711,369	6,943,382	7,075,850	7,157,661	7,350,131	7,910,492	8,331,948	9,662,864
Inland Marine.....	58,689	65,092	76,345	47,681	41,279	38,342	42,686	42,651	31,113
Ocean Marine.....	143,161	141,013	151,660	189,414	135,508	303,561	340,917	463,135	468,654
Life.....	9,632,779	9,909,275	10,292,354	10,602,666	11,215,818	11,994,164	13,038,707	15,006,941	15,192,445
Life (assessment)	637,578	892,126	945,957	1,663,581	1,650,993	1,654,360	1,650,862	1,719,369	1,620,121
Accident.....	313,286	323,272	357,809	424,010	493,275	520,460	606,989	702,327	775,990
Guarantee	71,704	76,407	76,379	69,750	77,460	85,142	92,204	103,254	116,305
Plate Glass.....	39,142	43,933	51,095	51,326	55,815	58,497	69,415	77,377	74,986
Steam Boiler.....	21,318	28,937	28,851	23,184	26,885	30,757	30,637	32,289	40,416
Sickness.....				169,011	126,324	132,698	139,003	168,828	266,557
Inland Transit.....					4,224	8,235	17,556	17,533	19,106
Total.....	17,767,586	18,227,575	18,988,821	20,273,777	21,002,413	22,171,212	23,958,874	26,678,088	28,505,475

+ Business done in all countries.

Deposits held by Receiver General for protection of policy holders, Jan. 1899, 1900 and 1901.

	1899.	1900.	1901.
Canada stock	\$4,188,200	\$4,079,947	\$3,908,027
Canada Provincial debentures.	3,534,955	3,657,327	4,311,805
United States bonds	2,336,000	1,496,000	1,350,000
Swedish Government bonds.	58,400	58,400	58,400
British Government securities.	687,000	687,000	771,202
British Colonial securities.	817,113	777,693	802,627
Bank deposit receipts.	110,000	110,000	110,000
Montreal Harbour bonds.	370,000	370,000	370,000
Municipal securities	13,483,214	14,672,020	15,594,200
Bank stock	23,633	23,633	23,633
Loan companies' debentures.	287,687	234,921	203,637
Railway Company's guaranteed bonds...	1,500,000	1,509,833	1,277,000
Ceylon stocks	29,200	29,200	29,200
Massachusetts bonds .....	.....	300,000	300,000
	<u>\$27,393,463</u>	<u>\$27,975,974</u>	<u>\$29,535,740</u>

In 1901 the sum of \$12,939,350 also was deposited with Canadian trustees, making a total of \$42,475,090 held for the protection of policy-holders being an increase of \$3,739,586 over 1900, and this amount was distributed among the different classes as follows :—

	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
Fire and Inland Marine.	\$6,347,469	\$6,855,011	\$6,658,213	\$6,883,907
Life	26,898,512	28,950,894	31,093,687	34,450,821
Accident, Guarantee, &c.	907,087	927,087	963,604	1,140,272
	<u>\$34,153,068</u>	<u>\$36,732,992</u>	<u>\$38,735,504</u>	<u>\$42,475,000</u>

At the close of 1900 there were 103 companies under the supervision of the Superintendent of Insurance. They were engaged in business as follows :—

	1900.
Doing life insurance	48
" life assessment plan	5
" fire insurance	36
" inland marine insurance	4
" ocean marine	2
" accident	8
" guarantee	5
" steam boiler	1
" plate glass	4
" burglary guarantee insurance.	1
" sickness insurance.	9
" registered mail insurance, &c.	3

CLASS OF BUSINESS.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Fire	\$ 4,980,128	\$ 4,852,460	\$ 4,932,335	\$ 5,244,592	\$ 5,437,263	\$ 5,588,016	\$ 5,836,071	\$ 6,168,716	\$ 6,512,327
Inland Marine.....	67,582	61,431	42,491	80,719	156,207	146,327	138,639	86,060	33,294
Ocean Marine.....	311,418	337,736	294,320	274,528	176,251	241,877	233,736	141,420	112,494
Life.....	4,132,318	4,619,978	5,195,720	6,001,405	6,561,848	8,224,845	8,004,151	8,417,702	9,070,354
Life (assessment) .....	.....	93,771	262,849	296,698	367,740	404,953	450,507	527,367	582,804
Accident.....	137,660	145,202	165,384	193,715	249,048	278,755	295,553	313,177	317,643
Guarantee	64,042	62,718	60,820	64,478	62,549	68,549	66,540	68,698	66,384
Plate Glass .....	.....	.....	.....	21,008	28,068	27,870	33,709	38,686	39,466
Steam Boiler.....	.....	4,121	15,252	.....	18,183	30,649	21,869	23,682	24,934
Total	9,693,148	10,171,417	10,969,171	12,177,143	13,600,157	15,011,841	15,082,835	15,786,048	16,753,700
CLASS OF BUSINESS.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
Burglary.....	\$ 11,288	\$ 17,398	\$ 14,903	\$ 15,304	\$ 18,181	\$ 17,865	\$ 19,405	\$ 18,456	\$ 17,918
Credit Indemnity.....	25,066	18,553	None.	None.	None.	None.	None.	None.	None.
Fire.....	6,793,595	6,711,369	6,943,382	7,075,890	7,157,661	7,350,131	7,910,492	8,331,948	9,662,864
Inland Marine.....	58,669	65,092	76,345	47,681	41,279	38,342	42,686	42,651	31,113
Ocean Marine.....	143,161	141,013	151,660	189,414	135,508	393,561	340,917	463,135	468,654
Life.....	9,632,779	9,909,275	10,292,354	10,692,666	11,215,818	11,994,164	13,038,707	15,006,941	15,192,445
Life (assessment)	637,578	892,196	945,997	1,665,581	1,650,993	1,634,360	1,650,862	1,719,369	1,620,121
Accident.....	313,286	323,272	357,809	424,010	493,275	520,460	606,989	702,327	775,990
Guarantee	71,704	76,607	76,379	69,750	77,450	85,142	92,204	103,254	116,305
Plate Glass.....	39,142	43,933	51,095	51,326	55,815	55,497	59,415	77,377	74,986
Steam Boiler.....	21,318	28,937	28,851	23,184	26,885	30,757	30,637	32,269	40,416
Sickness.....	.....	.....	.....	109,011	125,324	132,698	133,063	168,828	266,557
Inland Transit.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,224	8,235	17,556	17,533	19,106
Total	17,767,586	18,227,575	18,938,821	20,273,777	21,002,413	22,171,212	23,958,874	26,678,088	28,505,475

† Business done in all countries.

TELEGRAPHS.

LAND AND CABLE TELEGRAPH LINES OWNED BY GOVERNMENT IN THE SEVERAL PROVINCES—Continued.

Location of Lines.	Points connected.	Year of Construction.	LENGTH OF LINES.			Number of Offices.	Yearly Average Number of Messages Sent.
			Land Lines.		Cables.		
			Miles.	Knots.			
<i>Quebec System:</i>							
Quebec.	Quebec—L'Ange-Gardien.....	1885	13				
"	L'Ange-Gardien—Orleans Island.....	1885		3			
"	On Orleans Island.....	1885	29½				
"	Orleans Island—Isle-Beaux.....	1889		2		8	2,300
"	On Isle-Beaux.....	1889	2½				
"	Isle-Beaux—Grosse Isle.....	1889		2			
"	On Grosse Isle (all told).....	1885-94	3½				
<i>Anticosti System:</i>							
"	Gaspe—L'Anse-à-Fougère.....	1881	28		44½		
"	L'Anse-à-Fougère—Anticosti.....	1881	223½			10	1,500
"	On Anticosti Island.....	1881-90		21			
"	Anticosti—Long Point, Mingan.....	1890		56		9	2,000
"	Mont-Cove (C.B.)—Magdalen Islands.....	1880		4			
"	On Magdalen Islands.....	1881	83		22½	7	
"	Baie-des-Moutons—Belle Isle.....	1901	254½			1	
"	Point-Paradis—Scougal's Mills (loop).....	1901	28			1	
"	Tadoussac—Sacre-Cœur.....	1901	12½				
<i>Police Island System:</i>							
Ontario.	Leamington—Point-Pelée.....	1880	12		7½	0	440
"	Police Island Cable (lengthened).....	1890-04					

TELEGRAPHS

	1883-87	1888	1889	1890	1891	1892	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898	1899	Total, 1890	*274½	*5,708	231	76,400
North-west.....	Qu'Appelle—Edmonton and St. Albert.....	1885	1886	1887	1888	1889	1890	1891	1892	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898	1899	231	76,400
British Columbia.....	Moose-jaw—Wood Mountain.....	1885	1886	1887	1888	1889	1890	1891	1892	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898	1899	231	76,400
"	Ashcroft—Barkerville.....	1885	1886	1887	1888	1889	1890	1891	1892	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898	1899	231	76,400
"	Victoria—Cape Beale.....	1885	1886	1887	1888	1889	1890	1891	1892	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898	1899	231	76,400
"	Albany—Cape Beale.....	1885	1886	1887	1888	1889	1890	1891	1892	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898	1899	231	76,400
"	Nanaimo—Comox and Alberni.....	1885	1886	1887	1888	1889	1890	1891	1892	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898	1899	231	76,400
"	Kamloops—Lower Nicola.....	1885	1886	1887	1888	1889	1890	1891	1892	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898	1899	231	76,400
"	Ashcroft—Lillooet.....	1885	1886	1887	1888	1889	1890	1891	1892	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898	1899	231	76,400
"	Quesnelle—Atlin.....	1885	1886	1887	1888	1889	1890	1891	1892	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898	1899	231	76,400
"	Ashcroft—Quesnelle (reconstruction).....	1885	1886	1887	1888	1889	1890	1891	1892	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898	1899	231	76,400
"	Dawson—Northern boundary.....	1885	1886	1887	1888	1889	1890	1891	1892	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898	1899	231	76,400
"	Hazelton—Fort Simpson.....	1885	1886	1887	1888	1889	1890	1891	1892	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898	1899	231	76,400
"	Grolden—Windermere.....	1885	1886	1887	1888	1889	1890	1891	1892	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898	1899	231	76,400
"	Bennett—Dawson.....	1885	1886	1887	1888	1889	1890	1891	1892	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898	1899	231	76,400
"	Tagish—Atlin.....	1885	1886	1887	1888	1889	1890	1891	1892	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898	1899	231	76,400
	Total, 1890.....	5,433½															231	76,400

* Knots changed into statute miles in totals.

With the exception of the Pacific every ocean mail line is now girdled. The latest statistics of the Bureau of Navigation show that they in 1901, in operation 1,740 cables having an aggregate length of 11 nautical miles, or almost the united mileage of Canada and the United States. 42% of the 1,740 cables belong to private companies; 12% under government administration. The private companies lay 164,691 miles of cable, and the governments 39,323 miles.

Government telegraph lines in Canada—earnings and working cost, 1901.

Lines.	Expenditure.
<hr/>	
<i>Lower St. Lawrence and Maritime Provinces:—</i>	\$
Anticosti Island line	2.20
Bay of Fundy	1,670
Cape Ray	20
Cape Sable	33
Cheticamp	713
Piccadilly	42
Low Point Agency	30
Magdalen Island line	2,635
Montserrat line (including St. Paul's Island)	2,400
North Shore, St. Lawrence (East of Beresford)	3,735
North Shore, St. Lawrence (West of Beresford)	3,725
Quarantine line	731
Cable ship <i>Newfield</i> , renewals of plant, &c	1,175
Subsidies, stationery, line and office material and contingencies, chargeable to appropriation for Gulf lines	10,214
Ontario, Police Island line	506
North-west telegraph lines	16,461
British Columbia, Comox (including Alberni line)	3,950
Alberni-Cape Beale	1,181
Kamloops-Nicola	1,069
Golden-Windermere line	6
* Barkerville line	2,644
* Victoria-Cape Beale line	3,441
(Yukon) Bennett Dawson & Athol	111,932
Telegraph service generally	2,755
Total	175,896

The messages of the Signal Service, Meteorological Service messages and reports of the Fisheries bulletins are handled free of tolls.

*The C. P. R., operating these lines, retains the revenue and the Government bears the excess of expenditure over revenue.

North-west,	Qu'Appelle—Edmonton and St. Albert,	1883-87	607½	.....	607½	15	4,700
"	Moosejaw—Wood Mountain	1885	90½	.....	90½	2	300
British Columbia	Ashcroft—Barkerville,	1878-87	276½	.....	276½	9	4,500
"	Victoria—Cape Beale	1881	118	.....	175	8	150
"	Alberni—Cape Beale	1899	57	.....	110½	10	7,000
"	Nanaimo—Comox and Alberni,	1893-95	110½	.....	67	6	2,000
"	Kamloops—Lower Nicola,	1899	67	.....	62	1	500
"	Ashcroft—Lillooet	1896	62	.....	1,390½	26	
"	Quesnelle—Atlin	1901	885½	.....	2	2	
"	Ashcroft—Quesnelle (reconstruction),	1901	215½	.....	639	16	30,000
"	Dawson—Northern boundary	1901	90½	.....	5,708	231	75,400
"	Hazelton—Fort Simpson	1901	198½	.....	27½		
"	Golden—Windermere,	1901	82	.....	5,433½		
Yukon	Bennett—Dawson	1899	564	.....		
"	Tagish—Atlin	1899	75	.....		
	Total, 1890		5,433½				

* Knots changed into statute miles in totals.

TELEGRAPHS IN THE PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD

COUNTRIES.	Year.	Miles of Line.	Miles of Wire.	Number of Messages.
Austria	1900	33,500	101,000	14,697,888
Hungary	1900	14,100	70,200	7,677,263
Belgium	1899	3,960	45,944	12,550,871
*Denmark	1900	3,068	9,367	2,215,572
France	1899	90,750	332,000	48,144,151
German Empire	1900	95,378	295,000	47,514,359
Great Britain	1901	44,500	330,200	93,515,124
Greece	1901	5,255	6,200	1,771,506
Italy	1900	27,750	104,000	11,292,975
*Netherlands	1900	3,850	14,300	5,532,205
Portugal	1900	4,600	4,500	2,554,701
Russia	1899	9,400	207,350	18,376,969
Roumania	1900	4,350	11,250	2,224,539
Servia	1900	2,500	5,200	1,079,435
Spain	1900	20,001	46,500	5,058,104
Sweden	1900	9,500	28,250	2,815,696
Norway	1900	8,700	14,200	2,290,607
Switzerland	1900	4,300	13,500	4,110,405
Turkey	1895	23,550	38,550	2,776,632
Asia—				
India	1900	52,909	162,750	5,448,600
Japan	1900	16,000	62,100	14,497,630
Persia	1900	4,800	7,000	.....
Africa—				
§Cape of Good Hope	1900	7,467	22,597	3,562,030
Egypt	1900	2,200	9,435	3,288,660
America—				
Argentina Republic	1900	25,440	59,400	4,953,880
Brazil	1895	10,150	21,935	1,283,690
†Canada	1901	35,902	882,355	5,181,680
*Chile	1899	11,150	.....	1,183,960
Mexico	1897	43,324	.....	2,604,710
Peru	1901	2,000	.....	121,490
United States	1901	193,589	972,766	65,657,040
Uruguay	1901	4,550	.....	346,360
Australasia—				
New South Wales	1901	14,065	41,494	3,219,900
*New Zealand .....	.....	7,240	19,635	3,408,000
Queensland	1901	10,308	19,308	1,558,000
†South Australia	1901	5,742	17,506	1,207,200
*Tasmania	1900	2,000	3,832	379,300
Victoria	1901	6,747	15,125	2,320,200
Western Australia	1900	5,941	8,749	1,136,500

* State lines only. † Including telephone lines, &c. ‡ Including Government and cable lines. § Not including miles of wire on Government lines.

TELEPHONE STATISTICS, 1899, 1900 AND 1901.

	1899.	1900.	1
Number of companies in Canada	58	58	
" " from whom returns			
were received	38	38	
" offices	1,500	1,580	
" sets of instruments	48,902	53,417	
" miles of poles	10,688	13,442	
" " wire	82,119	107,551	
" messages sent (approximate)	147,454,928	158,207,822	158

NEWSPAPERS AND PERIODICALS IN CANADA.

	1901.					1893.				
	Daily.	Semi-Bi and Weekly.	Semi-Bi and Monthly.	Quarterly.	Total.	Daily.	Semi-Bi and Weekly.	Semi-Bi and Monthly.	Quarterly.	Total.
British Columbia.....	12	45	9	.....	66	7	17	5	.....	29
Alberta.....	8	75	16	.....	99	3	38	15	.....	56
New Brunswick.....	9	35	9	.....	53	7	29	13	.....	49
Yukon Territories.....	5	46	3	.....	54	2	14	.....	.....	16
Manitoba.....	10	68	8	1	87	8	55	8	.....	71
Ontario.....	55	469	146	7	677	44	379	110	1	534
Edward Island.....	3	14	1	.....	18	3	11	.....	.....	14
.....	15	114	62	4	196	18	89	42	1	150
Totals	117	866	254	12	1,249	92	632	193	2	919

Provinces, Ontario, in 1901 had one periodical for every 3,200 of her population; Quebec, one for every 8,355; Manitoba, one for every 2,570; Alberta, one for every 5,280; New Brunswick, one for every 6,247; Edward Island, one for every 5,736, and British Columbia, one for every 853.

ELECTRIC LIGHT COMPANIES IN CANADA.

The following table shows the electric light companies registered under the Electric Light Inspection Act, by provinces, during the years ended 31, 1900 and 1901:—

PROVINCES.	1900.			1901.		
	Companies.	NUMBER OF LAMPS.		Companies.	NUMBER OF LAMPS.	
		Arc.	Incan- descent.		Arc.	Incan- descent.
.....	187	6,577	334,153	196	6,830	384,496
.....	49	3,096	214,362	50	4,118	270,120
Alberta.....	23	372	38,725	21	373	39,516
Edward Island.....	3	87	6,430	3	92	9,525
New Brunswick.....	11	657	15,747	11	691	18,131
Manitoba.....	6	177	21,350	6	22	19,250
British Columbia.....	13	587	46,783	14	643	68,763
Yukon Territories.....	5	34	5,700	5	31	5,875
Totals.....	297	11,587	683,250	306	12,800	815,676
" 1899.....	259	10,389	463,615	.....	.....	.....
" 1898.....	275	10,962	546,642	.....	.....	.....

%.—One arc light is estimated to be equal to ten incandescents.

MILITIA.

By the Union Act, 1867, the command in chief of all naval and militia forces of and in Canada is vested in the King, and the control of the militia is placed in the Parliament of Canada.

At Confederation the Parliament of Canada established a Department of Militia and Defence, the first Minister being Sir George E. Cartier. The first Militia Act was passed in 1868, 31 Vic., Chap. 40, in accordance with the provisions of the fifteenth section of the Union Act, 1867.

The following is a statement of the regimental establishments of the permanent and active militia for the year ended June 30, 1902:—

REGIMENTAL ESTABLISHMENTS OF THE PERMANENT AND ACTIVE MILITIA OF CANADA, 1901-1902.

Permanent Corps.

Regiments of	Officers.	Warrant Officers.	Staff Sgts. and Sergeants.	Rank and File.	Total.
Royal Canadian Dragoons.....	10	1	18	80	109
Canadian Mounted Rifles.....	6		12	42	60
Royal Canadian Artillery.....	23	4	54	374	455
Royal Canadian Regiment of Infantry.....	25	4	59	309	397
Total.....	64	9	143	805	1,021

Active Militia.

* Cavalry.....	289	1	245	2,391	2,876
† Artillery, Field.....	102	1	147	1,378	1,628
‡ Artillery, Garrison.....	141	2	145	1,931	2,219
§ Engineers.....	18		22	298	328
α Mounted Rifles.....	36		66	495	597
β Bearer Companies.....	27		63	254	344
γ Field Hospitals.....	24		40	128	192
δ Army Service Corps, Infantry.....	12	12	24	92	140
	2,493	41	2,406	24,826	29,766
	3,092	57	3,158	31,783	38,090

* 7 Regiments; 4 Squadrons. † 2 Brigades; 16 Batteries. ‡ 6 Regiments; 2 Companies. § 2 Companies; 11 Squadrons. α 8 Companies. β 8 Companies. γ 4 Companies. δ 4 Companies.

DEPARTMENT OF MILITIA AND DEFENCE.

FINANCIAL Statement for the Year ended June 30, 1901.

Votes for Militia Services, 1900-1901.	Expenditure.
	\$
General Officer, Adjutant General and Q. M. General.....	10,480
Staff, Permanent Corps and Active Militia, including allowances.....	355,135
Contingent.....	14,321
Drill of the Militia.....	454,357
and wages of civil employees.....	86,496
properties, works and buildings.....	302,831
and other stores.....	85,171
and necessaries.....	209,657
ons, supplies and remounts.....	121,790
rt and freight.....	39,824
n aid of Artillery and Rifle Associations and Bands and Military institutes.....	36,035
neous and unforeseen contingencies.....	21,902
Military College of Canada.....	73,520
ment Cartridge Factory.....	110,783
service medals.....	6,822
Esquimalt, B. C.—Pay and allowances of a detachment of Royal Artillery or Royal Engineers.....	128,140
ment—Arms, Ammunition and Defences, including Esquimalt, B. C. Rifle Ranges.....	131,551
Provisional Garrison.....	4,334
compensation— of R. Roussel, Quebec.....	349,871
McLeay.....	62
organ.....	750
Frigon.....	500
ol. McGill, R.M.C.....	200
l. Dingley, R.C.D.....	3,183
ce—South Africa.....	715
an Exhibition.....	558,811
	1,993
Total.....	3,097,753
<i>Pensions.</i>	
Militia, Rebellion, 1885.....	18,102
" Fenian Raids, &c.....	2,539
Militia, Upper Canada, Rebellion of 1837-38.....	800
	21,241

REVENUE.

	\$	\$
Stores and Clothing.....	13,924	37,777
	5,191	
	6,543	
ry College.....		25,656
		22,036
Total Revenue.....		85,471

RELIGIONS.

The Roman Catholic Church in Canada has one apostolic delegate archbishops, twenty-three bishops and about 1,500 clergy.

The Church of England in Canada has two archbishops, nineteen and about a thousand clergy.

The Methodists have one general superintendent, nine presid conferences and about 1,950 clergy.

The Presbyterians have one moderator, six synods and about 1,400

The number of specified denominations of religious thought Dominion, according to the census of 1901, is 142, embracing 99 cent of the whole population. Representatives of thirty sects, not i in the 142 and numbering in all 149 persons, were found by the enum

The following is a statement of the five chief denominati provinces :—

CENSUS, 1901.

Provinces.	Church of England	Methodists.	Presbyterians.	Baptists	Other Denominations.	Total.	Roman Catholics
Ontario	367,940	666,360	477,383	116,426	164,483	1,792,592	390,35
Quebec	81,345	42,014	57,952	8,480	29,921	219,712	1,429,18
Nova Scotia . . .	66,067	57,490	106,319	83,333	16,787	329,996	129,37
New Brunswick . .	41,767	35,973	39,424	80,946	7,312	205,422	125,69
Manitoba	44,874	49,909	65,310	9,116	50,116	219,325	35,62
British Columbia	40,672	25,021	34,176	6,506	88,055	144,430	34,22
Prince Edward Island	5,976	13,402	30,750	5,905	1,430	57,463	45,79
North-west Territories	25,412	22,208	27,806	5,416	48,009	128,851	30,06
Unorganized Territories	6,293	4,485	3,181	586	29,718	44,263	8,44
Canada	680,346	916,862	842,301	316,714	385,831	3,142,054	2,228,98

* Not including Tunkers and Mennonites.

Following table is a comparative statement of the adherents of the various denominations in 1881, 1891 and 1901, showing also the proportion borne to the whole population at each census.

RELIGIONS.	1881.		1891.		1901.	
	Number.	Proportion to Total Population.	Number.	Proportion to Total Population.	Number.	Proportion to Total Population.
Protestants.....	1,791,982	41·43	1,992,017	41·21	2,228,997	41·50
Anglicans.....	742,981	17·18	847,765	17·54	916,862	17·07
Methodists.....	676,165	15·63	755,326	15·63	842,301	15·68
Presbyterians.....	577,414	13·35	646,059	13·37	680,346	12·67
Baptists.....	296,525	6·85	303,839	6·29	349,077	6·50
Evangelists.....	46,350	1·07	63,982	1·32	92,394	1·72
Unitarians.....	26,900	·62	28,157	·58	28,283	·53
Others.....	20,193	·47	12,763	·26	14,872	·27
Roman Catholics.....	8,831	·20	11,637	·24	8,071	·15
Orthodox.....	7,211	·16	6,354	·13	8,064	·15
Protestant Episcopalians.....	6,553	·15	4,650	·10	4,087	·07
Presbyterian Episcopalians.....	6,519	·15	12,253	·25	11,607	·22
Anglican Episcopalians.....	4,517	·10	3,136	·07	2,589	·05
Episcopalians.....	2,393	·06	6,414	·13	16,432	·31
Methodist Episcopalians.....	2,126	·05	1,777	·04	1,934	·03
Evangelical Alliance.....			13,949	·29	10,307	·20
Others.....	14,269	·33	33,756	·70	96,176	1·79
Total.....	4,381,881	2·17	4,381,355	1·85	4,581,652	1·09

DENOMINATIONALISM IN THE WEST.

the Western Provinces and Districts of the Dominion, the following shows the growth of the larger denominations during ten years over portion of Canada.

national strength in Manitoba, British Columbia and the Northwest, 1891-1901, with percentages of increase of relative proportion.

	1891.	1901.	Per cent increase.	Proportion of population.	
				1891.	1901
				per cent.	per cent.
Protestants.....	50,893	101,623	99·7	14·56	15·75
Anglicans.....	20,765	41,149	98·0	5·96	6·38
Methodists.....	66,843	130,473	95·2	19·07	20·23
Presbyterians.....	55,758	108,384	94·4	15·95	16·81
Baptists.....	70,437	117,251	66·5	20·15	18·17
Others.....	84,950	146,373	72·9	24·31	22·66
Total.....	349,646	645,253	84·5	100·00	100·00

g Mennonites and Tunkers.

g unspecified. ‡ Pagans included.

British Columbia has 61 sects other than the five specified; Manitoba has 56, and the North-west Territories, 50. Of these Lutherans numbered 35,958 in 1901 against 11,306 in 1891. The Salvation Army numbered 1,563 in 1901 and 782 in 1891. Jews increased from 1,105 in 1891 to 2,740 in 1901. Mormons numbered 3,435 in 1901 and were not among the specified sects in 1891.

POPULATION.

POPULATION OF CANADA BY SEXES, 1881, 1891 AND 1901.

PROVINCES.	1881.		1891.		1901.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
Ontario.....	978,765	948,157	1,069,487	1,044,834	1,096,641	1,069,487
Quebec.....	678,109	680,918	744,141	744,304	824,454	824,454
Nova Scotia.....	220,538	220,034	227,098	223,308	233,642	233,642
New Brunswick.....	164,119	157,114	163,799	157,524	168,636	168,636
Manitoba.....	34,903	27,357	84,342	68,164	138,333	138,333
British Columbia.....	29,503	19,956	63,008	35,170	114,061	114,061
Prince Edward Island.....	54,728	54,163	54,881	54,197	51,269	51,269
The Territories.....	28,113	28,333	53,785	45,182	123,725	123,725
Canada.....	2,188,778	2,136,032	2,460,471	2,372,768	2,751,473	2,751,473

PROPORTION OF SEXES PER 1,000 OF THE POPULATION, 1881, 1891 AND 1901.

PROVINCES.	1881.		1891.		1901.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
Ontario.....	508	492	506	494	502	502
Quebec.....	499	501	500	500	500	500
Nova Scotia.....	500	500	504	496	506	506
New Brunswick.....	511	489	510	490	509	509
Manitoba.....	561	439	563	447	543	543
British Columbia.....	596	404	642	358	639	639
Prince Edward Island.....	503	497	503	497	503	503
The Territories.....	498	502	543	457	584	584
Canada.....	506	494	510	490	512	512

During 20 years there has been a constantly decreasing proportion of fair sex. In 1881 there were 122 more males than females, in every 1,000 of the population, increased in 1891 to 194 more males and in 1901 to 246 more.

EDUCATION.

Under the British North America Act, 1867, the right to legislate on matters respecting education was placed in the hands of the governments of the several provinces, the rights and privileges of denominational and separate schools then existing being specially protected.

ONTARIO.

Subject to the approval of the Provincial Government, all regulations for the public and high schools are made by the Minister of Education. These schools are under the control of local boards of trustees, elected by the rate-payers, and are allowed to have none but certificated teachers. Education of children between the ages of 7 and 13 is compulsory for not less than 100 days in the year. Some of the noteworthy features in Ontario's System of Education are: uniform course of study for all schools; all public and High Schools in the hands of professionally trained teachers; provincial, instead of local, control of examination of teachers; uniformity of textbooks and common matriculation for admission to all universities and learned professions. These give unity to the system which includes (a) Kindergarten, (b) Public or Separate schools, (c) High Schools or Collegiate Institutes, (d) the University.

The following table gives particulars respecting the public schools of Ontario in the years 1879 and 1900, Roman Catholic separate schools included.

PUBLIC SCHOOLS, ONTARIO, 1879-1900.

YEAR.	Number of Schools Open.	School Population between 5 and 21 Years of Age.	Total Number of Pupils Registered.	Boys.	Girls.	Average Attendance.
1879.....	5,123	494,424	487,012	259,056	228,615	219,442
1880.....	5,137	489,924	483,045	255,677	227,956	220,068
1881.....	5,238	484,224	476,268	251,661	227,368	215,264
1882.....	5,203	483,817	471,512	246,966	224,607	214,176
1883.....	5,252	478,791	464,369	243,671	224,546	215,561
1884.....	5,316	471,287	466,917	244,532	220,698	221,861
1885.....	5,395	583,147	472,458	249,175	222,385	225,907
1886.....	5,437	601,204	487,496	257,030	223,283	239,044
1887.....	5,506	611,212	493,212	259,083	230,466	245,152
1888.....	5,569	615,353	495,323	259,485	234,129	245,789
1889.....	5,623	616,022	500,815	263,047	235,838	253,943
1890.....	5,718	617,856	496,565	259,519	237,768	251,307
1891.....	5,826	615,781	491,741	256,674	237,046	257,642
1892.....	5,889	595,238	485,670	253,091	235,067	253,830
1893.....	5,954	592,503	481,068	250,856	232,579	259,426
1894.....	5,977	593,840	483,203	251,918	230,212	268,334
1895.....	5,994	600,615	484,551	253,108	231,285	271,549
1896.....	5,996	591,717	481,948	251,669	231,443	271,354
1897.....	6,009	590,055	482,777	251,667	230,279	273,544
1898.....	5,932	591,300	478,194	248,610	231,100	273,451
1899.....	6,006	586,350	471,023	243,943	227,080	269,092
1900.....	6,010	580,105	462,494	238,605	223,889	263,181

PUBLIC SCHOOLS, ONTARIO—*Concluded.*

YEAR.	TEACHERS.		Receipts.	Expendi- ture.	AVERAGE COST PER PUPIL	
	Male.	Female.			On Total Attend- ance.	On Avera- ge At- tend- ance.
			\$	\$	\$ cts.	\$.
1879.....	3,153	3,443	3,213,840	2,833,065	5 83	12
1880.....	3,264	3,483	3,254,830	2,822,053	5 85	12
1881.....	3,362	3,560	3,259,238	2,844,271	5 92	13
1882.....	3,062	3,795	3,469,990	3,036,975	6 42	14
1883.....	2,829	4,082	3,570,731	3,108,430	6 69	14
1884.....	2,789	4,296	3,723,138	3,280,862	7 02	14
1885.....	2,744	4,474	3,813,066	3,312,700	7 01	14
1886.....	2,727	4,637	3,993,483	3,457,699	7 09	14
1887.....	2,718	4,876	4,331,357	3,742,104	7 59	15
1888.....	2,824	4,972	4,456,352	3,859,365	7 75	15
1889.....	2,774	5,193	4,851,061	4,196,517	8 44	15
1890.....	2,730	5,450	5,016,212	4,295,678	8 67	15
1891.....	2,755	5,581	4,771,311	4,076,241	8 34	15
1892.....	2,770	5,710	4,811,899	4,053,918	8 40	15
1893.....	2,785	5,862	4,746,252	4,051,460	8 54	15
1894.....	2,795	6,029	4,972,507	4,248,131	8 79	15
1895.....	2,843	6,070	4,868,315	4,197,192	8 67	15
1896.....	2,824	6,164	4,886,112	4,149,207	8 61	15
1897.....	2,784	6,344	4,988,155	4,215,670	8 73	15
1898.....	2,743	6,466	5,219,444	4,392,714	9 19	15
1899.....	2,713	6,620	5,202,718	4,372,059	9 28	15
1900.....	2,630	6,810	5,509,988	4,587,063	9 92	15

ROMAN CATHOLIC SEPARATE SCHOOLS, ONTARIO, 1879-1900.

YEAR.	Number of Schools.	Number of Pupils.	Boys.	Girls.	Average Attendance.	Receipts.	Expenditure	AVERAGE COST PER PUPIL	
								On Total Attendance.	On Average Attendance.
						\$	\$	\$ cts.	\$ cts.
1879.	191	24,779	13,703	13,700	.....	129,092	122,831	4 96	.....
1880.	196	25,311	13,956	13,634	.....	136,873	128,463	5 08	.....
1881.	195	24,819	14,890	14,339	.....	137,074	123,724	4 90	.....
1882.	193	26,148	.....	.....	.....	166,739	154,340	5 90	.....
1883.	194	26,177	.....	.....	.....	166,289	153,611	5 86	.....
1884.	207	27,463	13,703	13,700	.....	190,454	176,477	6 42	.....
1885.	218	27,590	13,956	13,634	.....	218,095	204,531	7 41	.....
1886.	224	29,199	14,890	14,339	.....	193,908	179,730	6 15	11 27
1887.	229	30,373	15,376	14,997	.....	229,848	211,223	6 95	12 52
1888.	238	31,123	15,805	15,518	.....	278,114	260,063	8 35	15 17
1889.	243	32,790	16,707	16,083	.....	267,304	244,440	7 45	13 46
1890.	259	34,571	17,683	16,888	.....	313,326	289,703	8 38	15 75
1891.	289	36,168	18,438	17,730	.....	320,386	278,087	7 70	13 40
1892.	312	37,466	19,169	18,297	.....	326,035	289,838	7 74	13 44
1893.	313	38,067	19,646	18,421	.....	305,767	270,729	7 11	12 39
1894.	328	39,762	20,569	19,253	.....	392,393	337,307	8 48	14 46
1895.	334	39,773	20,475	19,298	.....	331,561	296,055	7 46	12 31
1896.	339	40,846	20,978	19,868	.....	337,030	303,147	7 42	12 31
1897.	340	41,620	21,342	20,278	.....	335,324	302,169	7 26	12 09
1898.	345	41,667	21,249	20,418	.....	389,185	349,481	8 38	13 61
1899.	352	41,796	21,377	20,419	.....	401,155	352,012	8 42	13 66
1900.	355	42,397	21,515	20,882	.....	396,137	358,551	8 46	13 86

There were 7 Protestant separate schools, all of which made returns, which show that there were 10 teachers, 2 male and 8 female; 416 pupils, 201 boys and 215 girls; average attendance, 238; receipts, \$4,645, and expenditure, \$4,061.

The following are particulars concerning the high schools in Ontario in the years 1879-1900.

HIGH SCHOOLS, ONTARIO, 1879-1900.

Year.	Number of Teachers.	Number of Schools.	Number of Pupils.	Boys.	Girls.	Average Attendance.	Receipts.	Expenditure.	Average Cost per Pupil.	
									On Total Attendance.	On Average Attendance.
							\$	\$	\$ cts.	\$ cts.
1879.....		104	12,136	7,030	5,880	6,992	417,461	400,788	33 02	57 32
1880.....		104	12,910	6,951	6,184	7,250	432,309	413,930	32 06	57 09
1881.....		104	13,136	6,951	6,184	7,270	371,250	345,850	28 00	47 57
1882.....	332	104	12,348	6,017	6,331	6,580	373,150	343,720	27 56	52 23
1883.....		104	11,843	6,056	5,787	6,454	378,888	348,946	29 47	54 07
1884.....		106	12,737	6,386	6,351	7,302	407,978	386,426	30 26	52 79
1885.....		107	14,250	7,250	6,991	8,207	458,941	429,762	30 16	52 35
1886.....		109	15,344	7,907	7,437	8,797	502,315	477,797	31 14	54 31
1887.....	398	112	17,459	8,793	8,666	10,227	529,323	496,612	28 38	48 46
1888.....		115	17,742	8,995	8,747	10,464	684,268	637,055	35 91	60 88
1889.....		120	18,042	9,422	9,220	10,793	703,042	645,338	34 61	59 71
1890.....		120	19,395	9,686	9,709	11,437	676,895	627,208	32 34	54 54
1891.....		126	22,230	10,892	11,338	13,448	828,578	781,566	34 26	56 63
1892.....	522	128	22,837	11,038	11,779	13,764	793,812	766,114	30 48	50 57
1893.....	538	129	23,065	10,908	12,147	13,711	900,721	823,722	35 80	60 08
1894.....	554	129	23,523	11,318	12,205	14,403	749,651	688,532	29 27	47 61
1895.....	570	129	24,652	12,082	12,630	14,082	764,728	720,583	29 22	48 16
1896.....	574	130	24,567	11,841	12,686	14,089	806,631	749,970	30 53	50 50
1897.....	579	130	24,360	11,942	12,448	14,714	767,487	716,976	29 35	48 06
1898.....	571	130	23,301	11,620	11,781	14,066	779,451	720,000	31 54	51 53
1899.....	568	130	22,460	11,071	11,389	13,273	777,343	722,239	32 15	54 41
1900.....	573	131	21,723	10,565	11,158	12,066	772,352	718,602	33 08	55 46

following table gives the total receipts and expenditure for public purposes, 1879-1900.

RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURE, 1879-1900.

RECEIPTS.			EXPENDITURE.			
Legisla- tive Grant.	Municipal School Grant and Assessments	Clergy Re- serve Fund and other sources.	Teachers' Salaries.	Maps, Prizes, &c.	Sites and Building School- houses.	Rent, Repairs, Fuel, &c.
\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
252,566	2,307,223	654,051	2,072,823	32,622	306,026	421,614
263,454	2,321,929	669,447	2,113,180	25,222	249,390	434,261
258,297	2,352,556	648,385	2,106,019	14,022	280,460	443,770
265,738	2,447,214	757,038	2,144,449	15,583	341,918	525,025
265,467	2,538,042	767,222	2,210,187	20,275	312,342	565,626
267,084	2,675,621	780,433	2,296,027	17,732	341,198	625,905
264,419	2,680,121	868,526	2,327,050	20,230	373,405	592,015
265,912	2,826,376	901,195	2,385,464	32,699	414,238	625,298
268,722	3,084,352	978,283	2,458,540	27,509	544,520	711,535
274,511	3,080,995	1,100,846	2,521,537	29,382	575,973	732,473
276,305	3,342,436	1,232,320	2,553,845	32,124	829,052	783,496
284,327	3,411,654	1,320,231	2,669,377	42,816	753,039	830,446
289,610	3,168,498	1,313,203	2,722,116	42,521	460,655	850,949
283,791	3,300,512	1,227,596	2,752,629	40,003	427,321	833,965
287,852	3,265,292	1,193,108	2,798,199	40,234	350,942	862,085
299,217	3,460,328	1,212,962	2,822,731	50,465	445,386	869,549
298,419	3,332,995	1,236,901	2,861,650	56,633	420,698	858,211
310,851	3,415,647	1,159,614	2,838,583	56,736	386,143	817,745
366,538	3,361,562	1,260,055	2,886,061	60,585	391,689	877,335
367,010	3,537,352	1,315,083	2,914,830	63,298	529,508	885,078
374,277	3,509,059	1,319,382	2,951,812	64,545	395,325	960,377
369,901	3,847,646	1,292,441	2,985,278	71,994	438,374	1,091,437

EDUCATION

569

YEAR.	Number of Teachers' Institutes.	Number of Members.	Total Number of Teachers in Province.	RECEIPTS.				Expenditure
				Government Grant.	Municipal Grant.	Fees.	Total.	
				\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1878.....	54	3,511	6,473	3,247	530	689	5,962	3,765
1879.....	60	4,185	6,596	3,517	350	757	7,632	4,772
1880.....	59	4,214	6,747	3,275	225	790	8,029	4,966
1881.....	61	4,033	6,922	2,950	200	1,027	8,571	4,377
1882.....	62	4,395	6,857	2,900	300	1,089	9,394	5,355
1883.....	62	4,821	6,911	4,025	435	793	10,373	5,871
1884.....	64	5,189	7,085	2,027	510	676	9,423	4,875
1885.....	64	5,666	7,218	1,800	900	885	9,253	4,588
1886.....	66	5,974	7,364	1,820	1,395	917	10,037	4,658
1887.....	66	6,718	7,594	1,800	1,879	731	10,406	4,975
1888.....	66	6,882	7,796	1,890	1,890	779	10,765	5,733
1889.....	67	7,132	7,967	2,665	1,650	816	11,397	6,227
1890.....	66	7,458	8,180	2,125	2,025	813	10,891	5,723
1891.....	68	7,761	8,336	1,915	1,900	936	11,582	5,725
1892.....	69	8,142	8,480	1,950	2,105	876	12,044	6,127
1893.....	71	7,932	8,647	2,050	1,748	875	11,940	6,194
1894.....	73	7,630	8,824	2,100	2,232	998	12,385	6,527
1895.....	75	7,383	8,913	2,125	2,302	1,061	13,623	7,412
1896.....	73	7,627	9,128	2,425	2,017	911	12,446	6,599
1897.....	75	8,238	9,209	2,650	1,857	876	12,629	6,731
1898.....	76	8,309	9,333	2,425	1,922	953	12,384	6,566
1899.....	76	8,081	9,440	2,475	1,767	967	12,432	6,485
1900.....								

NIGHT SCHOOLS.

YEAR.	Number of Night Schools.	Teachers.	Number of Pupils.	Average Attendance.
1891.....	36	76	2,930	686
1892.....	32	63	2,293	506
1893.....	28	65	2,062	522
1894.....	25	54	1,937	444
1895.....	31	56	2,130	443
1896.....	21	41	1,349	329
1897.....	18	37	1,406	317
1898.....	18	42	1,504	363
1899.....	16	37	1,026	262
1900.....	12	21	795	165

There were also five Art schools in operation, with, as far as can be ascertained, about 920 pupils. In connection with and under the control of the Department of Education were 263 public libraries, with over 478,994 books, and about 35,329 members. Their property was valued at \$381,544, with liabilities of \$20,492. Besides these there were 126 free libraries, with upwards of 510,054 volumes and 111,879 readers, with assets amounting to \$642,757 and liabilities \$113,452.

The second Friday in May in each year has been set apart under the name of Arbor Day, for the purpose of planting trees and improving the school grounds. In 1900, 9,892 trees were planted.

The following table gives the number of teachers receiving superannuation allowances and the amount paid to them during the years 1880-1901—

SUPERANNUATED TEACHERS, 1880-1901.

YEAR.	Number of Teachers on list.	Expenditure on list.
		\$
1880.....	391	48,229
1881.....	399	49,130
1882.....	422	51,000
1883.....	422	51,300
1884.....	443	54,234
1885.....	423	55,000
1886.....	440	58,791
1887.....	454	58,295
1888.....	472	58,290
1889.....	457	60,265
1890.....	463	62,165
1891.....	456	61,080
1892.....	456	63,751
1893.....	459	63,685
1894.....	442	64,046
1895.....	435	63,800
1896.....	430	62,697
1897.....	424	62,800
1898.....	420	64,332
1899.....	423	63,682
1900.....	418	63,871
1901.....	NA	64,251

QUEBEC.

Educational matters in the province of Quebec are under the control of the Superintendent of Public Instruction, assisted by a council consisting of 35 members, and divided into committees for the management of Roman Catholic and Protestant schools respectively. Compulsory school age is from 5 to 16 years. The schools are maintained partly by local taxation and partly by Government grants and are individually controlled by local boards.

The following table gives the number of educational institutions of all grades in the province :—

EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS IN QUEBEC, 1900-1901.

INSTITUTIONS.	Under control of Municipalities.	Independent.	Elementary.	Superior.	Totals.
<i>Roman Catholic Schools.</i>					
Elementary Schools.....	4,322	47	4,369		4,369
Model Schools.....	369	142		511	511
Academies.....	35	104		139	139
Normal Schools.....		4		4	4
Classical Colleges.....		19		19	19
Universities.....		2		2	2
Schools for Deaf Mutes and the Blind.....		3		3	3
Total.....	4,726	321	4,369	678	5,047
<i>Protestant Schools.</i>					
Elementary Schools.....	876		876		876
Model Schools.....	46			46	46
Academies.....	26	3		29	29
Normal Schools.....		1		1	1
Colleges affiliated to Universities.....		3		3	3
Universities.....		2		2	2
Schools for Deaf Mutes and the Blind.....		1		1	1
Total.....	948	10	876	82	958
Schools annexed to Normal Schools.....		6		6	6
Schools of Arts and Manufactures.....		7		7	7
Grand Total of Schools.....	5,674	344	5,245	773	6,018

The number of pupils in the several educational institutions in 1900-1901 were as follows :—

EDUCATIONAL STATISTICS, QUEBEC, 1900-1901.

	Number of schools.	Male teachers.	Female teachers.	PUPILS.			
				Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Average attendance.
Elementary Schools.....	5,245	185	5,910	99,440	101,684	201,124	133.71
Model Schools.....	557	655	1,800	39,260	41,979	81,239	65.57
Academies.....	168	428	1,213	15,101	17,417	32,518	27.56
Normal Schools.....	5	31	27	97	256	353	35
Schools annexed to Normal Schools	6	7	24	404	604	1,008	70
Colleges.....	19	549	..	5,915	..	5,915	5.68
Universities.....	4	387	..	2,302	110	2,412	2.33
Schools for the Deaf, Dumb and Blind.....	4	35	70	183	345	528	55
Schools of Art and Design.....	7	49	..	1,410	..	1,410	1.05
Total.....	6,015	2,326	9,044	164,112	162,395	326,507	242.82

The following particulars relating to the schools of Quebec are taken from the annual reports of the province :—

EDUCATIONAL STATISTICS, QUEBEC, 1897-1901.

	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Elementary Schools.....	5,115	5,127	5,147	5,189	5,245
Model Schools.....	524	534	539	567	557
Academies.....	165	153	160	156	168
Normal and annexed Schools.....	3	8	8	10	11
Classical Colleges.....	21	22	22	22	19
Universities.....	4	4	4	4	4
Institutions for Blind & Deaf Mutes	4	4	4	4	4
School of Arts and Manufactures....	7	7	7	7	7
Agricultural and Dairy Schools.....	5	4	4	†	†
Total Schools.....	5,848	5,863	5,895	5,959	6,015

† Not given.

EDUCATIONAL STATISTICS, QUEBEC—*Concluded.*

—	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
in Elementary Schools. . . .	197,933	204,259	201,292	199,422	201,124
Model Schools and Academies	99,395	99,938	105,975	111,831	113,757
Normal Schools	1,312	1,318	1,303	1,394	1,361
Classical Colleges	5,498	5,557	5,681	5,920	5,915
Universities	1,233	2,183	2,360	2,219	2,412
Blind & Deaf Institutions.	515	535	549	523	528
Schools of Art and Manufactures, including Agricultural and Dairy Schools	1,394	937	1,283	*1,452	*1,410
Total	307,280	314,727	318,443	322,761	326,507
Age attendance in Elementary schools	139,876	143,665	140,974	138,539	138,787
Teachers, Male	729	743	788	729	769
" Female	5,859	5,903	5,944	6,168	6,318
Members in Religious Orders, Male.	1,332	1,415	1,431	1,463	1,536
Nuns	2,513	2,432	2,612	2,496	2,748
Total Teachers	10,433	10,493	10,775	10,855	11,370
Expenditure by Government—					
Elementary Schools	170,000	170,000	173,000	173,000	173,000
Other	134,410	134,410	136,800	136,300	138,300
Expenditure by the people—					
Elementary Schools	1,396,726	1,425,986	1,448,696	1,468,416	1,557,177
Total Expenditure	1,701,136	1,730,396	1,757,495	1,777,716	1,868,477

Not including agricultural and dairy schools.

NOVA SCOTIA.

The Council of Public Instruction of Nova Scotia consists of the members of the Executive Council. There is also a Superintendent of Education. The local management of the public schools is in the hands of trustees, chosen by the ratepayers of the section in rural sections and of Boards of School Commissioners in incorporated towns.

The following table of educational statistics explains itself :—

NOVA SCOTIA EDUCATIONAL STATISTICS, 1879-1901.

PUBLIC SCHOOLS.

TERM ENDED.	Number of Schools.	Number of Pupils.	Boys.	Girls.	Average Attend- ance.	Proportion of Population at School.	Cost Govern- ment per Pup.
April 30, 1879....	1,884	81,640	45,537	36,103	45,272	1 in 4.7	0
Oct. 31, 1879....	1,935	84,356	42,265	42,091	46,441	1 in 4.6	0
April 30, 1880....	1,687	73,978	41,362	32,616	41,785	1 in 5.2	0
Oct. 31, 1880....	1,811	78,808	39,428	39,380	43,375	1 in 4.9	0
April 30, 1881....	1,763	77,468	43,061	34,407	43,847	1 in 5	0
Oct. 31, 1881....	1,877	80,189	40,138	40,051	43,075	1 in 4.8	0
April 30, 1882....	1,820	76,888	42,284	34,604	42,504	1 in 5.7	0
Oct. 31, 1882....	1,910	81,196	40,876	40,320	44,989	1 in 5.4	0
April 30, 1883....	1,844	79,091	43,373	35,718	45,031	1 in 5.5	0
Oct. 31, 1883....	1,943	81,863	40,995	40,868	46,269	1 in 5.3	0
April 30, 1884....	1,889	80,041	44,031	36,010	46,300	1 in 5.5	0
Oct. 31, 1884....	2,014	84,266	41,731	42,535	45,194	1 in 5.2	0
April 30, 1885....	1,942	81,472	44,710	36,762	46,510	1 in 5.4	0
Oct. 31, 1885....	2,065	86,578	43,059	43,519	50,287	1 in 5	0
April 30, 1886....	2,001	84,570	46,167	38,403	50,562	1 in 5.5	0
Oct. 31, 1886....	2,111	86,858	43,410	43,448	51,719	1 in 5.4	0
April 30, 1887....	2,042	84,217	45,637	38,580	48,770	1 in 5.6	1
Oct. 31, 1887....	2,123	86,731	43,345	43,386	51,338	1 in 5.5	1
April 30, 1888....	2,045	82,486	44,509	37,977	47,520	1 in 5.8	0
Oct. 31, 1888....	2,166	86,585	43,211	43,371	49,893	1 in 5.6	0
April 30, 1889....	2,069	82,371	44,781	37,590	49,773	1 in 5.9	0
Oct. 31, 1889....	2,193	86,488	42,849	43,639	50,302	1 in 5.6	0
April 30, 1890....	2,109	82,794	44,177	38,617	48,324	1 in 5.4	0
Oct. 31, 1890....	2,243	88,170	44,047	44,123	50,915	1 in 5.1	0
April 30, 1891....	2,120	81,304	43,528	37,776	47,875	1 in 5.5	1
Oct. 31, 1891....	2,236	85,792	42,655	43,137	50,820	1 in 5.3	0
April 30, 1892....	2,158	82,965	44,627	38,338	49,494	1 in 5.4	0
Oct. 31, 1892....	2,281	87,189	43,630	43,559	52,457	1 in 5.2	0
July 31, 1893*....	2,252	94,899	49,775	45,124	50,103	1 in 4.7	1
Jan. —, 1894....	2,292	98,710	51,584	47,126	51,152	1 in 4.5	1
July 31, 1895....	2,305	100,555	51,885	48,670	54,006	1 in 4.5	1
" 31, 1896....	2,312	101,032	52,316	48,716	54,015	1 in 4.5	1
" 31, 1897....	2,346	100,847	52,023	48,824	54,922	1 in 4.4	1
" 31, 1898....	2,385	101,203	51,979	49,224	57,771	1 in 4.5	1
" 31, 1899....	2,390	100,617	51,333	49,284	55,916	1 in 4.4	1
" 31, 1900....	2,417	100,129	50,945	49,184	56,224	1 in 4.4	1
" 31, 1901....	2,387	98,410	49,768	48,642	53,643	1 in 4.6	1

* For 9 months.

IOVA SCOTIA EDUCATIONAL STATISTICS, 1878-1901.

COUNTY ACADEMIES.

YEAR.	Number of Pupils.	Males.	Females.	Average Attendance.	Number of Teachers and Assistants.
.....	481	252	229	259	10
.....	553	278	275	271	11
.....	659	314	245	246	11
.....	510	287	223	241	11
.....	671	339	332	310	14
.....	789	400	389	387	16
.....	757	385	372	363	16
.....	798	381	417	420	16
.....	1,322	669	653	755	34
.....	1,414	723	691	764	34
.....	1,504	767	737	812	35
.....	1,482	790	692	800	34
.....	1,519	784	735	805	37
.....	1,663	847	816	905	37
.....	1,696	862	834	933	42
.....	1,397	682	715	960	44
.....	1,419	696	723	966	42
.....	1,526	736	790	1,062	43
.....	1,572	743	829	1,125	47
.....	1,685	788	897	1,221	55
.....	1,768	830	938	1,309	51
.....	1,798	812	986	1,304	53
.....	1,665	746	919	1,204	53
.....	1,635	705	930	1,196	56

Months ended 31st July.

NORMAL AND MODEL SCHOOLS.

	NORMAL			MODEL		
	Number of Teachers.	Number of Pupils.	Expenditure.	Number of Teachers.	Number of Pupils.	Expenditure.
.....	4	127	\$ 4,300	11	950	\$ 5,276
.....	3	117	4,471	12	1,108	5,157
.....	5	151	4,998	12	1,104	6,048
.....	5	136	4,884	12	987	6,073
.....	5	116	4,975	12	891	5,307
.....	5	125	5,132	12	1,009	6,907
.....	6	129	5,464	13	1,018	6,692
.....	6	205	5,546	13	990	6,733
.....	6	198	5,939	13	998	6,568
.....	6	176	5,761	14	1,021	7,308
.....	6	158	5,989	2	124	1,132
.....	6	122	6,115	2	135	1,000
.....	6	114	6,388	2	118	1,050
.....	5	101	5,465	2	128	1,100
.....	5	114	5,850	2	112	1,050
.....	6	163	6,402	2	119	1,100
.....	7	130	7,900	2		
.....	7	177	7,927	2		
.....	7	144	8,237	2		
.....	7	152	8,208	2		
.....	7	152	8,660	2		
.....	7	189	8,854	2		
.....	7	223	8,873	2		
.....	7	240	.....	.....

TOTAL RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURE BY THE PROVINCE OF NOVA SCOTIA FOR SCHOOL PURPOSES DURING THE YEARS 1878-1901.

RECEIPTS.

YEAR.	* Govern- ment Grant.	Municipal Aid.	Other Sources.	Total
	\$	\$	\$	\$
1878.....	208,115	106,920	368,282	683,317
1879.....	205,575	107,181		
1880.....	196,217	107,181	281,561	584,959
1881.....	185,519	106,695	286,086	578,300
1882.....	184,627	106,949	290,564	582,140
1883.....	186,088	120,340	316,477	622,905
1884.....	191,124	120,345	314,172	625,641
1885.....	199,188	120,328	334,044	653,560
1886.....	209,834	120,377	321,954	652,165
1887.....	216,085	119,047	337,216	672,348
1888.....	211,196	118,485	346,314	675,995
1889.....	212,922	118,281	341,716	672,919
1890.....	213,434	118,349	377,529	709,312
1891.....	213,906	118,301	393,077	725,284
1892.....	216,430	120,127	410,017	746,574
1893†.....	166,040	89,623	413,449	669,112
1894.....	220,436	120,507	454,200	795,143
1895.....	238,760	119,900	453,144	811,804
1896.....	242,345	120,018	450,972	813,335
1897.....	242,811	119,602	448,263	810,676
1898.....	245,837	119,869	473,104	838,810
1899.....	246,462	120,082	447,906	814,450
1900.....	248,309	119,923	519,620	887,852
1901.....	254,778	119,876	470,108	844,762

* To Public Schools. † For 9 months.

NOTE.—For expenditure for school purposes see Total Receipts.

The number of Government night schools in 1901 was 5. Pupils enrolled, 161, and an average attendance of 129.

At the Victoria School of Art, Halifax, there were 135 students, being a decrease of two over the previous year. The receipts amounted to \$2,681, and the expenditure to \$2,376.

NEW BRUNSWICK.

Provincial Board of Education of New Brunswick consists of the Lieutenant Governor, the members of the Executive Council, the President of the University of New Brunswick, and the Chief Superintendent of Education.

Arbor Day, on the same principle as that in Ontario, was held on May 8, 1901, when 2,482 trees and shrubs were planted, and 676 flower seeds sown.

NEW BRUNSWICK EDUCATIONAL STATISTICS, 1881-1901.

PUBLIC SCHOOLS.

ENDED.	Number of Schools.	Teachers and Assistants	Number of Pupils.	Boys.	Girls.	Average At- tendance.	Proportion of Population at School.
1880-1...	1,297	1,356	49,550	27,195	22,355	29,203	1 in 5.77
1881-2...	1,386	1,453	51,921	25,856	26,065	29,002	1 " 6.18
1881-2...	1,317	1,371	48,805	26,677	22,128	28,562	1 " 6.58
1882-3...	1,411	1,480	52,758	26,439	26,319	29,676	1 " 6.09
1882-3...	1,378	1,438	50,662	27,619	23,043	31,843	1 " 6.34
1883-4...	1,451	1,527	54,883	27,506	27,377	32,742	1 " 5.85
1883-4...	1,414	1,502	53,509	29,214	24,295	31,936	1 " 6.00
1884-5...	1,508	1,601	57,068	28,365	28,703	33,368	1 " 5.63
1884-5...	1,549	1,695	63,001	33,350	29,651	33,612	1 " 5.10
1885...	1,441	1,509	52,753	26,991	25,762	31,245	1 " 6.44
1886...	1,515	1,590	61,802	32,884	28,918	34,628	1 " 5.50
1886...	1,504	1,568	53,932	27,496	26,436	32,729	1 " 6.36
1887...	1,522	1,598	59,796	32,189	27,607	33,972	1 " 5.73
1887...	1,542	1,613	55,492	27,888	27,604	33,315	1 " 6.24
1888...	1,532	1,587	59,636	31,766	27,870	32,465	1 " 5.80
1888...	1,548	1,609	54,099	27,349	26,750	30,219	1 " 6.45
1889...	1,505	1,597	59,819	31,847	27,972	33,785	1 " 5.84
1889...	1,565	1,657	56,385	28,847	27,538	34,822	1 " 5.70
1890...	1,517	1,617	58,570	31,053	27,517	32,542	1 " 5.49
1890...	1,557	1,641	55,622	27,964	27,658	33,512	1 " 5.78
1891...	1,536	1,632	59,568	31,196	28,372	34,394	1 " 5.39
1891...	1,604	1,674	56,217	28,459	27,758	35,203	1 " 5.71
1892...	1,585	1,669	60,786	31,967	28,819	35,220	1 " 5.28
1892...	1,633	1,710	57,547	29,092	28,455	37,373	1 " 5.58
1893...	1,614	1,693	60,154	31,576	28,578	35,940	1 " 5.34
1893...	1,644	1,725	57,195	28,818	28,377	35,381	1 " 5.62
1894...	1,653	1,749	61,280	32,149	29,131	37,260	1 " 5.24
1894...	1,685	1,761	57,282	28,894	28,388	36,295	1 " 5.60
1895...	1,695	1,790	62,518	32,659	29,859	38,447	1 " 5.13
1895...	1,724	1,799	57,889	29,155	28,734	37,876	1 " 5.54
1896...	1,720	1,829	61,918	32,315	29,603	37,176	1 " 5.18
1896...	1,722	1,782	57,200	28,660	28,540	37,085	1 " 5.61
1897...	1,737	1,829	61,908	32,297	29,611	37,154	1 " 5.18
1897...	1,749	1,820	58,174	29,180	28,994	38,992	1 " 5.52
1898...	1,778	1,864	63,333	32,980	30,353	38,874	1 " 5.07
1898...	1,797	1,882	59,457	29,762	29,695	38,978	1 " 5.40
1899...	1,806	1,912	63,536	32,972	30,564	37,771	1 " 5.05
1899...	1,815	1,893	58,925	29,459	29,466	39,052	1 " 5.45
1900...	1,771	1,856	61,444	31,550	29,894	37,529	1 " 5.22
1900...	1,812	1,893	57,629	28,435	29,194	37,160	1 " 5.57
1901...	1,741	1,841	60,420	30,870	29,550	37,717	1 " 5.31

NEW BRUNSWICK EDUCATIONAL STATISTICS, 1879-1901.

GRAMMAR SCHOOLS				GRAMMAR SCHOOLS.			
Term ended.	Teachers and Assistants	Number of Pupils.	Average Attendance.	Term ended.	Teachers and Assistants	Number of Pupils.	Average Attendance.
Oct. 31, 1879-80	50	692	484	Dec. 31, 1890.	62	650	
Apr. 30, 1879-80	53	712	503	June 30, 1891.	64	665	
Oct. 31, 1880-1.	52	618	394	Dec. 31, 1891.	64	706	
Apr. 30, 1880-1.	53	589	418	June 30, 1892.	66	683	
Oct. 31, 1881-2.	55	571	375	Dec. 31, 1892.	73	737	
Apr. 30, 1881-2.	53	547	394	June 30, 1893.	68	697	
Oct. 31, 1882-3.	55	577	388	Dec. 31, 1893.	67	757	
Apr. 30, 1882-3.	54	576	418	June 30, 1894.	68	749	
Oct. 31, 1883-4.	61	574	383	Dec. 31, 1894.	67	773	
Apr. 30, 1883-4.	49	517	384	June 30, 1895.	68	750	
Oct. 31, 1884-5.	57	675	449	Dec. 31, 1895.	66	695	
June 30, 1885...	55	754	446	June 30, 1896.	71	690	
Dec. 31, 1885...	59	727	473	Dec. 31, 1896.	78	726	
June 30, 1886...	55	717	478	June 30, 1897.	82	732	
Dec. 31, 1886...	58	727	499	Dec. 31, 1897.	26	794	
June 30, 1887...	65	697	483	June 30, 1898.	27	791	
Dec. 31, 1887...	64	657	427	Dec. 31, 1898.	31	1,039	
June 30, 1888...	61	654	421	June 30, 1899.	34	960	
Dec. 31, 1888...	62	687	476	Dec. 31, 1899.	34	1,027	
June 30, 1889...	62	700	485	June 30, 1900.	35	946	
Dec. 31, 1889...	59	626	439	Dec. 31, 1900.	35	1,016	
June 30, 1890...	55	577	392	June 30, 1901.	34	949	

NORMAL SCHOOLS.

TERM ENDED.	Males.	Females.	Total.
June 30, 1887	31	155	
" 1888	38	158	
" 1889	45	179	
" 1890	49	190	
" 1891	36	207	
" 1892	38	231	
" 1893	47	217	
" 1894	59	255	
" 1895	54	215	
" 1896	65	175	
" 1897	61	196	
" 1898	54	227	
" 1899	61	255	
" 1900	55	201	
" 1901	41	155	

RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURE, 1879-1901.

EAR.	RECEIPTS.				Expenditure \$
	Government Grant.	Municipal Aid.	District Assessment. †	Total.	
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
.....	159,725	83,935	.....	.....	.....
.....	147,160	83,931	.....	.....	.....
.....	152,824	83,927	.....	.....	.....
.....	153,086	88,062	.....	.....	.....
.....	236,137	140,659	.....	.....	.....
.....	172,689	94,569	.....	.....	.....
.....	112,341	63,005	.....	.....	.....
.....	153,926	94,507	.....	.....	.....
.....	157,368	94,558	182,222	434,148	413,967
.....	154,877	94,501	175,423	424,801	406,251
.....	153,641	94,508	174,499	422,648	404,146
.....	157,062	94,505	183,636	435,203	415,551
.....	157,603	94,505	186,083	438,191	419,547
.....	163,058	94,467	174,866	432,391	410,717
.....	170,581	94,430	181,177	446,188	421,384
.....	**171,561	92,281	183,166	447,088	427,215
.....	180,269	92,140	187,161	459,570	436,618
.....	182,018	91,528	211,115	484,661	461,733
.....	198,483	90,909	a208,027	497,419	473,994
.....	188,104	90,807	a230,000	508,911	483,829
.....	193,730	90,857	a318,373	602,960	577,219
.....	194,112	90,361	a346,899	631,372	605,485
.....	190,100	90,492	a346,623	627,215	600,340

receipts in 1883 are for eighteen months. ** For ten months. † The receipts in eight months. ‡ Not including receipts from district assessment for school tc. § Not including expenditures from district assessment for school buildings, proximate.

EDUCATIONAL STATISTICS OF MANITOBA, 1884 TO 1901.

EAR.	Number of Schools.	Number of Teachers.	School Population.	Number of Pupils.	Average Attendance.
.....	326	359	14,129	11,708	6,520
.....	390	476	15,850	13,074	7,847
.....	422	525	16,834	15,926	8,611
.....	464	581	17,600	16,940	9,715
.....	495	675	18,850	18,000	9,856
.....	524	668	21,471	18,358	11,242
.....	627	840	25,077	23,256	11,627
.....	612	866	28,678	23,871	12,433
.....	660	902	29,564	23,244	12,976
.....	718	997	34,417	28,706	14,180
.....	884	1,047	36,459	32,680	16,260
.....	982	1,093	44,932	35,371	19,516
.....	1,032	1,143	50,093	37,987	20,247
.....	1,068	1,197	51,178	39,841	21,500
.....	1,250	1,301	57,431	44,070	24,958
.....	1,313	1,472	59,811	48,660	25,458
.....	1,352	1,596	62,664	50,460	27,870
.....	1,416	1,769	63,881	51,888	27,550

1 there were 1,106 school-houses in the province, of which 947 were brick, 24 stone and 78 log. The number of trees planted was 5,822.

†

Collegiate Institutes for more advanced education are attached to the public schools at Winnipeg, Portage la Prairie and Brandon, and the total number of pupils enrolled during the year was 733, 187 and 174 respectively. There is also a Normal School in Winnipeg for the training of teachers.

The following table gives the particulars of Normal Schools in Manitoba, 1884-1901 :—

NORMAL SCHOOLS.

Year.	TEACHERS.		Number of Students at Long Sessions.	Number of Students at Short Sessions.
	Provincial Normal.	Local Normal.		
1884	1		35	8
1885	1		31	8
1886	1		38	8
1887	1		31	9
1888	2		42	10
1889	2		63	12
1890	2		67	12
1891	2		60	12
1892	3	12	63	13
1893	3	9	75	8
1894	4	8	93	12
1895	4	9	189	10
1896	4	9	136	10
1897	4	9	143	10
1898	6	9	184	20
1899	6	13	*37	20
1900	6	13	*66	15
1901	7	13	90	16

RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURE.

Year.	RECEIPTS.			EXPENDITURE.			
	Government Grant.	Municipal Taxes.	Total.	Teachers' Salaries.	Buildings, Furniture, &c.	Fuel, Repairs, &c.	Total.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1884	37,301	149,494	328,847	129,376	67,281		322,577
1885	40,916	195,640	338,996	150,759	50,393		329,892
1886	47,277	246,597	380,623	168,042	47,785		322,800
1887	54,479	226,813	357,267	181,042	38,734		420,800
1888	76,336			198,882	42,577		
1889	96,111	282,204	456,721	206,813	70,464		413,600
1890	99,258	255,089	426,705	200,929	61,036	29,163	388,800
1891	95,307	312,396	502,640	251,719	198,403	39,911	670,000
1892	105,575	262,297	500,227	291,329	199,637	68,957	659,923
1893	108,072	329,562	760,583	317,119	134,590	42,757	744,466
1894	117,348	354,963	875,156	359,076	132,932	58,794	774,800
1895	129,099	481,828	892,056	378,656	118,519	62,314	759,485
1896	136,582	472,639	857,153	441,185	96,863	69,843	810,000
1897	143,561	525,482	825,774	445,204	57,370	72,841	800,000
1898	161,275	522,035	1,098,796	465,371	163,281	78,581	1,011,300
1899	171,286	567,245	1,185,638	508,896	147,783	96,293	1,099,300
1900	172,339	645,383	1,229,878	561,091	113,010	97,457	1,171,550
1901	113,452	653,359	1,310,805	582,325	148,987	101,762	1,273,074

* The decrease is due to a change in regulations, requiring all teachers to take 3rd or 4th (short session) before taking 2nd or 1st (long session). † Incomplete, all new in.

The amount of debenture indebtedness was \$1,012,287, and the value of school sites, houses and furniture was estimated at \$1,650,338.

BRITISH COLUMBIA.

tional system of British Columbia is free, undenominational and by the Government, except the schools in the cities of New Westminster, Vancouver and Victoria. (See foot notes on pages.) There is a Superintendent of Education, acting under the Minister of Education, and each school is locally controlled by trustees, the ratepayers of each school district. The Lieutenant Governor is empowered to create new school districts as they become provided that no school district shall contain less than fifteen school age, viz., between 5 and 16 years of age.

The following table shows the number of schools, teachers and pupils:—

STATISTICAL TABLES OF BRITISH COLUMBIA, 1878-1901.

COMMON SCHOOLS.

	Number of Schools.	Teachers and Assistants	Number of Pupils.	Boys.	Girls.	Average Attend- ance.
.....	50	56	2,137	1,195	942	1,345
.....	51	56	2,225	1,209	1,016	1,272
.....	53	53	2,380	1,292	1,088	1,239
.....	52	56	2,495	1,404	1,091	1,367
.....	49	60	2,579	1,452	1,127	1,358
.....	46	60	2,632	1,483	1,149	1,345
.....	49	50	1,591	892	699	750
.....	64	64	1,777	983	774	919
.....	71	71	2,188	1,183	1,005	1,198
.....	79	79	2,413	1,289	1,124	1,322
.....	83	83	2,542	1,373	1,169	1,309
.....	93	93	2,871	1,518	1,353	1,392
.....	100	105	2,928	1,503	1,425	1,529
.....	105	109	3,135	1,650	1,485	1,614
.....	124	130	4,137	2,116	2,021	2,209
.....	140	150	4,523	2,346	2,177	2,446
.....	157	164	5,193	2,692	2,541	2,890
.....	172	183	5,081	2,655	2,426	2,883
.....	190	199	5,743	3,061	2,682	3,087
.....	213	223	6,332	3,322	3,010	3,808
.....	228	241	7,177	3,732	3,445	4,075
.....	244	249	7,430	3,860	3,570	4,290
.....	246	246	7,165	3,749	3,416	4,133
.....	258	258	7,571	3,930	3,641	4,340

GRADED SCHOOLS.

.....	7	24	2,136	1,137	999	1,156
.....	9	26	2,285	1,333	952	1,226
.....	10	33	2,766	1,486	1,280	1,494
.....	13	37	3,637	1,954	1,683	1,678
.....	14	42	3,738	1,927	1,811	2,117
.....	13	50	4,890	2,515	2,375	2,654
.....	19	70	5,869	2,962	2,907	3,366
.....	21	89	6,324	3,196	3,128	3,813
.....	22	107	6,640	3,279	3,361	4,452
.....	24	119	6,986	3,494	3,492	4,603
.....	26	124	7,886	3,955	3,931	5,396
.....	26	139	8,257	4,164	4,093	5,879
.....	27	149	9,005	4,572	4,433	5,912
.....	29	169	10,012	5,073	4,939	6,704
.....	32	*	11,265	5,761	5,504	7,722
.....	48	235	13,813	7,115	6,698	9,184
.....	55	270	15,460	7,924	7,536	10,622

Graded schools are included in common schools from 1878 to 1883, inclusive.
* in common schools.

EDUCATIONAL STATISTICS OF BRITISH COLUMBIA, 1878-1901
HIGH SCHOOLS.

Year.	Number of Schools.	Teachers and Assistants	Number of Pupils.	Boys.	Girls.
1878.	1	2	61	47	14
1879.	1	2	76	54	22
1880.	1	2	82	51	31
1881.	1	2	76	57	19
1882.	1	2	74	39	35
1883.	1	2	61	34	27
1884.	1	3	84	45	39
1885.	2	3	134	58	76
1886.	3	4	157	73	84
1887.	3	4	166	68	98
1888.	3	4	193	78	115
1889.	3	4	187	87	100
1890.	4	6	244	111	133
1891.	4	6	256	113	143
1892.	4	9	312	125	187
1893.	4	10	333	139	194
1894.	4	12	434	198	236
1895.	4	12	515	238	277
1896.	4	12	460	212	248
1897.	4	12	461	211	250
1898.	4	12	459	178	281
1899.	4	12	490	185	305
1900.	4	13	553	212	341
1901.	5	15	584	215	369

EXPENDITURE.

Year.	Teachers' Salaries.	Incidental Expenses.	Education Office.	Total Education Proper.	On School Houses, Furniture, Repairs, &c.	Expenditure by Cities.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1878.	39,732	3,390	4,269	47,391	1,020	
1879.	36,892	1,783	2,062	40,737	2,575	
1880.	40,215	2,910	2,834	45,959	1,047	
1881.	41,169	3,448	2,641	47,258	2,589	
1882.	49,642	3,431	2,905	49,642	8,873	
1883.	44,457	3,058	3,477	50,992	9,411	
1884.	50,763	4,610	2,989	58,362	10,592	
1885.	62,204	6,085	2,863	71,152	6,913	
1886.	70,337	5,833	3,358	79,528	19,088	
1887.	78,572	6,489	3,460	88,521	17,705	
1888.	88,287	7,091	4,524	99,902	13,777	
+1889.	95,111	8,039	5,040	108,191	28,573	11,344
1890.	107,574	9,463	5,948	122,985	35,076	14,428
1891.	119,927	10,943	6,032	136,902	34,409	17,016
+1892.	148,377	5,206	7,045	160,628	47,192	34,442
1893.	174,847	6,374	9,337	190,558	24,498	40,281
\$1894.	150,826	7,061	11,163	169,050	26,862	51,570
1895.	169,448	7,701	11,888	189,037	18,963	51,438
1896.	185,998	8,672	10,260	204,930	29,405	48,808
1897.	200,637	10,157	10,016	220,810	15,871	46,578
1898.	221,522	11,838	14,396	247,756	42,499	48,486
1899.	241,030	14,126	13,497	268,653	67,363	50,691
1900.	257,864	17,289	11,166	286,319	22,570	81,888
1901.	278,929	20,428	12,205	313,507	38,345	162,160

* Including school requisites, globes, maps, expenses of teachers, exami
 By amendment to School Act in 1888, city districts were required to refund

PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND.

ational matters in Prince Edward Island are under the control of a f Education appointed by the Government, and of a Chief Superin- and are supported partly by Government grants and partly by assessment.

Following table is a summary of the educational statistics of the , 1887-1901 :—

Year.	No. of School De- partments in Operation.	No. of Teachers.	Pupils Enrolled.	Average Attend- ance.	Percentage of Attendance.	EXPENDITURE.		
						Govern- ment.	School Board.	Total.
						\$	\$	\$
.....	510	505	22,460	12,325	54.87	110,485	36,294	146,779
.....	512	509	22,478	12,248	54.89	108,346	38,609	147,455
.....	523	518	23,045	13,159	57.10	108,092	37,810	145,902
.....	529	529	22,530	12,490	55.43	113,626	37,610	151,236
.....	531	531	22,330	12,898	57.75	111,154	35,629	147,783
.....	538	538	22,169	12,986	58.58	114,570	36,542	151,112
.....	543	543	22,292	12,960	58.13	118,106	34,592	152,698
.....	536	553	22,221	12,849	58.00	122,077	37,854	159,937
.....	561	559	22,250	13,250	59.56	121,781	39,426	161,201
.....	569	569	22,138	13,412	60.58	124,048	34,809	158,893
.....	579	579	21,845	12,978	59.44	128,663	32,781	161,444
.....	581	581	21,852	13,377	61.58	129,818	33,215	163,033
.....	582	582	21,550	12,941	60.05	125,531	31,537	157,068
.....	586	586	21,289	13,167	61.86	129,113	34,054	163,167
.....	589	589	20,779	12,330	59.34	128,288	36,647	164,935

01 there were 474 schools in the province, and 298 male teachers female teachers.

NORTH-WEST TERRITORIES.

educational system of the North-west Territories is administered by tment of Education, which is under the control of one of the mem- the Executive Council, who is officially designated as the Commis- Education.

aw provides that no school district shall comprise an area of more square miles, nor shall it contain less than four resident heads of or a smaller school population than 12, *ie.*, children between the 5 and 16.

religious instruction is allowed in any public school before 3.30 n the afternoon, at which time such instruction as is permitted by tees may be given, parents having the privilege of withdrawing their at that hour, if desired.

teachers' salaries. ‡ By amendment to School Act in 1891, city districts were o refund one-half of amount of teachers' salaries, and meet all other expenses con- their schools. § By amendment to School Act in 1893, city districts are required expenses connected with the maintenance of their schools, and are allowed a per nt of \$10 on the average actual daily attendance. They are also given the provin- ue tax. Includes expenditure on Normal school of \$1,944.

STATISTICS FOR 1901.

ATTENDANCE.

	Public Schools	Separate Schools	Total
Number of pupils.....	21,463	2,224	23,687
" boys.....	11,137	1,093	12,230
" girls.....	10,326	1,131	11,457
Average attendance.....	10,783	1,106	11,889

EDUCATIONAL STATISTICS OF THE TERRITORIES, 1886-1901.

Year.	Schools in Operation.	Teachers Employed.	Pupils Enrolled.	Expenses by Legislative Assembly.
1886.....	76	84	2,553	\$ 8,909
1887.....	111	125	3,144	36,897
1888.....	131	150	3,453	44,547
1889.....	154	183	4,574	56,985
1890.....	195	224	5,398	85,000
1891.....	213	248	5,652	120,042
1892.....	249	295	6,170	121,067
1893.....	262	307	8,214	109,579
1894.....	300	353	10,721	114,090
1895.....	341	401	11,972	112,118
1896.....	366	433	12,796	126,218
1897.....	394	457	14,576	121,457
1898.....	426	483	16,754	133,643
1899.....	453	543	18,801	142,453
1900.....	492	592	20,343	168,322
1901.....	562	679	23,687	162,215

EDUCATIONAL STATISTICS OF THE PUBLIC, HIGH, NORMAL AND MODEL SCHOOLS OF CANADA.

PROVINCES.	Year Ended.	SCHOOLS.		PUPILS IN		ATTENDANCE IN PUBLIC SCHOOLS	
		Public.	Other.	Public Schools.	Other Schools.	Aver- age.	Per- centage.
Ontario.....	Dec. 31, '00.	6,010	197	462,494	24,249	263,181	56.9
Quebec.....	June 30, '01.	5,245	736	201,124	115,118	138,787	69.0
Nova Scotia.....	July 31, '01.	2,387	21	98,410	1,875	53,647	54.5
New Brunswick.....	June 30, '01.	1,741	15	60,420	1,145	37,717	62.4
Manitoba.....	Dec. 31, '01.	1,416	.....	51,888	1,345	27,550	53.0
British Columbia.....	June 30, '01.	313	4	23,031	584	14,962	64.9
Prince Edward Island.....	June 30, '01.	474	*	20,779	*	12,330	59.4
The Territories.....	Dec. 31, '01.	562	.....	23,687	.....	11,889	50.7
Canada.....		18,148	973	941,833	144,216	560,063	59.5

*Included in Public Schools.

EDUCATIONAL STATISTICS OF THE PUBLIC, HIGH SCHOOLS, &c.—*Con.*

PROVINCES.	TEACHERS.		REVENUE.		Expenditure
	Public Schools.	Other Schools.	Government.	Other Sources.	
			\$	\$	\$
Ontario* a.....	9,440	627	†1,662,342	3,847,646	4,587,083
Quebec.....	6,095	4,185	311,300	1,557,177	1,868,477
Nova Scotia.....	2,492	65	254,778	589,984	844,762
New Brunswick.....	1,841	45	190,100	437,115	600,340
Manitoba.....	1,769	120	113,452	1,197,353	1,272,617
British Columbia.....	528	15	351,852	182,160	534,012
Prince Edward Island.....	589	•	128,288	36,647	164,935
The Territories.....	679	†	162,215	\$	162,215
Canada.....	23,433	4,957	3,174,327	7,848,082	10,034,441

* Not including Kindergartens. † Including Clergy Reserve Fund. ‡ Included in Public Schools. § Not given. ¶ Not including teachers in Collegiate Institutes. ¶ Returns incomplete. a Revenue and expenditure of Public and Roman Catholic Schools only.

The Public School expenditure in the Dominion and the several provinces, per head of the population, the proportion the Government grant bears to the total revenue and the proportion that the grants of the several governments and the people's assessments respectively bear to the total expenditure are given in the following tables :—

EXPENDITURE PER HEAD.

	1888.	1898.	1901.
	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.
Ontario..	1 87	†2 03	‡2 11
Quebec.....	0 81	1 08	1 13
Nova Scotia.....	1 51	1 83	1 84
New Brunswick.....	1 26	1 47	1 81
Prince Edward Island..	1 36	1 56	1 60
Manitoba.....	2 74	4 61	4 92
British Columbia.....	1 40	2 23	2 95
Dominion*.....	1 56	1 67	1 86

* North-west Territories included. † 1897. ‡ 1900.

The proportion of the Government grant to total revenue of each province :—

	1888.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.
Ontario.....	7 62	*10 05	†10 06	‡9 12	§8 82
Quebec.....	4 28	4 07	4 10	6 95	6 82
Nova Scotia.....	29 62	28 72	28 11	24 48	23 37
New Brunswick.....	21 14	26 54	25 35	25 68	18 43
Prince Edward Island...	42 82	47 00	44 41	45 78	41 46
Manitoba.....	23 20	17 22	22 07	23 34	§
British Columbia.....	18 67	20 16	21 93	19 91	22 92

* 1897. † 1899. ‡ 1899. § 1900. ¶ Returns incomplete.

Proportion of total grant to public school education paid by Government and by assessment :—

PROVINCES.	By GOVERNMENT.			By PEOPLE.		
	1899.	1900.	1901.	1899.	1900.	1901.
	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.
Ontario*.....	48.35	48.56	48.77	49.65	49.44	49.23
Québec.....	10.67	10.54	10.00	89.33	89.46	90.00
Nova Scotia.....	30.26	27.97	30.16	69.74	72.03	69.84
New Brunswick.....	32.13	30.74	30.31	67.87	69.26	69.69
Prince Edward Island..	79.92	79.13	77.78	20.08	20.87	22.22
Manitoba.....	14.45	17.18	8	85.55	82.82	91.78
British Columbia.....	86.89	79.04	65.88	13.11	20.96	34.12

*Not including expenditure out of Clergy Reserve Fund. †1898. ‡1899. §Returns incomplete.

Denominationally the higher educational institutions are as follows:—

King's College, Windsor; Bishop's College, Lennoxville; Bishop's College School, University of Trinity College, Toronto; St. John's College, Winnipeg; Wycliffe College, Toronto; Hellmuth Ladies' College, London, and the Windsor (N.S.) Church School for girls, are under the control of the Church of England.

The University of Ottawa; St. Michael's College, Toronto; Laval University, Quebec; St. Boniface College, Winnipeg, are under the control of the Roman Catholic Church.

The University of Queen's College, Kingston; Knox College, Toronto; Presbyterian College, Montreal; Presbyterian College, Halifax; Manitoba Presbyterian College, Winnipeg, and the Brantford and Ottawa Ladies' Colleges, are under the control of the Presbyterians.

The University of Mount Allison College; the Wesleyan Theological College, Montreal; the Wesleyan Methodist College, Winnipeg; the Whitby Ladies' College; the Alma Ladies' College, St. Thomas; the Wesleyan Ladies' College, Hamilton, are under the control of the Methodists.

Acadia College, University, Wolfville, N.S.; McMaster University, Toronto; Woodstock College, Acadia Seminary and Moulton Ladies' College, are under the control of the Baptists.

THE HIGHER EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS OF CANADA.

NAME.	Date of Founda- tion.	Endow- ment.	Value of Property Owned.	Income.	Number of Students. (About.)
<i>Universities.</i>					
		\$	\$	\$	
University of King's College, Windsor, N.S.	1790	155,000	250,000	9,000	24
University of New Brunswick, Frederic- ton, N.B.	1800	*8,844	.....	12,000	80
McGill University, Montreal, Que.	1821	2,977,000	2,026,894	303,000	1,114
Dalhousie College and University, Hali- fax, N.S.	1821	310,000	80,000	22,700	340
University of Ontario, Toronto, Ont.	1827	1,187,683	1,457,339	119,087	1,322
University of Acadia College, Wolfville, N.S.	1838	155,000	120,000	12,000	142
University of Queen's College, Kingston, Ont.	1841	400,000	125,000	46,400	635
University of Bishop's College, Lennox- ville, Que.	1843	190,300	157,000	21,150	221
University of Ottawa, Ottawa, Ont.	1848	None.	225,000	30,000	475
University of Trinity College, Toronto.	1852	750,000	325,000	35,000	350
† Laval University, Quebec	1852	None.	1,001,000	None.	†1,077
University of Mount Allison College, N.B.	1862	117,500	120,000	22,500	175
University of Manitoba, Winnipeg.	1877	†150,000	600,000	5,500	135
Victoria University, Toronto, Ont.	1836	280,000	320,000	26,000	234
University of St. Francis-Xavier College, Antigonish, N.S.	1853	50,000	100,000	11,000	122
McMaster University, Toronto, Ont.	1887	.....	.....	.....	134
University of St. Joseph's College, Mem- ramcook, N.B.	1864	None.	50,000	.....	185
<i>Colleges.</i>					
Saint Michael's College, Toronto, Ont.	1852	None.	200,000	15,000	150
Knox College, Toronto, Ont.	1844	270,000	200,000	18,000	119
Assumption College, Sandwich, Ont.	1854	.....	110,000	25,000	175
Presbyterian College, Montreal, Que.	1867	215,000	160,000	16,000	55
" " Winnipeg, Man.	1870	15,000	50,000	23,000	170
" " Halifax, N.S.	1820	120,000	.....	.....	24
Wesleyan College, Montreal.	1873	50,000	60,000	6,000	71
Methodist College, Winnipeg, Man.	1888	.....	60,000	.....	.....
St. John's College, " ....	.....	.....	50,000	12,000	105
St. Boniface College, "	1820	.....	200,000	25,000	120
Woodstock College, Woodstock, Ont.	1860	160,000	65,000	10,000	40
Wycliffe College, Toronto, Ont. ....	.....	63,290	75,000	.....	250
Albert College, Belleville, Ont.	1857	.....	.....	.....	.....
Stanstead Wesleyan College, Stanstead, Que.	1872	75,000	20,000	10,000	149
St. Francis College, Richmond, Que.	1854	15,000	2,900	3,000	110
St. Anne College, Church Point, N.S.	1890	.....	.....	.....	34
Halifax Ladies' College and Conservatory of Music, Halifax, N.S.	1887	.....	90,000	26,000	445
Church School for Girls, Windsor, N.S. ....	.....	.....	.....	.....	75
Acadia Seminary, Wolfville, N.S. ....	.....	.....	.....	.....	49
St. Jerome's, Berlin, Ont. ....	.....	None.	40,000	6,000	100

* Government grant. † Quebec Seminary defrays all expenses. ‡ Acres of land.

† The Quebec branch has 358 students; the remainder are connected with the Montreal branch.

THE HIGHER EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS OF CANADA—*Can.*

NAME.	Date of Founda- tion.	Endow- ment.	Value of Property Owned.	Income. Number of Students (Above)
<i>* Classical Colleges—Quebec.</i>		\$	\$	\$
Chicoutimi.....	1873	83,500	76,000	not giv..
Joliette.....	1846	150,000	130,450	.....
L'Assomption.....	1832	145,000	135,000	.....
Lévis.....	1853	271,100	269,000	.....
Montreal (Loyola).....	1897	108,600	60,000	.....
" (St. Mary's).....	1848	445,000	367,000	.....
" (St. Sulpice).....	1767	.....	.....	.....
Nicolet.....	1803	266,000	260,000	.....
Quebec (Seminary).....	1665	.....	.....	.....
Rigaud.....	1850	87,500	87,000	.....
Rimouski.....	1867	58,500	57,000	.....
St. Anne de la Pocatière.....	1829	180,000	180,000	.....
Saint Hyacinthe.....	1809	180,000	175,000	.....
St. Laurent.....	1847	200,000	195,000	.....
Ste. Marie de Monnoir.....	1853	68,500	62,100	.....
Ste. Thérèse.....	1825	101,670	102,000	.....
Sherbrooke.....	1875	220,000	69,000	.....
Three Rivers.....	1860	98,500	98,500	.....
Valleyfield.....	1893	123,864	118,720	.....
<i>Ladies' Colleges.</i>				
Wesleyan Ladies' College, Hamilton, Ont.	1860	.....	80,000	17,000
Hellmuth " London, Ont.	1869	.....	80,000	30,000
Brantford " Brantford, Ont.	1874	.....	60,000	20,000
Ontario " Whitby, Ont.	1874	.....	100,000	22,000
Demill " Oshawa, Ont.	1876	.....	55,000	14,000
Alma " St. Thomas, Ont.	1891	.....	90,000	25,000
Mount Allison " Sackville, N.B.	1854	.....	121,000	.....
Ottawa "	1872	.....	50,000	15,500
<i>Academies.</i>				
Mount Allison, Sackville, N.B.	1843	.....	32,000	.....
<i>Agricultural Colleges, &c.</i>				
Ontario Agricultural Col., Guelph, Ont.	1874	.....	340,900	† 18,564
Provincial School of Agric., Truro, N.S.	1885	.....	.....	† 1,967
School of Practical Science, Toronto, Ont.	1877	*8,800	.....	.....
School of Agriculture, L'Assomption, Que.	.....	.....	.....	4,500
School of Ste-Anne de la Pocatière, Que.	1859	.....	.....	4,000

* The classical colleges in Quebec are a combination of school and college, attending both boys and young men. They confer certain degrees, and are mostly affiliated with the University. It not being possible to separate them, the pupils in these colleges are twice over, viz.: in this table and in the one in the preceding table.

* Government grant. † Government expenditure.

DENOMINATIONAL AND PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS NOT HAVING
DEGREE-CONFERRING POWERS, 1901.

NOVA SCOTIA.

Name of Institution.	Teachers.	PUPILS.			Average Daily At- tendance.
		Males.	Females.	Total.	
Harrow House School.....	4			27	26
The Misses Forbes School.....	2	6	16	22	16
Maritime Business College.....	8	185	118	303	100
Halifax Ladies' College.....	11		140	140	135
Conservatory of Music.....	16	52	378	430	
Mount St. Vincent Academy.....	16		120	120	118
Collegiate School.....	5	43		43	43
Church School for Girls.....	11		74	74	70
Horton Collegiate Academy.....	9	52	1	53	50
Acacia Villa School.....	5	43	4	47	47
Stella Maris Convent.....	4		97	97	50
St. John Baptist Academy.....	3	45	79	124	85
Our Lady of Lourdes School.....	3	54	68	122	96
Acadia Seminary.....	14		118	118	110

NEW BRUNSWICK, 1899.

Name of Institution.	Founded.	Teachers.	Pupils.	Value of Property
St. Mary's Female Academy.....	1864	6	140	\$ 24,000
Congregation of Notre Dame.....	1874	5	120	15,000
St. Louis Convent.....	1874	*5	*96	
Academy of Our Lady of Snows.....	1888	*6	*173	
Davenport School for Boys.....	1891	*5	*45	
Rothsay School for Girls.....	1894	10	31	8,000
Rothsay College for Boys.....	1891	7	36	
<i>Madras School.</i>				
Fredericton Madras School.....	1820	2	22	
Central Madras School, St. John.....	1819	2	54	
Portland " ".....	1819	1	30	
Sussex " Susseex.....		1	22	
Carleton " St. John.....		1	25	
Shediac " Shediac.....		1	35	

* Year 1898.

INSANE.

There are 18 asylums for the insane in Canada, most of which are supported entirely by Government, aided in some cases by municipalities, and the following table gives particulars of the number of patients, &c. :—

ASYLUMS FOR THE INSANE IN CANADA.

INMATES AND DEATHS.

PROVINCES.	Number of Asylums.	Year Ended.	NUMBER TREATED DURING THE YEAR.			Number of Deaths.	Proportion of Deaths to Total Number of Inmates.
			Males.	Females	Total.		
Ontario, 1901.....	7	Sept. 30..	2,960	2,989	5,949	303	5.13
Quebec, 1900	5	Dec. 31 ..	1,784	1,637	*3,603	472	13.10
Nova Scotia, 1900.	1	Sept. 30..	247	256	503	26	5.17
New Brunswick, 1900....	1	Oct. 31..	368	306	674	70	10.39
Manitoba, 1900	2	Dec. 31..	332	190	522	29	5.55
British Columbia, 1901 ..	1	" 31..	134	117	251	19	7.55
P. E. Island, 1901	1	" 31..	291	86	377	25	6.63
Total	18		6,116	5,581	11,879	946	7.96

* Including 182 sex not given.

In Ontario, on September 30, 1901, there were 5,256 persons in the provincial asylums, and 17 in the Homewood Retreat, Guelph : 36 insane convicts in Kingston penitentiary, and 95 insane persons in the common jails, making a total of 5,404 persons of unsound mind under public accommodation, while there were 476 applications for admission on hand, making a total of 5,880 persons of unsound mind known to the Provincial Government.

The following table gives such particulars as are available concerning the principal public charitable institutions in Canada :—

PUBLIC CHARITABLE INSTITUTIONS IN CANADA.

INSTITUTIONS.		Number of Institutions.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Number of Deaths.	Proportion of Deaths to total No. treated.
Ontario—							
1900	General Hospitals.	52	15,665	14,096	29,761	1,451	4·88
	Deaf and Dumb Institution, Belleville.	1	152	130	282	1	0·35
	Blind Institution, Brantford.	1	77	67	144	.....	.....
	Houses of Refuge.	41	1,581	3,461	5,042	365	7·24
	Orphan Asylum.	32	2,087	2,091	4,178	229	5·48
Quebec—							
1900	Deaf and Dumb Institutions ^b	3	.....	.....	459	*	.....
	Blind Institution, Montreal	1	.....	.....	76	*	.....
	Industrial Schools.	5	158	146	304	.....	.....
	Reformatory Schools.	5	221	38	259	1	0·39
Nova Scotia—							
1900	General Hospitals.	2	923	945	1,868	75	4·01
	Deaf & Dumb Institution, 1901	1	*	*	124	.....	.....
	Blind Institution, 1901	1	70	47	117	.....	.....
	Poor Farms and Asylums.	27	871	654	1,525	119	7·80
New Brunswick—							
1900	Deaf and Dumb Institution.	1	25	16	41	.....	.....
	General Hospitals.	4	846	446	1,492	72	4·82
	Boys' Industrial Home.	1	37	.....	37	.....	.....
Manitoba—							
1900	General Hospitals.	7	3,354	2,579	5,933	339	5·71
	Home for Incurables.	1	80	44	124	15	12·10
	Deaf and Dumb Institution.	1	36	42	78	.....	.....
	Children's Homes.	2	*	*	185	2	1·08
	Salvation Army Rescue Home.	1	*	*	88	4	4·55
	St. Boniface Orphanage.	1	*	*	115	5	4·35
British Columbia—^a							
1898—Juvenile Reformatory.		1	24	.....	24	.....	.....
The Territories (1900)							
Hospitals.		10	*	*	2,142	*	.....

* Not given. ‡ Of this number 633 were insane, of whom 57 were insane and epileptic.
 ¶ Including 200, sex not given. ^a The Government issues no report of hospitals, orphan's homes, &c. † Including infants born. ^b 1898.

The next table gives the receipts and expenditures of the several institutions, distinguishing between Government aid and other receipts. The funds derived from other sources are generally made up of patients' fees, subscriptions and donations, and, in some cases municipal aid. The amount derived from patients is, in most cases, very small :—

RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURE OF PRINCIPAL PUBLIC CHARITABLE INSTITUTIONS IN CANADA.

INSTITUTIONS.	RECEIPTS.		Expenditure
	Government.	Other sources.	
	\$	\$	
Ontario (1900)—			
General Hospitals.....	110,000	530,238	1
Deaf and Dumb Institution, Belleville.....	45,262		
Blind Institution, Brantford.....	33,753		
Houses of Refuge.....	62,687	150,985	1
Orphan Asylums.....	15,044	110,512	1
Asylum for Insane, 1901.....	639,330	90,677	1
Quebec—			
Deaf and Dumb Institutions, 1898.....	12,000		
Blind Institution, Montreal, 1898.....	1,390		
Industrial Schools, 1900.....	20,603		
Reformatory Schools, 1900.....	34,946		
Asylums for Insane 1900.....	331,979		1
Nova Scotia (1900)—			
General Hospitals.....	49,756	26,220	
Deaf and Dumb Institution, 1901.....	7,050	+	
Blind Institution.....	5,137	+	
Poor Farms and Asylums.....	8,016		
Asylums for Insane.....	69,029	+	
New Brunswick (1900)—			
Deaf and Dumb Institutions.....	2,500		
Asylums for Insane.....	36,000	11,232	
Boys' Industrial Home.....	1,000	2,502	
General Hospital (St. John).....	3,800	19,839	
Manitoba—			
General Hospitals, 1900.....	47,089	167,784	1
Asylums for Insane, 1900.....	82,491		
Home for Incurables, 1900.....	16,947		
Deaf and Dumb Institutions, 1900.....	12,630		
Children's Home, 1900.....		7,413	
St. Boniface Orphanage, 1900.....	503	4,953	
British Columbia (1898)—			
Asylum for Insane.....	43,828	4,004	
Juvenile Reformatory.....	455	+	
Prince Edward Island (1900)—			
Asylum for Insane.....	21,123	+	
North-west Territories (1899)—			
Hospitals.....	24,519	24,396	

+ Not given.

LEPERS IN CANADA, 1901.

TRACADIE LAZARETTO.

Dr. A. C. Smith, the inspector of leprosy and resident physician at the Tracadie Lazaretto, New Brunswick, reports that there are eighteen inmates at the Lazaretto, being two fewer than the number reported last year and five fewer than the number housed in 1899. Of the present inmates, eleven are males and seven females. Three of the males are Icelanders from Manitoba; one went there from Nova Scotia, her previous place of residence having been Barbadoes. The remainder are of French origin from the neighbourhood of the Lazaretto.

Four deaths occurred during the past year, three males, aged, respectively, 42 and 65 years, and one female aged 37.

There were two new cases—one a boy of eleven years old and the other a girl 10 years old—both from Shippegan, N.B.

The different stages of the disease on October 31, 1901, were:—

1st stage	5
2nd "	12
3rd "	1

Total..... 18

TEMPERANCE.

The following are particulars of the results of the various elections that have been held under the Act, since it came into force:—

STATEMENT SHOWING THE NUMBER OF PLACES IN WHICH THE 'CANADA TEMPERANCE ACT' HAS BEEN VOTED ON SINCE 1878, AND THE RESULT OF THE VOTING IN EACH CASE.

PLACES.	VOTES POLLED.		MAJORITY.		Result.
	For.	Against.	For.	Against.	
1878.					
Fredericton (City), N.B.	403	203	200		Act sustained.
York, N.B.	1,229	214	1,015		"
Prince, P.E.I.	1,762	271	1,491		"
1879.					
Charlotte, N.B.	867	149	718		"
Carleton, N.B.	1,215	69	1,146		"
Charlottetown, P.E.I.	837	253	584		"
Albert, N.B.	718	114	604		"
King's, P.E.I.	1,076	59	1,017		"
Lambton, Ont.	2,567	2,352	215		"
King's, N.B.	798	245	553		"
Queen's, N.B.	315	181	134		"
Westmoreland, N.B.	1,082	299	783		"
Megantic, Que.	372	844		472	Act defeated.
1880.					
Northumberland, N.B.	875	673	202		Act sustained.
Stanstead, Que.	760	941		181	Act defeated.
Queen's, P.E.I.	1,317	99	1,218		Act sustained.
Marquette, Man.	612	195	417		"
Digby, N.S.	944	42	902		"

STATEMENT SHOWING THE NUMBER OF PLACES IN WHICH
 'CANADA TEMPERANCE ACT' HAS BEEN VOTED ON SINCE
 AND THE RESULT OF THE VOTING IN EACH CASE—*Continued*

PLACES.	VOTES POLLED.		MAJORITY.	
	For.	Against.	For.	Against.
1881.				
Queen's, N.S.	763	82	681	Ac
Sunbury, N.B.	176	41	135	
Shelburne, N.S.	807	154	653	
Lisgar, Man.	247	120	127	
Hamilton (City), Ont.	1,661	2,811		1,150 Ac
King's, N.S.	1,478	108	1,370	Ac
Halton, Ont.	1,483	1,402	81	
Annapolis, N.S.	1,111	114	990	
Wentworth, Ont.	1,611	2,209		598 A
Colchester, N.S.	1,418	184	1,234	A
Cape Breton, N.S.	739	216	523	
Hants, N.S.	1,082	92	990	
Welland, Ont.	1,610	2,378		768 A
Lambton, Ont.	2,857	2,962		106
1882.				
Inverness, N.S.	960	106	854	A
Pictou, N.S.	1,555	453	1,102	
St. John (City), N.B.	1,074	1,076		2 A
Fredericton, N.B.	293	252	41	A
1883.				
Cumberland, N.S.	1,560	262	1,298	
1884.				
Prince County, P.E.I.	2,939	1,065	1,874	
Yarmouth, N.S.	1,287	96	1,191	
Oxford, Ont.	4,073	3,298	775	
Arthabaska, Que.	1,487	235	1,252	
Westmoreland, N.B.	1,774	1,701	73	
Halton, Ont.	1,947	1,767	180	
Simcoe "	5,712	4,529	1,183	
Stanstead, Que.	1,300	975	325	
Charlottetown, P.E.I.	755	715	40	
Stormont and Dundas, Ont.	4,590	2,884	1,706	
Peel, Ont.	1,805	1,999		194 A
Bruce "	4,501	3,189	1,312	A
Huron "	5,957	4,304	1,653	
Dufferin, Ont.	1,904	1,109	795	
Prince Edward, Ont.	1,528	1,653		125 A
York, N.B.	1,178	655	523	A
Renfrew, Ont.	1,748	1,018	730	
Norfolk "	2,781	1,694	1,087	
Compton, Que.	1,132	1,620		488 A
Brant, Ont.	1,690	1,088	602	A
Brantford (City), Ont.	646	812		166 A
Leeds and Grenville, Ont.	5,058	4,384	674	A
1885.				
Kent, Ont.	4,368	1,975	2,393	
Lanark "	2,433	2,027	406	
Lennox and Addington, Ont.	2,047	2,011	36	
Brome, Que.	1,224	739	485	
Guelph (City), Ont.	694	528	166	
Carleton, Ont.	2,440	1,747	693	

STATEMENT SHOWING THE NUMBER OF PLACES IN WHICH THE
'CANADA TEMPERANCE ACT' HAS BEEN VOTED ON SINCE 1878,
AND THE RESULT OF THE VOTING IN EACH CASE—Continued.

PLACES.	VOTES POLLED.		MAJORITY.		Result.
	For.	Against.	For.	Against.	
1885—Con.					
Northumberland & Durham, O.	6,050	3,863	2,187		Act sustained.
Drummond, Que.	1,190	170	1,020		"
Elgin, Ont.	3,335	1,473	1,866		"
Lambton, Ont.	4,465	1,546	2,919		"
St. Thomas, Ont.	754	743	11		"
Missisquoi, Que.	1,142	1,167		25	Act defeated.
Wellington, Ont.	4,516	3,086	1,430		Act sustained.
Chicoutimi, Que.	1,157	529	628		"
Kingston (City), Ont.	785	842		57	Act defeated.
Frontenac, Ont.	1,334	693	641		Act sustained.
Lincoln "	2,060	1,490	570		"
Perth "	3,368	3,536		168	Act defeated.
Middlesex "	5,745	2,370	3,375		Act sustained.
Guyaboro', N.S.	463	31	432		"
Hastings, Ont.	2,369	2,376		7	Act defeated.
Haldimand, Ont.	1,755	2,063		308	"
Ontario "	3,412	2,061	1,351		Act sustained.
Victoria "	2,467	1,502	965		"
Peterborough, Ont.	1,915	1,597	408		"
Fredericton, N.B.	298	285	13		"
Argenteuil, Que.	526	601		75	Act defeated.
Prescott and Russell, Ont.	1,535	3,131		1,596	"
1896.					
Pontiac, Que.	533	935		402	"
St. John (City), N.B.	1,610	1,687		77	"
St. John (County), N.B.	467	424	43		Act sustained.
Portland, N.B.	667	520	147		"
1887.					
Charlottetown, P.E.I.	689	669	20		"
1888.					
Arthabaska, Que.	230	455		225	Act defeated.
Bruce, Ont.	3,693	5,085		1,392	"
Dufferin, Ont.	1,451	1,664		213	"
Halton "	1,853	2,050		197	"
Huron "	4,695	6,005		1,310	"
Norfolk "	2,082	2,804		722	"
Renfrew "	1,670	2,580		910	"
Richmond, Que.	1,231	721	510		Act sustained.
Stanstead, Que.	1,187	1,329		142	Act defeated.
Simcoe, Ont.	3,894	6,996		3,102	"
Stormont and Dundas, Ont.	3,155	5,298		2,143	"
Westmoreland, N.B.	2,464	1,698	766		Act sustained.
1889.					
Brant, Ont.	1,289	1,441		152	Act defeated.
Carleton, Ont.	1,682	2,407		725	"
Elgin "	547	1,770		1,223	"
Frontenac "	1,177	1,690		513	"
Guelph " (City).	480	929		449	"
Kent "	2,835	4,455		1,620	"
Lambton "	2,044	3,374		1,330	"
Middlesex "	2,992	5,530		2,538	"
Victoria "	1,560	2,552		992	"
Oxford "	1,538	3,460		1,922	"

STATEMENT SHOWING THE NUMBER OF PLACES IN WHICH THE
'CANADA TEMPERANCE ACT' HAS BEEN VOTED ON SINCE 1889
AND THE RESULT OF THE VOTING IN EACH CASE—*Continued.*

PLACES.	VOTES POLLED.		MAJORITY.		Result.
	For.	Against.	For.	Against.	
1889— <i>Con.</i>					
Drummond, Que.....	739	600	139		Act sus
Ontario, Ont.....	2,866	3,787		921	Act de
Lincoln, Ont.....	1,498	2,090		597	"
Leeds and Grenville, Ont.....	3,680	4,938		1,278	"
Peterborough, Ont.....	1,564	1,926		362	"
Northumberland & Durham, O.....	4,905	4,932		627	"
Lanark, Ont.....	1,538	2,309		771	"
Lennox and Addington, Ont.....	1,462	2,066		604	"
Colchester, N.S.....	43	1,107		1,064	"
Wellington, Ont.....	2,084	3,944		1,860	"
St. Thomas, Ont.....	429	1,001		572	"
Fredericton, N.B.....	370	302	68		Act su
1890.					
Portland, N.B.....	124	556		434	Act de
1891.					
Charlottetown, P.E.I.....	686	700		14	"
Charlotte, N.B.....	1,785	855	930		Act su
1892.					
Drummond, Que.....	505	1,010		505	Act de
Northumberland, N.B.....	1,780	1,561	219		Act su
St. John (County), N.B.....	556	715		159	Act de
1893.					
Brome, Que.....	1,207	1,073	134		Act su
1894.					
Charlottetown, P.E.I.....	734	712	22		"
Chicoutimi, Que.....	147	1,224		1,177	Act de
1895.					
Nil.....					
1896.					
Westmoreland, N.B.....	2,720	2,443	277		Act su
1897.					
Charlottetown, P.E.I.....	673	786		113	Act de
Portneuf, Que.....	331	876		545	"
1898.					
Nil.....					
1899.					
Brome, Que.....	1,151	1,683		532	Act de
Westmoreland, N.B.....	3,208	2,973	235		Act su
1900.					
Nil.....					
1901.					
Richmond, Que.....	1,210	1,609		399	Act de

It is in force in 27 places. It was submitted to the people four times in Fredericton, N.B., and carried on each occasion. Westmoreland voted on it five times and carried it each time. Charlottetown voted on it six times, carried it three times, rejected it the fourth, adopted it the fifth and rejected it on the sixth occasion. Lambton voted on it four times, carrying it the first time, defeating it the second, carrying it the third and defeating it the fourth. Halton carried it on the first and second voting but rejected it on the third. Stanstead sandwiched a carry between two rejections, St. John City defeated it on the two occasions it has had the opportunity to vote on the Act.

The Act has been submitted to public opinion in nine cities and 73 counties. It is in force in one city and 26 counties.

The following is a summary :—

Carried five times and still in force.	1
" four "	1
" twice "	4
" once "	21
At present in force.	27
Defeated the first time and not submitted again.	17
Carried the first election, but defeated the second.	30
Carried twice and lost twice.	1
Carried once and lost twice.	1
Carried twice and lost once.	4
Lost twice and not carried at all.	1
Carried three times, rejected the fourth, carried the fifth and rejected the sixth.	1
	55

The following statement gives the places in which the Canada Temperance Act was in force on April 1, 1902 :—

Nova Scotia.	New Brunswick.	Prince Edward Island.	Manitoba.
Annapolis.	Albert.	King's.	Lisgar.
Cape Breton.	Carleton.	Queen's.	Marquette.
Cumberland.	Charlotte.	Prince.	
Digby.	Fredericton.		
Guyaborough.	King's.		
Hants.	Northumberland.		
Inverness.	Queen's.		
King's.	Sunbury.		
Pictou.	Westmoreland.		
Queen's.	York.		
Shelburne.			
Yarmouth.			

In the province of Ontario, Quebec and British Columbia the Act is nowhere in force.

PLEBISCITES ON PROHIBITION OF LIQUOR TRAFFIC.

PROVINCES.	Date.	VOTES POLLED.		Majority for.	Number of Voters on Dominion Electoral List.	Proportion of Votes Polled to Number of Voters on Lists.
		For.	Against			
Manitoba.....	July 23, '92	18,637	7,115	11,522	(Year '91) 46,689	35.18
Prince Edward Island..	Dec. 13, '93	10,585	3,331	7,254	(Year '91) 24,065	37.83
Nova Scotia.....	Mar. 15, '94	43,756	12,355	31,401	(Year '95) 111,124	50.49
Ontario.....	Jan. 1, '94	192,489	110,720	81,769	(Year '95) 349,202	55.21

* Provincial List.

The following table gives the number of votes polled, &c., on the prohibition plebiscite on September 29, 1898 :—

ELECTORAL DISTRICTS.	VOTES POLLED.		MAJORITY.		Number of Voters polled.	Number of Voters on Lists.	Percentage of Votes polled to number of Voters on Lists.
	For.	Against.	For.	Against.			
<i>Province of Ontario.</i>							
Addington.....	1,848	1,336	512	.....	3,184	6,660	47.81
Algoma.....	2,705	1,458	1,247	.....	4,163	13,433	30.94
Bothwell.....	1,906	800	1,106	.....	2,706	6,789	39.86
Brant, S.....	2,193	1,563	630	.....	3,756	6,181	60.77
Brookville.....	1,328	789	539	.....	2,117	4,700	45.04
Bruce, E.....	1,104	1,421	.....	317	2,525	5,134	49.18
" N.....	1,926	642	1,284	.....	2,568	5,720	44.89
" W.....	1,832	634	1,198	.....	2,466	5,569	44.28
Cardwell.....	1,158	635	523	.....	1,793	4,348	41.24
Carleton.....	1,027	599	428	.....	1,626	4,281	37.98
Cornwall and Stormont.....	1,808	1,056	752	.....	2,864	6,739	42.50
Dundas.....	1,990	612	1,378	.....	2,602	5,350	48.64
Durham, E.....	1,368	615	753	.....	1,983	4,650	42.65
" W.....	1,465	557	908	.....	2,022	3,995	50.61
Elgin, E.....	2,212	1,945	267	.....	4,157	8,162	50.93
" W.....	2,055	1,115	640	.....	3,470	7,511	46.20
Essex, N.....	857	3,276	.....	2,419	4,133	9,060	45.62
" S.....	1,664	1,309	355	.....	2,973	6,174	48.15
Frontenac.....	764	614	150	.....	1,378	3,173	43.43
Glengarry.....	1,448	1,082	366	.....	2,530	5,026	50.34
Glengarry, S.....	1,034	813	221	.....	1,847	3,610	51.16
Grey, E.....	2,564	684	1,880	.....	3,248	7,308	44.44
" N.....	2,310	1,147	1,163	.....	3,457	7,585	45.73
" S.....	1,835	1,188	647	.....	3,023	6,388	47.32
Haldimand and Monck.....	1,616	1,282	334	.....	2,898	5,626	51.51
Halton.....	1,894	1,272	622	.....	3,166	5,822	54.20
Hamilton.....	2,844	4,376	.....	1,532	7,220	13,373	53.99
Hastings, E.....	1,324	1,092	232	.....	2,416	4,798	50.36
" N.....	1,928	738	1,190	.....	2,666	6,526	40.86
" W.....	1,260	875	385	.....	2,135	5,529	38.62
" ".....	1,860	814	1,046	.....	2,674	5,065	52.79
" ".....	1,630	849	781	.....	2,479	5,199	47.68
" ".....	1,958	833	1,125	.....	2,791	5,221	53.46

VOTES POLLED, &c., ON PROHIBITION PLEBISCITE—Con.

WARDS.	VOTES POLLED.		MAJORITY.		Number of Votes polled.	Number of Vot- ers on Lists.	Percentage of Votes polled to number of Vot- ers on Lists.
	For.	Against	For.	Against			
<i>io</i> - Con.							
.....	1,990	1,915	75		3,905	9,170	42.58
.....	1,149	1,561		412	2,710	4,579	59.18
.....	2,450	874	1,576		3,324	7,901	45.53
.....	1,637	867	770		2,524	5,786	43.62
.....	1,331	420	911		1,751	4,706	37.21
.....	1,253	673	580		1,926	5,345	36.03
.....	1,122	387	735		1,509	3,882	38.87
.....	2,222	975	1,247		3,197	6,427	49.74
.....	1,266	625	641		1,891	4,254	44.45
.....	2,193	2,368		175	4,561	7,527	60.59
.....	1,540	2,435		895	3,975	6,514	61.02
.....	2,362	1,440	922		3,802	6,905	55.06
.....	1,560	1,031	529		2,594	5,356	48.43
.....	1,674	978	696		2,652	5,231	50.68
.....	1,639	773	866		2,412	5,088	47.41
Sound.	2,166	1,033	1,133		3,199	9,439	33.89
.....	882	1,180		298	2,062	8,513	24.22
.....	2,060	746	1,314		2,806	5,342	52.53
.....	1,758	1,174	584		2,932	5,939	49.37
.....	2,215	531	1,684		2,749	6,212	44.26
.....	1,130	459	671		1,589	3,705	42.88
.....	1,836	1,014	822		2,850	6,001	47.49
.....	1,683	910	773		2,593	4,763	54.44
.....	1,641	803	838		2,444	4,976	49.12
.....	2,612	3,310		698	5,922	12,481	47.45
.....	1,760	1,415	345		3,175	6,870	46.22
.....	2,171	791	1,380		2,962	6,641	44.60
.....	1,187	1,098	89		2,285	4,207	54.31
.....	1,753	2,106		353	3,859	7,071	54.57
.....	1,831	803	1,028		2,634	5,206	50.60
.....	1,566	504	1,062		2,070	6,009	34.45
.....	1,182	605	577		1,787	4,555	39.23
.....	821	2,275		1,454	3,096	5,317	58.23
.....	1,916	582	1,334		2,498	5,762	43.35
.....	1,421	1,330	94		2,754	5,546	49.66
.....	1,195	885	310		2,080	6,159	33.77
.....	1,646	2,221		575	3,867	8,107	47.70
.....	2,500	2,207	293		4,707	9,613	48.96
.....	2,115	1,152	963		3,267	7,240	45.12
.....	1,744	662	1,082		2,406	6,085	39.54
.....	1,116	1,798		682	2,914	5,770	50.50
.....	1,715	3,223		1,508	4,938	8,646	57.11
.....	3,314	5,375		2,061	8,689	16,760	51.84
.....	1,139	436	703		1,575	4,894	32.18
.....	1,592	945	647		2,537	6,183	41.03
.....	982	2,873		1,891	3,855	7,099	54.30
.....	1,720	1,795		75	3,515	6,381	55.09
.....	1,525	1,974		449	3,499	7,085	49.39
.....	1,946	932	1,014		2,878	6,253	46.03
.....	2,171	1,134	1,037		3,305	7,521	44.00
.....	1,911	1,447	464		3,358	6,948	48.33
N.	1,716	702	1,014		2,418	5,280	45.80
.....	2,222	1,333	889		3,555	6,764	52.56
.....	2,281	2,357		73	4,641	9,820	47.26

NUMBER OF VOTES POLLED, &c., ON PROHIBITION PLEBISCITE

ELECTORAL DISTRICTS.	VOTES POLLED.		MAJORITY.		Number of Votes polled.	Number of Voters on Lists.
	For.	Against	For.	Against		
<i>Province of Ontario—Con.</i>						
York, N.....	1,636	1,015	621		2,651	5.69
" W.....	2,592	2,500	92		5,092	11.10
Total, Ontario.....	154,498	115,284	55,081	15,867	269,782	576.78
Majority for.....			39,214			
<i>Province of Quebec.</i>						
Argenteuil.....	866	392	474		1,258	2.9
Bagot.....	126	1,793		1,667	1,919	3.7
Beauce.....	167	3,595		3,428	3,762	7.9
Beauharnois.....	426	1,456		1,030	1,882	3.6
Bellechasse.....	50	2,328		2,278	2,378	3.6
Berthier.....	107	1,430		1,323	1,537	3.7
Bonaventure.....	443	1,175		732	1,618	3.9
Brome.....	1,216	691	525		1,907	3.6
Chambly and Verchères.....	285	2,468		2,183	2,753	5.9
Champlain.....	130	2,162		2,032	2,292	6.2
Charlevoix.....	59	1,737		1,678	1,796	3.6
Chateauguay.....	586	940		354	1,526	3.2
Chicoutimi and Saguenay.....	129	3,175		3,046	3,304	7.0
Compton.....	1,616	1,125	491		2,741	6.4
Dorchester.....	49	2,216		2,167	2,265	3.9
Drummond and Arthabaska.....	548	3,989		3,441	4,537	9.6
Gaspé.....	158	1,341		1,183	1,499	5.1
Hochelaga.....	1,317	2,595		1,278	3,912	11.7
Huntingdon.....	1,266	221	1,045		1,487	3.3
Jacques Cartier.....	418	2,124		1,706	2,542	6.6
Joliette.....	143	2,133		1,990	2,276	4.5
Kamouraska.....	56	1,850		1,794	1,906	3.7
Laprairie and Napierville.....	188	1,774		1,586	1,962	4.0
L'Assomption.....	76	1,602		1,526	1,678	3.3
Labelle.....	546	1,785		1,239	2,331	5.0
Laval.....	171	1,823		1,652	1,994	4.3
Levis.....	152	2,572		2,420	2,724	5.4
L'Islet.....	38	1,431		1,393	1,469	2.8
Lotbinière.....	86	1,987		1,901	2,073	4.1
Maisonneuve.....	609	4,501		3,892	5,110	12.5
Maskinonge.....	123	1,487		1,364	1,610	3.5
Mégantic.....	711	2,139		1,428	2,850	4.7
Missisquoi.....	1,006	1,103		97	2,109	4.7
Montcalm.....	101	1,444		1,343	1,545	2.9
Montmagny.....	34	1,359		1,325	1,393	2.8
Montmorency.....	57	1,301		1,244	1,358	2.5
Montreal, St. Mary's.....	463	2,627		2,164	3,090	8.9
" St. Anne.....	1,069	1,315		246	2,384	8.7
" St. Lawrence.....	1,065	2,249		1,184	3,314	10.5
" St. Antoine.....	1,405	1,221	184		2,626	8.7
" St. James.....	439	3,031		2,592	3,470	7.9
Nicolet.....	153	2,684		2,531	2,837	6.5
Pontiac.....	963	930	33		1,893	4.2
Portneuf.....	124	2,640		2,516	2,764	5.1
Quebec, Centre.....	313	2,251		1,938	2,564	3.8
" East.....	271	3,639		3,368	3,910	7.0

OF VOTES POLLED, &c., ON PROHIBITION PLEBISCITE—*Con.*

LOCAL DISTRICTS.	VOTES POLLED.		MAJORITY.		Number of Votes polled.	Number of Voters on Lista.	Percentage of Votes polled to number of Voters on Lista.
	For.	Against	For.	Against			
<i>re—Con.</i>							
.....	196	969	.....	773	1,165	2,240	52.01
y	141	1,954	.....	1,813	2,095	3,981	52.62
.....	139	1,507	.....	1,368	1,646	3,768	43.68
l Wolfe	1,277	2,530	.....	1,253	3,807	7,797	48.83
.....	146	2,831	.....	2,685	2,977	6,240	47.71
.....	174	2,017	.....	1,843	2,191	4,095	53.50
.....	150	2,354	.....	2,204	2,504	4,941	50.68
rville	290	2,196	.....	1,906	2,486	4,916	50.57
.....	1,068	1,801	.....	733	2,869	5,836	49.16
.....	663	629	34	.....	1,292	3,541	36.49
.....	97	1,085	.....	988	1,182	2,374	49.79
.....	1,773	641	1,132	.....	2,414	4,693	51.44
.....	93	2,369	.....	2,276	2,462	4,685	52.56
.....	212	2,018	.....	1,806	2,230	5,057	44.10
and St. Maurice	172	1,496	.....	1,324	1,668	4,176	39.94
ns	91	1,571	.....	1,480	1,662	3,330	49.91
.....	155	1,016	.....	861	1,171	2,666	43.92
.....	1,187	2,339	.....	1,152	3,526	7,515	46.92
.....	88	1,606	.....	1,518	1,691	3,447	49.14
ebec.	28,436	122,760	3,918	98,242	151,196	335,678	45.04
against				94,324			
<i>f Nova Scotia.</i>							
.....	1,989	146	1,843	.....	2,135	4,664	45.78
.....	527	480	47	.....	1,007	3,327	30.27
.....	2,163	798	1,365	.....	2,961	9,513	31.13
.....	3,252	171	3,081	.....	3,423	6,028	56.78
.....	4,444	306	4,138	.....	4,750	7,882	60.26
.....	1,150	312	838	.....	1,462	4,377	33.40
.....	1,251	190	1,061	.....	1,441	3,854	37.39
and County	3,190	670	2,520	.....	3,860	15,005	25.72
.....	1,970	134	1,836	.....	2,104	4,541	46.33
.....	1,211	797	414	.....	2,008	5,863	34.25
.....	2,457	69	2,388	.....	2,526	5,593	45.16
.....	1,568	286	1,282	.....	1,854	6,934	26.74
.....	4,175	329	3,846	.....	4,504	8,903	50.59
.....	317	281	36	.....	598	2,648	22.58
l Queen's	2,361	95	2,266	.....	2,456	5,559	41.18
.....	746	186	560	.....	932	2,303	40.47
.....	1,907	120	1,787	.....	2,027	4,508	44.96
va Scotia	34,678	5,370	29,308	.....	40,048	101,502	39.46
<i>Brunswick.</i>							
.....	1,147	285	862	.....	1,432	2,890	49.55
.....	2,591	160	2,431	.....	2,751	5,849	47.03
.....	2,160	193	1,967	.....	2,353	6,035	38.99
.....	361	533	.....	172	894	5,374	16.63
.....	524	1,094	.....	570	1,618	5,424	29.71
.....	2,088	370	1,718	.....	2,458	6,162	39.88
nd	1,619	827	792	.....	2,446	6,291	38.88
.....	918	128	790	.....	1,046	2,456	42.63

NUMBER OF VOTES POLLED, &c., ON PROHIBITION PLEBISCITE.

ELECTORAL DISTRICTS.	VOTES POLLED.		MAJORITY.		Number of Votes polled.	Number of Voters on Lists.	Percentage of
	For.	Against	For.	Against			
<i>New Brunswick—Con.</i>							
*St. John City and County.....	3,686	1,748	1,938	.....	5,434	12,619	
St. John City.....	3,042	1,550	1,492	.....	4,592	9,707	
Sunbury and Queen's.....	1,832	238	1,594	.....	2,070	5,046	
Victoria.....	467	560	.....	93	1,027	4,623	
Westmoreland.....	3,330	1,517	1,813	.....	4,847	9,559	
York.....	3,154	372	2,782	.....	3,526	7,978	
Total, New Brunswick.....	26,919	9,575	18,179	835	36,494	90,003	
Majority for.....			17,344				
<i>Manitoba.</i>							
Brandon.....	3,696	507	3,189	.....	4,203	9,837	
Lisgar.....	2,289	429	1,860	.....	2,718	9,112	
McDonald.....	2,365	334	2,031	.....	2,699	8,131	
Marquette.....	1,343	138	1,205	.....	1,481	4,674	
Provencher.....	349	294	55	.....	643	3,820	
Selkirk.....	926	355	571	.....	1,281	6,225	
Winnipeg.....	1,451	921	530	.....	2,372	7,463	
Total, Manitoba.....	12,419	2,978	9,441	.....	15,397	49,262	
<i>British Columbia.</i>							
Burrard.....	1,137	696	441	.....	1,833	7,108	
Cariboo and Yale.....	1,512	1,359	153	.....	2,871	10,968	
New Westminster.....	1,211	448	763	.....	1,659	6,102	
Vancouver.....	933	946	.....	12	1,879	4,635	
Victoria.....	938	1,307	.....	369	2,245	6,724	
Total, British Columbia.....	5,731	4,756	1,357	382	10,487	35,537	
Majority for.....			975				
<i>Prince Edward Island.</i>							
King's.....	1,909	299	1,610	.....	2,208	4,054	
Prince, W.....	1,352	197	1,155	.....	1,549	.....
" E.....	2,003	212	1,791	.....	2,215	.....
Queen's, E.....	2,051	192	1,859	.....	2,243	.....
" W.....	2,146	246	1,900	.....	2,392	.....
Total, Prince Edward Island.....	9,461	1,146	8,315	.....	10,607	23,388	
<i>The Territories.</i>							
Alberta.....	1,708	1,331	377	.....	3,039	9,522	
Assiniboia, E.....	2,715	705	2,010	.....	3,420	8,149	
" W.....	1,204	461	743	.....	1,665	3,727	
Saskatchewan.....	611	327	284	.....	938	2,877	
Total, Territories.....	6,238	2,824	3,414	.....	9,062	24,275	

In the case of St. John City and County and St. John City, each city voter votes, so that the city for and against is twice counted.

MARY STATEMENT OF THE TOTAL NUMBER OF VOTES CAST IN THE DOMINION OF CANADA AT THE PROHIBITION PLEBISCITE HELD ON THE 29TH SEPTEMBER, 1898.

PROVINCES.	Question.—Are you in favour of the passing of an Act prohibiting the importation, manufacture or sale of spirits, wine, ale, beer, cider and all other alcoholic liquors for use as beverage?					
	Total Number of Affirmative Answers.	Total Number of Negative Answers.	MAJORITY OF		Total Number of Votes polled.	Total Number of Voters on Lists.
			Affirmative Answers.	Negative Answers.		
Ontario	154,498	115,284	55,081	15,867	269,782	576,781
Quebec	28,436	122,760	3,918	98,242	151,196	335,678
Nova Scotia	34,678	5,370	29,308	.....	40,048	101,502
New Brunswick	26,919	9,575	18,179	835	36,494	90,003
Manitoba	12,419	2,978	9,441	.....	15,397	49,262
British Columbia	5,731	4,756	1,357	382	10,487	35,537
Prince Edward Island	9,461	1,146	8,315	.....	10,607	23,388
Territories (three Provincial Districts)	6,238	2,824	3,414	.....	9,062	24,275
Totals, Canada	278,380	264,693	129,013	115,326	543,073	1,236,429
Majority in favour of Prohibition .....	.....	.....	13,687	.....	.....	43,92

EXPENDITURE OF TAKING VOTE UNDER THE PLEBISCITE ACT BY PROVINCES (to June 30, 1899).

Ontario	874,231
Quebec	54,781
Nova Scotia	11,457
New Brunswick	9,479
Manitoba	9,747
British Columbia	8,465
Prince Edward Island	2,907
The Territories	18,423
Printing and distributing forms, ballots, &c	189,490
Provincial Voters' Lists	3,957
Total	4,486
Amount paid in 1899-1900	197,933
.....	957

REFERENDUM ACT, 1902.

The Legislature of Manitoba having passed an Act respecting the prohibition of the sale of intoxicating liquors in the province, and the judicial committee of the Privy Council of England having decided that the Act *intra vires* of the provincial authority, the Legislature by an Act styled "the Referendum Act, 1902," appointed the 2nd of April, 1902 as the day on which the electors should answer the question: "Are you in favour of bringing the Liquor Act into force on the 1st day of June, 1902."

The Referendum Act provided that the Liquor Act should be brought into force, (1) if 45 per cent. of the total number of persons entitled to vote gave affirmative answers to the question submitted, or (2) if at least 60 per cent. of the persons so entitled, actually voted, and 60 per cent. of these voted "yes," or (3) if 62½ per cent. of the actual voters answered "yes."

The official returns are not completed so that the actual results cannot be given. The returns are: voted "yes," 15,539; "no," 22,031.

CONVICTIONS FOR DRUNKENNESS, BY PROVINCES, 1888 TO 1901.

PROVINCES.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
Ontario.....	6,633	7,059	6,553	4,973	3,967	3,787	3,367	3,133	2,694	2,465	2,530	2,764	3,370	3,900
Quebec.....	3,360	3,412	3,999	4,199	3,332	3,778	4,273	4,307	4,275	3,969	3,773	3,490	3,369	2,973
Nova Scotia.....	501	657	642	635	676	938	1,358	1,567	1,681	1,199	1,968	1,023	1,265	1,387
New Brunswick.....	1,111	1,383	1,561	1,628	1,291	1,365	1,227	1,265	1,288	1,238	1,290	1,308	1,213	1,269
Manitoba.....	479	591	486	518	633	592	666	467	573	609	673	686	776	634
British Columbia.....	370	368	469	651	606	725	681	498	690	630	965	886	1,237	1,333
P. E. Island.....	287	330	287	311	301	233	174	163	139	202	268	330	337	241
The Territories & Yukon Territory.....	36	41	48	82	109	233	194	230	235	204	432	377	433	401
Total.....	12,807	13,841	14,045	12,997	11,415	11,651	11,556	11,559	11,295	10,565	11,269	11,066	12,315	13,737

NUMBER OF INHABITANTS TO EACH CONVICTION.

PROVINCES.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
Ontario.....	311	295	320	426	535	563	654	684	819	875	859	785	646	560
Quebec.....	432	439	370	365	363	403	360	360	367	403	435	465	540	657
Nova Scotia.....	863	683	710	668	668	482	390	390	276	390	390	448	365	333
New Brunswick.....	293	232	306	197	260	237	264	270	262	263	263	269	264	265
Manitoba.....	204	229	268	263	267	267	204	400	343	340	382	364	315	310
British Columbia.....	230	337	199	168	175	165	206	254	232	247	167	193	119	147
P. E. Island.....	340	330	380	360	840	463	616	666	631	360	264	225	217	437

following table shows the Civil Condition of the people of Canada,

AL STATE.	AGGREGATE.		MALES.		FEMALES.	
	Number.	Per Cent.	Number.	Per Cent.	Number.	Per Cent.
.....	3,311,081	61·55	1,747,622	63·51	1,563,459	59·72
.....	1,834,946	34·16	929,915	33·65	905,031	34·54
.....	224,363	4·18	73,597	2·68	150,766	5·75

responding figures and percentages for the Census of 1891 are :

AL STATE.	AGGREGATE.		MALES.		FEMALES.	
	Number.	Per Cent.	Number.	Per Cent.	Number.	Per Cent.
.....	3,053,392	63·18	1,601,541	65·09	1,451,851	61·20
.....	1,588,055	32·85	796,153	32·35	791,902	33·37
.....	191,792	3·97	62,777	2·56	129,015	5·43

ures for 1901 indicate that of the whole population of Canada 1, of whom 2,751,473 are males, and 2,619,578 are females) over ry 100 were single, over 34 in 100 were married and over 4 in a were widowed—the divorced men and women (men 339 and wo- being together one in every 5,600 of the population. From the 1891 it appears that over 63 in every 100 were single, 33 married, d.

mparison indicates that Canada has a larger proportion of married w than it had in 1891, and also a larger proportion of widowed, adding the single and widowed together the difference is : 1891, cent ; 1901, 65·73, a difference of 1·42 per cent in favour of 1901.

thus appear that the people of Canada are marrying and giving ge in larger numbers than they were at the time of the taking of is of 1891. At any rate it can fairly be stated that the marriage not decreased.

The following are the statistics of divorce as given in the public records.

DIVORCES IN CANADA.

YEAR.	GRANTED BY PARLIAMENT.				GRANTED BY COURTS.		
	On-tario.	Que-bec.	North-west Territories.	Mani-toba.	Nova Scotia.	New Brunswick.	British Columbia.
1868					3		
1869	1	1			1	2	
1870					2	1	
1871					2	2	
1872					1	3	
1873	1				3		
1874							
1875	1				4		
1876					1	2	
1877	3				5		1
1878	2	1			1	3	1
1879	1				1	2	
1880					3	2	
1881					2	2	3
1882					4	1	1
1883					3	7	3
1884	1				4	3	2
1885	4	1			4	3	
1886	1				4	5	1
1887	2	3			1	3	1
1888	2	1			3	1	2
1889	3	1			3	6	2
1890	2				4	3	3
1891	4				3		3
1892	1	1	1	1	3	5	*3
1893	3	4			5	2	*1
1894	5	1			1		2
1895	3				5	5	
1896					6	1	3
1897	1				2		3
1898	2	1			2	5	6
1899	2	1	1		5	3	*2
1900	2	1	1	1	1	1	*4
1901	2				10		7
Total	49	17	3	2	102	73	54

*In British Columbia, in addition to the divorce, five judicial separations have been granted, one in 1892; one in 1893; one in 1899, and two in 1900, besides in the last four applications (male) having been granted 'Decree Nisi.'

In Ontario, Quebec, Manitoba and the North-west Territories can only be obtained by legislation—an Act of the Parliament of Canada being necessary. The rules of the Senate touching divorce require production of such evidence in support of the application for relief as is deemed sufficient in a court of law; in other respects the matter is treated with as for an ordinary private Act of Parliament.

The following table gives the applicants for divorces by sexes and by provinces :—

PROVINCES.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Ontario.....	29	20	49
Quebec.....	10	7	17
Nova Scotia.....	49	53	102
New Brunswick.....	39	34	73
British Columbia.....	32	22	54
Manitoba.....	1	1	2
The Territories.....	2	1	3
Total.....	162	138	300

The divorced among our population, according to the Census of 1901, numbered 339 men and 322 women. By provinces these are distributed :—

PROVINCES.	Number.	Proportion per 100,000 of the Population.
Ontario.....	229	10
Quebec.....	58	35
Nova Scotia.....	91	20
New Brunswick.....	80	24
Prince Edward Island.....	14	13
Manitoba.....	35	14
British Columbia.....	89	50
North-west Territories.....	65	38
Canada.....	661	12

INDIANS.

According to the Census of 1901 the Indians of the Dominion numbered 98,319, of which 25,593 were in British Columbia, 19,696 in Ontario, 35,758 in Manitoba and the Territories, and 12,272 in the other Provinces. The difference between the Census returns and the Indian Department's Statement is caused probably by the inclusion in the latter of some half breeds, not included in the Census of 1901.

INDIAN POPULATION BY PROVINCES, 1896-1901.

(Taken from Department of Indian Affairs Report.)

	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
Ontario.....	17,663	20,208	20,618	20,753	20,703	20,753
Quebec.....	10,626	10,622	10,677	10,690	10,785	10,865
Nova Scotia.....	2,108	1,890	2,027	1,953	2,018	2,029
New Brunswick.....	1,590	1,658	1,627	1,667	1,639	1,635
Prince Edward Island.....	308	303	314	315	308	315
Manitoba and N.W.T. Treaty Limits.....	24,123	21,196	21,316	23,808	24,468	24,757
Peace River District Treaty Limits.....	893	893	893	*	*	*
Approximate—						
British Columbia.....	25,068	24,946	24,973	24,696	24,523	24,556
N.W. Territories outside of Treaty Limits.....	17,648	17,648	17,648	15,099	14,566	14,566
Total.....	100,027	99,364	100,093	98,981	99,010	99,357

* Included in the N. W. Territories (under Treaty No. 8).

The total number of pupils on the rolls and the average daily attendance are distributed as follows, June 30, 1901 :—

PROVINCES.	No. of Schools.	Boys.	Girls.	On Rolls.	Average Attendance.
Ontario.....	80	1,466	1,201	2,667	1,459
Quebec.....	18	423	340	763	371
Nova Scotia.....	10	108	97	205	89
New Brunswick.....	6	75	68	143	74
Prince Edward Island.....	1	14	7	21	11
British Columbia.....	42	784	712	1,496	1,021
Manitoba.....	54	931	827	1,758	1,124
North-west Territories.....	19	1,185	1,035	2,220	1,787
Outside Treaty Limits.....	10	144	159	303	181
Total.....	200	5,130	4,446	9,576	6,117

NUMBER OF PUPILS AT THE INDIAN SCHOOLS IN THE SEVERAL PROVINCES, IN THE YEARS 1895 TO 1901.

PROVINCES.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
Ontario.....	2,425	2,854	2,831	2,670	2,725	2,756	2,667
Quebec.....	619	777	689	748	644	639	763
Nova Scotia.....	146	147	138	157	230	201	205
New Brunswick.....	102	117	134	145	142	172	143
Manitoba.....	1,612	1,858	1,732	1,932	1,874	1,811	1,758
British Columbia.....	1,029	1,337	1,352	1,550	1,507	1,568	1,496
Prince Edward Island.....	31	33	28	32	34	26	21
North-west Territories.....	2,385	2,591	2,724	2,652	2,450	2,461	2,523
Total.....	8,349	9,714	9,628	9,886	9,606	9,634	9,576

INDIAN FARMING TRANSACTIONS IN 1901.

PROVINCES.	Land Cultivated	Land Newly Broken.	Number of Imple-ments, Vehicles, &c.	Number of Horses, Cattle, Sheep and Pigs, &c.	Poultry.
	Acres.	Acres.			No.
Ontario.....	54,906	228	27,796	17,189	44,908
Quebec.....	11,206	42	5,480	3,395	4,125
Nova Scotia.....	3,631	12	696	509	504
New Brunswick.....	1,378	4	929	391	631
Manitoba.....	1,517	68	4,071	3,126	1,213
British Columbia.....	17,482	455	21,862	28,922	135,509
Prince Edward Island.....	260	4	165	73	170
The Territories.....	16,191	1,320	18,268	32,171	2,263
Total.....	106,571	2,133	79,267	85,776	189,323

PROVINCES.	Bushels of Grain.	Bushels of Potatoes and Roots.	Tons of Hay.	Fish, Furs and other Industries	Total Income of Indians.
				\$	\$
Ontario.....	427,254	166,163	10,972	296,032	995,058
Quebec.....	75,220	39,600	5,035	194,926	437,077
Nova Scotia.....	1,342	9,729	879	39,523	78,778
New Brunswick.....	9,318	13,098	379	28,926	81,475
Manitoba.....	7,868	27,094	11,029	188,144	328,884
British Columbia.....	158,996	178,847	8,429	877,295	1,470,881
Prince Edward Island.....	1,813	1,663	59	16,229	18,053
The Territories.....	72,749	41,979	38,481	237,129	471,779
Total.....	754,560	478,173	75,263	1,878,204	3,881,985

* Season of 1900.

The quantity of land sold for the benefit of the Indians during the year 1901 was 40,720 acres, which realized \$45,135. The quantity of surrendered lands now held by the Government for sale is about 433,249 acres.

The amount at the credit of the Indian fund, which consists of monies accrued from annuities, secured to the Indians under treaty, and from sales of land, timber, stones, &c., surrendered by them, was, on June 30, 1901, \$3,941,394, the expenditure from which, charged principally to interest amounted to \$274,064. The expenditure from parliamentary appropriations was \$1,019,329, making a total of \$1,293,393.

The following is a statement of the expenditure from the parliamentary grant by provinces, fiscal year ended June 30, 1901 :—

EXPENDITURE FROM PARLIAMENTARY GRANT IN 1901.

	Ontario and Quebec.	Nova Scotia.	New Brunswick.	Prince Edward Island.	Manitoba and North- west Territories	British Columbia
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Salaries.....	150	1,141	1,212	300	.....	1
Relief and seed grain....	1,420	2,711	2,314	724	3,382	†
Medical attendance.....	.....	3,677	3,741	592	.....	1
Implements, tools, &c.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8,037	.....
Live stock.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7,325	.....
Annuities and commu- tations.....	16,184	.....	.....	.....	146,918	.....
Schools.....	*38,828	.....	.....	.....	272,632	.....
General expenses.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	143,458	.....
Survey and reserve com- mission.....	70	.....	.....	.....	4,935	.....
Triennial clothing.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,493	.....
Supplies for destitute and working Indians.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	199,482	.....
Land management fund.....	14,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Miscellaneous.....	3,862	180	300	16	7,246	.....
Totals.....	80,514	7,709	7,567	1,632	798,908	1

* Including maritime provinces.

† Including implements and tools.

In addition to the above, the sum of \$3,556 was expended under head of "General," making the expenditure \$1,019,329.

CHINESE.

ment showing the transactions under the Chinese Immigration Act 30, 1901.

Act went into force as respects arrivals by vessels sailing from ports in America on August 20, 1885, and as respects arrivals by other means in January 1, 1886, vide 48-49 Victoria, chapter 71.

Act as it appears in the Revised Statutes, chapter 67 (1886), is changed from the original. There have been since then two amendments, viz., as per 50-51 Victoria, chapter 35 (1887), and 55-56 Victoria, chapter 25 (1892). The general Acts were repealed by the Act 50-51 Victoria, chapter 32, which came into force January 1, 1901.

Administration of the Act was by Order in Council of September 1, 1901, assigned to the Department of Customs and transferred to the Department of Trade and Commerce by Order in Council of March 13, 1902.

Annual revenue, expenditure, &c., under the Act has been as follows:

ENDING JUNE 30.	IMMIGRANTS.		Total Collections from all sources.	Refunds.	Expenses of Collection	Share of Capitation Fee paid to Provinces.
	Exempt.	Paying Fees.				
	Number.	Number.	\$	\$	\$	\$
.....	1	211	11,693	450	1,629	2,525
.....		124	7,425		2,124	1,450
.....		290	15,694		2,041	3,588
.....	112	782	40,808	250	2,104	9,600
.....	97	1,069	56,258	300	1,635	13,250
.....	12	2,114	107,786	300	1,761	26,275
.....	6	3,272	166,502	550	1,980	40,663
.....	14	2,244	113,491	2,100	2,535	27,387
.....	22	2,087	105,021	500	3,470	25,437
.....	22	1,440	72,475	550	3,288	17,900
.....	24	1,762	88,800	950	2,874	21,312
.....	24	2,447	123,119	1,250	2,959	29,900
.....	17	2,175	109,754	1,250	2,955	26,400
.....	17	4,385	220,309	950	3,073	53,262
.....	26	4,231	215,102	4,950	3,195	55,462
.....	26	2,518	178,704	3,850	3,495	43,500
.....	420	31,151	1,632,942	18,00	41,117	397,212

During the same period 12,669 have taken out certificates of leave or permission for leave up to June 30, 1901, while a very large number have entered the country without so registering, having no intention of returning. According to the census of 1901 there were 17,299 Chinese in Canada. The census of 1891 gives the number as 9,129. In British Columbia, according to the recent census, there were 14,869 as against 8,910 in that province in 1891. The increase in British Columbia is equal to 67 per cent while the total increase is equal to 90 per cent showing that the Chinese have spread throughout the country.

duration of a patent was formerly fifteen years, but by the Act, chap. 24 (1892), this was extended to eighteen years, which was reduced by the applicant to six or twelve years on payment of a late fee.

The following table shows the business of the copyrights and trade marks in the Dominion of Canada :-

TRADE MARKS, INDUSTRIAL DESIGNS AND TIMBER MARKS REGISTERED IN CANADA, 1868-1901.

JUNE 30.	Copyrights Registered.	Trade Marks Registered.	Industrial Designs Registered.	Timber Marks Registered.	Total Number of Registrations.	Total Number of Certificates.	Assignments Registered.	Fees received.
	34	32	6		72	72		\$ 183
	62	50	12		124	124		418
	66	72	23	190	351	351		877
	115	106	22	105	348	348		1,092
	87	103	17	64	271	267	11	927
	122	95	30	69	316	232	20	940
	134	163	30	41	368	289	19	1,340
	131	149	31	21	332	251	15	1,175
	178	238	47	17	480	359	33	1,758
	138	227	50	18	433	332	31	1,733
	193	223	40	10	466	334	14	1,671
	184	154	41	13	392	277	24	2,435
	185	113	40	19	357	265	28	3,806
	225	156	38	30	449	318	22	4,773
	224	160	45	21	450	313	64	4,966
	253	160	66	24	503	350	33	5,398
	281	196	68	14	559	407	49	6,273
	555	209	48	16	828	398	54	6,899
	574	203	54	17	848	375	58	6,795
	554	245	105	16	920	533	56	8,193
	566	288	71	29	954	555	71	9,263
	616	280	88	26	1,010	572	49	9,112
	688	293	68	21	1,070	604	104	9,876
	541	307	129	11	988	621	51	9,237
	536	294	30	27	887	510	66	9,496
	475	257	41	19	792	432	55	8,013
	546	311	39	20	916	586	77	9,464
	601	374	52	20	1,047	609	70	11,673
	653	331	68	14	1,066	625	161	10,580
	756	446	75	13	1,290	807	94	14,102
	734	423	136	15	1,308	849	114	13,537
	702	430	112	5	1,249	784	117	14,161
	893	447	126	22	1,488	842	136	14,783
	888	521	146	24	1,579	940	183	16,823

BIRTHS, DEATHS AND MARRIAGES IN CANADA

The following tables give the registration of births, deaths and marriages in the several provinces.

PROVINCES.	BIRTHS.						
	Males.	Females	Total.	Twins. Pairs.	Triplets, Cases of.	Illegiti- mate.	Still- born.
Ontario (1899).....	23,843	22,384	46,127	410	3	800	5
Quebec (1900).....			53,813				
Nova Scotia (1900).....							
Manitoba (1900).....			6,562				
British Columbia (1901).....	1,048	1,059	2,107				
The Territories (1900).....	1,369	1,322	2,691				
Yukon (1901).....	46	27	73				

PROVINCES.	DEATHS.			Number of Marriages.
	Males.	Females.	Total.	
Ontario (1899).....	15,465	13,962	29,427	172
Quebec (1900).....			32,778	101
Nova Scotia (1900).....				22
Manitoba (1900).....			3,243	15
British Columbia (1901).....	1,011	448	1,460	11
The Territories (1900).....	504	433	937	
Yukon (1901).....	118	23	141	

* Has no registry of births and deaths. † Including 67 sex not given.

‡ Includes 4 sex not given.

Registration of births, deaths and marriages in cities in the province of Ontario, Quebec, Manitoba and British Columbia.

CITIES.	Births.	Deaths.	Marriages.
Toronto, Ontario, 1900.....	4,534	3,602	1
Hamilton ".....	1,003	808	
Ottawa ".....	1,134	1,262	
London ".....	703	504	
Kingston ".....	381	378	
Brantford ".....	379	221	
St. Thomas ".....	189	136	
Guelph ".....	237	170	
St. Catharines ".....	161	183	
Bellefonte ".....	155	200	
Stratford ".....	180	125	
Windsor ".....	260	190	
Chatham ".....	154	133	
Woodstock ".....	184	159	
Montreal, Quebec, 1900.....	7,722	8,169	
Quebec ".....	1,540	1,611	
Three Rivers, ".....	363	284	
Winnipeg, Manitoba (1900).....	1,303	908	
Vancouver, B.C., 1901.....	549	363	
Victoria ".....	525	326	
Nanaimo ".....	261	161	
New Westminster, B.C., 1901.....	227	167	

of births, deaths and marriages in the Commonwealth of and New Zealand in the year 1900.

BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1900.

COLONIES.	BIRTHS.			*Illegitimate Births.	DEATHS.		
	Males.	Females	Total.		Males.	Females	Total.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Wales.....	18,964	18,152	37,146	2,605	8,951	6,167	15,118
.....	15,834	14,945	30,779	1,819	8,627	6,588	15,215
.....	7,509	7,202	14,801	948	3,678	2,069	5,747
alia.....	4,660	4,517	9,177	389	2,054	1,783	3,837
stralia.....	2,789	2,665	5,454	263	1,487	753	2,240
.....	2,494	2,370	4,864	264	1,070	832	1,902
lth.....	52,340	49,881	102,221	6,288	25,867	18,192	44,059
l.....	10,107	9,439	19,546	906	4,153	3,047	7,200
.....	62,447	59,320	121,767	7,194	30,020	21,239	51,259

ed in preceding columns.

OF BIRTHS OVER DEATHS AND NUMBER OF MARRIAGES.

COLONIES.	EXCESS OF BIRTHS OVER DEATHS.			Marriages
	Males.	Females.	Total.	
	No.	No.	No.	No.
Wales.....	10,013	12,015	22,028	9,996
.....	7,207	8,357	15,564	8,308
.....	3,921	5,133	9,054	3,371
alia.....	2,606	2,734	5,340	2,313
stralia.....	1,302	1,912	3,214	1,781
.....	1,424	1,538	2,962	1,332
lth.....	26,473	31,689	58,162	27,101
l.....	5,954	6,392	12,346	5,860
.....	32,427	38,081	70,508	32,961

STAGE OF BIRTHS, DEATHS AND MARRIAGES PER 1,000 OF MEAN POPULATION.

ES.	PER 1,000 OF MEAN POPULATION.					Percentage of Illegitimate to Total Births.
	Births.			Deaths.	Marriages	
	Legiti- mate.	Illegiti- mate.	Total.			
Wales.....	25.51	1.92	27.43	11.16	7.38	7.01
	24.27	1.52	25.79	12.75	6.96	5.91
	27.40	1.88	29.28	11.37	6.67	6.40
lia.....	24.51	1.08	25.59	10.70	6.45	4.24
tralia.....	29.56	1.50	31.06	12.76	10.14	4.82
	25.88	1.49	27.37	10.70	7.49	5.43
th.....	25.48	1.67	27.15	11.70	7.20	
l.....	24.41	1.19	25.60	9.43	7.6	
.....	25.40	1.60	27.00	11.36	7.4	

According to the Census returns of 1891 for Canada, the birth rate in British Columbia was 23.16 per thousand of the population, and the death rate was 15.94 per thousand. In Manitoba the birth rate was 32.53 per thousand, and the death rate 10.36 per thousand. In New Brunswick the birth rate was 27.70 per thousand, and the death rate 13.36 per thousand. In Nova Scotia the birth rate was 25.41 per thousand, and the death rate 14.57 per thousand. In Ontario the birth rate was 24.50 per thousand, and the death rate was 11.30 per thousand. In Quebec the birth rate was 36.86 per thousand, and the death rate 18.91 per thousand. In Prince Edward Island the birth rate was 24.45 per thousand, and the death rate 12.26 per thousand. In the North-west Territories the birth rate was 26.14 per thousand, and the death rate 7.32.

Manitoba is the banner province, having the second largest birth rate and the second lowest death rate, the result being that the prairie province has the largest excess of births over deaths.

The following table gives the births, deaths and marriages in each of the respective countries:—

BIRTHS, DEATHS AND MARRIAGES IN FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

Countries.	Year.	Births.	Deaths.	Marriages.	Still-Born.
		Number.	Number.	Number.	Number.
Norway.....	1899	67,013	36,563	15,530	1.69
Sweden.....	1898	136,523	75,949	30,900	1.63
Denmark.....	1900	72,141	40,924	18,499	1.50
German Empire—					
Prussia.....		1,265,923	720,581	287,408	0.60
Saxony.....		164,164	99,609	38,280	1.36
Bavaria.....		230,969	154,165	50,783	0.80
Württemberg.....		76,637	49,119	17,102	2.28
Baden.....		65,261	43,277	15,421	1.73
Other States.....		242,332	183,419	61,755	1.90
Total, German Empire.....	1899	2,045,286	1,250,170	471,519	0.68
Holland.....	1900	162,611	92,043	39,419	7.25
Belgium.....	1899	194,268	126,963	51,765	8.90
France.....	1900	827,297	853,285	299,084	30.28
Switzerland.....	1900	98,419	60,572	25,538	1.28
Spain.....	1900	627,848	536,716	161,201	*
Italy.....	1900	1,007,376	768,917	232,631	0.67
Austria (proper).....	1900	995,537	658,680	214,214	27.39
Hungary.....	1900	752,718	515,234	169,087	15.05
Bulgaria.....	1899	149,006	90,324	32,027	8.0
Romania.....	1900	234,843	146,144	40,407	4.0
Uruguay.....	1899	30,717	11,444	4,463	8.0
Japan.....	1898	1,369,622	894,503	471,298	12.8
Serbia.....	1900	104,772	58,034	31,203	*
United Kingdom—					
England and Wales.....		926,304	587,459	257,139	*
Scotland.....		131,355	82,267	32,449	*
Ireland.....		101,459	87,606	21,330	*
Total, United Kingdom.....	1900	1,159,118	757,332	310,918	*
Russia.....	1898	5,793,218	3,845,968	*	*
Finland.....	1899	88,358	53,042	19,552	*
Portugal.....	1897	160,441	114,546	35,841	*

* No record.

NOTE.—Births and deaths are exclusive of still-births in all cases.

BIRTHS, DEATHS AND MARRIAGES IN FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

*Concluded.**Rate per 1,000 of the population in Foreign Countries.*

Countries.	Year.	Births.	Deaths.	Marriages.	Still-Births.
		per 1,000.	per 1,000.	per 1,000.	per 1,000.
including Poland.	1898	44.8	29.9	*	*
.....	1900	29.9	16.3	6.9	0.7
.....	1900	26.6	14.8	6.0	0.7
rk	1900	29.2	16.6	7.5	0.7
i Empire—					
ia.		36.7	20.9	8.0	1.2
iy		39.0	23.7	9.2	1.3
ria		37.4	25.0	8.2	1.1
emburg.....		35.3	21.6	7.9	1.1
n		34.9	23.2	8.3	0.9
, German Empire	1900	36.3	22.2	8.9	1.2
l	19.0	31.4	17.7	7.6	1.4
.....	1900	29.0	18.9	8.3	1.4
.....	19.0	21.4	22.5	7.7	1.0
land	1900	29.7	18.2	7.8	1.0
.....	1900	34.2	29.2	8.7	*
.....	1900	32.9	23.7	7.1	1.4
(proper).....	1900	38.7	20.5	8.2	1.0
y	1900	39.2	26.8	8.8	0.8
a	1899	39.9	24.2	8.6	0.2
y	1899	33.0	12.3	4.8	0.9
.....	1898	31.3	20.4	10.7	2.9
.....	1900	42.0	23.2	12.6	*
Kingdom—					
land and Wales.. . . .	1900	28.9	18.2	8.0	*
tland.....	1900	30.4	19.1	7.5	*
and	1900	22.7	19.6	4.8	*
al, United Kingdom.	1900	28.3	18.5	7.6	*
l.....	1897	29.5	21.1	7.0	*

o record.

E.—Births and deaths are exclusive of still-births in all cases.

PENITENTIARIES.

the punishment of criminals there are five penitentiaries in the ion, situated at Kingston, Ontario ; St. Vincent de Paul, Montreal, Dorchester, N.B. ; Stony Mountain, Man. ; and New Westminster, The total number of persons confined in these five penitentiaries on 30, 1901, was 1,382, of whom 1,359 were males and 23 were females. following table gives the number of convicts remaining in each of the tiaries on June 30 of each year, the number discharged in each nd the causes.

KINGSTON PENITENTIARY.

YEAR.	CONVICTS REMAINING ON JUNE 30.			DISCHARGED BY			
	Male.	Female.	Total.	* Expiration of Sentence.	Death.	Pardon.	Escape.
1886.....	537	41	578	140	4	26	4
1887.....	526	28	554	140	6	30	.....
1888.....	501	25	526	158	5	22	2
1889.....	530	24	554	131	7	18	1
1890.....	565	21	586	122	7	22	6
1891.....	562	24	586	140	9	18	2
1892.....	506	26	532	125	9	34	2
1893.....	448	33	481	143	8	18	.....
1894.....	462	32	494	132	14	14	.....
1895.....	493	27	520	114	6	22	2
1896.....	579	26	605	117	5	22	1
1897.....	583	28	611	153	9	25	2
1898.....	579	26	605	141	4	21	.....
1899.....	551	19	570	162	6	33	.....
1900.....	536	11	547	165	13	25	.....
1901.....	491	15	506	161	12	15	.....

ST. VINCENT DE PAUL PENITENTIARY.

1886.....	278	.....	278	108	2	7	.....
1887.....	280	.....	280	89	3	10	.....
1888.....	276	.....	276	99	2	11	1
1889.....	322	.....	322	76	5	7	.....
1890.....	342	.....	342	97	1	4	2
1891.....	350	.....	350	118	4	6	.....
1892.....	374	.....	374	105	1	9	.....
1893.....	374	.....	374	92	3	10	.....
1894.....	359	.....	359	134	2	12	1
1895.....	396	.....	396	99	3	13	.....
1896.....	383	.....	383	122	1	19	.....
1897.....	396	.....	396	123	2	17	.....
1898.....	418	.....	418	128	1	15	.....
1899.....	447	.....	447	144	4	25	.....
1900.....	463	.....	463	146	3	17	.....
1901.....	448	.....	448	174	4	4	1

DORCHESTER PENITENTIARY.

1886.....	148	1	149	42	4	9	.....
1887.....	153	.....	153	38	3	6	.....
1888.....	156	1	157	31	2	14	2
1889.....	162	.....	162	35	4	8	.....
1890.....	174	.....	174	36	1	22	1
1891.....	169	.....	169	43	1	9	.....
1892.....	172	.....	172	58	1	13	1
1893.....	177	1	178	44	.....	20	.....
1894.....	186	.....	186	38	1	16	.....
1895.....	166	1	167	58	8	31	.....
1896.....	188	4	192	37	2	16	.....
1897.....	193	5	198	62	4	6	.....
1898.....	220	5	225	56	2	12	2
1899.....	222	4	226	87	5	17	.....
1900.....	198	6	204	83	5	15	.....
1901.....	202	8	210	65	8	8	.....

the number of convicts sent to asylums, transferred to other penitentiaries, removed by the order of the court and remission of sentences.

PENITENTIARIES

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MANITOBA PENITENTIARY.

YEAR.	CONVICTS REMAINING ON JUNE 30.			DISCHARGED BY			
	Male.	Female.	Total.	*Expira- tion of Sentence.	Death.	Pardon.	Escape.
1886	90		90	28	6	36	
1887	83		83	15	2	13	1
1888	67		67	28	1	2	
1889	66		66	14		4	1
1890	73		73	23	1	2	1
1891	71		71	16	1	12	1
1892	75		75	29		1	2
1893	71		71	21		2	
1894	76		76	21	1	5	
1895	96		96	20		2	
1896	80		80	28		2	
1897	77		77	25	1	2	
1898	88		88	20	1	3	
1899	112		112	19	1	4	
1900	106		106	30		8	
1901	117		117	30	1	3	

BRITISH COLUMBIA PENITENTIARY.

1886	105		105	22		2	
1887	89		89	32	3	1	
1888	68		68	36	3	6	
1889	90		91	18		2	2
1890	75	1	76	25		8	
1891	73	1	73	33	1	2	
1892	75		75	15		1	2
1893	90		90	22	1	2	
1894	108		108	17	1	2	1
1895	98		98	41	1	5	
1896	101		101	28		2	
1897	100		100	31		6	
1898	109	1	110	40		2	
1899	90		90	46		1	
1900	103	1	104	30	1	5	
1901	101		101	44		6	

RECAPITULATION.

1886	1,158	42	1,200	340	16	80	4
1887	1,131	28	1,159	314	17	60	1
1888	1,068	26	1,094	352	13	55	5
1889	1,170	25	1,195	274	16	39	4
1890	1,229	22	1,251	303	10	58	10
1891	1,225	24	1,249	350	16	47	3
1892	1,202	26	1,228	332	11	58	7
1893	1,160	34	1,194	322	12	52	
1894	1,191	32	1,223	342	19	49	2
1895	1,249	28	1,277	332	18	73	2
1896	1,331	30	1,361	332	8	52	1
1897	1,349	33	1,382	394	16	56	2
1898	1,414	32	1,446	385	8	53	2
1899	1,422	23	1,445	468	16	80	
1900	1,406	18	1,424	454	22	70	
1901	1,359	23	1,382	474	25	36	1

*Includes the number of convicts sent to asylums, transferred to other penitentiaries and reformatories, removed by order of the court and remission of sentences.

The following table gives the offences for which persons were committed to the several penitentiaries for each year from 1887 to 1901, inclusive :—

OFFENCES FOR WHICH PERSONS WERE COMMITTED TO THE PENITENTIARIES FOR THE YEARS 1887-1901.

OFFENCES.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	*1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
Murder and attempt at	8	12	11	5	3	4	8	12	7	7	4	9	9	8	4
Manslaughter	8	10	21	13	11	6	12	15	5	5	9	12	12	7	7
Rape and other sexual offences	14	16	15	26	24	30	27	22	35	27	29	27	26	36	37
Bigamy	1	4	3	4	3	5	4	6	3	2	7	5	3	2	3
Shooting at, or wounding with intent to do bodily harm	18	13	23	15	14	23	14	26	11	22	23	21	24	23	28
Assault	9	22	15	14	10	9	10	12	15	24	17	20	13	22	18
Burglary and robbery with violence	78	66	92	131	92	110	86	122	131	139	139	127	163	166	137
Horse, cattle and sheep stealing	18	23	18	19	24	26	17	14	28	18	25	19	16	16	17
Other offences against property	127	149	186	173	182	142	129	176	192	174	174	190	227	186	196
Forgery and offences against the currency	16	19	22	15	14	14	17	8	18	24	12	15	24	23	19
Arson	3	14	11	6	12	9	13	7	19	17	22	6	16	12	10
Other felonies and misdemeanours	27	11	16	15	25	9	14	19	15	18	28	27	31	26	16
Total	8351	3559	4333	436	414	387	351	439	479	477	489	476	5603	4624	4492

* Not including convicts transferred from one penitentiary to another.

† Including transfers.

‡ Including 24 of which no details are given.

Includes 12 transferred from British Columbia Penitentiary to Manitoba, and 12 from other penitentiaries to Kingston.

STATISTICS OF CONVICTS REMAINING IN THE FIVE PENITENTIARIES
OF CANADA, YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1901.

Ages of Convicts.	Number.	Ethnology of Convicts.	Number.
Under 20 years	147	White	1,281
20 to 30 "	575	Coloured	54
30 to 40 "	348	Indian	27
40 to 50 "	195	Half-breed	10
50 to 60 "	74	Mongolian	10
Over 60 "	43		
Religions of Convicts.	Number.	Origin of Convicts.	Number.
Roman Catholics	787	Canada	938
Church of England	232	United States	108
Methodists	141	England	132
Presbyterians	105	Ireland	87
Baptists	61	Scotland	13
Others	56	Other countries	104
Civil Condition of Convicts.	Number.	Educational Status of Convicts.	Number.
Single	932	Cannot read or write	245
Married	408	Read only	98
Widowed	42	Read and write	1,039
Use of Liquors.	Number.	Duration of Sentences of Convicts.	Number.
Abstainers	140	Under 3 years	265
Temperate	758	3 to 5 "	418
Intemperate	484	5 to 10 "	466
		10 to 20 "	153
		20 to 30 "	25
		30 and over	1
		Life	54
Penitentiaries.	Revenue.	Penitentiaries.	Expenditure
	\$		\$
Kingston	24,500	Kingston	182,118
St. Vincent de Paul	1,104	St. Vincent de Paul	106,962
Dorchester	2,149	Dorchester	53,600
Manitoba	2,075	Manitoba	49,128
British Columbia	1,561	British Columbia	42,120

The following table shows the number of prisoners in the common jails and prisoners under provincial jurisdiction, at the dates mentioned:—

PERSONS CONFINED IN PROVINCIAL PRISONS IN CANADA.

PROVINCES.	Number of Prisons.	Date.	NUMBER CONFINED.		Total
			Male.	Female.	
Ontario.....	*58	Sept. 30, 1901.	952	264	1,216
Quebec.....	24	Dec. 31, 1900.	314	112	426
Nova Scotia.....	†55	June 30, 1901.	91	12	103
New Brunswick.....	‡26	" 30, 1901.	22	3	25
Manitoba.....	3	Dec. 31, 1900.	42	3	45
British Columbia.....	5	Oct. 31, 1898.	||	||	174
Prince Edward Island.....	†7	June 30, 1901.	10	4	14
The Territories (Regina and Prince Albert).....	2	" 30, 1901.	20	3	23
Canada.....	180		1,451	401	2,052

* Including 13 lock-ups, Central Prison and Mercer Reformatory, Toronto, and Ontario Reformatory, Penetanguishene.

† Includes 4 lock-ups.

‡ Includes 31 lock-ups. § Includes 12 lock-ups. || Not given.

The provincial governments of Nova Scotia and New Brunswick do not publish any returns of persons in their prisons, consequently application was made to the sheriffs of the several counties, almost all of whom responded, and thanks are due to them for their attention.

CRIMINAL STATISTICS.

The judicial system of Canada has been described on pages 31 and 32.

The Act authorizing the collection and compilation of Criminal Statistics came into operation in 1876. The returns are yearly becoming more valuable, greater care being exercised in the collection. The whole system has been reviewed since the year 1893, with the result of adding to the returns the criminals dealt with by the North-west Mounted Police.

The returns are compiled under two headings: 'Indictable Offences' and 'Summary Convictions.' The first includes all felonies and misdemeanours tried by the competent courts and juries, whether following the general procedure in accordance with Chap. 174, R.S.C., or the summary procedure applicable to certain cases as provided by the Acts relating to 'Speedy Trials,' 'Summary Trials by Consent' and 'Juvenile Offenders,' Chaps. 175, 176 and 177, R.S.C. The second includes all minor offences tried by justices of the peace, police magistrates or stipendiary magistrates under Chap. 178, R.S.C.

The various indictable offences which comprise the more serious crimes, are divided into six classes, as follow :—

- Class I.—Offences against the person.
- II.—Offences against property, with violence.
- III.—Offences against property, without violence.
- IV.—Malicious offences against property.
- V.—Forgery and offences against the currency.
- VI.—Other offences not included in the foregoing classes.

And the following list gives the principal crimes and offences that are included in each class :—

CLASS I.—OFFENCES AGAINST THE PERSON.

Murder and attempt to murder.
 Manslaughter.
 Shooting, stabbing, wounding, &c.
 Rape and other offences against females.
 Unnatural offences.
 Bigamy.
 Abduction.
 Assault, aggravated and common.
 Other offences against the person.

CLASS II.—OFFENCES AGAINST PROPERTY, WITH VIOLENCE.

Robbery, with violence.
 Burglary, house and shop-breaking.
 Other offences against property with violence.

CLASS III.—OFFENCES AGAINST PROPERTY, WITHOUT VIOLENCE.

Horse, cattle and sheep-stealing.
 Larceny.
 Embezzlement.
 Felonious receiving.
 Fraud.

CLASS IV.—MALICIOUS OFFENCES AGAINST PROPERTY.

Malicious injury to horses, cattle and other property.
 Arson, burning, &c.

CLASS V.—FORGERY AND OFFENCES AGAINST THE CURRENCY.

Forgery.
 Offences against the currency.

CLASS VI.—OTHER OFFENCES NOT INCLUDED IN THE FOREGOING CLASSES.

Carrying unlawful weapons.
 Offences against gambling, municipal, liquor and other Acts.
 Keeping disorderly houses and houses of ill-fame.
 Perjury.
 Smuggling, and offences against the revenue.
 Other offences not included in the above classes.

The following table gives the total number of convictions of all kinds in Canada, according to the above returns, during the years ended September 30, 1894 to 1901:—

OFFENCES.	CONVICTIONS FOR THE YEARS ENDED SEPTEMBER 30.							
	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
I. Offences against the person	4,599	4,652	4,544	4,418	4,594	4,237	4,598	4,599
II. Offences against property, with violence.	450	461	408	475	540	444	413	413
III. Offences against property without violence	4,126	3,803	4,315	4,612	4,770	4,321	4,300	4,285
IV. Malicious offences against property ...	615	390	379	352	363	330	211	185
V. Forgery and offences against the currency.	37	61	87	82	85	108	91	87
VI. Other offences not included in the above classes..	26,329	28,218	27,545	28,039	27,854	29,300	31,941	32,085
Total	36,156	37,585	37,278	37,978	38,206	38,710	41,654	41,689

CASES TRIED BY STIPENDIARY MAGISTRATES AND INSPECTORS NORTH-WEST MOUNTED POLICE.

YEARS.	INDICTABLE OFFENCES.			Summary Convictions.	Total Convictions.
	Number of Charges.	Acquittals.	Convictions.		
1883	29	10	19	165	184
1884	58	36	22	235	257
1885	92	75	17	156	173
1886	56	39	17	314	331
1887	45	28	17	173	190
1888	29	25	4	139	143
1889	32	27	5	172	177
1890	47	36	11	154	165
1891	42	32	10	192	202
1892	77	67	10	286	296

The number of cases tried by Stipendiary Magistrates and Inspectors of the North-west Mounted Police since 1892 is not given separately, but is included in the total returns of the Territories.

It must be borne in mind that the number of convictions does not represent a like number of individual criminals, because any persons convicted more than once during the year, whether for the same or a different offence, is counted as a separate person for each conviction; as it is well known, the same persons are convicted several times a year for such offences as drunkenness, vagrancy and similar offences.

vinces, the totals given above, not including the North-west Police returns, excepting for 1893 to 1900, are distributed as the period of 1890-1901:—

NUMBER OF CONVICTIONS OF ALL KINDS IN THE SEVERAL PROVINCES IN THE YEARS 1890 TO 1901, TOGETHER WITH THE KINDS OF SENTENCES.

PROVINCES.	Year ended 30th Sept.	Total Convictions.	SENTENCES.				
			Committed to			Death.	Various Sentences.
			Penitentiary.	Jail or Fined.	Reformatories.		
North-west	1890	21,301	173	20,171	89	5	803
	1891	19,389	172	18,351	79	3	784
	1892	17,081	101	16,087	96	.....	707
	1893	17,362	167	16,223	102	3	867
	1894	16,715	275	15,145	117	3	1,175
	1895	16,681	207	14,703	159	3	1,600
	1896	15,892	290	14,772	134	4	1,692
	1897	17,006	274	15,912	102	2	1,716
	1898	16,811	205	14,316	119	2	2,109
	1899	16,784	210	14,365	150	4	2,055
	1900	18,419	195	15,982	155	3	2,084
	1901	19,043	188	16,206	164	1	2,484
North-east	1890	10,301	110	9,158	107	2	924
	1891	10,743	132	9,031	115	2	1,463
	1892	10,493	146	8,565	74	.....	1,708
	1893	9,762	104	8,247	28	.....	1,383
	1894	10,847	146	9,290	46	.....	1,305
	1895	11,349	150	9,897	53	.....	1,249
	1896	10,737	124	9,389	54	1	1,178
	1897	10,608	175	9,010	56	.....	1,367
	1898	10,026	187	8,637	74	2	1,126
	1899	10,275	204	8,928	77	3	1,063
	1900	9,917	184	8,505	64	3	1,161
	1901	9,376	144	7,999	98	1	1,143
Central	1890	1,479	41	1,369	8	1	70
	1891	1,478	38	1,353	6	.....	81
	1892	1,619	45	1,456	17	.....	101
	1893	1,954	49	1,902	33	.....	70
	1894	2,448	46	2,322	14	.....	106
	1895	3,177	39	3,033	10	.....	95
	1896	3,321	43	3,176	12	1	99
	1897	2,676	53	2,518	18	.....	87
	1898	2,696	47	2,537	15	2	79
	1899	2,259	50	2,131	20	.....	58
	1900	2,765	52	2,439	17	.....	87
	1901	2,977	64	2,782	30	.....	101
South	1890	2,767	22	2,702	.....	.....	47
	1891	2,549	5	2,592	.....	.....	28
	1892	2,297	19	2,297	.....	.....	40
	1893	2,422	12	2,371	1	.....	28
	1894	2,355	17	2,133	9	1	45
	1895	2,299	25	2,003	10	.....	102
	1896	2,257	29	2,202	4	.....	41
	1897	2,274	17	2,211	1	.....	.....
	1898	2,354	25	2,220	7	.....	.....
	1899	2,361	29	2,196	6	.....	.....
	1900	2,311	29	2,220	11	.....	.....
	1901	2,222	27	2,190	11	.....	.....

TOTAL NUMBER OF CONVICTIONS—*Concluded.*

PROVINCES.	Year ended 30th Sept.	Total Convictions.	SENTENCES.			
			Committed to			Deaths.
			Penitentiary.	Jail or Fined.	Reformatories.	
Manitoba.....	1890	993	18	928	.....	.....
	1891	997	15	889	1	.....
	1892	1,228	12	1,142	.....	1
	1893	1,300	19	1,196	.....	1
	1894	1,176	26	1,029	.....	2
	1895	1,185	17	1,075	.....	.....
	1896	1,329	9	1,219	.....	.....
	1897	1,477	24	1,319	.....	.....
	1898	1,328	19	1,234	.....	.....
	1899	1,489	36	1,287	.....	3
	1900	1,692	21	1,404	.....	1
British Columbia.....	1901	2,220	38	1,926	9	.....
	1890	1,081	20	1,031	.....	1
	1891	1,360	32	1,320	.....	2
	1892	1,321	22	1,249	.....	2
	1893	1,744	40	1,496	4	2
	1894	1,437	28	1,168	4	3
	1895	1,561	34	1,347	4	2
	1896	1,362	28	1,130	1	.....
	1897	1,799	38	1,307	.....	.....
	1898	2,473	41	1,992	16	3
	1899	2,362	42	1,965	.....	3
Prince Edward Island.....	1900	2,994	47	2,619	6	.....
	1901	3,170	40	2,744	2	1
	1890	477	6	464	.....	.....
	1891	555	7	546	.....	.....
	1892	576	4	569	.....	.....
	1893	359	1	358	.....	.....
	1894	461	8	452	.....	.....
	1895	374	14	359	.....	.....
	1896	305	11	288	.....	.....
	1897	561	15	546	.....	.....
	1898	460	12	448	.....	.....
The Territories.....	1899	452	4	448	.....	.....
	1900	429	11	418	.....	.....
	1901	338	2	336	.....	.....
	1890	311	20	260	.....	.....
	1891	353	19	325	.....	.....
	1892	412	15	370	.....	1
	1893	749	14	673	.....	.....
	1894	876	24	756	.....	.....
	1895	1,028	13	925	.....	.....
	1896	1,035	10	920	.....	.....
	1897	1,577	13	1,382	.....	1
Yukon Territory.....	1898	1,584	18	1,415	.....	.....
	1899	1,233	9	1,120	.....	.....
	1900	1,324	8	1,183	3	.....
	1901	1,429	18	1,229	.....	.....
	1898	490	2	464	.....	.....
	1899	1,595	7	1,560	.....	.....
Yukon Territory.....	1900	*1,972	2	267	.....	.....
	1901	1,299	1	1,152	.....	.....

*1,589 convictions but no details are given.

In the following table the number of convictions only are given, convictions being treated as individuals:

INDICTABLE OFFENCES.

PROVINCES.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
Ontario	2,318	2,123	2,046	2,064	2,315	2,682	2,829	2,783	2,865	2,900	2,693	2,769	2,775
Quebec	1,361	1,220	1,356	1,338	1,374	1,653	1,615	1,420	1,737	1,603	1,779	1,487	1,482
Nova Scotia	131	126	124	160	190	182	239	279	265	240	260	325	329
New Brunswick	80	79	96	93	121	109	119	116	95	104	125	137	127
Manitoba	93	91	93	82	168	186	160	181	245	200	224	269	202
British Columbia	146	183	145	187	294	236	317	247	322	513	370	489	466
Prince Edward Island	22	20	29	31	24	39	39	34	42	37	16	27	17
The Territories	57	92	75	85	135	171	156	144	170	156	173	170	206
Yukon Territory										34	83	95	40
Total	4,208	3,934	3,964	4,030	4,630	5,258	5,474	5,204	5,721	5,787	5,713	5,768	5,634

SUMMARY CONVICTIONS.

Ontario	20,209	19,178	17,343	15,017	15,047	14,033	13,852	14,109	14,151	13,911	14,091	15,650	16,268
Quebec	8,160	9,081	9,387	9,155	8,388	9,194	9,734	9,317	8,871	8,423	8,496	8,430	7,894
Nova Scotia	1,242	1,353	1,354	1,469	1,755	2,266	2,938	3,042	2,421	2,440	2,009	2,270	2,648
New Brunswick	2,166	2,518	2,444	2,174	2,302	2,096	2,111	2,181	2,179	2,250	2,136	2,174	2,165
Manitoba	1,022	902	904	1,146	1,132	990	1,025	1,148	1,232	1,128	1,265	1,423	2,018
British Columbia	736	898	1,215	1,134	1,450	1,201	1,244	1,115	1,477	1,960	1,992	2,505	2,714
Prince Edward Island	513	457	526	545	335	422	335	271	519	423	436	402	321
The Territories	175	219	278	327	614	705	872	891	1,407	1,428	1,050	1,154	1,223
Yukon Territory										1,456	1,512	1,877	1,259
Total	34,223	34,006	33,451	30,967	31,023	30,907	32,111	32,074	32,257	32,419	32,997	35,885	36,510
Grand total	38,431	38,540	37,415	34,997	35,653	36,165	37,585	37,278	37,978	38,206	38,710	41,653	42,144

The following Table gives the Offences of Persons Convicted for Indictable Offences, from September 1st to August 31st, 1894.

OFFENCES.	NUMBER OF PERSONS CONVICTED.									
	1890.		1891.		1892.		1893.		1894.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Abduction	4	...	2	1	2	...	7	...	3	...
Abortion and attempt .....	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	3	...
Arson	12	1	16	2	13	5	27	3	22	...
Assaults, aggravated	197	5	175	12	183	7	196	9	142	...
Assault and battery	155	4	156	4	134	4	138	14	192	...
Assault on peace officer	137	15	234	10	328	15	407	18	435	...
Assaults, indecent	41	...	39	...	49	...	43	...	46	...
Assault on females	31	2	43	1	46	...	37	1	43	...
Bigamy	11	1	7	4	10	1	12	2	17	...
Bringing stolen property into Canada	11	1	4	...	7	...	3	...	10	...
Burglary	77	...	70	...	43	1	67	...	80	...
Carnally know'g a girl of tender years or an imbecile	10	...	6	...	6	...	8	...	10	...
Carrying unlawful weapons	8	...	12	...	12	...	11	...	14	...
Concealing birth .....	...	2	...	3	...	...	...	3	...	...
Conspiracy	2	...	...	...	1	...	11	...	3	...
Deserting child	1	...	1	3	...	2	...	3	...	...
Election Act, breaches of .....	...	...	3	...	1	...	...	...	6	...
Embezzlement	38	...	39	...	30	...	43	...	16	...
Endangering safety of passengers on railways	7	1	5	...	12	...	9	...	11	...
False pretences and fraud	112	9	87	3	95	9	106	4	176	...
Feloniously receiving	27	2	65	5	41	3	54	4	67	...
Forcible entry	3	1	...	...	2	1	...	...	2	...
Forgery, &c.	44	2	34	2	40	1	46	...	37	...
Gambling Acts, breaches of	27	...	...	...	7	...	3	...	19	...
Horse, &c., stealing	33	...	47	...	48	...	50	1	37	...
House, shop, warehouse breaking	154	3	158	1	171	2	231	1	310	...
Incest, rape and attempt at	16	...	18	...	10	...	17	...	14	...
Indecent exposure	1	...	10	2	27	...	18	2	24	...
Larceny	1,977	162	2,043	171	2,009	175	2,303	196	2,697	24
" from dwelling	7	1	9	...	8	...	4	...	14	...
" from person	42	2	22	3	25	3	31	2	35	...
Libel	1	...	1	...	2	...	...	...	5	...
Malicious injury to horses, &c.	46	1	30	3	32	...	38	...	32	...
Manslaughter	19	1	10	...	4	3	16	...	16	...
Murder	8	...	7	...	5	...	6	...	11	...
" attempt at .....	...	...	2	...	2	...	4	...	2	...
Perjury	7	3	4	...	10	...	10	...	10	...
Prison breach, escape, &c.	14	...	17	...	25	1	44	...	31	...
Refusing to support family	70	...	52	1	62	...	66	1	39	...
Revenue Laws, breaches of	2	...	1	...	9	...	14	...	6	...
Robbery	42	...	51	3	34	...	61	2	59	...
Seduction	5	...	5	...	4	...	7	...	4	...
Shooting, wounding	86	8	72	6	95	3	64	5	89	...
Sodomy and bestiality	5	...	3	...	5	...	4	...	5	...
Stealing letters, &c.	7	...	4	...	8	1	3	...	14	...
Suicide, attempt at	4	1	6	...	3	1	7	1	14	...
Various offences against the person	38	2	24	...	36	1	28	3	25	...
Various other misdemeanours	73	89	90	41	53	51	33	68	45	...
Various offences against property without violence	14	...	7	1	1
Totals,	3,626	320	3,692	282	3,751	289	4,287	343	4,881	343

CRIMINAL STATISTICS

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d the Number of Convictions, during the years ended 30,

	1896.		1897.		1898.		1899.		1900.		1901.		
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
	4	1	7	....	4	1	2	....	2	2	11	....
1	3	1	5	....	5	1	5	2	1	2	3	1
7	29	3	32	4	32	....	30	....	29	2	20	1
10	171	3	203	8	229	9	190	7	214	6	233	6	
12	153	5	203	14	199	15	257	15	248	10	198	9	
	383	22	352	25	346	18	322	25	340	24	334	18	
	52	....	44	....	55	....	50	....	45	....	48	....
	54	....	69	4	37	1	52	....	32	1	51	....
6	8	....	11	4	10	1	9	2	8	4	12	4
	7	1	6	....	4	....	2	....	10	....	6	....
1	85	....	134	1	92	1	63	....	152	....	80	3
	11	....	17	....	8	....	7	....	13	....	8	....
	26	....	30	....	17	....	18	....	21	....	15	....
3	....	1	2	3	....	4	1	2	....	1	2	5
	3	....	3	....	1	3	3	....	11	....	11	....
2	....	4	2	2	....	7	....	2	....	1	....	6
	4	....	6	....	3	....	....	....	4	....	2	....
	7	....	10	....	4	....	9	....	3	....	10	....
	25	....	36	....	14	....	15	....	25	....	15	1
3	14	8	188	8	173	8	138	4	191	9	145	5	
6	11	9	108	8	82	6	117	10	80	11	81	1	
8	....	3	5	....	9	1	5	....	15	....	7	....
0	1	3	82	....	82	3	103	5	86	3	91	....
4	....	29	76	....	42	....	49	....	119	....	77	1
4	2	1	47	....	64	....	42	3	46	....	65	2
2	1	248	286	1	397	1	330	1	170	....	313	3
5	....	16	17	....	17	....	18	1	21	1	18	1
0	3	34	38	1	23	10	30	2	27	3	33	4	
8	242	2,684	250	2,869	246	3,028	231	3,075	219	2,981	236	2,904	194
8	2	8	9	....	5	....	7	....	9	....	35	....
8	5	55	3	46	6	42	1	42	1	65	2	49	2
	....	1	1	....	1	....	1	....	3	....	4	....
6	41	3	37	1	57	1	44	3	48	1	81	4	
5	1	7	11	....	16	2	12	1	10	1	11	1
5	....	6	4	....	13	....	12	1	9	1	6	1
2	....	2	1	....	5	1	2	....	5	....	....	....
7	2	14	2	12	5	23	1	19	1	14	2	19	1
7	53	1	53	54	1	33	45	3	48	1
6	2	25	4	21	3	29	2	40	35	38	1
4	11	15	30	1	21	1	6	17	1
2	1	75	53	49	49	1	83	1	51	1
8	3	12	5	3	13	7
8	2	82	4	85	7	70	6	89	3	105	1	105	4
0	7	1	9	10	4	11
7	6	1	7	9	2	4	2	4	1
7	7	3	21	5	11	3	13	10	6	4	10	2
3	3	42	5	27	4	22	1	19	3	40	1	24	3
9	66	16	3	53	2	15	2	22	4	32	6	30	3
1	400	4,855	349	5,356	365	5,441	346	5,384	329	5,429	339	5,343	291

	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
Educational status—*											
Unable to read or write	919	820	873	793	769	729	839	827	711	846	608
Elementary	2,752	2,996	3,255	3,925	3,801	3,817	4,180	4,316	4,348	4,171	4,337
Superior	77	91	90	110	90	81	102	103	132	131	125
Ages—											
Under 16 years	615	714	668	687	700	660	723	836	936	915	1,017
16 years and under 21	699	656	768	1,002	906	889	936	1,022	981	950	882
21 " 40	1,888	1,925	2,169	2,361	2,276	2,364	2,661	2,544	2,544	2,415	2,301
40 years and over	545	530	658	670	724	683	715	744	716	927	800
Not given	227	215	367	538	778	628	686	636	536	561	537
Use of liquors—*											
Moderate	2,088	2,158	2,521	2,857	2,926	2,783	3,084	3,309	3,196	3,626	3,432
Immoderate	1,706	1,740	1,738	1,994	1,820	1,847	2,032	1,918	1,914	1,682	1,683
Birth places—*											
England and Wales	335	292	373	447	401	412	382	393	354	411	358
Ireland	249	240	265	259	226	201	233	246	169	181	165
Scotland	73	92	82	107	113	77	91	88	92	83	61
Canada	2,837	2,963	3,153	3,514	3,576	3,580	3,949	3,990	4,142	3,967	4,056
United States	202	195	238	269	263	254	246	272	222	265	231
Other foreign countries	126	118	163	206	172	151	223	200	232	340	230
Other British possessions	11	11	12	9	18	8	10	22	17	22	12
Religions—*											
Baptists	87	104	129	151	170	151	129	163	174	181	165
Roman Catholics	1,952	1,969	2,044	2,282	2,172	2,174	2,374	2,405	2,428	2,212	2,201
Church of England	651	739	808	917	905	909	980	931	984	952	993
Methodists	417	393	467	468	550	497	528	569	566	540	599
Presbyterians	269	289	324	376	398	398	366	434	429	413	422
Protestants	292	267	287	328	266	321	395	607	533	538	487
Other denominations	146	149	213	261	194	163	316	114	121	245	236
Residence—*											
Cities and towns	8,081	8,199	8,499	8,986	8,902	8,769	4,090	4,067	4,238	4,227	4,230
Rural districts	807	736	846	894	1,009	974	1,138	1,216	1,010	783	961

* Not including the "Not given."

* 82 cases in the Yukon, no details are given, but convicted.

TOTAL SUMMARY CONVICTIONS BY POLICE MAGISTRATES AND OTHER JUSTICES DURING THE YEAR ENDED 30TH SEPTEMBER, 1901.

SUMMARY CONVICTIONS.

OFFENCES.	TOTAL CONVIC- TIONS.		SENTENCE.		
	Male.	Female.	Option of a Fine.	Com- mitted without Option.	De- fence Ac.
Adulteration of food.....	13	1	14		
Assaults.....	2,835	258	2,767	99	2
Breach of peace.....	680	28	649	30	2
Carrying fire-arms and unlawful weapons.....	87		70	6	1
Contempt of court.....	12	1	12	1	
Cruelty to animals.....	281	1	262	3	2
Disturbing religious and like meetings.....	72	1	69		4
Fishery Acts, offences against.....	121		117	2	1
Gambling Acts.....	409	5	410	2	1
Game Laws.....	121		111	2	1
Incorrigible.....	9	2		10	1
Larceny.....	136	5	101	4	1
" of dogs, birds, &c.....	23		19	1	
" of timber, trees, fruit, &c.....	60		50		1
Liquor License Acts, offences against.....	957	101	982	38	
Breach of Canada Temperance Act.....	317	25	340	2	
Selling liquor during prohibited hours.....	216	38	254		
" without license.....	219	91	307	2	
Violation of Indian liquor law.....	254	10	126	121	
Malicious injury to property.....	84	3	68	3	
Other damage to property.....	496	33	464	10	
Master's and Servant's Acts, offences against.....	681	26	698	2	
Medical and Dentistry Acts.....	43	2	13		
Militia Acts.....	5		5		
Miscellaneous minor offences.....	17	1	15		
Municipal Acts and By-laws, breaches of.....	4,796	178	4,225	35	
Exercising various callings without license.....	428	35	435		
Health By-laws, offences against.....	304	12	253	2	
Highways, offences relating to.....	183	2	179	1	
Neglecting to support family.....	48	2	34	10	
Pharmacy Acts, offences against.....	1		1		
Profanation of the Lord's Day.....	186	14	169		
Railway Acts, offence against.....	269	2	171	51	
Revenue Laws.....	24		19	4	
Seamen Acts.....	126		34	72	
Statute Labour, offences relating to.....	8		8		
Threats and abusive language.....	306	49	279	3	
Trespass.....	651	13	524	18	
Vagrancy.....	2,964	289	1,671	1,083	
Drunkenness.....	11,533	1,194	11,768	385	
Indecent exposure.....	115	10	108	7	
Insulting, obscene and profane language.....	539	56	575	5	
Keeping, frequenting bawdy houses and in- mates thereof.....	312	896	805	321	
Loose, idle, disorderly.....	1,864	183	1,815	23	
Weights and Measures Acts, offences against.....	18		17		
Insanity.....	94	26			
Totals.....	32,917	3,593	31,043	2,350	

" 87 committed to reformatories.

during the years 1890 to 1901.

SUMMARY OFFENCES.

OFFENCES.	NUMBER OF CONVICTIONS.											
	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
Adulteration of food.....	51	152	76	83	74	27	14	58	71	31	14	14
Assault.....	3,675	3,416	3,448	3,038	3,021	3,158	3,036	2,815	2,992	2,669	2,985	3,093
Breach of peace.....	642	839	836	604	706	780	532	867	599	717	728	708
Carrying fire-arms and unlawful weapons.....	104	64	105	57	70	110	66	74	98	85	92	87
Contempt of court.....	14	15	7	11	9	10	14	10	10	7	14	13
Cruelty to animals.....	376	354	356	402	242	312	363	447	312	317	383	282
Disturbing religious & like meetings.	206	147	130	155	170	134	113	143	133	149	88	73
Fishery Acts, offences against.....	56	69	34	150	235	129	88	115	120	71	123	121
Gambling Acts.....	108	126	131	126	123	152	85	94	71	540	1,107	414
Game laws.....	57	39	35	130	92	134	143	105	100	95	73	121
Incorrigible.....										14	9	11
Larceny.....	64	53	74	44	48	58	80	101	106	103	136	141
" of dogs, birds &c.....	19	10	8	4	17	18	29	8	24	7	20	23
" of timber, trees, fruit, &c.....	39	55	32	46	56	65	51	68	86	33	42	60
Liquor License Acts, offences against.....	1,031	1,008	957	1,404	1,101	1,067	856	953	1,003	887	820	1,058
Breach of Canada Temperance Act.....	311	221	323	409	265	362	404	527	485	362	324	342
Selling liquor during prohibited hours.....	316	382	330	364	297	329	222	146	182	241	276	254
Selling liquor without license.....	427	537	300	317	328	179	364	276	333	384	306	310
Violation of Indian liquor law.....	128	192	163	175	152	237	141	197	175	269	222	264
Malicious injury to property.....	189	206	192	318	559	333	146	278	273	243	137	87
Other damage to property.....	465	484	424	290	135	201	409	344	356	405	531	529
Master's and Servant's Acts, offences against.....	395	374	405	396	335	414	392	477	463	565	663	707
Medical and Dentistry Acts, offences against.....	41	29	28	46	30	37	22	15	21	32	58	45
Militia Acts, offences against.....	21	2	6	8	17	10	16	12	25	18	10	5
Miscellaneous minor offences.....	83	29	60	15	20	17	9	12	20	13	25	18

Following table gives the ages of juvenile criminals convicted for the offences, by provinces, in 1901, and the totals for 1885 to 1901:—

AGES OF JUVENILE CRIMINALS CONVICTED FOR INDICTABLE OFFENCES. IN 1901.

PROVINCES.	UNDER 16 YEARS.		16 YEARS AND UNDER 21.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
.....	582	18	413	35
.....	263	5	236	14
tia.....	42	.....	46	3
nswick.....	26	1	17	2
.....	16	1	45	4
olumbia.....	56	.....	44	2
Edward Island.....	3	.....	3	1
st Territoires.....	4	.....	16	1
Total.....	992	25	820	62

TOTALS FOR 1885-1901.

PROVINCES.	UNDER 16 YEARS.		16 YEARS AND UNDER 21.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
.....	6,757	281	7,430	702
.....	2,981	211	3,598	283
tia.....	474	17	537	46
nswick.....	234	6	255	18
.....	272	9	396	32
olumbia.....	272	1	282	21
Edward Island.....	90	1	64	10
st Territoires.....	31	.....	121	7
Total.....	11,111	526	12,683	1,119
Average.....	653	31	746	66

Male criminals furnished 33.70 per cent of the total convictions for indictable offences for the year 1901, and 32.67 per cent for the period 1885 inclusive.

The following table gives the ages of juvenile criminals convicted for indictable offences, by classes, in 1901, and the totals for 1885-1901.

OFFENCES.	UNDER 16 YEARS.		16 YEARS AND UNDER 21.	
	Males.	Females	Males.	Females
1. Offences against the person	24	1	104	9
2. Offences against property with violence	127		100	
3. Offences against property without violence	802	24	567	51
4. Malicious offences against property	21		15	
5. Forgery and offences against the currency	4		12	
6. Other offences not included in the above classes	14		22	2
Total	992	25	820	62

TOTALS FOR 1885-1901.

1. Offences against the person	431	20	1,814	75
2. Offences against property with violence	998	4	1,663	3
3. Offences against property without violence	9,316	450	8,524	86
4. Malicious offences against property	194	11	167	5
5. Forgery and offences against the currency	30	1	123	7
6. Other offences not included in the above classes	142	40	392	17
Totals	11,111	526	12,683	119
Average	653	31	746	6

Table showing the number of persons sentenced to death : the number of persons executed and the number of persons sentenced to life imprisonment 1880 to 1901.

	Year.	Number of Death Sentences.	Number of Persons Executed.	Number Imprisoned for Life.
Murder	1880	5	4	1 commuted.
Assault aggravated	1880			1 life sentence.
Forgery	1880			1 "
Murder	1881	16	12	4 commuted.
Abortion	1881			1 life sentence.
Murder	1882	11	7	4 commuted.
Manslaughter	1882			1 life sentence.
Shooting with intent	1882			1 "
Murder	1883	11	7	3 comm.; 1, 20 years.
Manslaughter	1883			1 life sentence.
Murder	1884	11	8	3 commuted.
"	1885	10	6	4 "
treason	1885	1	1	"

SHOWING THE NUMBER OF PERSONS SENTENCED TO DEATH,
 EXECUTED AND SENTENCED TO LIFE IMPRISONMENT—*Concluded.*

—	Year.	Number of Death Sentences.	Number of Persons Executed.	Number Imprisoned for Life.
	1885			1 life sentence.
	1886	14	8	5 com.; 1 to 10 years.
mpt at	1886			1 life sentence.
ss.	1886			13 "
	1887	4		4 commuted.
mpt at	1887			1 life sentence.
ss.	1887			2 "
	1888	9	5	4 commuted.
ter.	1888			2 life sentences.
ith intent	1888			1 "
ss.	1888			3 "
	1889	8	5	3 commuted.
ter.	1889			2 life sentences.
murder.	1889			1 "
ith intent	1889			1 "
	1890	8	7	1 commuted.
ter.	1890			1 life sentence.
ss.	1890			1 "
	1891	7	6	1 commuted.
mpt at	1891			1 life sentence.
ter.	1891			1 "
	1892	5		5 commuted.
ter.	1892			2 life sentences.
	1892			1 "
	1892			1 "
	1893	6	5	1 commuted.
ter.	1893			1 life sentence.
	1894	11	4	7 commuted.
ter.	1894			7 life sentences.
	1894			1 "
	1895	5	4	1 commuted.
	1896	6	2	4 "
ith intent	1896			2 life sentences.
	1897	4	2	2 commuted.
ter	1897			1 life sentence.
empt at	1897			1 "
ith intent	1897			2 "
ith violence	1897			1 "
	1898	13	9	4 commuted.
mpt at	1898			1 life sentence.
	1899	11	6	5 commuted.
ss.	1899			2 life sentences.
	1900	10	7	3 commuted.
ter	1900			1 life sentence.
ss.	1900			4 "
	1901	6	3	3 commuted.
total		192	118	74 commuted. 66 life sentences.

During the period 1880-1901 (22 years) there have been 192 death sentences pronounced for murder excepting one which was for high treason. 118 of these persons upon whom the sentence of death was pronounced were executed. 74 of the death sentences were changed to imprisonment for

life. In addition, for other crimes there have been 66 life sentences. There were 49 persons upon whom the courts pronounced sentences of death, whose original sentence was commuted to imprisonment for life, and, after serving varying periods were pardoned. Of the 66 whose original sentence was imprisonment for life, 47 were pardoned. Of the 66 sentenced for life, 21 were for manslaughter, 15 for rape, 7 for shooting with intent to kill, 6 for attempting murder, 3 for arson, 3 for damages to property by the use of explosives, and 11 for various offences.

IMMIGRATION.

The following table gives the number of declared settlers arrived in Canada during the years 1898-1901:—

NATIONALITY.	NUMBER OF IMMIGRANTS ARRIVED IN CALENDAR YEARS.			
	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
From the United States.	9,119	11,945	15,500	15,500
English and Welsh.	9,475	8,576	8,184	8,184
Irish.	733	1,337	765	765
Scotch.	1,400	747	1,411	1,411
Doukhobors.		7,350	*	*
Galicians.	5,509	6,700	6,593	6,593
German.	563	780	705	705
Scandinavian.	724	1,526	2,380	2,380
French and Belgian.	545	413	483	483
Hungarians.				
Austrians.				
Russians and Finlanders.				
Other Nationalities.	3,832	5,169	8,676	8,676
Total.	31,900	44,543	44,697	44,697

NOTE.—For expenditure on immigration see page 484.

*A few Doukhobor arrivals are included in other nationalities.

WHEAT CROP OF THE WORLD

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The following table taken from the Statist, with the exception of the figures of Canada, gives the Wheat Crop of the World for the years 1896 to 1901.

(000's omitted.)

Countries.	1901.	1900.	1899.	1898.	1897.	1896.
	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.
Austria.....	42,400	40,800	41,600	46,400	34,400	41,600
Hungary.....	138,000	152,000	150,000	140,000	96,000	140,000
Belgium.....	12,000	12,000	12,000	14,000	16,000	16,000
Bulgaria.....	24,000	24,000	28,000	40,000	32,000	50,000
Denmark.....	2,000	2,600	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000
France.....	304,000	325,200	366,000	364,000	240,000	344,000
Germany.....	108,000	156,000	157,600	150,400	116,000	118,400
Greece.....	5,200	6,000	6,000	6,000	5,200	6,000
Holland.....	5,200	4,000	5,200	4,800	5,200	6,000
Italy.....	128,000	116,000	134,000	132,000	80,000	140,000
Portugal.....	4,800	4,000	4,000	6,000	6,800	4,000
Rumania.....	70,000	54,000	26,000	56,000	36,000	69,000
Russia†.....	336,000	328,000	344,000	352,000	308,000	364,000
Caucasus.....	56,000	56,000	52,000	48,000	30,000	46,000
Servia.....	10,000	8,000	13,200	12,000	13,200	10,000
Spain.....	112,000	94,000	98,000	120,000	100,000	80,000
Sweden.....	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,400	4,000	4,000
Switzerland.....	1,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,800
Turkey (Europe).....	40,000	32,000	24,000	28,000	28,000	40,000
United Kingdom.....	54,000	54,400	66,000	80,000	56,000	58,000
Total, Europe.....	1,459,600	1,477,000	1,539,600	1,612,000	1,214,800	1,545,800
Algeria.....	26,000	24,000	20,000	28,000	16,000	20,000
Tunisia.....	8,000	10,000	8,000	6,000	4,800	6,000
Argentine Republic.....	52,000	68,000	104,000	96,000	52,000	32,000
Australasia.....	48,000	58,000	44,000	54,000	32,400	26,400
Asia Minor.....	40,000	40,000	40,000	48,000	48,000	36,000
Canada.....	‡38,344	‡47,869	‡56,811	‡63,299	† 47,422	‡ 32,970
Cape Colony.....	2,000	4,000	4,000	4,400	3,200	4,400
Chile.....	8,800	8,000	12,000	16,000	14,000	12,000
Egypt.....	10,000	8,800	10,000	10,000	9,000	8,000
India.....	240,000	184,000	236,000	248,000	196,000	204,800
Persia.....	20,000	24,000	20,000	20,000	20,000	20,000
Syria.....	16,000	16,000	12,000	12,000	12,000	12,000
United States.....	720,000	560,000	576,000	696,000	576,000	456,000
Uruguay.....	12,000	6,000	7,000	12,000	10,000	6,000
Mexico.....	14,000	12,000	12,000	12,000	12,000	10,000
Total out of Europe.....	1,305,144	1,070,669	1,161,811	1,325,699	1,051,822	886,570
Grand Total.....	2,764,744	2,547,669	2,701,411	2,937,699	2,266,622	2,432,370

*Including Slavonia and Croatia.

† " Poland and Siberia.

‡ Whole of Canada. § Provinces of Ontario, Manitoba, New Brunswick and The Territories only.

a Provinces of Ontario, Manitoba, New Brunswick only.

b " " " only.

APPENDIX.

The following is a list of the members of the Senate, in alphabetical order:—

THE SENATE OF THE DOMINION OF CANADA, 1902.

SPEAKER—HON. LAWRENCE GEOFFREY POWER.

CLERK—S. E. ST. O. CHAPMAN

Senators.	Designation.	Senators.	Designation.
The Honourable		The Honourable	
Aikens, James Cox	Home.	Lovitt, J.	Yarmouth, N.S.
Armand, Joseph F.	Repentigny.	Macdonald, A. A.	Charlottetown.
Baird, G. T.	Victoria, N. B.	Macdonald, William J.	Victoria, B.C.
Baker, Geo. B.	Bedford.	MacKeen, David.	Cape Breton.
Beique, F. L.	deSalaberry.	Masson, Louis F. R.	Mille Isle.
Bernier, Thos. A.	St. Boniface.	McCallum, Lachlan.	Monck.
Bolduc, Joseph	Lauzon.	McDonald, William.	Cape Breton.
Boucherville, C. E. B. de	Montarville.	McHugh, G.	Victoria, O.
C. M. G.		McKay, Thomas.	Truro, N.S.
Bowell, Sir Mackenzie (K.	Hastings.	Mackay, R.	Alma.
C. M. G.)	London, O.	McLaren, P.	Perth.
Carling, Sir J. (K. C. M. G.)	New Glasgow.	McMillan, Donald.	Alexandria.
Carmichael, J. W.	De Lanaudière.	McMullen, J.	N. Wellington.
Casgrain, Joseph P. B.	Windsor, Ont.	McSweeney, Peter.	Norfolk Island.
Casgrain, Charles E.		Merner, Samuel.	New Hamburg.
Church, C. E.	Rideau.	Miller, William.	Richmond.
Clemow, Francis	Wellington, Que.	Montplaisir, Hypolite.	Shawinigan.
Cochrane, Matthew H.	Toronto.	O'Brien, James.	Victoria.
Cox, G. A.	De Lorimier.	O'Donohoe, John.	Erie.
Dandurand, R.	De la Durantaye.	Owens, William.	Inkerman.
Déchéne, Arthur M.	St. John, N. B.	Pelletier, Sir C. A. P.	Grandville.
Deyar, James	Amherst.	K. C. M. G.	Wolseley.
Dickey, Robert B.	Lindsay.	Perley, W. D.	Acadie.
Dobson, John	Kennebec.	Poirier, Pascal.	Halifax, N.S.
Drummond, George A.	St. John, N. B.	Primrose, Clarence.	Pictou.
Ellis, J. V.	Queen's, P. E. I.	Robertson, J. E.	Carleton.
Ferguson, D.	Gulf.	Reid, James.	Ottawa.
Fiset, J. B. R.	Sorel.	Scott, Richard W.	Laurentides.
Forget, Louis J.	Brockville.	Shelby, Joseph.	Kingston.
Fulford, Geo. T.	Lincoln.	Sullivan, Michael.	New Westminster.
Gibson, W.	St. George, N. B.	Templeman, Wm.	De la Vallière.
Gillmor, A. H.	La Salle.	Thibaudeau, A. A.	Rigaud.
Godbout, Joseph	Barrie.	Thibaudeau, Jos. R.	Sarnia.
Gowan, James R. (C. M. G.)	Rougemont.	Thompson, F. P.	Fredericton.
Hingston, (Sir Wm. Kt.)	Toronto.	Vidal, Alexander.	Portage la P.
Jones, L. M.	Northern B.	Wark, David.	Westmoreland.
Kerr, Wm.	Queen's, N. B.	Watson, Robt.	Hamilton.
King, G. G.	Selkirk.	Wood, Josiah.	East Prince, P.
Kirchhoff, John N.	Grey, S. R.	Wood, A. T.	Killarney.
Lunderkin, G.	Stadacona.	Yeo, John.	
Landry, A. C. P.	Calgary.	Young, Findlay M.	
Loughrest, James A.			

The following is a list of the members of the House of Commons, with constituencies arranged in alphabetical order:—

THE HOUSE OF COMMONS OF THE DOMINION OF CANADA, 1902.

Speaker—HON. LOUIS PHILIPPE BRODEUR.

Clerk—SIR JOHN GEORGE BOURINOT, K.C.M.G., D.C.L., LL.D., L.D.

Constituencies.	Names of Members.	Constituencies.	Names of Members.
Agincourt.....	Avery, Melzar.	Durham, W. R.	Beith, Robert.
Albany.....	Lewis, William J.	Elgin, E. R.	Ingram, Andrew B.
Amherst.....	Oliver, Frank.	Elgin, W. R.	Robinson, Jabel.
Arthurs.....	Dymment, Albert Edward	Essex, S. R.	Sutherland, Robert
Ashcroft.....	Wade, Fletcher Bath.		Franklin.
Assiniboia.....	McIsaac, Colin F.	Essex, N. R.	Cowan, Mahlon K.
Beauharnois.....	Christie, Thomas.	Frontenac.....	Calvin, Hiram A.
Bellefleur.....	Douglas, James M.	Gaspé.....	Lemieux, Rodolphe.
Bellefleur.....	Scott, Walter.	Glengarry.....	Schell, Jacob T.
Bellefleur.....	Marcel, Joseph Edmond.	Gloucester.....	Turgeon, Onésiphore.
Bellefleur.....	Béland, Henri Séverin.	Grenville, S. R. ..	Reid, John Dowsley.
Bellefleur.....	Loy, George M.	Grey, E. R.	Sproule, Thomas S.
Bellefleur.....	Talbot, Onésiphore Ernest.	Grey, N. R.	Horsley, Edward H.
Bellefleur.....	Archambault, Joseph	Grey, S. R.	Richardson, Matthew
Bellefleur.....	Eloi.		Kendall.
Bellefleur.....	Marcel, Charles.	Guysborough ...	Fraser, Duncan C.
Bellefleur.....	Clancy, James.	Haldimand and	Thompson, Andrew Thor-
Bellefleur.....	Sifton, Hon. Clifford.	Monck.	burn.
Bellefleur.....	Heyd, Charles Bernhard.	Halifax.....	Borden, Robert L.
Bellefleur.....	Culbert, John.	Halton.....	Roche, William.
Bellefleur.....	Fisher, Hon. Sydney		Henderson, David.
Bellefleur.....	Arthur.	Hamilton.....	Barker, Samuel.
Bellefleur.....	Cargill, Henry.		Bruce, Frank C.
Bellefleur.....	Halliday, James.	Hants.....	Russell, Benjamin.
Bellefleur.....	Tolmie, John.	Hastings, E. R. ..	Northrup, William B.
Bellefleur.....	Maxwell, George Ritchie.	Hastings, N. R. ..	Carscallen, Alexander W.
Bellefleur.....	Johnston, Alexander.	Hastings, W. R. ..	Porter, Edward Guss.
Bellefleur.....	Kendall, Arthur S.	Hochelaga.....	Madore, J. Alexander
Bellefleur.....	Johnston, Robert.		Camille.
Bellefleur.....	Hale, Frederick Harding.	Huntingdon	MacLaren, William Scott.
Bellefleur.....	Kidd, Edward.	Huron, E. R.	Macdonald, Peter.
Bellefleur.....		Huron, S. R.	McEwen, George.
Bellefleur.....		Huron, W. R.	Holmes, Robert.
Bellefleur.....		Inverness.....	McLennan, Angus.
Bellefleur.....	Geoffrion, Victor.	Jacques-Cartier..	Monk, Frederick D.
Bellefleur.....	Rousseau, Jeffrey Alex-	Joliette.....	Bazin, Charles.
Bellefleur.....	andre.	Kamouraska....	Carroll, Hon. Henry Geo.
Bellefleur.....	Angers, Charles.	Kent (N. B.)....	LeBlanc, Oliver J.
Bellefleur.....	Ganong, Gilbert W.	Kent (O).....	Stephens, George.
Bellefleur.....	Brown, James P.	King's (N. B.)...	Fowler, George W.
Bellefleur.....		King's (N. S.)...	Borden, Hon. Fred'k. W.
Bellefleur.....	Girard, Joseph.	King's (P.E.I.)..	Hughes, James J.
Bellefleur.....	Gourley, Seymour E.	Kingston.....	Harty, Wm.
Bellefleur.....	Pope, Rufus Henry.	Labelle.....	Bourassa, Henri.
Bellefleur.....		Lambton, E. R. ..	Simmons, Oliver.
Bellefleur.....	Pringle, Robert A.	Lambton, W. R. ..	Johnston, Thos. George.
Bellefleur.....	Logan, Hance J.	Lanark, N. R.	Rosamond, Bennett.
Bellefleur.....	Copp, Albert J. S.	Lanark, S. R.	Haggart, Hon. John
Bellefleur.....	Morin, Jean-Baptiste.		Graham.
Bellefleur.....		Laprairie and Na-	Monet, Dominique.
Bellefleur.....	Lavergne, Louis.	pierville.....	
Bellefleur.....	Broder, Andrew.	L'Assomption ...	Laurier, R. Charlemagne
Bellefleur.....	Ward, Henry Alfred.		

THE HOUSE OF COMMONS—Continued.

Constituencies.	Names of Members.	Constituencies.	Names of Members.
Laval.....	Léonard, J. E. Emile.	Pictou.....	Bell, Adam Carr. Tupper, Hon. Sir Charles H. (K.C.M.G.)
Leeds & Grenville, N. R.....	Lavell, John Reeve.	Pontiac.....	Murray, Thomas.
Leeds, S. R.....	Taylor, George.	Portneuf.....	Delisle, Michel Simon
Lennox.....	Wilson, Uriah.	Prescott.....	Proulx, Isidore.
Lévis.....	Demers, Louis Julien.	Prince County, E.	Lefurgey, Alfred A.
Lincoln & Niagara.	Lancaster, Edward A.	Prince County, W.	Hackett, Edward.
Lisgar.....	Stewart, Duncan Alex.	Prince Edward...	Alcorn, George Oscar
L'Islet.....	Carbonneau, Onésiphore.	Provencher.....	La Rivière, Alphonse & C.
London.....	Hyman, Charles S.	Quebec, Centre...	Malouin, Albert.
Lotbinière.....	Fortier, Edmond.	Quebec, East....	Laurier, Right Hon. Sir Wilfrid (G.C.M.G.)
Lunenburg.....	Kaulbach, Charles Edwin	Quebec, West....	Power, William.
Macdonald.....	Boyd, Nathaniel.	Quebec (County).	Fitzpatrick, Hon. Charles
Maisonneuve.....	Préfontaine, Raymond.	Queen's, E. R. (P.E.I.).....	MacKinnon, Donald A.
Marquette.....	Roche, William James.	Queen's, W. R. (P.E.I.).....	Farquharson, Donald
Maskinongé.....	Legris, Joseph Hormisdas	Renfrew, N. R....	Mackie, Thomas.
Mégantic.....	Turcot, George.	Renfrew, S. R....	Wright, A. A.
Middlesex, E. R.	Gilmour, James.	Restigouche.....	Reid, James.
Middlesex, N. R.	Sherritt, John.	Richelieu.....	Bruneau, Arthur Aimé
Middlesex, S. R.	McGugan, Malcolm.	Richmond (N.S.).	Matheson, Joseph.
Middlesex, W. R.	Calvert, William Samuel	Richmond & Wolfe (Q.)....	Tobin, Edmund William
Missisquoi.....	Meigs, Francois, O.	Rimouski.....	Ross, Jean Auguste.
Montcalm.....	Dugas, Louis E.	Rouville.....	Brodeur, Hon. Louis Philippe.
Montmagny.....	Martineau, Pierre R.	Russell.....	Edwards, William C.
Montmorency.....	Casgrain, Thomas Chase.	St. Hyacinthe...	Bernier, Hon. Michel E.
Montreal, St. Anne	Gallery, Daniel.	St. John (N.B.).	Blair, Hon. Andrew G.
Montreal, St. Antoine.....	Roddick, Thomas G.	City.....	Tucker, Joseph John.
Montreal, St. James.....	Brunet, Joseph.	St. John (N.B.).	Demers, L. Philippe.
Montreal, St. Laurent.....	Bickerdike, Robert.	City & County.	Davis, Thomas Osborne.
Montreal, St. Mary	Tarte, Hon. J. Israel.	Saskatchewan...	McCreary, William F.
Muskoka.....	McCormick, George.	Selkirk.....	Farmeloe, Charles Henry.
New Westminster.	Morrison, Aulay.	Shefford.....	Fielding, Hon. Wm. S.
Nicolet.....	Ball, Georges.	Shelburne & Queen's.....	McIntosh, John.
Nipissing.....	McCool, Charles Arthur.	Sherbrooke.....	Bennett, William H.
Norfolk, N. R....	Charlton, John.	Simcoe, E. R....	McCarthy, Leighton Goldie.
Norfolk, S. R....	Tisdale, Hon. David.	Simcoe, N. R....	Lennox, Haughton.
Northumberland (N. B.).....	Robinson, James.	Soulanges.....	Bourbonnais, Augustin
Northumberland (O.) E. R.....	Cochrane, Edward.	Stanstead.....	Lovell, Henry.
Northumberland (O.) W. R.....	McColl, John B.	Sunbury & Queen's (N.B.).	Wilmot, Robert D.
Ontario, N. R....	McLeod, Angus.	Temiscouata.....	Gauvreau, Chas. Auguste
Ontario, S. R....	Ross, William.	Terrebonne.....	Préfontaine, Raymond.
Ontario, W. R....	Gould, Isaac James.	Three Rivers and St. Maurice...	Bureau, Jacques.
Ottawa (City) ..	Belcourt, Napoléon A.	Toronto, Centre..	Brock, William Rees
Oxford, N. R....	Birkett, Thomas.	Toronto, East....	Kemp, Albert E.
Oxford, S. R....	Sutherland, Hon. James. Cartwright, Hon. Sir R. (K.C.M.G.)		
Peel.....	Blain, Richard.		
Perth, N. R....	MacLaren, Alexander F.		
Perth, S. R....	Erb, Dilman Kinsey.		
Peterborough, E.R.	Lang, John.		
Peterborough, W.R.	Kendrey, James.		

THE HOUSE OF COMMONS—*Concluded.*

Constituencies.	Names of Members.	Constituencies.	Names of Members.
to, West. . {	Clarke, Edward Fred.	Wellington, N.R.	Tolton, Edwin.
Mountains... {	Osler, Edmund Boyd.	Wellington, S.R.	Guthrie, Hugh.
ouver. {	Ethier, Joseph Arthur C.	Wentworth, North	
reuil ... {	Smith, Ralph.	and Brant.	Paterson, Hon. William
ria (B. C.) . {	Harwood, Henry S.	Wentworth, S.R.	Smith, Ernest D.
ria (N. B.) . {	Earle, Thomas.	Westmoreland....	Emmerson, Henry R.
ria (N. S.) . {	Riley, George.	Winnipeg	Puttee, A. W.
ria (O), N.R. {	Costigan, Hon. John.	Wright	Champagne, Louis N.
ria (O), N.R. {	Ross, Hon. William.	Yale & Cariboo..	Gallihier, William Alfred
ria (O), S.R. {	Hughes, Samuel.	Yamaska	Mignault, Roch M. S.
rio, N.R.... {	Vrooman, Adam E.	Yarmouth	Flint, Thomas Barnard.
rio, S.R.... {	Seagram, Joseph E.	York (N.B.)....	Gibson, Alexander, jr.
nd {	Clare, George A.	York (O.), E.R..	Macleam, William F.
ngton, C.R.. {	German, William Manly	York (O.), N.R..	Mulock, Hon. William.
	McGowan, John.	York (O.), W.R..	Campbell, Archibald.

The following are the lists of the members of the several Provincial Legislatures :—

PROVINCE OF ONTARIO.

LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY, 1902.

SPEAKER—HON. F. E. A. EVANTUREL.

CLERK—CHAS. CLARK.

Constituencies.	Representatives.	Constituencies.	Representatives.
Addington.....	Reid, James	Middlesex, North	Taylor, W. H.
Algoma, East.....	Farwell, C. F.	Middlesex, West.	Ross, Hon. Geo. W.
Algoma, West.....	Connec, James	Monck.....	Harcourt, Hon. R.
Brant, North.....	Burt, Daniel	Muskoka.....	Bridgland, Dr. S.
Brant, South.....	Preston, Thomas H.	Nipissing.....	Loughrin, John
Brockville.....	Graham, Geo. P.	Norfolk, North...	Carpenter, E. C.
Bruce, Centre.....	Malcolm, Andrew.	Norfolk, South...	Charlton, W. A.
Bruce, North.....	Bowman, Chas. M.	Northumb'lnd.E.	Douglas, J. H.
Bruce, South.....	Truax, R. A.	Northumb'lnd,W	Clarke, Samuel
Cardwell.....	Little, E. A.	Ontario, North...	Hoyle, W. H.
Carleton.....	Kidd, G. N.	Ontario, South...	Dryden, Hon. J.
Dufferin.....	Barr, John	Ottawa.....	Leamden, Alex.
Dundas.....	Whitney, J. P.	Ottawa.....	Powell, C. B.
Durham, East.....	Fallis, W. A.	Oxford, North....	Pattullo, Andrew
Durham, West.....	Reid, W. H.	Oxford, South....	McKay, A.
Elgin, East.....	Brower, C. A.	Parry Sound.....	Beatty, W. R.
Elgin, West.....	Macdiarmid, Finlay G.	Peel.....	Smith, J.
Essex, North.....	McKee, W. J.	Perth, North.....	Brown, John.
Essex, South.....	Auld, John Allan	Perth, South.....	Monteith, Nelson
Frontenac.....	Gallagher, John S.	Peterborough, E.	Blezard, T.
Glengarry.....	McDonald, D. R.	Peterborough, W.	Stratton, J. R.
Grenville.....	Joynt, R. L.	Prescott.....	Evanturel, Hon. F. E.
Grey, Centre.....	Lucas, J. B.	Prince Edward...	Dempsey, W. R.
Grey, North.....	Boyd, G. M.	Renfrew, North...	Munro, John W.
Grey, South.....	Jamieson, D.	Renfrew, South...	Latchford, Hon. F. R.
Haldimand.....	Holmes, J. W.	Russell.....	Guibord, O.
Halton.....	Barber, John R.	Simcoe, Centre...	Thompson, A. B.
Hamilton, West..	Colquhoun, E. A.	Simcoe, East.....	Miscampbell, A.
Hamilton, East...	Carscallen, H.	Simcoe, West.....	Duff, J. S.
Hastings, East...	Russell, Samuel	Stormont.....	McLaughlin, J.
Hastings, North...	Allen, W. J.	Toronto, East....	Pyne, R. A.
Hastings, West...	Morrison, M. B.	Toronto, North...	Marter, G. F.
Huron, East.....	Hislop, A.	Toronto, South...	Foy, J. J.
Huron, South...	Eilber, H.	Toronto, West...	Crawford, Thomas
Huron, West.....	Vacant.	Victoria, East...	Carnegie, J. H.
Kent, East.....	Lee, John.	Victoria, West...	Fox, S. J.
Kent, West.....	Pardo, T. L.	Waterloo, North.	Briethaupt, S. J.
Kingston.....	Pense, F. J. B.	Waterloo, South.	Kribs, W. A.
Lambton, East...	Pettypiece, H. J.	Welland.....	Gorman, W. M.
Lambton, West...	Pardee, F. F.	Wellington, East.	Gibson, Hon. J. M.
Lanark, North...	Caldwell, W. C.	Wellington, South	Mutrie, John.
Lanark, South...	Matheson, A. J.	Wellington, West	Tucker, James.
Leeds.....	Beatty, Walter	Wentworth, N....	Vacant.
Lennox.....	Aylsworth, B. E.	Wentworth, S....	Dickenson, J.
Lincoln.....	Jessop, Dr E.	York, East.....	Richardson, John
London.....	Leys, F. B.	York, North.....	Davis, Hon. E. J.
Middlesex, East...	Robson, Thomas	York, West.....	Hill, W. J.

PROVINCE OF QUEBEC.

LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL, 1902.

SPEAKER—HON. H. ARCHAMBEAULT.

CLERK—LOUIS FRÉCHETTE.

Divisions.	Names.	Divisions.	Names.
Alma.....	Berthiaume, Trefflé	Lauzon.....	Audet, N.
Bedford.....	McCorkill, J. C. J. S.	Les Laurentides..	Chapais, Thomas
De la Durantaye..	Garneau, Pierre	Mille Isles.....	Mathieu, Frs. X.
De Lanaudière....	Sylvestre, Louis	Montarville.....	DeBoucherville, C. B.
De la Vallière....	Méhot, François X. O.	Repentigny.....	Archambeault, Horace
De Lorimier.....	Girouard, Jean	Rigaud.....	Lancôt, Joseph
De Salaberry.....	Rolland, Damien	Rougemont.....	Ouimet, Gédéon
Golfe.....	Turner, Richard	Shawinigan.....	Garneau, N.
Granville.....	Pelletier, Thomas Ph.	Sorel.....	Pérodeau, Narcisse
Inkerman.....	Bryson, George, jun.	Stadacona.....	Sharples, John
Kennebec.....	Cormier, Napoléon Chas.	Victoria.....	Ward, James Kew
La Salle.....	Larue, V. Wenceslas	Wellington.....	Gilman, Francis E.

LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY, 1902.

SPEAKER—HON. H. B. RAINVILLE.

CLERK—L. G. DESJARDINS.

Constituencies.	Members.	Constituencies.	Members.
Argenteuil.....	Weir, W. A.	Montmagny.....	Roy, Ernest.
Arthabaska.....	Tourigny, Paul.	Montmorency.....	Taschereau, L. A.
Bagot.....	Daigault, F. H.	Montreal No. 1....	Lacombe, G. A.
Beauce.....	Godbout, Jos. Arthur.	Montreal No. 2....	Gouin, Hon. L.
Beauharnois.....	Bergevin, Achille.	Montreal No. 3....	Rainville, Hon. H. B.
Bellechase.....	Turgeon, Hon. A.	Montreal No. 4....	Cochrane, James.
Berthier.....	Chenevert, C. A.	Montreal No. 5....	Hutchinson, M.
Bonaventure.....	Clapperton, W. H.	Montreal No. 6....	Guerin, Hon. J. J. E.
Brome.....	Duffy, Hon. H. T.	Napierville.....	Dorris, C.
Chambly.....	Perrault, Maurice.	Nicolet.....	Flynn, Hon. E. J.
Champlain.....	Neault, P. C.	Ottawa.....	Major, C. B.
Charlevoix.....	Morin, Joseph.	Pontiac.....	Gillies, D.
Châteauguay.....	Dupuis, F. X.	Portneuf.....	Tessier, Hon. Jules
Chicoutimi and Saguenay.....	Petit, H.	Quebec, Centre....	Robitaille, A.
Compton.....	Giard, A. W.	Quebec (County)..	Delâge, C. F.
Dorchester.....	Pelletier, Hon. L. P.	Quebec, East.....	Lane, J. A.
Drummond.....	Laferté, Jos.	Quebec, West.....	Hearn, J. G.
Gaspé.....	Kennedy, Xavier.	Richelieu.....	Cardin, L. P. P.
Hochelaga.....	Décarie, D. J.	Richmond.....	Mackenzie, P. S. G.
Huntingdon.....	Walker, Wm. H.	Rimouski.....	Tessier, A.
Iberville.....	Gosselin, F.	Rouville.....	Girard, A.
Jacques Cartier..	Chauret, J. A.	St. Hyacinthe....	Morin, Jos.
Joliette.....	Tellier, J. M.	St. John.....	Roy, P. H.
Kamouraska.....	Roy, L. R.	St. Maurice.....	Fiset, L. P.
Lake St. John....	Tanguay, Geo.	St. Sauveur.....	Parent, Hon. S. N.
Laprairie.....	Cherrier, C. S.	Shefford.....	DeGrosbois, Dr. T. B.
L'Assomption....	Duhamel, J. E.	Sherbrooke.....	Pelletier, P.
Laval.....	LeBlanc, Hon. P. E.	Soulanges.....	Bourbonnais, A. G.
Lévis.....	Blouin, J. C.	Stanstead.....	Vacant.
L'Islet.....	Déchène, Hon. F. G. M.	Témiscouata.....	Dion, N.
Lotbinière.....	Lemay, N.	Terrebonne.....	Prévost, F. J. B.
Magdalen Islands.	Delaney, Patrick Peter.	Three Rivers.....	Cooke, R. S.
Maskinongé.....	Caron, H.	Two Mountains....	Champagne, H.
Matane.....	Caron, Donat	Vaudreuil.....	Pilon, H.
Mégantic.....	Smith, G. R.	Verchères.....	Blanchard, E.
Missisquoi.....	Gosselin, J. J. B.	Wolfe.....	Chicoyne, J. A.
Montcalm.....	Bissonnette, P. J. L.	Yamaska.....	Allard, Ls. Jules.

PROVINCE OF NOVA SCOTIA.

LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL, 1902.

PRESIDENT—HON. ROBERT BOAK.

CLERK—A. G. TROOP.

The Honourable—

W. T. Pipes, M. E. C.
 W. H. Owen.
 Geo. Whitman.
 M. H. Goudge.
 W. H. Ray.
 W. B. Smith.
 Jno. McNeil.
 Jason M. Mack.
 Isidore LeBlanc.
 H. M. Robichau.

The Honourable—

Robt. Drummond.
 C. N. Cummings.
 A. P. Walton.
 J. E. Corbett.
 J. N. Armstrong.
 William F. McCurdy.
 William Law.
 William Chisholm.
 George I. Troop.

LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY, 1902.

SPEAKER—*

CLERK—J. W. OUSLEY.

Constituencies.	Members.	Constituencies.	Members.
Annapolis	Longley, Hon. J. W. Bancroft, J. A.	Inverness	McDonald, Jas. Doucette, M. J.
Antigonish	McGillivray, Hon. A. Chisholm, C. P.	King's	Dodge, B. H. Wickwire, H. H.
Cape Breton	McKenzie, D. D. Gillis, N. J.	Lunenburg	McLean, A. K. Davidson, E. D.
Colchester.	Laurence, Hon. F. A. Pearson, B. F.	Pictou	Tanner, Chas. McDonald, E. M.
Cumberland	Black, Hon. T. R. McLeod, D. J.	Queen's	Patterson, Geo. Farrell, E. M.
Digby	Comeau, Hon. A. H. Gidney, A. M.	Richmond	Cooper, Rev. C. F. Joyce, S.
Guysboro'	Whitman, Wm. Sinclair, J. H.	Shelburne	Finlayson, D. Johnson, Hon. T.
Halifax	Mitchell, Geo. McPherson, Hon. D.	Victoria	Vacant. Murray, Hon. G. H.
Hants	Keefe, M. E. McHaffey, P.	Yarmouth	Morrison, J. G. Stoneman, A. F.
	Drysdale, Hon. A.		LeBlanc, H. S.

* Mr. Speaker Robertson died April 20, 1902.

PROVINCE OF NEW BRUNSWICK.

LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY, 1902.

SPEAKER—HON. CLIFFORD W. ROBINSON.

CLERK—HENRY B. RAINSFORD.

Counties.	Members.	Post Office Address.
	Charles J. Osman.....	Hillsboro.
	Sandford S. Ryan.....	Coverdale.
	Hugh Henry McCain.....	Florenceville.
n	James K. Flemming.....	Peel.
	Stephen B. Appleby.....	Woodstock.
	James Russell.....	Bay Side, <i>via</i> St. Andrews.
te	Hon. George F. Hill.....	St. Stephen.
	James O'Brien.....	St. George.
	William F. Todd.....	St. Stephen.
ster	Joseph Poirier.....	Grand Anse.
	Theobald M. Burns.....	Bathurst.
	John Young.....	Tracadie.
	Urbain Johnson.....	St. Louis.
	James Barnes.....	Wellington, Buctouche.
	Richard A. Poirier.....	Cormierville.
	George G. G. Scovil.....	Bellislie Creek, Springfield.
	Hon. William Pugsley.....	St. John.
	Ora P. King.....	Sussex.
aska	Fred. LaForest.....	Edmundston.
	Narcisse A. Gagnon.....	St. Basil.
	Hon. L. J. Tweedie.....	Chatham.
umberland	Hon. J. P. Burchill.....	Nelson.
	John O'Brien.....	"
	Charles E. Fish.....	Newcastle.
s	Hon. L. P. Farris.....	White's Cove.
	Isaac W. Carpenter.....	Carpenter.
uche	Hon. Chas. H. LaBillois.....	Dalhousie.
	W. Albert Mott.....	Campbellton.
	Wm Shaw.....	St. John.
in (City)	George Robertson.....	"
	Hon. Harrison A. McKeown.....	"
	Daniel J. Purdy.....	"
in (County)	Hon. Albert T. Dunn.....	Musquash.
	Robert M. Ruddick, M.D.....	St. Martins.
y	Parker Glasier.....	Fredericton.
	J. Douglas Hazen.....	St. John.
a	James E. Porter.....	Andover.
	Thomas Lawson.....	"
	Oliver M. Melanson.....	Shediac.
oreland	William F. Humphrey.....	Moncton.
	Clifford W. Robinson.....	"
	Arthur B. Copp.....	Sackville.
	W. Turney Whitehead.....	Fredericton.
	John A. Campbell.....	Spring Hill.
	George W. Allen.....	Fredericton.

PROVINCE OF MANITOBA.

LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY, 1902.

SPEAKER—HON. WM. HESPELER.

CLERK—A. H. COBURN.

Constituencies.	Members.
Avondale.....	Argue, James.
Beautiful Plains.....	Davidson, Hon. John A.
Birtle.....	Mickle, Hon. Charles J.
Brandon (City).....	McInnis, Stanley W.
Carillon.....	Jérôme, Martin.
Cypress.....	Steel, George.
Dauphin.....	Burrows, T. A.
Deloraine.....	Young, Charles A.
Emerson.....	McFadden, Hon. D. H.
Gimli.....	Baldwinson, B. L.
Kildonan and St. Andrews.....	Grain, Dr. O. I.
Killarney.....	Lawrence, George.
Lakeside.....	McKenzie, James.
Lansdowne.....	Norris, T. C.
La Verandrye.....	Lagimodière, Wm.
Lorne.....	Riddell, James.
Manitou.....	Rogers, Hon. Robert.
Minnedosa.....	Myers, R. H.
Morden.....	Ruddell, J. H.
Morris.....	Campbell, Hon. C. H.
Mountain.....	Greenway, Hon. Thomas.
Norfolk.....	Lyons, R. F.
North Brandon.....	Greenwood, Thos. E.
Portage la Prairie.....	Armstrong, Hugh
Rhineland.....	Winkler, V.
Rockwood.....	Riley, Isaac.
Rosenfeldt.....	Hespeler, Hon. W.
Russell.....	Mullins, Henry A.
St. Boniface.....	Bernier, Jos.
Saskatchewan.....	Ferguson, W.
Souris.....	Thompson, A. E.
South Brandon.....	Fowler, F. O.
Springfield.....	Smith, Thomas H.
Turtle Mountain.....	Johnson, Hon. James.
Virden.....	Simpson, Jas.
Westbourne.....	Morton, Thomas L.
Winnipeg, Centre.....	Taylor, T. W.
Winnipeg, North.....	Neilson, Dr. W. J.
Winnipeg, South.....	Gordon, J. T.
Woodlands.....	Roblin, Hon. R. P.

APPENDIX

PROVINCE OF BRITISH COLUMBIA.

LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY, 1902.

CLERK—HON. CHARLES EDWARD POOLEY.

CLERK—THORNTON FELL.

Members.	Constituencies.
Atkinson, John	North Victoria.
Baillie, James Giffard	New Westminster City.
Barnard, Chas. Wm. Digby	Cassiar.
Bell, John	W. Kootenay, Rossland Riding.
Bell, Charles Herbert	Cowichan.
Bennett, Hon. James	South Nanaimo.
Burns, Hon. David MacEwen	South Victoria.
Carson, Price	Yale, East Riding.
Clifton, Frederick John	Yale, North Riding.
Corden, James Ford	Vancouver City.
Cummins, Hugh Bowie	Vancouver City.
Deane, Robert Francis	W. Kootenay, Slocan Riding.
Dunn, Richard	Victoria City.
Lawthornthwaite, Jas. H.	Nanaimo City.
Layward, Wm. Henry	Esquimalt.
Melmcken, Harry Dallas	Victoria City.
Houston, John	W. Kootenay, Nelson Riding.
Hunter, Joseph	Cariboo.
Kidd, Thomas	Westminster, Richmond Riding.
Martin, Joseph	Vancouver City.
Mounce, Lewis Alfred	Comox.
Munro, Charles William	Westminster, Chilliwack Riding.
Murphy, Denis	Yale, West Riding.
McBride, Hon. Richard	Westminster, Dewdney Riding.
McInnes, Wm. Wallace Bruce	North Nanaimo.
McPhillips, Albert Edward	Victoria City.
Neill, Alan Webster	Alberni.
Oliver, John	Westminster, Delta Riding.
Pooley, Charles Edward	Esquimalt.
Prentice, Hon. Jas. Douglas	Lillooet, East Riding.
Rogers, Samuel Augustus	Cariboo.
Smith, Alfred Wellington	Lillooet, West Riding.
Smith, Edwin C.	East Kootenay, South Riding.
Stables, James	Cassiar.
Tatlow, Robert Garnet	Vancouver City.
Taylor, Thomas	W. Kootenay, Revelstoke Riding.
Prior, Hon. Edward Gawler	Victoria City.
Wells, Hon. Wilmer Cleveland	East Kootenay, North Riding.

PROVINCE OF PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND.

LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY, 1902.

SPEAKER—HON. SAMUEL E. REID.

CLERK—JOHN A. MACDONALD.

Constituencies.	Members.	P. O. Address.
King's County, 1st district.....	Kickham, John ^{*C}	Souris East.
" 2nd "	MacLean, John..... ^{†A}	" "
" 3rd "	McLaughlin, A..... ^C	Peake's Station.
" 4th "	Peters, Hon. Arthur..... ^A	Charlottetown.
" 5th "	McDonald, James E. ^C	Cardigan.
" "	McDonald, Hon. Malcolm.. ^A	Georgetown.
" "	McKinnon, Murdock..... ^C	Montagne.
" "	Mathieson, John A..... ^A	Georgetown.
" "	Gordon, Daniel..... ^C	" "
" "	McDonald, Archibald J... ^A	" "
Queen's County, 1st "	Simpson, George..... ^C	Bay View.
" 2nd "	Smith, Matthew..... ^A	Hampton.
" 3rd "	Vacant.	" "
" 4th "	Douglass, Dr..... ^A	Hunter River.
" "	Cummiskey, Hon. Jas H.... ^C	Fort Augustus.
" "	Palmer, H. James..... ^A	Charlottetown.
" "	Forbes, Hon. George..... ^C	Vernon River Bridge
" "	Irving, David P..... ^A	" "
" Charlottetown	Hughes, George E..... ^C	Charlottetown.
" "	Whear, John F..... ^A	" "
Prince County, 1st district.....	Rogers, Hon. Benj..... ^C	Alberton.
" 2nd "	Gallant, Benjamin..... ^A	Bloomfield.
" 3rd "	McWilliams, Alfred..... ^C	West Cape.
" 4th "	Richards, Hon. J. W..... ^A	Bideford.
" 5th "	McNutt, Hon. Peter..... ^C	Indian River.
" "	Arsenault, Joseph F..... ^A	Barlow's Mills, Lot
" "	Read, Joseph..... ^C	Summerside.
" "	Reid, Samuel..... ^A	Tryon.
" "	McLeod, Robert C..... ^C	Summerside.
" "	Godkin, George..... ^A	" "

^{*} Councillor. [†] Assemblyman.

APPENDIX

NORTH-WEST TERRITORIES.

LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY, 1902.

BAKER—WILLIAM EAKIN.

CLERK—S. SPENCER PAGE.

Electoral Districts.	Members and P. O. Address.
Albion	*Sifton, A. L., Regina.
Battleford	Prince, Benj., Battleford, Sask.
Becke	Fisher, Charles, Duck Lake, Sask.
Brantford	McDiarmid, E. C., Manor, Assa.
Calgary	Cross, A. E., Calgary, Alb.
Edmonton	McCauley, Matthew, Edmonton, Alta.
Grenfell	Lake, R. S., Grenfell, Assa.
High River	Wallace, R. A., High River, Alb.
Kinistino	Meyers, Wm. F., Kinistino, Sask.
Lethbridge	DeVeber, L. Geo., Lethbridge, Alb.
McLeod	*Haultain, F. W. G., Regina, Assa.
Medicine Hat	Greely, Horace A., Maple Creek, Assa.
North	McIntyre, J. A., Duck Lake, Sask.
Moosomin	Smith, A. S., Moosomin, Assa.
Moosojaw	Annable, G. Malcolm, Moosojaw.
North Qu'Appelle	McDonald, D. H., Fort Qu'Appelle.
North Regina	Brown, G. W., Regina, Assa.
Prince Albert West	McKay, Thos., Prince Albert, Sask.
East	McLeod, Samuel
Red Deer	Simpson, John A., Innisfail, Alb.
Saltcoats	Eakin, W., Eakindale, Assa.
Souris	Connell, J. W., Carnduff, Assa.
South Qu'Appelle	*Bulyea, G. H. V., Regina, Assa.
South Regina	Hawkes, J. B., Balgonie, Assa.
St. Albert	Villeneuve, F., Edmonton, Alb.
Victoria	Shera, J. W., Fort Saskatchewan, Alb.
West Calgary	Bennett, R. B., Calgary, Alb.
Wetaskiwin	Rosenroll, A. S., Wetaskiwin, Alb.
Whitewood	Gillis, A. B., Whitewood, Assa.
Wolseley	Elliott, W., Wolseley, Assa.
Yorkton	Patrick, Thos. A., Yorkton, Assa.

* Members of Executive Council.

SPEAK.

King's Court

"
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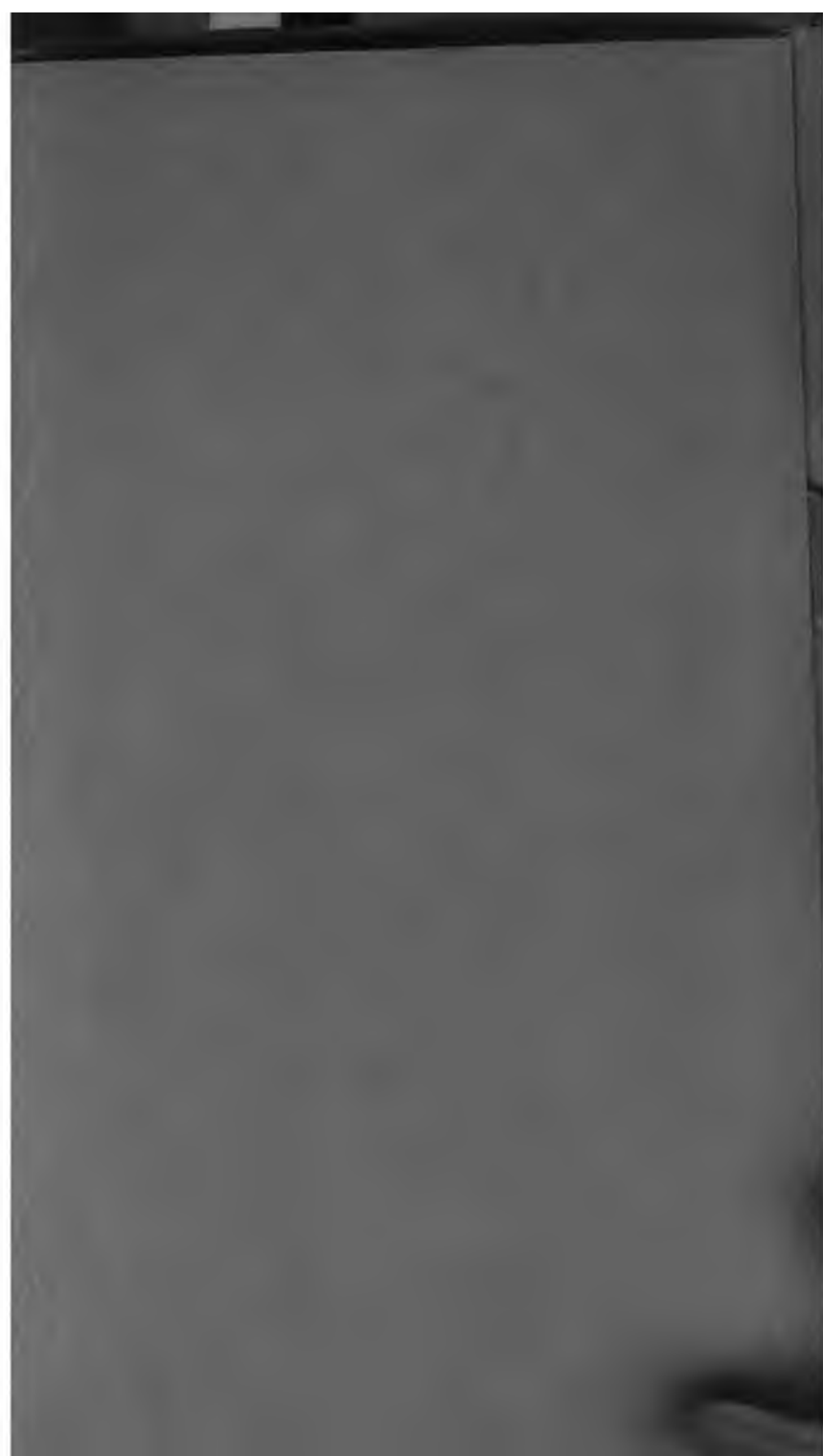
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